The Balhousie Gazette

Ceremonies are planned

time teacher of the common law in Canada, and Sir James Dunn, a distinguished graduate of Dalhousie University, will be hon- VOLUME 99 ored at official opening cere-

Dean W.A. MacKay, announcing that the opening would be held in conjunction with the annual refresher course program of the Nova Scotia Barristers' Society, said that the school would be named after Dr. Weldon, its first dean, and that the school's library would be dedicated in honor of Sir James Dunn.

The school, on University Avenue, will be officially opened by Hon. H.P. MacKeen, QC, Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia, and the library will be officially opened by Lady Beaverbrook, president of the Sir James Dunn

Dean MacKay said he was pleased that the names of Dr. Weldon and Sir James would be honored together. Dr. Weldon, a great teacher, established and developed the law school, the first university faculty teaching the common law in the British Commonwealth including the United Kingdom.

Sir James, a student of Dr. Weldon and a graduate of the class of 1898 had provided, through the Algoma Steel Corporation, most generous assistance to the school, supporting a chair in the fact ity, the initiation of graduate studies, and development of the library. The Sir James Dunn Foundation has also provided further assistance to the library and •Continued on Page 9•

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA

THURSDAY, MARCH 9, 1967

morial Research Scholar. This opened this spring. The Sir

was one of several announce- Charles Tupper Medical Build-

at the Student Government ban- both men's and women's resi-

quet held last Saturday at the Lord dents, will be in operation next

The burgeoning campus

special convocation to be held in NUMBER 19 ing of the university's law school

monies of the university's new law school on Saturday, March 800grads in class of 1967

convocation will take place this year on two consecutive days. May 18 and 19, and will be preceded by the Baccalaureate service on May 14.

Graduating exercises for an estimated 800 students will be held in the Dalhousie Memorial Rink and the schedule for granting of degrees and diplomas in

Thursday, May 18: Diploma in Physiotherapy, Nursing Service Administration, Teaching in Schools of Nursing, Public Health Nursing, Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy, Bachelor of Nursing, Diploma in Education, Bachelor of Education, Diploma in Dental Hygiene, Doctor of Dental Surgery, Doctor of Medicine, Bachelor of Laws,

Friday, May 19: Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics, Bachelor of Commerce, Diploma in Engineering, Master of Arts, Master of Science, Diploma in Clini. cal Psychology, Doctor of Philos.

Hold me, mould me

Shattered world, what is it coming to? asks Darymple

meaning at what proved to be the meeting in many years.

The meeting was no ordinary But Mr. Darymple assured his one. Even the bibles, which were audience: "Don't let any of these given free to all visitors served things worry you my friends-they was in the offing.

yellow, broken only by a majes-tic "Faith For Today" banner, (Hoating unsuspended) and a giant black display board.

A Disney film began the meeting. Entitled "Wonders of The

Desert" it illustrated the truly wonderful nature of God's creatures. Whe it was half over (the rest, would be shown at the next meeting) Rev. Darymple began the lecture. As the house lights faded, the huge black display board suddenly sprang to life, as a ten colour chart, glowing through the magic of ultra-violet light, leapt from the darkness. Accompanying it was a series a challenge for students to share we have known." of colour slides, projected onto in Canada's future. a gigantic screen, and intricately

illustrating Darymple's lecture. dents engaging in athletic, cul- drugs in new and unlimited ways. "Our Shattered World-What is tural and academic dialogues in coming?" was the topic of the Alberta this week that "patience,

His message was simple, vital, and to the point. "It is a fact that the world is ending and God has proven this over and over againever since the memorable night of January 30, 1780, when all light youth's role in changing social

Hold me! Mould me! Thrill me! was hidden from the face of the hill me! earth."

The words of this dear old hymn He went on to tell his audience rang out with renewed fervor and about more signs which have been coming thick and fast since then; most successful evangelical falling stars, famines, plagues,

things worry you my friends-they notice that something different are only signs that the end is indeed near, bringing with it an The large St. Andrew's school eternal reward for Christ's faithgym, which was filled to capacity, ful." At this point the meeting had been transformed into a mar- broke up, with a feeling of relief, vellous meeting place. Flowers reassurance, and the knowledge were more than abundant. And the that even Armageddon has a sil-

major student Centennial project

opened here Monday (March 6)

with a call for a search for

"a new heaven and a new earth".

ond Century Week, Dr. Norman

A.M. MacKenzie, Canadian Cen-

tenary Council president, issued

tolerance, generosity, wisdom

overcome" Canada's problems

Senator MacKenzie examined

and intelligence can and will

of race, color and culture.

EDMONTON (CUP) - Canada's establishments.

At opening ceremonies for Sec- for the better, are superficial

He told part of the 1,100 stu- all behavior, with sex and with



LIZ CAMPBELL RECEIVES HIGHEST STUDENT AWARD

Liz Campbell receiving the Malcolm Honour Award from Dean Cooke at last Saturday's Student Council Ball. The Award is presented by a student-faculty panel for outstanding ability and dedicated contribution to student life, and is Dalhousie's

No brain drain here

86 p.c. of Dal grads stay in Nova Scotia, study shows-Irwin

in the Atlantic provinces.

"You may be bigger, healthier

and better educated than my gen-

eration -- or generations before

mine -- but these changes, while

and when you come to power

and take over, you too will face

the same basic problems that

You are rejecting the policies

and actions of those in authority

on many issues," he warned.

"All of this is exciting and

"You are experimenting with

In spite of persistent talk about United States and the remainder a serious "brain-drain" of Ca- are to be found in 33 other counnadian university graduates, Dal- tries ranging from Great Britain housie alumni are 86 per cent with 162 to Zambia with 1. Even these figures do not represent Of the 10,000 alumni whose a pure brain-drain, as many names are on file in the Dal- alumni originally came to study housie Alumni Office, 8,600 live at Dalhousie from a foreign counin Canada and 5,800 of these live try and returned home after graduation. Today's foreign-student Bruce G. Irwin, director of population represents about 10 Dalhousie University's alumni per cent of total enrolment, and affairs, said that of the 1,358 almost all these students will reforeign alumni, the vast majority, turn to their homelands after

make sure that you do not injure

your present actions and deci-

the day before of Governor-Gen-

The Governor-General had is-

eral Georges P. Vanier.

The opening ceremonies Mon-

sions,

I do not condemn it -- for I sued a message of welcome to

believe we should be free to find SCW delegates. Alberta's Lieu-

provided -- and I emphasize the was to have delivered it.

est number of Canadian alumni, 4,348, live in Nova Scotia, with second place going to Ontario with 1,602. Others are New Brunswick (876), Quebec (538), Newfoundland (356), Alberta (272), British Columbia (248),

Nelson Hotel.

After having congratulated the

awards, Dr. Hicks said he felt

that it was the co-operation which

existed between the Student Coun-

cil and the Administration which

eliminated from our campus the

student unrest evident at so many

The President also mentioned

Course evaluation, saying that

constant analysis and criticism is

necessary if the curriculum of

the University is to improve as quickly as possible. This is

another area where Student-ad-

Capital expansion during the

As might be expected, the larg-

next five years will involve the

other Canadian universities.

10,000 alumni is a full-time job 'D's' were presented as well. for the staff of the university's alumni office which must handle Young, who lauded the student Hicks expressed his recognition over 3,000 address changes each body for its accelerating initia- of the freedom of the student year. In addition to changes the tive in becoming involved in camstaff must also track down each year's new crop of 800 graduates who quickly scatter to the four corners of the earth as soon as provided -- you understand and formal graduation ceremonies realize what you are doing and are over in May.

The Dalhousie Alumni Asother human beings or trespass sociation will take an active part upon their rights, well-being or in Intro Dal '67, the universitywide open house scheduled for March 10 and 11, and will oper-"You should realize too that you, the members of your gen- ate a hospitality booth in the eration, will reap the benefits main lobby of the Arts and Administration Building. Free cof-fee will be dispensed by mem-bers of the board of directors of Tuesday the Central Intelligence and face the consequences of ministration Building. Free cofthe association during the hours Agency operated under presidenof open house which are from tial orders when it financed studay were marred by the death 2 p.m., until 10 p.m., on the 10th dent trips to foreign conferences. and from 10 a.m., until 6 p.m.,

booth, the association is sending ed on the CIA," he said. special invitation to Intro Dal '67 to the 4,348 alumni in Nova to pay the bills for student travel our own heaven or our own hell, tenant-Governor Grant MacEwan

DALHOUSIE



INTRO DAL-1967

An estimated 10,000 people are expected to flock onto the Dal. housie campus tomorrow and Friday for the university's bi-annual Intro-Dal '67.

About 600 students and some 100 faculty members were involved preparing the 125 displays and demonstrations, to illustrate the

varied educational program at Dalhousie. Open House will be opened by Lieutenant-Governor H.P. Mac-

to pages 7,8 and 9 of this week's

Keen and Premier Robert Stan-CIA's "covert intrusion" into For a full report (with photos and map) on Intro-Dal '67, turn

Dalhousie Gazette

the forums, he contended.

organizations," he said.

\$60-million growth James Dunn Foundation; Perrault Casgrain Q. C., president of the Canadian Bar Association; Hon. L.D. Currie, Chief Justice of zie, president and chief executive officer of Canada Permanent program forseen by Mortgage Corporation and Canada Permanent Trust Company; Hon. John P. Nicholson, Q. C., cis D. Smith, Q.C., prominent Halifax barrister; and Cecil A.

mid-1970's-Dr. Hicks its first Izaak Walton Killam Me- million dollars. The Law building in post-graduate scientific or Lady Beaverbrook, as presi-Dr. Hicks did not, however,

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED will be completed by the fall of winners of the various honour 1968. The Cultural Center is FOR:

scheduled to begin fairly soon. - Orientation Chairman

ient of the Killam award.

And the Life Sciences Center is - Winter Carnival Chairman to be completed before 1975. - Fall Festival Chairman

Dr. Hicks also spoke about the _ Pharos Editor Izaak Walton Killam Memorial -D.G.D.S. President, Vice-

Research Scholarships, the first President one of which will be awarded - Please apply in writing to:-

next year. Dorothy J. Killam Miss Diane Alexander, Chairbequested the income from over bequested the income from over man, Applications Committee, two million dollars to be used C/o Student Council Office.

At the head table with Mr.

Dr. Hicks expressed his satis-

Reviewing the performance of

The Gazette during 1966-67. Dr.

press, but emphasized that this

freedom should be responsibly

Making reference to a page of

stories presented in comic relief

John Tilley, Bill Bontain, Eliot

exercised.

sibility.

we made all year."

Student banquet awards

ministration dialogue and discussion was very useful, he added. Capital expansion during the to 10 students; Young bows out

Outstanding contributions to the extra-curricular life of Dal- Young, a first year law student, housie University were recog- was the President of Dalhousie nized, and president John Young University, Dr. Henry Hicks, the bowed out, Saturday night, at the Student Government Banquet.

fall. The Student Union Building

Miss Elizabeth Campbell reand the new vice-president Miss ceived the top honor, the Mal- Diane Alexander. colm Honor Award (see photopage 1) and the Gold 'D' dis- faction of the rapport developed tinction was conferred on eight during the year between the unistudents - including Miss Camp- versity administration and the Manitoba (65), Saskatchewan (53), ner, at The Lord Nelson Hotel. plimented John Young for the Yukon (9), and North West Terri
The traditional award of a Gold manner is which to the bell - at the annual student din- student government, and he com-

'D' to a non-student contributor student government during the The task of keeping track of to student affairs, and 14 silver year.

The banquet chairman was John pus life at Dalhousie, during a 15minute. State-of-the-Students Union address (see page 4).

CIA aid is approved by President

"If it was a mistake, it was one of policy made in the executive In addition to the hospitality branch and it should not be blam-

The senator said the decision abroad through the CIA was made at the highest levels in the Eisenhower, Kennedy and Johnson adminstrations.

Meanwhile, CIA director Richard Helms told a secret session Peter Robson. of a Senate armed services subcommittee which supervises the CIA that the agency is withdraw. ing financial support from some private organizations it has subsidized.

But sub-committee chairman Richard Russell refused to identify any of the organizations affected when he made the director's statement public. He did give an indication of the

extent of the agency's subsidy operations when he said, 'They've had contacts with almost every facet of American life that has any connection outside the United States." Mr. Russell said it was im-

possible to subsidize these groups openly as this would have cast doubt on the status of any Americans attending international meetings. "So far as the talk that there's

been anything done that impinges on academic freedom or subverts vouth -- that's hogwash," he said.

Helping young Americans attend world youth meetings thwart-

ed Communist efforts to take over But because of the uproar over the CIA's subsidizing student associations, "it might be well for the CIA to sever financial con-

nections with a great number of

ITHACA, N.Y. (UNS)-The cen- thor is said to be a non-student sorship of a campus literary mag- now on the West coast. azine caused a riot by some 1,000 The printer, Art Craft angry Cornell University stu- of Ithaca, Inc., refused to handle

on the car.

trict attorney Richard Thaler, dislodging his glasses.

the campus," and "There are no dirty words, just dirty minds."

Wright, Q. C., Dean of Law at the University of Toronto. The convocation will begin at 2.30 p.m. in the auditorium on the main floor of the law school building, to be officially opened and named after Dr. Richard C. Weldon, its first dean, earlier in the

Hon. Doctor

of Laws goes

conjunction with the official open-

building on Saturday, March 18,

Dr. Henry D. Hicks, the president, announced yesterday. Honorary Doctor of Laws degrees will be conferred on Lady

Beaverbrook, president of the Sir

Nova Scotia; Charles P. Macken-

federal minister of labor; Fran-

dent of the Sir James Dunn Foundation, has been a generous benements made by President Hicks ing, along with the extensions to announce the name of the recipfactor of Dalhousie University. Sir James gave generous support to the teaching program of the law school from which he graduated. This was continued by the Foundation in the form of salaries for a professional library staff and establishment of the Sir James Dunn Scholarships that have brought outstanding students to study law at Dalhousie. Efficient organization of the law school library was made possible only because of provision of the professional staff, and the scholarship program was the first of any significance in Canada to assist first rate students to enter upon the study of law.

> The Foundation also erected the magnificent Sir James Dunn Science Building that has proved to be an invaluable asset for the teaching and research program of the university in the physical sciences, both graduate and undergraduate.

Mr. Casgrain, a native of Quebec City and a veteran of the 1914-18 war, graduated in arts and law from Laval University. He has practised law in Rimouski for many years, and there was Crown prosecutor for 16 years before being elected a member of the

president-elect of the Students Quebec Legislature in 1939. Union, Dennis Ashworth, Law II From 1942 to 1944 he served as minister without portfolio in the Quebec provincial government. He has been president of the Quebec Rural Bar Association, and provincial vice-president of the Canadian Bar Association. He became president of the national association last year.

The Honorable L. D. Currie, until his recent appointment as Chief Justice of Nova Scotia, was of North Sydney, he won the Governor-General's Gold Medal on graduation in arts from St. Francis Xavier University. He obtained his Bachelor of Laws de-Mr. Young said the appointment gree from Dalhousie, and for sevof John Graham as Student Gov- eral years practised law in Glace ernment Administrator at Dal- Bay. He was elected to the Nova housie "was the smartest move Scotia Legislature in 1933, serving as minister of mines and minister of labor from 1935 to 1947, attorney-general and minister of health and public welfare from in the Gazette (Feb. 9) he said 1948 to 1949. He was appointed a The Gazette had not acted responjustice of the Supreme Court in However he complimented Tim

Mr. Mackenzie is a native of Foley on the overall performance Halifax and graduated in arts and of the newspaper during the year. law from Dalhousie. He has been Gold D's went to: George Mun- with Canada Permanent for ro, Randall Smith, Peter Craw- 30 years and is a director of a

ford, Les Mitchel (Honourary), number of other corporations. David Day, Liz Campbell, Bill As a member of Dalhousie's MacDonald, Louise Ireland, Marc Board of Governors from 1941 to 1965, and as honorary secretary Silver D's were awarded to: from 1943 to 1956, he gave dis-Sandra MacDonald, Barb Dexter, tinguished service to the univer-Khoo Teing Lek, Cheah Lee-Saik, sity.

Mr. Nicholson, a native of New-Atkinson, Hersh Gavsie, Bob castle, N. B., also graduated in Yorston, John Finlay, Paddy arts and law from Dalhousie. He Thomas, Tim Foley, Jim Paar, settled in Vancouver, where he -Continued on Page 9-

Students riot over magazine censorship

unmarked police car in which they however, were not to be denied. were being held, letting the air Using an offset press, they pubout of the tires, snapping off the lished the article and stapled it aerial, and writing obscene words to the front jacket of every one of They threw snowballs at dis- Trojan Horse.

retreating to the town. He then sale, and confiscated 135 copies. armed himself with an injunction sidered offensive.

the piece on the grounds of ob-They prevented the arrest of scenity but ran off the rest of five students by surrounding the the issue. The student editors, the estimated 14,000 copies of the

The next day, James M. Her-The students shouted: "Get off son, the chief campus policeman, concluded the piece was obscene. Acting on his own he raided Wil-"We had a riot on our hands," liard Straight Hall and Noyes said the district attorney after Hall, where the magazine was for

Denouncing this action as "cento stop the sale and distribution sorship in its most abhorrent of the magazine, the Trojan form -- censorship of a brave, Horse, containing an article con- honest writer," James K. Moody, a past Trojan Horse editor and The 14-page article, "Selec- David M, Brandt, president of the tions from the Journal of David executive board of student Murray," included a description government, said they would defy of some sexual fantasies. The au- the ban by selling the magazine.

Students and security

R.C.M.P.'s campus involvement rapped

nual interviews with leaders of trol." Canada's largest student organization, haven't yet offered money in exchange for information gain-

This was revealed Tuesday at an Ottawa press conference by Canadian Union of Students president Doug Ward, 28, in the wake of a controversy stemming from United States Civil Intelligence Agency intrusion into U.S. youth organizations. 'I am distrubed at the approach

views on a personal basis with security, he told the Commons. people who are obviously select. ed for the positions they hold.' Ward said in a prepared state-

son 'to protest strongly the covert intrusion of the CIA" into CUS affairs, and to provide "as- to act on behalf of the force. surance that the RCMP is not engaged in any similar operations." Asked why CUS made the de-

president Doug Ward.

OTTAWA (CUP) - For 15 network of information over ed twin \$1,500 payments from The money went toward financ-

years, RCMP have conducted anwhich they have no future conthe Foundation of Youth and Stuing two student conferences, nual interviews with leaders of trol." Pennell backs up

Mountie interviews nell, Wednesday supported RCMP questioning of Canadian Union

of Students officials. It is essential that the RCMP interview persons from all the RCMP uses-seeking inter- walks of life if it is to discharge its responsibility for national

This includes students, he said. Mr. Pennell was commenting on statements made by CUS

RCMP questioning of student leaders is a fringe issue arising CUS raised the issue Monday from disclosures in Washington that the Central Intelligence Agency by asking Prime Minister Pear. has been subsidizing the U.S. National Student Association. Mr. Pennell said he has been advised the RCMP does not supply funds to students or student organizations to induce them

activities of the RCMP are limited to counter-espionage. "Obviously, it is not possible for the RCMP, which is charged with the responsibility for national security, to carry out its re-"My prime concern is that stu- sponsibilities unless members of that force are able to ask quesdents can become involved in a tions of people who have relevant information," he said.

The solicitor-general said he wished to "emphasize that the

FYSA or the CIA attempt to influence the course those meetings took. Ward described as "friendly"

an interview he had last summer with an RCMP official at CUS headquarters. A request from Ward that the talk be "consider. ed public and non-confidential" was met by the RCMP. "In addition to expressing in-

terest in receiving information on the traditional topic-eastern European student politics -the officer mentioned that he was particularly interested in knowing about subversion in Canada. "I refused to involve myself or the union (CUS) in such activi-

ties," Ward said. "Since then there has been no further communication from the RCMP." Ward expressed dissatisfaction with the prime minister's refusal Monday to protest the

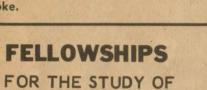
CUS affairs. "I don't believe it (Mr. Pearson's statement) is very satisfactory," he said.

on the 11th.





Everybody cheers for ice-cold Coca-Cola. Coke has the taste you never get tired of ... always refreshing. That's why things go better with Coke . . . after Coal Coke . . . after Coke.



COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL PLANNING The Department of Municipal Affairs offers TWO \$3,000

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Planning is a challenging and rapidly expanding professional field in Canada. Planners are at the forefront, helping to solve environmental, economic and social problems of community development. Salaries are good and advancement is wide open. Opportunities exist to contribute directly to Nova Scotia's future growth and the betterment of its communities.

The fellowships are open to Nova Scotia residents with university degrees in architecture, engineering, sociology, anthropology, economics, geography, political science, law, or related fields. The fellowships may be applied at one of the seven Canadian universities - McGill, Montreal, Toronto, Waterloo, Brock, Manitoba, B.C. - that offer one or two year graduate planning programmes, or at equivalent U.S. or U.K. universities. Awards will be based on academic standing, experience in planning or related fields, and financial need.

Successful applicants may be offered summer employment with the Community Planning Division. Upon graduation. they will be expected to return to work in Nova Scotia for minimum period, joining one of several planning offices in the Province.

Direct inquiries to R. S. Lang, Director of Community Planning, Department of Municipal Affairs, Halifax; phone 422-7341, Ext. 312. Applications should be made as soon as possible; the closing date is March 31, 1967.

DEPARTMENT OF MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS **COMMUNITY PLANNING DIVISION**

The fight to win equal rights for Negroes is not confined to the United States. The movement has spread to Canada—particularly Nova Scotia where one of every three Canadian Negroes lives—and is spearheaded by aggressive 25-year-old Rocky Jones. Dan Proudfoot tells about Rocky and his campaign...

Canada's own Stokely Carmichael

By DAN PROUDFOOT

When Rocky Jones was about nadian Negro in three was found nine years old a white kid in Nova Scotia. stepped up and rubbed his Negro

the white kid, as was the custom velopment called UNIACK. in Truro, Nova Scotia. Rocky, then known in some quarters by ing else. There's a new mayor his given name, Burnley, gave now, Allan O'Brien, and he's an him good luck.

gave him good luck all right," says Rocky.

Today is 16 years later, and Rocky's still kicking. He's changed his methods, slightly, but the idea is the same.

Scotia, and probably one of the that centres around youth. most determined.

His project started in the fall of 1965, hoping to give Halifax's Negroes a voice and to promote Toms. Stokely Carmichael's got better race relations in the prov-

"We work with kids," he explained. "We pick up kids of 16 SNCC (Student Non-violent Coand 17 and try to give them a sense of responsibility, something they've never had. The odds of being successful are not very good. The kids who do develop self confidence, they get out. They see the streets of Ontario paved with gold.

"They know brotherhood means nothing, man," said Jones. "People don't care as Jones decided to work in Nova Negro has to keep a family on ince when he was 16, joining the \$60 a week, you think he's going army and heading for Burnaby. to care about brotherhood? B.C. Little over a year later he Same thing for anybody. You came to Toronto. think anybody worries about his brother as long as he's hungry himself? Not a chance."

Behind the Nova Scotia Project stand seven people, including play, and where the word at the Rocky and his wife, and money from savings and donors. Five of from the first day of grade one: the volunteers belong to the Colored kids use the other bath-Company of Young Canadians; rooms. no other organizations are in-

One in three

Negroes, according to the 1961 and change the whole game of project's members. "We'd rentcensus. Estimates now place the number up to 18,000; the census

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What Halifax has done so far is expropriate half of Africville "That's for good luck" said and built a low-rent housing de-

showed that more than one Ca-

"That's it," said Rocky, "nothold friend of our project. He may "I kicked the hell out of him. I be easier to work with. One thing he's doing is putting in a hotline, so citizens can phone in

complaints. That's a start."

Much of Club Kwacha's work involves more talking-to parents, ghetto dwellers, city If Rocky Jones could afford council. There are other organibusiness cards, they would say: zations, such as the Nova Scotia R. Jones, Executive Director, Association for the Advancement THE NOVA SCOTIA PROJECT. of Colored People and the Citi-They would mean that R. Jones zens Human Rights Commission, is the poorest executive in Nova but the project is the only one

Rocky isn't what Halifax was

"Man," he says, "I hate Uncle something when he says the only way the Negro's going to get Since then, it's worked no won- ahead is when he gets rid of all those Toms."

> ordinating Committee, is best known as the symbol of Black Power. "His is the most real philosophy I've heard," said Jones. 'Somebody hits you, you have to hit him back. People here have been praying 200 years and look where it's got them. Nowhere."

It was through SNCC that long as they get ahead. Some Scotia. He'd left his home prov-

Then Jones started to think back to life in Truro, where the local poolroom had told him that Negroes could watch but never Willow Street School had spread

Jones arrived in Truro a few

weeks later. He'd already been rental housing. introduced. Reports had filled



ROCKY JONES: A MAN WITH A PURPOSE He aims to change Canada's treatment of Negroes

Blank faces

talked to. The face would be ple from the area laugh now, about the project invariably

"The Negroes," he said, "were apathetic-beaten is a better word. And the whites claimed we were looking for problems that didn't exist. Many of them still refuse to believe there is discrimination."

But the kids Jones and the original five Nova Scotia Project workers met were willing to talk about housing, employment, school. The youths in turn talked to their parents and produced a leaflet protesting the city's announcement that it was going to tear down mula of Creighton St., a mixed area politely referred to as "depressed," and build low-

The original Kwacha (Zamthe Nova Scotians in on the To- bian for Freedom) House was a In front of the project lie 12,000 ronto kids who planned to come locker room renovated by the

checkers. A Negro Baptist min- ed it about six weeks when a lot ister had stated that the Negro of white kids heard about it and community would resent outside started coming down," said Jones. "Right after we started middle of his tour, "damned if I mixing, the owners said we'd

have to vacate."

It didn't matter where Jones Rocky visited councillors and "The feeling I get is that peowent, which of the province's 47 asked for a building; they re- ple are damnably apathetic Negro communities he called on, ported that they could see no about what's happening in Canawhat color the face was that he need for a Kwacha House. Peo- da," said Jones, whose optimism

housing development soon after- present finances.

By August 1966, the barracks buildings remain white if they was completed as the new Kwa- choose to. cha House:

Now, though, Jones and com- looks black." says Jones. pany are once again concerned "The whites don't want to be with Kwacha House. They were there, believe me. Take the end told when they moved into the of Creighton St. where the wealpresent barracks that they thier whites live. They had the would have to move in 1967; the name of their end of the street Nova Scotia Project must build changed to Northwood Terrace. its own quarters.

That's why Jones was in Ham- on Creighton St.?" ilton recently, speaking at Mc- Burnley Jones, one of 10 chil-Master University. That's why dren of a Truro stationary engihe was in Montreal, Ottawa, neer, is back on Creighton St. to-Guelph, London, Waterloo and at day the University of Toronto and Ryerson Polytechnical Institute. race. Fund raising for Kwacha.

"If Stokely Carmichael can raise \$1,000 in one day at U of T," Rockey Jones said in the can see why I can't get \$5,000 in two weeks.

though, when they remember sinks when he forgets its accomthat there was a \$10,000 fire in a plishments and thinks about

wards and the council-thinking Little can be done to improve the natives were becoming rest- housing because Nova Scotia Huless-suddenly found an old bar- man Rights laws allow discrimiracks which, they said, could be nation in apartment buildings obtained at a mere \$50 a month. with four or fewer units. Smaller

Expropriation of Africville And Kwacha continued. More homes continues, with its citithan 40 youths now attend, tak- zens shifting into other predomiing part in tutoring programs, nantly Negro areas. "They'll say dramatics, typing, sewing, role- that a street's mixed, man, but playing, seminars and dances. you look down that street and it

Think they want to say they live

Nowhere near Northwood Ter-

REPRINTED FROM THE TORONTO DAILY STAR

Keep It Political LONELY HEARTS ADS **GET TOO PERSONAL**

BERLIN-Red German party leaders are saying that the messages in local classified advertising for mates should reflect the political, not the martial stature of the advertiser.

Easter and the "auestion" of Jesus: "But who do YOU say that lam?"

WHAT DOES UNIVERSALIST **UNITARIANISM OFFER?**

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INTRO

ompliments of SAINT JOHN

For the first time - adequate facilities for students, staff, library says Dean MacKay

Building will permit enrolment to double

Weldon Building

scholarships, the latter of which had brought outstanding students to Dalhousie from across Canada, said Dean MacKay.

On the morning of the opening, there will be a panel discussion on reform of the law, beginning at 9:30 in the auditorium of the main floor of the building.

This will be followed by the official opening ceremonies, a luncheon for graduates and guests, and a special convocation in the afternoon.

"This occasion marks a milestone in the history of the school" said the Dean. "It is really the first time in the life of the school that we have had adequate facilities for students, staff and sion and graduates of the school library."

60,000 square feet of floor space. Classrooms, student facilities

lounge facilities, are on the first two floors, and faculty offices and seminar rooms are on the third floor. The two top floors house the expanded library. Also on the ground floor is a multipurpose three-classroom complex with movable walls to provide a single, large auditorium.

The school's present enrolment of just over 200 is expected to almost double within five years, with the first-year class increasing from 95 to 125 students, and this expanded enrolment will require a larger full-time teaching staff.

Many members of the profesare expected to attend the open-The school, completed last ing ceremonies, including bar-year, has five stories with about risters from Nova Scotia who will be at the Barristers' Society annual refresher course.

Following are tuition fees for Carleton (\$529); Guelph (\$460:two

arts and science students at Cana. semesters of about four months

dian degree-granting universities each); Lakehead U (\$460); Mc-

and colleges, 1966-67. Figures Master U (\$515); U of Ottawa

supplied by Dominion Bureau of (\$450-500); Queen's (\$480-495);

Statistics, Ottawa. Laurentian U (\$535); U of Toron-NEWFOUNDLAND: Memorial to (\$470); Trent U (\$550); U of

University (\$400, paid by provin. Waterloo (\$510.50 regular aca-

cial government if student is resi- demic year); Waterloo Luther-

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND: St. (515); U of Windsor (\$519); York

NEW BRUNSWICK: U of Monc. MANITOBA: U of Manitoba

NOVA SCOTIA: Acadia (\$565); ALBERTA: U of Alberta (\$300-Dalhousie (\$600); Mt. St. Vincent 350); U of Calgary (\$300-350).

chewan (\$300-320).

poration Ltd. of Sarnia. He later of his fellow lawyers across Canbecame its managing director, ada for his superior proficiency then executive vice-president. in the practice of law.

From 1952 to 1956 he was vicepresident and managing director of operating subsidiaries of Brazilian Traction Light and Power Co. Ltd., in Brazil. He returned to practice law in Vancouver, and in 1960 was appointed president of the Council of Forest Industries of British Columbia.

1965, as minister of labor.

years in Halifax. He was presi- of the law in Canada,

ton (\$425.505); Mt. Allison (\$635); (\$375).

became a prominent member of dent of the Nova Scotia Barthe Bar. In 1941 he was appointed rister's Society from 1935 to deputy controller of supplies, in 1937, and of the Conference of Ottawa, and in 1942 was appointed Governing Bodies of the Legal first general manager of Profession in Canada from 1936 the Crown-owned Polymer Cor- to 1937. He has won the respect

> Dr. Wright was born in London, Ont., graduated in arts from the University of Western Ontario, and in law from Osgoode Hall Law School. He was awarded a doctoral degree in law on completion of his graduate studies at Harvard.

He was appointed to Osgoode Elected to the Commons in Hall faculty in 1927 and its dean in 1962, he has served as minister 1948. The following year he was of forestry, post-master general, appointed dean of the then newly minister of citizenship and im- organized Law School at the Unimigration, and since the end of versity of Toronto, which under his leadership has become one of Mr. Smith, a native of Sydney, the outstanding law schools in has practised law in Nova Scotia Canada. For almost 40 years he since 1910, and for the last 50 has contributed to the literature

Laurentian U (\$535); U of Toron-

an U (\$520); U of Western Ontario

By W.A. MacKAY Dean of Law

The Law School at Dalhousie is the oldest university faculty concerned with teaching the common law in the Commonwealth. Founded in 1883, the School has had a long tradition of educating young men and women for the legal profession.

years after junior matriculation

ideas. A lawyer's primary tools as well as what it is at any time. students, the others for 60 stuare words, whether written or spoken, and ability to express housie may be admitted to the ideas in clear, concise English bar in Nova Scotia, after nine is important.

Bachelor of Laws Degree, takes three years. Most of this period is devoted to required courses with relatively little choice left For admission to the law fac- to students. The work load is ulty students must have satis- heavy and students are expected factorily completed at least two to read in advance of classes years of an Arts, Science, Com- and be prepared to discuss matmerce or other recognized de- ters raised in class. Emphasis gree after senior matriculation in law courses is on a pragmatic (Nova Scotia Grade 12) or three approach to problem situations and acceptable solutions for (Grade 11). There are no special them, and less upon what the pre-law courses but those plan- law is in a particular situation. ning to study law are encouraged To meet ever-changing social to concentrate on courses that problems the lawyer must be require them to think and that flexible and constantly concerned give experience in expressing with what the law ought to be rooms, one designed for 125 in the library.

Graduates in law from Dalmonths' service as an apprentice in a lawyer's office. They may The law course, leading to a be admitted to practice in other provinces after meeting apprenticeship or examination requirements. Most of the graduates of

the Law School do leave Nova

Scotia. A great many of them

have achieved distinction in public life, in the legal profession and in business in this province and elsewhere. Designed by Webber, Harrington and Weld, Halifax architects, the building has five stories.

Total floor space is about 78,000 square feet.

dents each. Removable partitions between the classrooms provide large assembly hall for public lectures, meetings moot courts and model parliaments. Two additional classrooms, student locker and lounge facilities are located on the second floor. The third floor contains 28 faculty offices, faculty library and lounge, stenographic offices and staff lounge and four seminar rooms. The library is on the fourth

and fifth floors, with public ac-cess and main reading room on the fifth floor. It accommodates 125,000 volumes and has seating space for more than 200 students mainly at individual carrels. Two research rooms, graduate stu-The ground level has admin- dent offices and special film istrative offices and three class- equipment will also be found

Black power really green power

(\$525); St. Francis Xavier U. BRITISH COLUMBIA: UBC (\$548); St. Mary's U (\$600). (\$457); Notre Dame U (\$390); Si. national prominence and placed the civil rights struggle in a new the old one. The magic words and judgment to pass on to the anxious multitudes.

> The views varied but out of the ensuing furor one thing be-

The polemics were profuse. were significant, rather sophisticated -- at least in content if not in expression -- and for arguments were therefore not hopelessly confused with "Black Muslim" and even well-meaning white liberals, wounded and frustrated by their seeming rejection, announced solemnly that Stokely Carmichael was a reverse Robert Shelton or George Lincoln Rockbut suggested that shouting about an invitation rarely rejected. it was a tactical error amounting

the American civil rights move- adduced against "black power". "racist", and feared that un- ness. generated a deluge of commen- favorable publicity would set the tary devoted to exegesis and al- whole movement back. Add to this most everybody who was some- the fact that Carmichael supbody had a few words of wisdom ported violence when deemed necessary, while the other leaders were firmly committed to the non-violent philosophy.

Midst the din and diversion came evident; Carmichael's re- few bothered to ponder what the fusal to call a spade -- no pun power pushers were putting down. intended -- anything but a spade Simply explained in Carmichael's had touched some tender spots, words "black power... just The cycle of events was predict- means black people coming toable. SNCC denounced white gether and getting people to rep-America and "uncle Tomism" resent their needs and to stop while other Negro rights groups, all that oppression because of fearing what has since been race." Seemingly inoffensive termed a "white backlash" due words; but there is more here to the new intransigence, dis- than meets the unobservant eye. owned Carmichael and Floyd Mc- Taken in the context of darkest Kissick, CORE director, in a Dixie, which must be regarded gossamer cloaked essay at ap- as the crucible of "black power", peasement. Hysterical whites, this bland statement means revo-unimpressed by the subtlety of lution. There just does not appear the dialogue, countered by reject- to be any peaceful means, apart from the passage of a century or two, of achieving these un-The SNCC leader's arguments Rights Act, federal money and pretentious aims. The Civil non-violent protest have come and gone. The South remains much the same. Most schools the most part either unheard are still "un-integrated" and or unheeded. Certainly they were the housing segregated, race

> Things must change and for many "black power" offers hope, the

to, in one writer's words, nothing were the atonal opening strains approach rests on an implicit

Since Stokely Carmichael took more than a "death wish". The of an avante-garde "Gotterdam- faith in some fundamental goodover the reins of The Student Negro leaders of the older, more merung". In essence, the "black ness of the human race conform-Non-violent Co-ordinating Com- conservative civil rights organi- power" cry was a call to topple ing to King's idea of "right" mittee (SNCC) earlier this year, zations, in an attempt to undo an already eroded social struc- and, apparently, ignores the fact a new dose of militancy has been the damage done, at least gave ture and erect a new one in that the instances in which noninjected into the bloodstream of lip service to the arguments which Negroes could use the elevators instead of the back radical; with Carmichael it be- accusations being hurled at the ics, politics, words and, if necescame even more so. Almost over- "black power" advocates is dif- sary, war. Violence it was felt, night his electrifying "black ficult to accept. What is more was just as justifiable when used power" slogan vaulted him into credible is that, being old cam- to support the Constitution as paigners in the cause, they real- when used to thwart it. The time ized the near inevitability of the had come to bargain from perpective, or at least clarified new vanguard being dubbed strength instead of from weak-Throughout the centuries long

uphill climb to civil and social equality, each advance frequently appears as a concession from a benign great white father. Negroes were and still are told that better times are in the offing but, because of the obstinacy of a white power structure and in the interests of a nebulous peace, they must be patient and wait. The question was seldom asked, and still receives scant attention, why the Negro should be content to shuffle, scuffle and hustle in but that you yourself must conorder not to upset the value- tinue on in the implacable patcart of a recalcitrant society terns of a dying past? Birmingentombed in the myth of Aryan ham and Selma may have changed, superiority. Why, for instance, but when the hoses were rolled is it almost axiomatic that it is up and the dogs fed, when the better to have an oppressed minority deprived of the pre- the zeal-well had run dry, the rogative to oppress? -- a pre- old, familiar patterns rogative which is nothing more emerged. The non-violent way than a frill frequently appearing in the guise of a basic right. organs of the world, the news The answer is obvious: power flict, but when the big battles -- white power! Carmichael's description of our society is correct. The lowest common denominator is power; blatant or buried in a morass of words and institutions but, nontheless, unanswered. The oracles of the murders continue, and Negroes insist on an impalpable influential arthritic right resorted to a sort who in many districts constitute moral sphere operating outside of scattergun argumentum ad well over half the electorate and distinct from a very real hominum: the SNCC clique were don't have their own representa - power structure, are seriously simply black racists and their tives. This is not to say that deluded. As repulsive as it may what has been done is insignifi- be to many in principle, in fact, valid. "Black power" became cant; only that it is not enough. white might goes a long way

toward determining what is right. Martin Luther King, in his only hope, for their children at book WHY WE CAN'T WAIT, least and perhaps for themselves. expresses very succinctly the In those parts of the South where philosophy responsible for "why half or less than half the popula- we most probably will wait": well. Some considerably more tion wields virtually all the pow- "Punish me. I do not deserve enlightened spirits agreed that er, a continuance of the status it. But because I do not deserve what the Negro needed was power quo is an invitation to abuse -- it I will accept it so that the world will know that I am right The notes of new militance and you are wrong." This whole

violent protest has succeeded depended not on the shame of the by an outside force. Here again, out of a semantic jungle, power raises its ubiquitous head. Reverend King, pointing at a collection plate, recently declared sponsorship of the group during their tour. that what the Negro needed was not "black power" but "green predilections for verbal prestidigitation, "green power" in black hands means just one thing: "black power". Money is frequently synonymous with power and has a disturbing, anti-apartheid-like propensity for adopting the color of its possessor. There is no denying that non-violence sometimes works. But, in what way does it work? and how fast? It is sufficient to know that your grandchildren may enjoy the rights of first class citizenship, key leaders had gone home, when may be efficacious when the sense

what kind of war will it be? Will it pit the vague virtues of non-violence against the pal- ham, the rape in Hattiesburg, pable threats and guns and bombs or the boy from Bogalusa finding of the violent way? will it reenact the tragedy of a moral Mississippi. man in an amoral world, destroying himself almost purposefully? or will it offer the spectacle of a boxer who has suddenly learned to fight a dirty opponent on his own terms? The latter, of the Negro, who were so wilit would seem, is Stokely Carmichael's answer. And this, de- in hysteria because their child spite all the good arguments doesn't believe in Santa anymore. to the contrary, is the only im- Others will feel a twinge of nosmediate alternative to the degra- talgia for the good old days dation of second class citizen- when a man could say, "some of This new spirit is one of demand

media, are focussed on the con-

end and the correspondents de-

camp the war still goes on. And

power" means violence is valid. naivete laughed back in his face. back".



the campus



INTRO DAL-1967

Dexter completes U.S. lecture tour

Dr. Louis Dexter, a political scientist, a former lecturer in Dalhousie University's department of economics and an occasional visiting professor at various American universities, gave a series of four lectures to graduate students in Dalhousie's political

Three of his lectures were on provincial government in Canada and state government in the United States -- some comparisons, and another lecture was devoted to the separation of powers in

Prof. Dexter, who is mainly self-employed, conducts private research on different aspects of the American political scene. He is now studying provincial and state government in Canada and America under an American Social Sciences Research Council

Review on display at Boston Library

The Dalhousie Review, a quarterly pulbished by Dalhousie University Press, will be on display at the Boston Public Library's exhibition of books, periodicals and journals as part of the Canadiana section of Winterfest, an annual cultural festival to take place until mid-March in Boston.

The Review, which features literature, history and social sciences, has just published its latest edition and a special article by Dean W.S. MacNutt, of the University of New Brunswick, entitled History for '67 is included along with a number of book reviews and verse. Other articles include, Poems at an Exhibition by John Robert Colombo; Shaw, Hitler and the Satiric Fiction by D.D. Coleman;

The Warden's Wordplay: Toward a Redefinition of the Spoonerism by Rossell Hope Robbins; The Mighty Mackenzie River by Tom. H. Inkster; The Poetry of Parliament by Norman Ward; Newman's Universe of Knowledge: Science, Literature, and Theology by Harold Petitpas; and Regatta -- a short story -- by Lawrence P. Spingarn.

Trias selected for U.K. parley

ment. SNCC had always been That they actually believed the stairs. The means were econom- oppressors but on intervention department of surgery, Dalhousie University, has recently been chosen as one of the two Canadians to represent the Canadian Orthopaedic Association in Britain this year. The selection is made by a joint committee of the American and Canadian orthopaedic Societies, and the British Orthopaedic Association undertakes the

> The group will consist of four American surgeons, and two Canadians. They will leave from New York for Britain on April 1, power". Now, regardless of one's and will return about the last week in May.

Shirreff Hall to host hat show

Dalhousie Women's Club, more than half-way through its 1966-67 program, has plans well in hand for the last two events in its social-education calendar.

They are a "Younger than Springtime" hat show and afternoon tea, with a demonstration by a beautician, and an illustrated talk on Expo 67 by Major-General E.C. Plow, Expo's Atlantic provinces'

The hat show and tea took place at 3 p.m. in Shirreff Hall, the women students' residence at Dalhousie, on March 7, and Maj-Gen. Plow will give his talk at 8:15 p.m. on April II, in Room 21 of the Arts and Administration Building at Dalhousie.

The club, open to wives of members of faculty and administrative staff, and to women staff at Dalhousie as well as wives or women members of organizations affiliated with the university, has held a variety of events already this academic year.

There will be violence, a great deal. But the violence you will ments and Carmichael's freread about will be the riots in the ghettoes, the "Negro mobs", rather than the lynching in Meridian, the castration in Birming- power" has spawned, the new his father's body floating in the

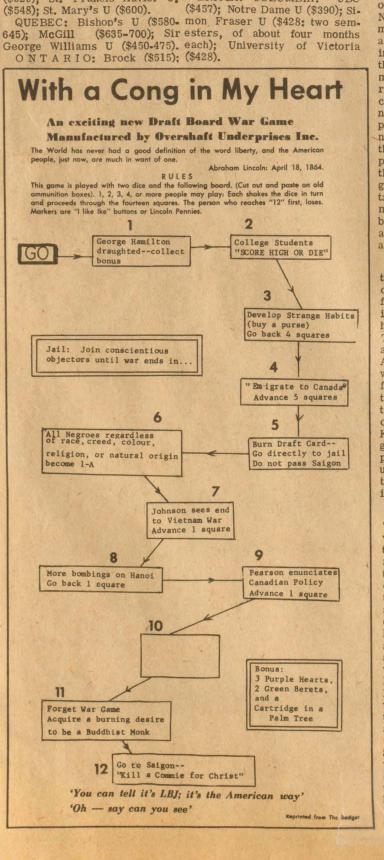
The good argument that "black power" will alienate the liberals is valid. The liberals who once wrung their hands in anguish and wept hot tears over the plight ling to be Santa Claus, will wail ship in the United States or my best friends are niggers', any other country. This is 'black or grant to a 'colored person'

quently intemperate manner of dismissing them, despite the spate of splinter groups "black thinking is a hopeful sign. "Black power" is more than a slogan. It has become the popular ex-

Despite all these good argu-

pression of a feeling that has heretofore been the exclusive property of a few extraordinary individuals. It signals the dawn of new self-respect and the demise of patronage. In the freedom struggle the accent has come to rest on "blackness". SNNC's call for Negroes to lead Negroes was a healthy sign, a burgeoning of pride, courage and confidence.

rather than plea, independence instead of reliance. As Carthe blessing of an admission of michael advises Charlie: "If you The good argument that "black equality without having his want to help just stay off my





The Dallinusie Gazette

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Halifax, Nova Scotia

March 9, 1967

	KIM CAMERON Editor-in-Chief
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DAVID DAY	Typography

In praise of older presidents

Dalhousie students would not know him if they to discuss the matter, and an educational pro-

every student at this university.

The ultra-sophisticates of the 'canteenset' may cluck their tongues and plead noninvolvement and the 'academic isolationists' hiding in the library may claim disinterest, but it won't change the facts.

Young's determination to carry through opinion of the people most directly concerned with the quality of education - the student has become an accomplished fact at some of the best universities in Canada and the United States, but it required a determined and responsible person to breakdown the conservative insecurity of the Maritimes.

Starting this month questionnaires will be circulated and students will be able to pinpoint many of the deficiencies in our lec- liberal. Together these factors operated to ture system, and the inadequacies of the lec- produce a student leader committed to main-

The acceptance of this project means more than a recognition of a student lobby by the administration: it is the first step towards a fuller understanding of the student's demic community.

It is a move towards the position where little to alter the existing structure. the student is recognized as an active and

sures of a changing social-economic environment. It is not a change for the sake of

Young's recognition of this fact and his tion at Dalhousie.

True to the aims of the Canadian Union of to higher education. He carried through a centralized student council. plan, begun under last year's student presi-Nova Scotia residents.

that free tuition for all students would be too munity. costly a measure for Nova Scotia at the presovercome the biggest immediate barrier. new demands being made upon it. In addition it was estimated that the plan bursary and loan schemes.

Unfortunately, Young failed to recognize fragmentation of the student body. the progressive nature of his proposal and the

It is true that, as some council members faith.

It is sad, but undoubtedly true, that most pointed out, they were not given much time aram may have saved the motion from defeat. Many day students, who live one half of their However, in this day and age every student split existence in that womb called "home", representative should have an informed nay not recognize his name. However, opinion on the subject. And a discussion with whether they know him or not, John Young, the members concerned showed that most of outgoing president of the student union, has them voted against the principle of the motion made, or influenced, decisions that effect not because of a disagreement over pro-

> Young worked to liberalize residence regulations and to increase student participation in clubs and societies. He helped host the 30th annual CUS congress held last year at

He played a leading role in bringing the course evaluation is one example. This prac- Student Union Building project to the stage tice of recognizing the value of the collective where a ground breaking ceremony should take place before convocation.

Despite this impressive list of accomplishments, and the many achievements not listed here, Young may have won the battle and lost the war.

Young was a cool efficient administrator. A commerce graduate, he was council treasurer before taking over the president's job. He is both a small "I" and large "L taining the middle-of-the-road. Young would call himself a realist, but others might call him a compromiser.

Like all administrators Young believed in the efficiency of centralization. He payed rights and responsibilities within the aca- lip-service to the concept of broadening the popular base of the student council but he did

The Law school is now installed in its productive member of society not as a social new factory on University Avenue and next misfit living in a state of academic limbo. year the new medical plant, on the other side Such ideas are both revolutionary and of Robie Street will open its doors for busevolutionary. It is a new concept - at least iness. Along with the students in the other for the North America academic community - professional schools these people feel that but it is a change brought about by the pres- the student council has nothing to offer them. As things now stand they are right.

The graduate students came to the realchange, but a change to meet the new reality ization last year. They increased their faculty of a world where involvement and concern are fees to run a graduate house and there were no longer choices in the traditional sense. some efforts made to pull out of the union.

Young and his successor, Dennis Ashsupport of an evaluation scheme will, in the worth, appear to believe that the new SUB long run, truly change the character of educa- will re-cement relations and prop up the old machine. It won't work.

The professional and graduate schools Students, John Young also did his best this have become too large and their wants too year to remove one of the economic barriers specialized to be adequately handled by a

On top of this the under graduate faculty dent Robbie Shaw, that would have resulted in of Art and Science, with its high percentage the abolishment of first-year tuition fees for of local day-students, has grown into an unwieldly blob. It too must be restructured if The proposal was to have been submitted the members of the largest faculty are to to the provincial government. It recognized find their proper place in the academic com-

Young obviously believes that the present ent time but on a first year basis it could help system is flexible enough to accommodate the

Young's critics say this was the year to could be financed for less than the present make a change and now it is already too late to reform the system in time to prevent a

For better or worse Young made his reactionary color of his council and the meas- decision and now all we can do is wait and see if the existing structure merited his

(Former editor-in-chief Tim Foley)

Bombing doesn't work, so...

fended bombing of North Viet Nam on the any bombing that I could contemplate in the grounds that it was reducing the flow of Com- future would significantly reduce, the actual munist troops and supplies to the south and flow of men and material to the south." thus was saving American lives.

Robert McNamara tell a congressional com- raids in the north are a substantial impedimittee? The man who is in the best possible ment to truce talks, there is only one logical position to assess the military effectiveness conclusion to be drawn: of the raids says flatly:

"I don't believe that the bombing up to conditional halt to the bombings.

The United States has consistently de- the present has significantly reduced, nor

If the military requirement for the bomb-Now what does U.S. Defence Secretary ing no longer exists and if it is agreed that

President Johnson should order an un-

In Retrospect

Students expand horizons, interests during 1966-67

the broadening interests of our pus. In the past we have not emlarge and expanding student body. phasized the strengthening of ber that at Dalhousie, we have a and this year has seen considerdents and people who are in pro- also gratifying to see that the fessional schools and as a result faculty societies are taking a this gives Dalhousie a type of greater responsibility and beatmosphere which does not exist coming more co-hesive; this is I think the most important con-

tribution that has been made this year is the establishment and setting up of the Course Evaluation Program. In the weeks following the March break stuand Science courses will be taking part in the first scientific course evaluation which is taking place in the Atlantic Provinces. Next September the results of this questioning will be published in booklet form for all students to over eighteen months of plancase for Dalhousie Students. If the results of this questionnaire prove to be beneficial and help to improve the teaching at Dalhousie University it will mark a first and important step towards an ever-increasing interest in the academic life of the university by Dalhousie students and the Student Union.

This year, as well, I believe we have seen an increasing interest in the many small groups and organizations which exist on the Dalhousie campus. It is a fundamental item on a campus as diversified as Dalhousie that

FIRST IT WAS

RIOTS-CIVIL

MARCHES AND

SIT-INS -THEN

DISOBEDIENCE-

"BLACK POWER"

AND THEN

strong residence communities great benefit to the campus. and numerous small clubs and This year the Dalhousie Stugroups we will be fulfilling the dent Union hired a qualified stuneeds of an expanding university dent Administrator. The Admin-

has a half hour program on radio ning, will in many ways be a test station CHNS every Saturday afternoon; I think radio has alarge and expanding horizon at Dalhousie and will be a tremendous benefit in the next few years. As well we've seen an active interest in providing a better life for married student's co-operative residence apartment building in Canada at Dalhousie and as well the establishment of wives club and continuing study of programs for married students.

Of course, this year must be remembered because of the referendum held regarding the fee increase, which will enable the construction of the Student Union

IM AFRAID I'VE

JUST ABOUT LOST

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PROBLEMS

THE SAME WAY

WE SOLVED THE

RACIAL PROBLEM

IN CANADA

RESERVATIONSI

-reprinted from the ubyssey

The Dalhousie Student Union we cannot expect all students to Building. This is a 3.7 million this year, I believe, has made like the same type of activity dollar building with which we considerable progress towards and therefore we must provide are familiar and which we deproviding a wider variety of ac- for the many varied interests sire. It is hoped that we will tivities which will serve to please which are present on this cam- be able to turn the sod and begin the construction of this build-I think it is important to remem- these small and varied groups this is possible the building will be opened sometime in the sumlarge number of Graduate stu- able progress in this area. It is mer of 1968 and will be in full operation a year from next Sep-

This year I think we have seen at any other university in the an important area and one in very good orientation, Fall Festi-Atlantic Provinces. Often it which continuous support must val, and Winter Carnival proseems that we don't have the col- be provided if the Dalhousie cam- grams. All these programs have lege spirit in the sense of the pus is to become a more enjoy- been organized by hard working tinselled and bottled variety that able place for us students. We've students for the sole benefit of can quite easily be seen at other always had to cope with the prob- the rest of us lazier students. I universities. However, I sincere- lem of the Arts and Science stu- think that the programs this year ly hope that all Dalhousie stu- dents who represent a large but were imaginative, well planned dents have a loyalty to this uni- unfortunately nebulous and un- and carried off and the attendversity and are benefitting from cohesive group. This year the ance figures show that they were their time at university.

Arts Society has made valiant popular and I think the campus attempts and as a result has is better for it. This type of made considerable progress to- activity whereby the students are wards providing an active and offered a program which is enstimulating program, and for this joyable, and at the same time they should be complimented, relatively cheap and which does However, we have a long way to not rely on the importing of exgo in this area and only by de- pensive foreign talent, should be dents in the under-graduate Arts veloping strong faculty societies, continued, for I think it is of

istrator is a full time employee who directs the administration This year I'm pleased to see of the Student Union office and see and for staff to evaluate, as a number of new groups arrive the day to day planning of the well. This year's course eval- on campus. Dalhousie student Student Union Building. We are uation, although the result of radio began this year and now very fortunate in having a very capable and very interested person who has devoted long hours which has freed most of the student groups from the necessity of becoming large business organizations, and as a result many of our organizations can now concentrate on program development and student involvement, which is a far greater benefit and is far more enjoyable as far as we students are concerned.

> An effort to educate more Nova Scotians throughout universities in general and Dalhousie in par-

JOHN YOUNG

(Photo by Bob Brown)

ticular the C.U.S. committee or- Arts campus and between the ganized a High School Visitation various segregated departments dents travelled throughout south- gress has been made towards ern Nova Scotia and gave talks trying to accommodate our activand presented literature to ities and plan our activities groups of high school students, around the trimester system, to university and what to expect students now use, but we must when enrolled. This program had make further efforts to ensure far reaching benefits for the that we are providing a beneprovince as well as for the uni- ficial and useful Student Governversity for it should certainly ment for all segments of the camencourage more Nova Scotians pus. It is in this area where the to attend university.

the lack of communication be- loyalty to Dalhousie now, and in tween Medical campus and the the future.

Program, whereby groups of stu- and faculties. I think some proinforming them on how to apply which the Medical and Dental Student Council and all students One of the continuing problems must place their greatest efforts, which persists at Dalhousie is in order to ensure a greater

Dalpseudo's campus library

Author's Note: the following ar- convenient pencil (length 1/4 ") ded by the author.

The scene is in the Dalpseudo stone structure where the only From the moment the student of a prevailing atmosphere of in a funeral parlor (although the latter is more stimulating) The student feels the gaze of many eyes upon him as he makes his way to the desk of the librarian. It becomes clear to him that his ing are under suspicion. Assuming what he hopes to be a sincere forthright expression, he approaches the least severe-looking of the ladies in charge.

Clearing his throat nervously, he croaks a greeting, which is met with stony silence. He smiles, and this overture is scrutinized with open hostility. Throwing caution to the winds, he asks for directions to the card file. The librarian thrusts abony digit in the appropriate direction. In eager excitement at this unexpected response, he thanks her conversationally, but once again, there is no sign that he has been heard. Could it be possible, he speculates to himself, that the entire place is staffed by deaf-

ticle is purely fictitious. Any bolted to the table by a huge chain, similarity to an existing situation similar to those used to secure is coincidental and was not inten- ships in their berths. another female follows his every movement carefully. He decides against stealing the pencil (which has no lead) for his chances of escaping with 200 pounds of chain clanking University Library, a decaying in his pocket are slim. He now has sounds are those of copulating scrap of paper, and rashly dea catalogue number written on a pigeons and crumbling mortar. cides to attempt to find the book. He walks to the desk, and states steps inside the door, he is aware his need. The librarians spring to reverent silence, not unlike that life. He is plied with questions from all sides; does he have any form of identification? does he have proof that he is a registered student at Dalpseudo University? How is his credit rating? is his father employed steadily? does he motives for entering the build- realize what a great privilege it is to be allowed into the Holy of Holies (known as the Stacks in library jargon).

> His admittance is cleared at last, although he has now missed two classes while waiting. However, he now feels that it must the air. Somewhat dazed, he re- of university education.

alizes that he has not set off the Near the card file, he finds a burglar alarm, but is holding the craftily-contrived electric doorknob in his hand, and is meant to turn the knob and push. The door swings shut behind him; once inside the sacred stacks, he has time to stop and think.

> Obviously he is suspected of a great crime against the literary masterpieces of his day. And here we see a change come over this record of petty larceny, is now plotting revenge against the system. He slinks stealthily up and down the aisles, amassing a great collection of light reading, useful reference volumes, and a variety of other interesting works. He conceals them carefully about his person. Upon leaving, he is asked by a librarian (male) to strip down to his underwear. and is thoroughly searched. He has been successful. The fourteen books concealed in his athletic support were overlooked. He leaves the mouldy air of the library in a mood of elation.

It is because of the frequency be worthwhile to receive an ed- of such incidents which are doubtucation if he must go to this much less the result of unwarranted and trouble to read just one book. He ludicrous measures of supposed turns towards the stacks and prevention, that the students of there he sees signs on the wall Dalpseudo University wonder saying: "We reserve the right whether the recent reorganizato examine the contents of brief- tion of their library was undercases and any other receptacles taken solely for the benefit of the upon leaving the stacks." He librarians themselves, who now touches the doorknob and the in- have so many loftier pursuits to offensive article comes to life in follow than the aiding of students his hand; a resounding buzz fills in the use of this essential organ

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not later than March 20th 1967.

The bombs have left a legacy of hate

By ABRAHAM L. FEINBERG Reprinted from The Globe and Mail

In the early morning of Aug. 13 last year, the population of the farm hamlet of Phu-Xa, in Nhat-Tan commune, slightly more than four miles from the centre of Hanoi, numbered 345, all Roman Catholics, with an imposing church at the centre of the tiny complek of thatched or tiled-roof houses, flanked by a tall stone monument constructed in 1950 as tribute to the Vatican festival that year.

Several hours later (our North Vietnamese hosts told us), the population of Phu-Xa was reduced, violently, by 24. Many of the dead were elderly. The younger men and women had gone off to their back-breaking work in the banana groves and rice paddies and at the silk-worm cocoons, for Vietnamese peasants labor long and hard and Phu-Xa was noted for its piety and industry. Also among the dead were nine children, six of them pupils in kindergarten. And, of course, numerous dwellings were destroyed

The church now has a sturdy new roof of tile, its former one having been shattered. The walls, though blackened and battered by fire, did not collapse, but the broken windows have not yet

Pang of shame

But nothing could blunt the sharp pang of shame that assailed me - for all the available evidence seemed to testify that the bombs that killed six kids of that kindergarten had been dropped by a plane built for bombing and despatched for bombing by the armed forces of the United States, to which I have always been proud to claim loyalty and affection as a native-born citizen. Mr. Muste wept openly; I was too troubled for tears.

All the blasted and burned dwellings in Phu-Xa have been rebuilt, except one that has been left untouched as a "souvenir," and another which had been practically obliterated. When the shards and rubble were cleared away, the hamlet council decided to adopt this empty site for a memorial to the dead, with special concern for an entire family of nine which had perished there, and for a museum of remembrance.

A gabled shaft of concrete rises in the centre of a paved circle. On it is a black-based inscription stating that U.S. aggressors (how Washington and Hanoi love that word) killed 24 inhabitants of Phu-Xa (and wounded 23) on Aug. 13, 1966. A heritage of hatred! While we clustered around the memorial, a frail young woman, soft of speech and tread, Mrs. Huong, was introduced to us. She had lost parents-in-law and a nine-month-old child in the raid; the old man and his grandson were sleeping in a hammock when the bombs fell. Together, led by the hamlet chief, we slowly ambled around the sole small chamber of the tile and concrete nuseum, bare and unadorned save for the material evidences, artifacts and vestiges of the bombing, some of them in glass cases, and on the wall a scroll of the dead, listed by age and family.

In one case were gathered the personal effects the bombs had spared: a comb, a teacup, a cooking pan, a wedding dress, an undelivered letter, prayer books, a tiny plaster image of the Virgin Mary, its head blown off. On the floor lay the twisted metal casing

of an explosive bomb (with U.S. markings), a piece of rusty shrapnel, and the outer sheath of an anti-personnel fragmentation bomb (dubbed for an undiscoverable reason "Lazy Dog" by the young men who eject them). Beside it was one of the 240 iron balls filled with little pellets, which are exploded at various levels as the fragmentation bomb descends. Thousands of these pellets are released, rotating and cruel.

At the Hanoi press conference held by the War Crimes Investigation Commission of the Bertrand Russell Tribunal (which I attended merely as an observer), Prof. Jean Vigier, a Sorbonne physicist, accused the Pentagon of using the "sadistic" fragmentation bomb as an acceptable, less provocative substitute for the H-bomb, and pointed out how its inhumanity is being augmented by "improvements."

Spinal cords cut

In Hanoi's St. Paul Hospital, I saw two girls of 10 and 17, whose spinal cords have been severed by the spinning pellet. That ingenious deviltry makes a tiny, hardly visible aperture in the body, but the suffering and disability it brings are great. Both patients will be paralyzed for life; the younger girl can only move her hands and moan for her little sister who was killed by the same bomb.

The Vietnam record reveals itself in the clearly discernible earnestness and integrity of hospital staffs and physicians, from the Minister of Health to the lowliest orderly. In gentleness of speech, modesty of manner, perceptive intuition and intelligence, and in moral sensitivity, I found the Vietnamese in general to be among the most civilized people I have known. Doctors are the intellectual and spiritual elite.

Is it likely, therefore, that the confidence and trust with which I greeted the painstaking, heavily documented briefing about bomb attacks on hospitals, a leprosy sahitarium and other medical institutions were a reflection of professional and personal regard? I do not thank so! The evidence was overwhelming; I believe any impartial expert would have been persuaded.

Exhaustive analysis

I listened for two hours to an exhaustive analysis by obviously indignant but well-disciplined and highly trained minds, with Xray photographs and chemical phials, of the injuries caused by napalm, phosphorous and fragmentation bombs. I donned a surgical robe and mask, and visited two patients from the provinces. horribly burned by napalm and one of them almost blinded by its

What about bomb ruins inside Hanoi city? Unmistakably, bombs have dropped on populous places in all four quarters of Hanoi with considerable devastation and toll of civilian lives. We did not doubt the testimony of workers' hovels levelled by fire, a school gutted and crumbling, concrete residences reduced to litter, pagodas wrecked, and stone walls stark and naked to the

Was the devastation caused by defensive missiles? U.S. bombmarkings are identifiable. By the rule of averages, ground-to-air missiles falling on Hanoi proper are most improbable. Besides, the moral blame adheres to the aircraft which invades and thereby evokes resistance. The Vietnamese can hardly be held culpable for trying to bring down a bomber before it sends down its bombs.

The same logic applies to the claim of "accidental" bombings. Does not guilt attach itself to him who makes the "accident" possible and harm to innocent people inevitable?

Are not military targets legitimate objects of air attack? If one grants that the war on the Democratic Republic of Vietnam is "obligatory" or "just" (I dot not grant this), I suppose the semantics approved by generals would legitimize all activities not specifically barred by the sporting rules of warfare.

No bomb-scarred area in our tour of inspection showed an installation even remotely describably as military, in any dirrection (and we mobilized three pairs of eyes - two of them with

Does simple terrorization of the civilian populace send the bombers roaring from Thailand and the Seventh Fleet? North Vietnam offers very little to the flier other than rice fields, dykes for food, agricultural villages and residential districts, and it seemingly wants not full industrialization, but a balanced economy resting on the farm (as our guides often reiterated). There is a long vital bridge across the Red River in Hanoi and a power-plant - both still intact when I emplaned for home. There are also barren regions in the southern part of Hanoi province, I was told, bombed so often that a single thatched hut on the surface of the earth would be a rare sight. Does it make sense?

Concrete and steel

The final scene in Phu-Xa is unforgettable. The "three uncles," with interpreter-guides, were invited into a tiny, one-room house donated by the hamlet to a 18-year-old girl lamed of parents, and temporarily unhinged by the Aug. 13 "affair." As we sat down to a kitchen table and the ever-present cakes and bitter tea, Mrs. Huong talked to us. After condensing her sorrow into a few tragic words, she murmured, in the sustained high pitch characteristic of Vietnamese speech: "We are not concrete and steel. We are just human beings trying by hard work to live in peace on the earth. God bless you for coming to visit us." The gentle rebuke she administered to the hawks of my native land was also the essence of the issue. The Vietnamese are not just another target for a bomb load; they are human.

From

Welcome to Intro Dal '67. Prepare yourself for an interesting and exciting look at a modern

Canadian University. You will be glad to hear we are not presenting a normal days classes! The displays you will see have been glamorized. Our imagination has run free. But everything is a product of Dalhousie. We have enjoyed preparing the show, I'm sure you will enjoy participating in it. A closer understanding will inevitably re-

In preparing the displays we have not forgotten you, the High School student. Please let us help you in any way possible, and do try to join us in the coming

Neither have we forgotten our fellow students. I'm sure you will be surprised at the extensiveness of your own university.

More and more the university community is being subject to constant scrutiny, both internally and externally. No longer are we as students elite, musty, intellectuals. We must adapt to the modern world we are entering. We must be alive, enquiring, and receptive to the whole world outside our ivy walls. We hope be too great. The student must and "What do you expect to get the displays you will see today be a proper blend of inventer out of University?" might be are indicative of this new spirit and learner. at Dalhousie.

students and youth generally is students and professors. Be in- to see us again. "freedom". One of the main quisitive, they are there to antasks of the University should swer your questions-please ask be to encourage this freedom of them! Questions such as "How thought along a guided path. It does this work?" or "Is eco-



CIA has sent an entire crew to Dalhousie after receiving reports that the AP Wirephoto shown above included in the background, Halifax University students. To date, no other information has been released. (A.P. Wirephoto)

is important that neither the path nomics difficult?" are favorites. be too narrow nor the freedom "Why are you in University?"

During your visit today you Perhaps the greatest cry of will be in contact with many

more interesting!

Above all have fun! and do come

Jonathan Wilde, Chairman, Intro-Dal '67.

Residence elections sparks interest

and George Archibald defeated Sports Co-ordinator's seat being their opponents, Peter Crawford occupied by Guy Masland who and Alan Lord by a "comfortable edged out Nigel Barnett and John margin" in the Residence Council Halancin. elections last Thursday. It was the first time that candidates for cribed by many as the most enerthe two positions had run on a slate rather than individually.

The central issue at hand was the role of the Residence Council and in particular the role of the President in regard to student affairs on campus. Tuff stated that while he encouraged each resident to take an active interest in student affairs as a student; it was not the job of the Residence Council or its President to lobby the administration or become involved in the petty internal politics of Student's Council. Crawford felt that the Residence Council and its President are the logical channels for informing the resident of important Campus stands on certain issues so that he could act as a better-informed student while in Residence.

Under the New Constitution, among the residents, four House Presidents were elected.

Peter Cook waltzed to a substantial victory over Randy Barkhouse in the South Wing while Murray MacCutcheon scored a strong win over Jon Wilde in the North Wing. Lester Barkhouse narrowly defeated Don March in the North-East wing with Leo Savoie sweeping the residence over his opponent, Bruce Butler.

Eric Spindler was elected Sec-retary by acclamation with the

The presidential and vice- treasurers post going to Tom presidential team of Tim Tuff Davies over Don Gibson and the

The elections have been desgetic and original ever to curse the Men's Residence

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T.A. HICKING PROP.



Ivan Blake, Peter Coffin and Mike Selbyperformed in "Murder in the Cathedral" at King's College last Saturday. The play, written by T.S. Elliott, drew capacity houses, a profit, and an

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Government in exile

chairman of the banned Zimbabwe of the Chemistry Building. African National Union and a man Formerly Director of Public who has an impressive record as Prosecution in Tanzania, Mr. defence lawyer for African Chitepo is on the last leg of a nationalists in Rhodesia, will give cross-Canada tour. a public lecture at Dalhousie

University on Saturday night. Mr. Chitepo, who has directed defacto leader when the presi-an opposition campaign against dent, Rev. Ndabaningi Sithole was Rhodesian Premier Ian Smith imprisoned. An articulate speakand his unilaterial declaration er, Mr. Chitepo defended many of independence from Lusaka, Africans in Rhodesia, and help-

He took over the ZANU as its capital of Zambia, will be a guest ed to draw a new party consti-of the university's political tution as soon as one party after science department. He will another was banned.

What does a renegade

cleric have in common with a sensual moralist who hates "erudite dwarfs, eunuchs, and oracular donkeys" - with an ex-varsity literary mogul - with "a Monster from Toronto" - with sex on the CNR?

We have the answers because we've read A Church Without God, Periods of the Moon, Scratch One Dreamer. Place D'Armes, and Watcha Gonna Do Boy . . . Watcha Gonna Be?

And so does your campus bookstore for \$2.50 each.

The Canadian Publishers



You can't

beat

Women's Sports: Sheila Gick

By SHEILA BROWN

The plaque for the faculty having gained most points through participation in DGAC activities will be carried off by the Nursing Faculty this year. Congratulations to all of them, and especially to their enthusiastic representative to DGAC, Liz Morris. The total standings are as follows:

Arts 154 points Science 115 points Shirreff Hall 77 points Pharmacy 52 points Physiotherapy 50 points Alpha Gamma 47 points Law 38 points Education 19 points Dental Hygiene 4 points

Broomball was held on Tuesday the 21st of February at 7:30 a.m. Despite the hour, 11 people showed up for the D-Club and for DGAC. The DGAC executive won 5-2.

Bridge and Cribbage was a success on the 23rd. It was held at Shirreff Hall at 7:30 in the dining room and 19 people showed up. Nursing won the event placing first in bridge and first and third in cribbage for 45 points, Pi Phi placed second in cribbage for 11 points, Alpha Gamma placed second in bridge for eight points, Arts and Science won one and two points respectively for participa-

The tobogganing party held on Saturday was not exactly a success since not a single person showed up - except those who were organizing it. Mid-terms are scheduled about this time, so no doubt absenteeism could in large part be attributed to studying. Bowling held on Sunday was also poorly attended - only four nursing and three Shirreff Hall girls showed up. Nursing won with 747 to Shirreff Hall's 631.

A Modern Dance demonstration will be held March 11, a Saturday, at 11 a.m. in the gym. Following this, an exhibition of both men's and women's gymnastics has been scheduled. The gymnastics events will include tumbling routines, vaults, trampoline work, and a demonstration of skills on the uneven bars. Both the Modern Dance and Gymnastics Clubs have been practicing their skills all season so that you can expect an accomplished performance on March 11th.

DGAC activities are over for the year - only the social aspect remains. After a year of working together, the executive have decided to get to know one another on a less athletic level. They will balance teacups and relax at a tea given for the old and new executive sometime after the break. The departing executive of President Margie Muir, Vice-President Kathy MacIntosh, Secretary, Lois Hare, and Publicity Directors Mary Lou Bird and Nancy Dobson will be congratulated and in turn wish good luck to the incoming executive of President Dolores Morell, Vice-President Nancy Dobson, Secretary Kathy Mullane, and Public Relations Director Sheila Browne. The hard working managers and faculty representatives will be there to take their bows, and a plaque will be awarded at that time to Liz Morris, representative of the winning

An important item! ALL girls of Dalhousie - all automatically members of the Dal Girls Athletic Committee - are asked to attend a general meeting of DGAC on March 14, a Tuesday, at 11:45 in the A & A building. The room will be announced through publicity about campus when it has been decided upon, A quorum is needed for this short meeting since it is then that the official taking over of office will take place. Spare a few moments on March 14 for DGAC -- it really is appreciated.

> THE "D" CLUB By BARB COLP

The "D" Club, which is made up of girls who won major "D" awards for prowess in varsity girls' sports, has existed on the Dalhousie Campus for two years. The members represent such .Continued on Page 12.

Goalie, John Bell, makes a spectacular flying save against St. F.X. on Tuesday night in a home encounter. Despite repeated

performances of their calibre, the Tigers lost 8-1 in the last

Hockey Tigers improved over last year's club

a success when viewed in comparison to lasts years varsity pucksters. However, when viewed as an entity the results of this years efforts can only be regarded as fair ---yet not without

optimism for next season. The Tigers team of last year netted 44 goals over the 14 game schedule whereas this years team scored 57 goals. . . a sizable increase. These goals were not scored by one or two players, as was the case previously, but came from the sticks of almost every player on the team. This meant that the offensive punch was much

ford so ably drilled into his play- real problem rests. ers. The system provided more noted above. The only really serthe lack of a third line. The Tigers period after leading or being very close and this could probably have been avoided by the presence of a competent third line. As it was the Tigers scored an average of four goals a game which is just shy of

5.57 goals a game. In this league being enough output to be a con-Behind the defense in the goal, the Tigers were solid and the past Goaltending at Dal has always gers will be tough to beat.

> mies and Moncton Blue Eagles The win over UN. N. B. at the Dal I am very grateful for all he taught rink was the first victory over the me. Red Devils in more than 5 years! The game against Mt. A. in Sackville might have been a Tiger victory with a few breaks but Dal didn't get them and you don't get any points just for trying. The Tigame against X was a good, fast, well played effort and didn't ex-

winning. Too many players are content to believe that as long as they look good losing is not too

The Dal J.V. basketball team split a pair of recent games by defeating Acadia J.V.'s and losing to King's. In the Acadia game the Tigers held a slim 23-20 halfgers were in almost every game time lead. Acadia scored early they played with the exception of in the third quarter and tied the the overtime at Acadia. The last score at 25-25. Two thirty-foot set shots by Eric Kranz gave the

major reason for this is the of- ever, is the least of the Coaches something like the following . . . fensive patterns that Coach Wal- worries. The defense is where the it matters not whether you win or lose but how you play the game Last year the total goals that counts . . . this is balderdash opportunities for more players against was 73 while this years and yet constitutes the attitude of and the results have already been crew allowed 78 goals or roughly many Dal atheletes and not just hockey players. The object is to ious problem with the offense was being able to hold the opposition to win the game, to be a winner, for four goals is an absolute prereq- anybody can be a loser . . . its lost a number of games in the final uisite for winning games. Dal easy. To win is tough for first you came close to doing this with only must want to win and then you one bona fide defenseman and must work even harder to gain the three converted forwards. Clear- win. This means working hard in ly then this is where the Tigers practice to sharpen ones skills so must strengthen themselves for that they can be an asset to the next years ice wars. Those play- team and thereby contribute to a that played on the blueline winning effort. When a loss is inthis year gave their unfamiliar flicted the work gets tougher as positions a good effort but the the mistakes that caused the loss transition is a tough one to make have to be eliminated. Too many in such a short season where only of this years hockey team were few loses means elimination. content just to try and look good, they know who they are, and unless a change is made in their seasons experience will turn in thinking they won't be sporting valuable dividends next year. Dal uniforms next year. Already Coach Walford is at work analysbeen pretty sound and this year ing the vast amount of statistical was no exception and certainly in- data that was accumulated during dicated that next season the Ti- the season in an attempt to ice a much stronger team for next Some of the highlights of this year. Coach Walford is to be conyears efforts were the sound 8-2 gratulated for taking a team that and 7-1 lickings that the Tigers had even less talent than the one handed out to St. Thomas Thom- preceding it and improving on the latters record. I would like to finrespectfully. The tie with St. ish this article by conveying my Dunstans was the best game of many thanks to Coach Walford for the year and marked the best ef- the privilege that he afforded me fort a Dal club had mustered ag- in letting me work with him, it was ainst the Islanders in many years truly a rewarding experience and

> lead back to the Tigers. Sharp plode in the Tigers faces until shooting by Dan Rantledge in the the last two minutes when Xs pre- final minutes gave the Tigers a cision passing netted them three 42.30 victory. This was the best quick goals against a weakened overall game of the season for the Tigers who avenged their loss One thing that must change with this team is its attitude towards earlier in the season to Acadia. earlier in the season to Acadia. A late fourth quarter rally by

Kings gave the Kingsmen a 54.

48 victory over the Tigers. bad. A sign once stood just inside SENDHER TO:-Dalhousie Students Wives Society

GENERAL MEETING, MARCH 15, WETNESDAY, SICCEM. SPEAKER! DR. I. PERLIN, WELLKNOWN OBSTETRICIAN AND GYNECOLOGIST, SPEAKING ON SEX! MARRINGE PLACE: 6188 SOUTH ST., DRAMA WORKSHOP HOUSE coffse, cake and conversation!

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Let's talk hockey: Dave Mc Master

The Tigers last game of the season was a home encounter with the first place St. Francis Xavier X men. In a very fast moving match the X men scored four unanswered goals in the third period to win 8-2. The win assured X of a first place finish and a berth in the Intercollegiate Championships to be held in

The first period featured a torrid pace as both clubs skated tirelessly from end to end. The X men had the better of the play for the initial segment of the period but the Tigers began to find themselves as the period went along and played on equal terms with their opponents. The first goal of the game was scored at 5:40 when Clement Farenzena fired a hot shot between the knees of a dropping John Bell. Mike Tardiff set up the play that lead to Farenzenas goal. Thirty seconds later X struck again when Bill Godin tucked Gus Fahey's rebound under the outstretched pad of goalie John Bell. Murray Kelly also assisted on the play. At this point the Tigers began to solidify their attack and play on equal terms with the X men. The major problem the Tigers had not yet overcome was the manner in which the X men made their initial defensive moves at their own blueline. This fact plus the potent backchecking of the X wingers caused the Tigers to rush their shots and consequently most of these came from too far out to be labled dangerous. The first time that the Tigers did work in close they slimmed X's lead to a single goal. This occurred when Bill Stanish nipped between an X defender and the goal where he caught Tom Purser out of position with a neat backhand shot to the lower left hand corner. The time of the goal was 14:00 minutes even and the assist was awarded to John Tuppy Rogers. The X men outshot the Tigers 17-10 and John Bell had to look very sharp on many shots that appeared to be sure goals. At the other end Tom Purser managed to look uncomfortable in blocking the Tigers long range missiles. The period ended with X out in front 2-1.

The pace set in the first period was for the most part maintained during the course of the middle period. The play was again of the wide open variety which was extremely pleasing to the large crowd that viewed the game. The quick breaks by the X forwards and their short crisp passes kept the puck in the Dal end for minutes at a time and only the fine rushing by Dal's Dave McClymont, a surprise starter, and Jamie Levitz kept X from moving at will in the Tigers zone. The X men missed numerous chances as they nipped and zoomed around and about the Tiger cage. On many occasions only a great play by John Bell thwarted the numerous drives and deflections that were sent his way. Chi Chi Farenzena's second goal of the night at 5:14 again gave X a two goal lead. Chi Chi broke in over the Tiger blueline with only McClymont and Bell to beat. McClymont didn't go for any of the dekes that Chi Chi threw but unfortunately fell when he tried to turn and ride Farenzena off into the corner. With Dave down the X captain moved in on Bell whom he faked to his knees before slipping the puck in the unguarded short side....a picture goal. Veteran Stan Cook garnered an assist on the play. At 8:14 X increased its lead to 4-1 when Murray Kelly finally banged home a rebound that Gus Fahey provided when he tried to covert a supersonic blast from the point by X's fine defenseman-Mike Poirier. That Bell was even able to get a piece of the shot was an achievement in itself however this save put him out of position to block Kelly's snap shot to the lower right hand corner of the net. X continued to hum around the Dal net but were unable to add to their total. As the period was drawing to a close a loose puck slid out to Tuppy Rogers, who was playing his most industrious game of the season, and he made no mistake as he converted this opportunity into Dal's second goal. Tuppy's backhand slap sailed past Purser who once again was out of position. Bill Stanish and Peter Quackenbush were accredited with assists. Thus once again the X men had outscored Dal 2-1 and now lead 4-1 heading into the final twenty minutes.

The third period turned out to be quick paced as before but was marred by a good deal of chippiness. The period was less than four minutes old when the second and third penalties of the game were called. Stanish of Dal was given a minor penalty for high sticking and Jack Churchill was given two minutes for the same infraction. The latter player fell during the altercation with Stanish and was helped off the ice. Lloyd MacKinnon served Churchill's penalty. No goals were scored while the teams were in this situation. The score moved to 5-2 for St. Francis Xavier at 6:39 when Fraser MacPherson finished off a smart passing play involving Stan Cook and Don Brockie. Shortly after this referee Laurie Powers raised his arm signaling a minor penalty to X but when the play stopped a slight skirmish developed between Churchill of X and MacPherson of Dal. When the altercation had been terminated Mr. Powers assessed Dal with a minor, major and game sentence...all to MacPherson. X were not assessed the minor penalty indicated before the ruckus but did receive a major and game misconduct penalty. Then to make matters just a bit worse for the Dal cause Dave McClymont was checked heavily into the boards. Dave returned to play only one shift after this, which he does not remember doing, before being sent to the dressing room Coincidental to McClymont's departure was a surge in the goal output by St. F.X. Between the 18:00 minute mark and 18:50 X broke the game wide open by scoring three goals. Bill Godin touched off this landslide with his second marker of the night, Assists went to Gus Fahey and Stan Cook. The second goal of this splurge went to Mike Poirier when one of his fast moving point shots struck the stick of Peter Quackenbush and deflected past Bell before he could make a move. The last goal of the game was scored by James MacDonald who was set up for a clear shot on goal by a neat, crisp pass from the stick of Chi Chi Farenzena. Mike Tardiff also gained an assist on the goal The final score was 8-2 in favor of the X men in a very exciting game.

SLAPSHOTS The Tigers were badly outshot by the X men, 57-24 to be exact. Bill Stanish playing his last game for Dal displayed the usual tenacity that has made him an outstanding participant in both hockey and football. Don MacPherson was at his best and showed that he can really play this game. This fellow has all the skills and on Tuesday showed that he has the intestinal fortitude too. He will be a definite asset to next years club. The season is over..the Tigers won 3, tied 2 and lost 9...there is still a lot of work to be done but the basic materials are there and next season should see the team up in the first division.

SCORE - 8-7 WIN

On Saturday Feb. 25th the Tigers hosted the U.N.B. Red Devils and nipped them 8-7 in an action packed game. The trend of the game was established early when U.N.B. jumped into a 1-0 lead by virtue of a goal scored by Grant at 2:12. This marked the only time during the game that the Red Devils were out in front of the Tigers. Dal tied the game at 6:40 when Tuppy Rogers fanned on a shot and the puck slid back to Doug Quackenbush who drilled a hard, low shot into the lower right hand corner. Bill Stanish gained an assist on the play. Only a few scant seconds later Don Nelson blooped an anemic shot towards the U.N.B. goal and somehow the puck managed to dribble through the feet of the U.N.B. goalie after the latter had missed the puck in an attempt to clear. When U.N.B. received a minor penalty at 10:55 the Dal powerplay, which was useless against Acadia the week before, went to work and cashed in at 11:02. Don Nelson garnered the goal with Stanish adding the assist. The Tigers continued to increase their momentum as all the players were really skating hard both ways and making every effort to keep one step ahead of their opponents. However, no more goals were scored and Dal headed to the dressing room with a

The second period was only 45 seconds old when Bruce Arnott fed a pass to Ed Russell in front of the Dal crease. John Bell stopped Russell's first drive but could not curtail the rebound which ended up in the lower right hand corner of the net. Andrews of U.N.B. went off at 3:15 for slashing and at 4:20 Dave McClymont, playing his first game since suffering a knee injury when Mt. A. were in town, let go a hard drive that smashed past the outstretched pads of a shakey U.N.B. netminder. The goal gave Dal a 4-2 lead. Doug Quackenbush and Bruce Walker were awarded assists on McClymont's goal. Don Nelson boosted Dal's lead to 5-2 when another powerplay situation developed when Ken Loughrey went off for tripping at 8:10. Nelson was in the right spot at the right time to deflect a goal-mouth pass by Bill Stanish into the cage. U.N.B. came right back to pull within two goals of the Tigers as a blistering slapshot by Herb Madill caught John Bell backing up and zipped past him into the net for the score. At 15:45 Dalhousie's Tuppy Rogers was sent off for slashing. The Dal penalty killers went all out to hem the Red Devils in their own end and this dogged forechecking resulted in the sixth Dal goal. Jamie Levitz, after breaking up a U.N.B. rush at the latters blueline, grabbed the loose puck and sent a crisp pass to Don Nelson who in turn relayed a pass to Stanish. Bill made no mistake as he let go a quick drive that caught the short side. Time of the goal was 16:05. The second

period ended with Dal three goals up - 6-3. The third period was just as exciting as the previous two as no less than six goals were scored. Herb Madill opened the scoring when he sent another of his blistering slapshots past John Bell. Marty Winslow, current loop scoring leader, drew U.N.B. within -Continued on Page 12-

DALHOUSIE KING'S

Campus

JACKETS



PRICES FROM \$6.95



NEW STYLES

AVAILABLE THIS MONTH-MARCH 20 the

MARITIME STORE

6148 Quinpool Road -OPEN EVENINGS-

DALHOUSIE

COLLEGIATE RING



100 displays at Dal's 2-day **Open House**

a dental clinic in operation or poetry reading in a coffee house atmosphere that interests the visitor to Intro-Dal '67, he will find these, as well as scores of other attractions at the two-day Open House opening at Dalhousie library display will consist of a

stated bi-annually.

Schedule of events by Depart- old and new buildings.

Physics-Rooms 107, 114, Basement displays; Low Temperature Physics, Rm. 117 every hour except on Friday night when it will be held in Room 101 at 7:00 8:00 and 9:00 p.m.; Laser beam experiment; Analogue Computer; Electrostatic generator; Low temperature physics display.

Geology-Third floor of Dunn Bldg. Model volcano, geyser, glacier; Films on "Careers in Geology", Geological Museum. Engineering-Third floor. Surveying Instruments; Drafting Instruments; Mechanics Display.

FACULTY HOUSES

onstrations in: Pharmaceutics;

Education-Education Building. A setting depicting the one room of years gone by. Then another setting depicting the classroom of today, utilizing all of the latest teaching aids, such as tape recorders, film strip projectors,

Nursing-Nursing House. The emphasis of the Nursing Dept. will be on the degree program. There will be displays showing the participation of nurses on campus, the academic side of the program, and a clinical display. The diploma courses will

also have small displays. German-German House. The visitors. Recordings of German music will be played, as well as, the showing of all types of books and prints. Faculty members and advanced students will be in attendance to welcome

visitors and answer questions. Sociology and Anthrapology -Sociology House. Graduate students will show visitors around the house and answer any questions. The department will show a film in their own projection

ARTS ANNEX

Psychology-Room 118. A lie

See Map Page 7

Library-Old Law Bldg. The model and artists sketches of the The Open House program is new library with some comprehensive figures concerning the

CHEMISTRY BUILDING

Chemistry-Labs on the second floor, chemistry theatre. X-Ray diffraction in structure determination. High vacuum techniques in catalysis. Chromatographic separations. Qualitative analysis of organic compounds. The manufacturing of nylon, Movies. League for social Action -Films,

NEW LAW BUILDING

Law - Second floor - Lounge. Tours will leave every 1 1/2 hours going around the building. There will be talks regarding various legal topics, films, pictures and "dummy lawyers".

Mathematics-4th floor of New Law Bldg. There will be posters Pharmacy - Pharmacy Educa-tion Building. Exhibits and dem-ridor of the fourth floor. Guided onstrations in: Pharmaceutics; tours will be given to visitors Pharmaceutical Chemistry; His- to rooms 425, 429, 347, and to tory of Pharmacy; Manufacturing several student offices, where of Pharmaceutical preparations. short talks will be given at times convenient to the lecturers. Demonstration of desk calculators will be given on the 4th

ARTS & ADMINISTRATION BUILDING

Commerce - Rm 130. Band; Display of books, etc., and models of University buildings. Film.

Philosophy - Rm. 201. Film of the IBM Puppet Show, used at the New York's World Fair. The film has Sherlock Holmes solving a murder using a partic-German house will be open to ular type of logic. There will be also a display of comics using philosophical sub-titles.

Economics - Rm. 202. A 3-D display of the production; The Wheel of Wealth; Wall graph Russian -Rm. 210. Continuous

slides shown in semi-darkness. Information on the Soviet Union. History - Rm. 231 The History Dept. will have a maze showing the effects of history on every aspect of life.

French- Rm. 222. This will Please turn to page 8



Tooth Extraction - Circa

How did the dental profession operate 90 years ago? When the last Open House was held at Dalhousie in 1965, dental students presented this display. This year visitors to the Dent Building on the Forrest campus at Dalhousie will see a small dental clinic in operation. (Photo: Duggan Enterprises)

Dean H.B.S. Cooke University requires wise planning of your time

students to Intro-Dal '67 this

Dean H. B. S. Cook directs his comments in this article to the ted to attending university in

bound up with the presence of teachers and the discomforts of classroom life. Of course it is obvious that the presence of teachers makes it easier for the student to receive direction and guidance -- indeed, the teacher often subjects the pupil to a good deal of pressure to try to make showing the economic growth of him learn -- but in the long run all Canada from 1867-1967. Inter- education is really self-educanational trade and exports. Re- tion. It is not the teacher who gives you knowledge but you yourself who absorbs knowledge made available to you. If you are interested, you learn easily; if you are not interested you will learn badly, and it is even possible that you may not learn at all. If you want to learn you can develop your talents to their maximum extent and those who go farthest in life are those with curiosity and the

Scotia has been invited to send standing of the world around

Education is not just something that is inflicted upon you in a massive dose between the ages visiting students who are interes- of five and twenty-one. It is a continuous and developing process which starts when you are born and goes on throughout your There is a popular belief active life. Leaving school or amongst young people that educa- leaving the university is not the tion is a process that is inevitably end of education any more than entering university, or beginning a career is the beginning of education. These are just landmarks along the road, places where the environment happens to change rather suddenly sometimes cliffs that have to be climbed. You climbed one such cliff when you

teachers and your friends. For many of you, entering the initiative in learning, who have of your life. sought inform ation forthemselves, and who have taken advantage of the stores of knowledge and skills placed at their disposal by books and by teachers. Your

some magical property which



DEAN COOKE

learned to walk instead of crawl, made it important in itself. You another when you learned to speak complain if a question is asked and put thoughts into sounds, a that is "not in the book," as if all third when you discovered how to the knowledge that is worth while read. Education took you across is contained in just that particular these barriers through your ef- book. You tend to seek knowledge forts, made easier for you by the mainly in order to pass examinaguidance of your parents, your tions and not to acquire learning for its own sake.

At the university life is very university brings you face to face different. Your timetable of lecwith a cliff which you must climb. ture classes may represent no This cliff seems high and almost more than twelve or fifteen hours insurmountable to those who have a week during which you are done very little for themselves facing a blackboard and a lecduring the school stages of the ed- turer. If you are absent no one will ucational process, who have been tell your parents or try to compel pushed and pulled and pounded in- you to return. The classes are to acquiring knowledge almost in there for your benefit, to give you spite of themselves. The cliff the opportunity of building into seems low or almost non-existent your system the knowledge which to those who have used their own will enable you to make a success

The many hours of time not spent in the classroom are at your disposal so that you may devote yourself to study for your own benefit. The campus has a large attitude to learning, your discip- library but no one will compel line of yourself, the orderliness you to enter it or to read. It is of your habits, determine the a storehouse of wisdom greater height of this cliff and the ease by far than the capacity even of with which you will surmount it. your best university teachers; The main difference between it is there for you to use or to school life and university life is ignore. The choice is yours. Bein the amount of specific direc- cause you are accustomed to tion and discipline involved. At specific assignments at school, school your life is ordered and many of your university teachers your whole day is filled with will give you assigned work to do directed activity. You are as- in your early years because they signed homework to do and the believe that you are so "conteacher checks that it has been ditioned" to it that this is the best done. If it is not done you maybe way to ensure that you do some punished. You look upon examin- work. But if you ignore the asations as specific objectives, as signments it is your loss, not if passing an examination had theirs; it is your future earning

Tuition, at Dalhousie

Arts and Science	\$600.00
Law	625.00
Medicine	
1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th years	700.00 425.00
Dentistry	
D.D.S. Dental Hygiene	700.00 600.00
Graduate Studies	540.00
Health Professions	
Nursing Pharmacy Physiotherapy	600.00 600.00 600.00

.Dalhousie's bi-annual Open House program...

Intro - Dal '67 will attract 10,000 to campus displays

and -a-half day open house week- for the two-day open house. end on March 10 and 11.

The university's biggest public event, the open house is being called Intro - Dal '67 - short for Introduction to Dalhousie, 1967, and it is expected to be an even greater success than it was two satirical comments to the have an extensive display on the years ago, the last time it was

More than 600 students and nearly 100 faculty members are working together, planning myriad displays and demonstrations Fair will be shown by the philos- uates, research aspects of which will give the public an op- ophy department in Room 201 of biology will also be seen in radportunity to see something of the Arts and Administration iation, physiology and genetic

versity aretaking part in Intro- particular type of logic. Dal, and there will be more than

Stanfield, who is also the pro-

visitors to Intro-

gram tomorrow and Friday include:

Room 215 art films and slides from photo contest.

Film Society Long Showing

Art gallery Dalhousie Permanent collection

Friday 4:00 to 5:00 6:30 to 7:30

Room 215 Film society Short Showing

Saturday 11:30 to 12:30

Friday 3:00 to 4:00

Saturday 10:30 to 11:30

DUNN BUILDING

Friday 8:00 to 10:00 p.m.

Saturday 1:00 to 3:00 p.m.

STUDIO THEATRE Old Law Bldg.

7:30 to 8:00 Drama

Dance 9:30 FRIDAY

DALHOUSIE GYM

Room 117 Art Film 8:00 to 10:00

Concert 7:30 to 10:00 p.m. FRIDAY

9:00 to 10:00 Concert by Music Dept.

Massive display of all athletic activities at Dalhousie.

8:00 to 9:00 Variety Concert

MEN'S RESIDENCE DINING ROOM

Dal '67, Mar. 10-11

Highlights of the two-day Intro-Dal pro-

Foyer 1st, floor Alumni Refreshment Booth, Dalhousie Review

3:00 to 4:00

5:00 to 6:00

4:00 to 5:00

pected to invade Dalhousie Uni- lawyer will be incorporated in the sphere, in Room 210. At the same versity campus during the one- departmental displays arranged time films will be presented

ment's contribution, when and discussion periods. professors take time out to add comical story of the life of an second and fourth floors of the English student during his years Forrest Building. Visitors will at college.

A film of the IBM Puppet Show used at the New York World's careers open to biology gradwork and life at a university. Building and depicts Sherlock displays. Biological oceanogra-All the departments in the uni- Holmes solving a mystery using a

A cabaret-style room with a 100 displays or demonstrations. Spanish decor and girls dressed public by the biology department. Intro Dal will be officially in native costumes, will be set up opened by Lieutenant-Governor in Room 231 of the Arts and Ad-H. P. MacKeen, and Premier ministration Building and the Spanish department will show vince's minister of education, and film slides in Room 217 of the other government and civic digni- same building. In addition to protaries, are expected to attend the viding information on the Soviet Dening ceremonies.

Union, the Russian department will have continuous showings of

by the Faculty of Dentistry and In Room 228 of the Arts and Ad- the School of Dental Hygiene in ministration Building poetry the Dental Building, and staffwill readings in a coffee house atmo- be on hand to answer questions sphere will be the English depart- and take part in demonstrations The department of biology will

be able to see students at work in the laboratories, inquire about phy, cytology, the birth of a chick and the electron microscope will be other attractions offered to the

Budding scientists will be able to visit the Sir James Dunn Science Building and the Chemistry Building to see various proiects prepared by the science departments. Physics exhibits include laser beam experiments. analogue computers, and a special low temperature physics display will be shown every hour in Room 117 of the Dunn Building. On the third floor, geology will have a model volcano, geyser and glacier and engineering will show surveying and drafting equipment. The chemistry theatre and laboratories will show such things as X-ray diffraction in structure determination, manufacture of nylon, chomatographic separation, and qualitative analysis of organic compounds.

Faculty houses on LeMarchant Street, University Avenue and Cobourg Road will be open to visitors and faculty members will be on hand to describe displays. Pharmacy will demonstrate the manufacture of pharmaceutical preparations and education will have a setting of a schoolroom of years gone by and a modern one depicting the innovation in teaching aids. Nursing, German, sociology will also have displays and

Several other department displays will be located in the Arts and Administration Building. In Room 202 economics will have a 3-D displays of the production of wealth, a wall graph on Canada's economic growth in the last 100 years. History will have a maze depicting the effects of history on Drama Workshop Displays Props. Costumes, Photos, Brochures. every aspect of life, in Room 231. Classics will display manuscripts in Room 228 and the French department will illustrate how audio-visual techniques are used in teaching, in Room 222 and the language laboratories located in the basement will be open to the public.

The many facets of medical re-Please turn to page 8

Arts Soc. a GO-GO Saturday Night 9:00 p.m.

From The President Aims, hopes of Intro-Dal'67

Dalhousie University arranged an open house in an attempt to show to interested citizens of Nova Scotia, both young and old, something of the workings of the university. The open house was generally regarded as being a great service, and I am delighted that once again, largely through student activity, Dalhousie is to open its doors to the public on March 10 and 11.

Modern society becomes more complex every decade and the universities can no longer remain aloof from the communities they serve, and the people in these communities can no longer afford to ignore the function of a university. It seems altogether sensible to me, therefore, that opportunities like these should be made available for town and gown to get to know one another better.

I take great pleasure in welcoming all those who visit Dalhousie during this period, and congratulate Dalhousie students on the initiative they have taken once again in making these ar-



PRESIDENT HICKS

Psychology's Pigeons React

Students view an experiment in the Psychology Department involving a pigeon, at the last Open House -- in 1965. In Room 118, Arts Annex, the Department features a lie detector in

operation this year. (Photo: Duggan Enterprises)

How to get there

OXFORD STREET

(18)

LEMARCHANT STREET

SEYMOUR STREET

HENRY STA

EDWARD STREE

Key to

map

1—Arts and Admin-istration Building

2-Former Law

3-MacDonald Mem-

orial Library

6-Chemistry Exten-

8--Dalhousie Memor-

0-Men's Residence

11-Sir James Dunn

12 -- Provincial Ar-

Science Building

Building

4—Arts Annex 5-Chemistry Build-

7--Gymnasium

9-Shirreff Hall

ial Rink

chives

Council

burg Rd.

Oxford St.

South St.

Ave.

13--King's College

Gymnasium

15-Education and

16-National Research

17--President's Resi-

Pharmacy Build-

Psychology, 1460

English, Drama

Workshop, 6188

Economics and So-

ciology, 6220 Uni-

6214 University

Classics, 6219 University Ave.

6209 University

1376 and 1378 Le-

Marchant St.

Building

19-Department of

20-Department of

versity Ave. 21--Graduate House,

22-Department of

sion

29 28 27 26



BIOLOGY FROM ANOTHER VIEWPOINT

(416) and biology at the research level (Rooms 206,207,212) in the Forrest Building, Dalhousie tomorrow and Friday. (Photo: Duggan Enterprises).

graduate, the degree certificate

will get you your first job. From

Dean Cooke:

The University and the student

Continued from page 7

capacity and value as a citizen that is at stake, not theirs. Your then on your progress does not professors will not try to help you depend on the certificate but on to predict what the questions in an what you know, how you think and The tests are there to provide a through your own efforts to gain studies, and intelligent fellowfend your views by reference to works you have studied on your own. Discussion and argument are the means whereby learning or knowledge becomes wisdom.

university environment. You sociation. must take care not to abuse that freedom; not to allow liberty to become licence, for there are

examination may be, for this is reason, and how you get on with not the purpose of examinations. people. If there are serious gaps in your background, they will let basis for judging how fit you are you down. You should try to deto progress up the ladder of study rive the maximum benefit for to more difficult and demanding yourself from the wonderful optasks. You will be expected to portunity that the university prohave read books that are not pre - vides in putting at your disposal scribed by your instructor but a vast wealth of information, skilwhich have been found by you led people to help you in your The university is a community of scholars and much of its value is in contact, discussion and mutual stimulation between professor and professor, between professor and student, and between student The essence of this difference and student. You must join this between the regimented life at band of scholars to be one of them, school and life at a university to make your contribution as well is the freedom that is yours in the as to derive benefit from your as-

that you have to devote all your many temptations to divert you time to study. You must have fun, lated to those you are studying so student life.

from your studies! When you too. You should try to take part in as to enlarge and consolidate your the physical activities of the cam- understanding of the broader ispus as much as you can afford to sues, not only the details in your do without detracting from your prescribed text. When you find a academic purpose. You know the hole in your background know-proverb that "all work and no ledge, try to plug it by finding the play makes Jack a dull boy"; there ought to be another one that a quick drop-out".

The school environment, alas, does not always provide the kind of training in self-education that becomes so important at the university, but there is a lot that you can do to prepare yourself for through language. Read books more benefit from your studies. students with whom to discuss college. First and foremost is the more of the time than you watch You may disagree with your pro- things so that, through discus- cultivation of self discipline so television or listen to the radio. that you do what you know When you find a word you do not you ought to do at once, not putting it off to some future "more convenient" time (which often never comes!). Learn to work with concentrated effort, not just sitting in front of a book while your brain To be a scholar does not mean brarians will give you guidance. will also have lots of time for the

missing information for yourself. Improve your vocabulary and use "all play and no work makes Jack of language, for language is the medium through which ideas are communicated; your understanding is limited by your language capacity. No matter how clear an image you may have in your mind, you cannot convey it to others (including your examiners!) except know, find it in a dictionary. Teach yourself how to gain access to the vast storehouse of learning that is available in books. Learn how to learn. With a disciplined and tidy mind and with the is playing the top ten tunes on the knowledge of how to seek inforhit parade. Above all, learn to use mation that you need, there will books and libraries as sources of be no great cliff for you to climb information and find out how best in order to enter the community to locate the references that you of scholars at the university. With need; your teachers and your li- a well-planned work schedule you Try to read books on subjects re- many non-academic activities of

STREET

100 displays included in Open House

Continued from page 7

be a display of Audio-Visual techniques in teaching French. The language labs on the bottom floor will be open to the public.

Classics - Rm. 228. There will be a display of statuary, manuscripts, books, and prints on classical topics. English - Rm. 228 -- Poetry

reading in a coffee-house atmosphere. The story (comical) of an English student from the time of entrance to the completion of university. The occasional satirical given by profs. of the Eng. Dept. Eng. Lit. through the ages (comical)

Spanish - Rm. 212 The room will be completely decorated and there will be girls dressed in native costumes and a cabaret. Slides will be shown.

Political Science - Rm. 232. Poster display and course con-

Music 3rd floor - Music room.

MEDICAL SCIENCE BUILDING

Physiology - Med. Sc. Bldg. Research demonstrations of oscilloscope and brain waves. Recording of spontaneous activity of Neuro-muscular junctions. Student Labs. (Medical experiments)

Biochemistry - Med. Sc. Bldg. Control of blood sugar. Infection of tissue cultures by animal viruses. DNA chemistry. Biochemical genetics. Blood groups. Immunochemistry. Various biochemical techniques will be used to illustrate these fields.

Pharmacology - Med. Sc. Bldg. sort. Rms. 101, 109D, 114, 115, #6 lab. Teaching lab. experiments. Research - Cell physiology. Cardiac Group A -- 7-8 p.m. and 8-9

PATHOLOGY INSTITUTE

Pathology - Path. Inst. Principles of Exfoliative Cytology-Early stages of Cancer detection. Processing of Biopsy Material. Demonstration of some methods of blood testing. Demonstration of some methods of blood-clotting tests. Some aspects of Forensic Medicine. Brain biopsies. Studies on Sex hormones. Photomicrography. Model of projected development of Pathology Institute.

Bacteriology - Path. Inst. Rm. 301, 310-316 Demonstration of Medical Viruses, Cancer Research. Materials used in Bacteriology.

VICTORIA GENERAL HOSPITAL

Medicine-V.G. Surgery-V.G. Urology-V.G. Opthalmology-V.G.

and diagnosis of disease.

Glacuma and its treatment. Otolaryngology - V. G. • Out Patients Dept. - Main Floor. Early diagnosis of hearing defects in children prevents assumption of mental retardation.

CLINICAL RESEARCH CENTRE

Radiology - V.G. The X-Ray

Psychiatry - The psychiatry department will have staff present to answer questions of any

There will also be two simultaneous tours of the Centre.

thal Irradiation. Dalhousie Post. reers open to biology graduates. graduate Education Program. An See the students at work in the Ounce of Prevention.

Group B-- 7-8 p.m. and 8 - 9 Room 416: The Living World: p.m. Electronics in Medical Re- A display of living plants and search. High Mountains and the animals, illustrating the diver-Heart. Biochemical Abnormali- sity of organisms to which the in Mental Retardation. student is exposed. Anemias due to Inherited Fac-

GRACE MATERNITY HOSPITAL

Obstetrics & Gynaecology -Prental Clinic - The role of pre- Genetics: The study of inheriing the various positions the baby of the sea. may adopt while resting comfort. Room 212: Cytology: the cellcure. The story of "Erythrob. scope lastosis Fetalis," or Blood Group Bio incompatability in pregnancy.

DENTISTRY BUILDING

Dentistry - Dent. Bldg. Films, and discussion periods, "What Dentistry Offers", and Dental Degree -- "What next?" Dental Hygiene -- Dent. Bldg. Film, a small Clinic in operation, and demonstrations.

FORREST BUILDING

Biology - Second and Fourth floors Fourth Floor: Biology at undergraduate level Room 402: The Teaching of Biology: a display showing the content and Pharmacology. Effect of drugs on p.m. Blood Clotting and Heart arrangement of biology courses the electrical activity of the Disease. Protection against Le. at Dalhousie, and possible ca-

laboratory.

Second Floor: BIOLOGY AT THE RESEARCH LEVEL Displays showing the major areas in which research is carried out. Room 206: Radiation Biology: Studies dealing with the effects of radiation on living things. Physiology: How do animals and plants function?

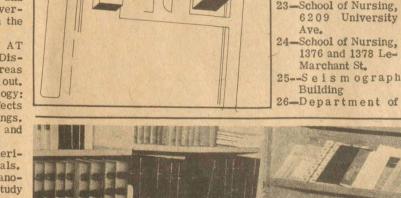
nal care in modern obstetrics tance in plants and animals. with emphasis on "Natural Child- Room 207: Biological Oceanobirth." A display of X-Rays show- graphy: one branch of the study

ably in the mother's uterus. A unit of life. Developmental Bidisplay on the "Pap Smear" and ology: the study of plant and how cancer may be detected early animal development. See the birth and thus offer more chances for of a chick. The Electron Micro-Biological films will be shown

continuously in Room 201 throughout the day.

DALHOUSIE





ROBIE STREET

In brief

All Nova Scotian high schools are invited to Dal

All high schools in Nova Scotia have been invited to send student groups to Dalhousie University campus during the March 10-11 weekend for the university's Open House -- Intro-Dal' 67.

Transition from high school life to that of university is considered a fairly major hurdle for most new students, and by giving them an opportunity to see first-hand something of the way of life and work at university, it is hoped that the problems of adjustment and adaptation will be eased.

While high schools have been given specific invitations to visit the campus, Intro Dal is open to the public at large, and both young and old alike will be welcomed.

The university expects that more than 10,000 people will visit the campus during the day-and-a-half event, and the organizers have plans well in hand for an adequate guide service, a free baby-sitting service, and a free campus bus service.

More than 600 students and nearly 100 members of the faculty are working together on displays and demonstrations for the weekend, and student organizations on campus are also planning addi-

Cash prizes for photo amateurs

Amateur student photographers will be competing for cash prizes in a photography contest during Intro Dal *67 -- Dalhousie University's open house -- on March 10 and 11.

Open to Dalhousie students only, contestants submitted any photo depicting university life in general.

Divisons are black and white, color and slides, and entries to date include shots of sports events, residence life, Dalhousie-sponsored plays and the Judo club. Over \$200 in prizes will be awarded to the winners by a select

Pictures will be on display in the first floor foyer of the Arts and Administration Building on March 10 and 11 and slides entered in the contest will be shown in Room 215 of the Chemistry Building on Friday, March 10, from 4 to 5 p.m. and 6:30 to 7:30 p.m., and on Saturdays, March 11 from 11:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m., and 3 to 4 p.m., and 5 to 6 p.m.

Exhibits, events, features at 2-day Intro-Dal "67

... A low temperature physics display (- 450 F). Watch a rubber ball shatter like glass.

... A laser beam experiment

... A model volcano, geyser, and glacier - In action!

... Watch nylon being made. --- Talk those legal matters over with the lawyers in the law school. ... Poetry reading in a coffee house atmosphere - English Dept.

--- Girls in native Spanish costumes in a Cabaret.
--- Effects of drugs on the electrical activity of the brain.

... Cancer detection . the danger signs!

--- A dental clinic in operation - Have a tooth filled. (?)
--- Foreign Students Fashion Show

Special Events:

--- And many more!!!

Fri: 2:00 pm Official Opening, Front steps of Arts building Fri: 2:30 pm (The Lieutenant-Governor will deliver an opening address. The premier will also attend.)

Fri: 7:30-10:00 Drama - Variety Show - Concert (3 stages)

Fri: 8:00 pm Film Society Feature full length show. Rm. 117 Sat: 1:00 pm Dunn Bldg. Fri. & Sat. Massive Display by the Athletic Department, includ-

ing Dalhousie Invitational Judo Tournament 7:00 pm. 9:00 pm

Arts Society A' Go-Go Dance Sat. nite

Other Features:

· Free Baby-sitting service · with registered nurse. - Free coffee and donuts

dence, 6446 Co-· Free Bus service around the campus Information Booths in each building 18-Department of

· Detailed pamphlet with schedule of events and campus map.

- 10,000 people expected, 2,000 high school students from around the province.

History, 1355 Le-Marchant St. 27-Student Placement, 1339 Le-Marchant St. 28-Institute of Public

Marchant St. 29-Institute of Public Affairs, 1315 Le-Marchant St.

Affairs, 1329 Le-

30-Department of English, 6156 University Ave. 31--Radiation - Bi-

ology and Biology, 6090 University

32--Radiation - Biology and Biology, 6086 University 33 -- New Law Building, University Ave. 34-School of Physiotherapy, 6006 University Ave. 35--Temporary Med-

ical School Read-

ing Room 36-Dental Building 37--Forrest Building 38-Medical Science

Building 39-Public Health Clinic

40-Sir Charles Tupper Medical Cen-

41-Medical Library,

5963 College St. 42-Graduate House, 6300 South St.

10,000



Continued from page 7

search will be viewed in buildings

located on the Forrest campus. In the Medical Science Building, physiology will give research demonstrations of oscilloscope brain waves; biochemistry will illustrate techniques used in the control of blood sugar, biochemicals genetics and immunochemistry; and pharmocology will show the effects on drugs on the electrical activity of the brain.

In the Pathology Institute, the department of microbiology (bacteriology) will give a demonstration of medical viruses and developments in cancer research; pathology will demonstrate methods of blood testing and illustrate studies made on sex hormones.

Information booths will be located in each building, and guides will be available to assist and direct visitors. Regular tours of the New Law Building and the Clinical Research Centre will also take place, and a prize will be awarded to the best departmental display.



Vice-President-Law Teacher Dr. Horace Read

Athletics 17 sports, 22 clubs on display

Displays depicting more than 17 inter-faculty sports and 22 different recreational clubs within Dalhousie University's atheletic department and physical education program will be exhibited in Dalhousie Gymnasium during the two-day open house.

Highlighting their program will be a presentation of centennial awards by Lawrence Montgomery of the Nova Scotia department of physical education, at 3 p.m. on Friday, gymnastics and modern dance on stage at 4 p.m. on Friday, physical fitness testing by physical education students at 11 a.m. on Saturday, male and female mixed hockey in Dalhousie Memorial Rink at 2 p.m. on Saturday followed at 7 p.m. by the Dalhousie invitational judo match. Athletic films will be shown at 6 p.m. on Friday and an outline

of the department's physical education course which was inaugurated this past season will be given for those interested in professional preparation, following a film showing at 12 noon on Saturday. Visitors will see visually at the exhibit booths in the Dalhousie

gymnasium what the department is concerned with. Uniforms, equipment and safety devices will also be on display.

Interfaculty basketball, squash, slim and trim, sample hockey practice, mixed badminton are among the other demonstrations taking place during the Intro-Dal '67 program.

The Schedule:

FRIDAY - 10th

2:00- 3:00 P.M. - Displays - Equipment & Stage 3:00- 4:00 P.M. - Centennial Awards, Mr. Lawrence Montgomery, Provincial Dept. of P.E.

(Class room) 4:00- 5:00 P.M. - Gymnastics & Modern Dance -

Gymnasium & Stage 5:00- 6:00 P.M. - Displays

6:00- 7:00 P.M. - Movie on Athletics and Physical Education

(Class room) 7:00- 8:00 P.M. - Judo Practice - lower gym - Mixed

Badmington - Gymnasium 8:00-10:00 P.M. - Mixed Volleyball - Gymnasium -

Fencing (?) lower gym

SATURDAY - 11th

10:00-11:00 A.M. - Movie on Physical Education. Outline of Dalhousie P.E. course (Hand Outs) classroom, Equipment Displays - Training

11:00-12:00 A.M. - Physical Fitness Testing - P.E. Students Gymnasium - (Hand Outs), Equipment Display

12:00- 1:00 P.M. - Movie on Physical Education, Outline of Dalhousie P.E. Course. 1:00- 2:00 P.M. - Interfaculty Basketball (Gym), Sample

Hockey Practice (Rink).

2:00- 3:00 P.M. - Male & Female Mixed Game Hockey (Rink) Interfaculty Basketball (Gym), Squash & Paddle Ball - Squash course.

3:00- 4:00 P.M. - Interfaculty (Gym), Judo or Slim & Trim (lower gym) 4:00- 6:00 P.M. - Free (Perhaps Gymnastics & Modern

Dance Repeat) - Judo - Dalhousie Invitational - Dal Gym

Professional Preparation.

EXHIBITS Outline of Dept. of Athletics & P.E. -Intercollegiate, Interfac, Recreation, Instruction,

Outline of P.E. Course. Equipment Display - Uniforms - Protective Equipment -



INTRO-DAL '67 ORGANIZERS

An 11-member central committee of students in co-ordinating Intro-Dal '67: l.-r. (front) Moira Stewart, Jennifer Johnson, Gail Anderson (Secretary), and Bonnie Miller; (back), l.r. Erich Spindler, Rod Heartz, Rob Daley, Jonathan Wilde (Chairman), Bill MacDonald, Bruce

Other students involved in organization of Intro-Dal are: Dr. J.G. Aldous, Dept. of Psychology, Faculty Advisor; Lester Barkhouse, Manu Raheja, Ernst Grundke, Heather Robertson, Eileen Somers, Jim Plant, Ian Barry, Janey Myers, Bonnie Miller, Gay MacIntosh (Dal Gazette coordinator), Dave Simpson, and Mary Barker.

LONDON-Two thirds of the liquor measures used in the bars of Norfolk, England give short measure according to the county's chief inspector of weights and measures.



What CANADA MONTH doesn't and does - worry about

We don't worry about Communists. Everytime one of them opens his mouth in Canada he sounds so silly that he does his cause more harm than good.

We do worry about much less sinister people - our neighbors down the street, our business associates, the local barber, even you. For from politicians, press, radio, television, scholars and teachers, everyone is hearing an almost constant barrage of argument that government can do just about anything better than you can do it yourself - and it is demonstrably true that if you hear something often enough you begin to believe it.

But if statists make most of the noise, they certainly don't make any of it in CANADA MONTH. CANADA MONTH is the magazine that thinks you can do almost everything better than government can. CANADA MONTH opposes further encroachment by government upon the lives and businesses of Canadians, In this it is unique.

This unique monthly usually costs \$2.50 per year. But if you use the coupon below, and enclose payment with your order we will enter your subscription for a year at the special price

> To: CANADA MONTH, The Magazine of Politics and Government 4956 Decarie Blvd., Montreal 29, Que. F-1 I enclose \$1.50 and this coupon, which entitles me

to one year of CANADA MONTH at this special



SEE HER CAUGHT IN THE THROB OF A DRUM

A line from The Agbor Dancer, set out on a placard at the House. The Association promises another outstanding exhibit and International Students Association display during the 1965 Open program during Intro-Dal '67 (Photo: Duggan Enterprises)

Intro-Dal concert by Dalhousie Orchestra, Mar. 10

Of particular interest during will be Audrey Weir, soprano, American Folk songs. open house will be the Intro- Lynn Channing, soprano, Ray-Dal concert, on Friday, March mond Simpson, bass. 10, at 7:30 p.m. The Dalhousie ensemble playing a march by Beethoven and a classic suite by H. Stuart.

Following this, the Orchestra will play pieces by Burcell and Godard-Helen Skuggedal, organist, joining the Orchestra for the last number, a Mozart Sonata for Organ and Strings.

The Opera Workshop will then present a scene from "The Impressario" by Mozart. Soloists

After the intermission, the To close the first half, the Diplomats will play Calypso Orchestra and wind ensemble will Dalhousie Chorale will sing three music, followed by a hilarious open the program with the wind Nocturnes by Mozart and some satiric skit entitled "Gemini 319"

Ending the program will be the well-known folk singer Robert with the uniforms on and pictures M. MacNeil. After the concert 2. D.G.A.C. and 'D' Club. there will be a dance in the Poster and picture display of the

Commerce program Commerce is big business and Dalhousie University's Commerce Society will prove it on March 10 and 11 in Room 130 of the Arts

and Administration Building. Commerce A Go-Go, an attraction arranged by the society will have a live band for the lively set in attendance, and short films will be run regularly, featuring work and leisure.

On the serious side, visitors will have an opportunity to hear and speak with faculty members about the commerce department's course of study and the new Master of Business Administration program to be inaugurated next September.

In addition there will be a display of career charts, presenting the exciting and rewarding careers available to commerce graduates.

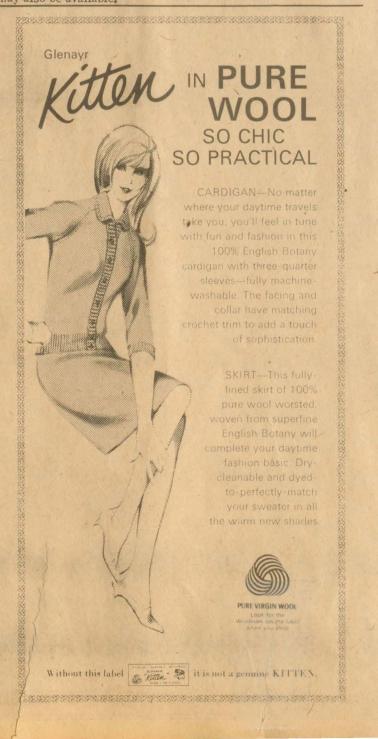
Music Department

One of the highlights of the Music Department's work for Intro-Dal will be individual performances by the university's student At various times throughout Friday and Saturday, music will be

featured in room 339 of the Arts and Administration building. Freeman Dryden, Helen Skuggedal, and Alan Lowe will each play on the department's newly acquired organ.

Helen Skuggedal will also accompany Jayakumay Sumuels and John Page as they perform on the violin. Judith Burchill and Barry Edwards will play works for cello and piano. There will be a piano duet by Gay MacIntosh and Barry Edwards. Finally, a recorder ensemble comprised of Nancy Corston, Judith Burchell, and Priscilla Evans will twice be featured.

The departments exhibits will include posters, books and records. A model and the plans of the proposed new Arts Center



D.G.A.C. Results

Results of the recent election of officers for Delta Gamma and

Vice-President Morris

D.G.A.C. were:

Delta Gamma President Beal Johnson Miller Sect. Treasurer Boyle Faulkner

membership card and pin. Post-128 ers illustrating their activities e.g. Sadie Hawkins Week and Blood drive. 6. Dental Society and Dental

duction aids.

Hygiene. Why Dent. school? 7. Medical Society. What's on display in the Med. school?

8 Science Society. This years activitie

9. Hillel. Posters, circulars,

by dowpers



lapinary friend was busy making a short hop across campus when she espied a truck transporting Copious quantities of carrot cupcakes.

but such culinary consummations call for capital.

and capital, kiddies, means like banks. funny we should mention that.



now lappy was short of cash. this isn't surprising, because we would be hard put to advertise this way if she weren't. so she romped over to the Campus Bank,

Which was nearby, natch, and garnered a few pfennigs therefrom. and she still had time

to catch the cupcake

vendor and blow the



lot before he was out of sight. so we have a happy lappy.

but one problem. at this rate we'll soon have the fattest rabbit in town.

why not hop bank of montreal

a capital place.

of events, pictorial survey of program. (Social, recreational, religious, and cultural.) Room 218 I.S.A. Display consist-

Club displays

during Intro-Dal '67:

A & A Building:

West Indian Display

-Straw handbags

-Painted skirts

-Bamboo Ware

-Shell jewelry

-Dishes

-Dolls Indian Display

-Charts

-Jewelry

-Dresses

-Clothing

-Carvings

-Handicrafts

Chinese Display

(walk in)

and Films

Malaysia

Hong Kong

West Indies

West Africa

East Adrica

March 11th.

countries

March 10th.

Saturday March 11th. Room 234 Club Displays

sports organized this year.

Large campaign posters.

Germany

Syria

from:

India

Greece

-Drums

-Handicrafts

African Display

-Books published in Africa

-Replica of a Chinese fort

-Chinese pictures (made of

-Paintings by Chinese Students

Room 217 I.S.A. Fashion Show

Fashion show includes examples

Times: 8:00 p.m. Friday March

Documentary Films from many

Times: 2:30, 4:30, 9:00 Friday

1. Cheerleaders. Mannequins

10th. - 3:00 p.m. Saturday

-Minature Chinese junk

-Steel drums

-Large colored map

ing off:

What the students

Schedule of events, and displays scheduled by student organizations for visitors

plan for visitors

10. Chess Club. A chess game in action and pointers given to willing listeners.

Basement - Centre Foyer C.U.S. Booth in three sections 1. Career information and summer employment, in cooperation with student placement.

-lists of jobs available -job posters -job application forms -brochures

2 C.U.S. information Posters -student travel plan -C.U.S. Life insurance

-C.U.S. Interregional Exchange Plan -High School visits program 3. Registration at Dalhousie information

-Forms with date deadlines -Transcript of marks -Typical bill from Dal.

feathers, shells, soft wood) ARTS ANNEX: Offices open for inspection with

the following special displays: -Ivory statues and ornaments 1. Publicity Office -French Canada Posters

-Copying Machines -Examples of Dal-O-Gram 2. Gazette

-Layout -Photographs

-Newspapers of other universities -Display of Dalhousie Gazettes

3. Dal. Radio Club Studio -Recording Equipment -Man-in-the-street interviews

4. Pharos -Layouts -Photographs

-Examples of Pharos of the past few years CHEMISTRY EXTENSION:

10:00 a.m. 1:30 p.m. 4:00 p.m. Film Unit -Splicing, cutting, preparing,

and showing a film of their

various inter-faculty and "fun" 3. D.G.D.S. Costumes from Brigadoon, lighting equipment, props., comedy masks, and pro-4. Progressive Conservative Club. Display showing their activities by picture and posters. 5. Delta Gamma. Display of

> Not bad weather-not differences in days of the month -nothing holds you back. Now that you've discovered Tampax tampons, nothing shows.

Worn internally, Tampax tampons give you total goanywhere, any wear.

A doctor developed them years ago, for the benefit of all women, single or married, active or not. Made of pure, surgical cotton, one

of the most absorbent materials there is, they keep you

comfortably secure, day in and day out. Dainty and feminine to use, hands need never touch the tampon itself.

Tampax tampons are the easier, modern protection. Available in 3 absorbencysizes: Regular, Super and



TAMPAX TAMPONS ARE MADE ONLY BY CANADIAN TAMPAX CORPORATION LTD.. BARRIE, ONTARIO.

Summer

of service

needs you

Crossroads Africa founded in 1957

Africa's young nations get aid from students

by the Rev. Dr. James H. Robinand purpose of helping to build Parish. bridges of friendship and understanding, and to make it possible for young people from Canada, the United States, Central and South America and the emerging nations of Africa to acquire a knowledge of one another and to achieve a pattern of co-operative efforts out of which will come peace, mutual understanding, mutual assistance and respect. Those attending universities

in the Halifax area who have been selected to participate in the 1967 Crossroads program:

MISS MARGARET VORSTER-MANS, daughter of Professor and

Heffler heads up Science

The Science Society has elected the following members to the 1967-8 executive:

President, Dave Heffler; Sec. Treas., Dave Huggard; Publicity, Christine McCleve; DGAC Rep., Penny Cunningham, Peggy Westerman; DAAC Rep., Hugh Akagi; Students Council Rep., Jim Robar, Moira Stewart, Dave Osh-

intends to start immediately in the fall and obtain the notice of the new students. He also hopes, to have the Society and the students in the Society more actively engaged in campus events such as Fall Festival and Winter Carnival. Again, as in the last few years, the Society is confident that its teams will make a good showing in inter fac sports.

However, the executive feels that these things can only be done with the help of the students in the Society. They request interest and participation in all that they

Many Science Students have already filled out questionnaires on their views of the Society. These with suggestions or criticisms, must not hesitate to tell some member of the executive.

Profs have to eat too. says Bureau

OTTAWA (CUP) -- Average salaries for full-time lay teaching staff at a selected group of Canadian colleges and universities are at a high this year, thanks to unprecedented wage increases granted over a year ago.

A Dominion Bureau of Statis-

tics survey of salaries at 19 institutions indicated that salaries increased at a greater rate from 1965-66 than for the previous few years.

The annual study, which start-ed with 17 institutions in 1937, gives median salaries for teaching staff in the Atlantic provinces, central Canada and the Western

OPERATION CROSSROADS Mrs. Joseph J. Vorstermans, AFRICA was founded in 1957 2855 Dutch Village Road, Halifax. Margaret is a student at son, an American Negro Pres- Mount Saint Vincent University byterian Minister, with the aim and is a member of St. Agnes

MISS NANCY GRAHAM, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. D. V. Graham, 6562 Norwood St., Halifax, Nancy is a 3rd year Arts student at Dalhousie University. Her parents are members of the Unitarian Church. MR. NICK FOWLER, son of

Commander and Mrs. W. H. Fowler, 1101 Wellington Street. Nick is a senior Mining Engineering student at the Nova Scotia Technical College. His parents are adherents of the United Church of Canada and his uncle, the Rev. G. Lapp, is a United

Church Minister. MR. BRIAN MANN, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Merchant, 1538 Larch Street, Halifax. Brian is a 3rd year Science student at Dalhousie University who has been selected to enter the Dalhousie Medical College in September. He is a member of St. Paul's Anglican Church and was a member of the gymnastic team which recently participated in the Games in Quebec.

The medium of workcamps is used to bring these young people to-gether and, since the first group of Crossroaders went to Africa in the summer of 1958, they have worked in thirty-five different African countries. Approximately 185 Canadians, representing ten different denominations, have assisted in the construction of 150 schools, hospi-"Heffler says that the Society tals and community centres; the training of African teachers; special sports and athletic programs; and in special medical projects which have included the inoculation of over 20,000 African children against measles.

The first Canadian Crossroader was Peter Paris of New Glasgow, N.S., and, like approximately one third of the Canadian participants, he returned to Africa to work on a long term project on graduation from Acadia University. Other Crossroaders from Nova Scotia have been Joan Robb, Barry Jacobson, Rev. Whitney Dalrymple and Rev. Lester MacFarlane and Donald Oliver.

In addition to being responsible for paying approximately one third of their own expenses, each Crossroader is expected to give fifty talks to interested groups during the two year period following his or her return from Africa. It is estimated that the Canadian participants have now given over 10,000 of these talks. In this way they share their experience and help in the cultivation of a better understanding of the African country in which they have served.

The growing importance of Canadian participation, and its strong ecumenical flavor, are further underlined by the decision to hold the orientation for both American and Canadian Crossroaders in Canada this coming June - at Loyola College in

Contributions to Operation Crossroads Africa are eligible tax deductions for income tax purposes and official receipts will be provided.

Further details may be obtained from Mr. Donald C. Denison, Executive Secretary, Region Committee, Atlantic Operation Crossroads Africa, Compartment 49. Ross Road. R.R. #1, Dartmouth, Nova Scotia.

Until quite recently the civilized world has had little scientific evidence of South America's goriest pastime. The bellish mystery of head shrinking is probed in this report.



By ROBERT SCARLETT

As almost everyone knows, psychiatrists aren't the only people who preoccupy themselves with head-

And very rarely, of course, do they retain trophies as

evidence of their proficiency. ern Peru and southern Ecuador, however, do. They have been practising the ungentle art

of headshrinking for thousands of years, never altering this approach to enemies since its original inception. A subject of intense interest among anthropologists and horror writers, very little scien-

tific evidence on headshrinking was available until approximately two decades ago, when the Jivarian tribes began to accept the white man as an environmental neighbor. Generally, however, the white

man never did have to fear that his head would be seized. He may be murdered, but since he isn't a member of the large Jivarian super-tribe, his head isn't thought worth the fuss involved in shrinking. There are plenty of stories floating about Peruvian towns like Iquitos and Pucallpa about the odd blond "Tsantsa" (head trophy) coming out of the jungle, but none have been documented.

RELIGIOUS ORIGIN

The whole idea of headshrinking is based on a fanatically zealous religion which clouds itself in occult and superstition. Superstition is the daily bread of the Jivaros, who until the late fifties remained in a Bronze-age state of evolution while the rest of the world

Every thought, emotion, and daily chore of the Jivaro is governed by a grim pall of spiritualism

Side by side with this preoccupation is a similar devotion to war. The Jivaros are content to ignore "others" as long as their home territory is not invaded, but constantly wage war among their own individual

The Jivaro Indians of north- sub-tribes, all of whom share the same base language.

> From birth on, young boys are trained only to be warriors. Jivarian war campaigns are incessant. Since Jivaro warriors recognize their kindred tribes as absolutely hostile, it's simply a question of who gets whom first.

The drives for vengeance perpetuate each other in a situation of almost perfect ecological balance, since each tribe moves against the other to avenge "blood wars" which atone for precisely similar

PLOY AGAINST SPIRITS

This is where the headshrinking comes in. The Jivaro fears his enemy after death above all, and invented the ceremony to conquer the dead spirit. This indefinite achievement is held far above the importance of the killing itself.

Why heads are actually shrunken is not known. It can only be surmised that the ritual has its roots somewhere in the mists of Jivarian culture, based upon factors even the Indians themselves don't remember to-

Certainly the process can serve no functional purpose. Originally it was suggested that shrinking was done for the sake of portability, but this theory fell apart when anthropologists learned that the head is considered valueless by the shrinker-warrior once the ceremony itself has been completed. Further, Jivaros have been known to cart full-sized, bloodoozing decapitated heads with them for miles while fleeing pursuers, waiting to start the ceremony until it can be car- ism is to ours. ried out in safety.

NOT-SO-GAY BLADES

tion. The neck is sliced as close to the corpse's body as possible and the severed head is placed upon a large jungle leaf, whereupon it is wrapped up like a bun in cellophane. The victorious warrior who scored the kill then sits down upon the head and joins in a wierd religious union with his chief, or whatever senior tribesman

This union centres about receiving a strong tobacco-like "chew" from the chief's mouth. presumably for immunity against the dead enemy's spirit, deprived of carnal life and now to be deprived of the spiritual. Each warrior of the band follows this routine, with appropriate chants, grunts and hallelujahs, controlled as rigidly as a Wagnerian opera.

This done, the warriors get down to brass tacks. The scoring killer unwraps the leaves and begins a surgeon-like incision down the back of the captive skull, a difficult chore that takes years of knack to accomplish. Human skin-particularly on the head-is extremely thin and rigidly attached to the adjacent flesh.

When the occipital and temprocedure of all begins. This is and tissue-thin skin from the facial muscles, some of the most intricate in the entire human physique. One wrong shrinker blacklisted by his peers as a boob.

This rarely happens, however; the Jivaros have passed the technique down through their entire history, and every up-and-coming young man lives and dies for the experience. Head-shrinking is to the Jivarian culture what commercial-

INNARDS IGNORED

Once the head has been The process begins, predic-entirely skinned, it is tossed soul-purifying and devil-purgtably, with the actual decapita- aside. The skin is then clipped ing, the vanquished head is

onto a length of vine-which has supernatural import, of course-and is immersed in a particularly unhealthy - looking concoction that even today remains unanalysed. Here, it shrinks slightly, thickens, and begins to take on its final rubbery nature. The head now becomes a

genuine Tsantsa — a Jivarian trophy, unique on this planet. Fished out of the primer solution with the vine, it is placed on a stick and allowed to cool. Before all the warmth has gone, however, the warrior sews a tight ring of manioc vine-the capi-into the neck opening, to give a firm grip for

what is to come While the cooling continues, the tribesmen go off in search of three stream-washed stones just the correct size and poral regions of the skull have shape. These are alternately been cleared, the most difficult heated and rolled about inside the skin, and the true shrinkage the separation of the eyelids phenomenon begins, eventually reducing the head to grapefrui

Now the stones are discarded and the procedure is continued slice and the prize can be with hot sand dispensed from ruined — and the practising a special flask of aged, chipped earthenware believed to retain permanently the spirits of all Tsantsas.

> Soon the hot sand singes off all that remains of the original head flesh and draws the head down to roughly the size of a tangerine. All the while, the shrinker works upon the facial features with his fingers, molding them in replica of the original head and dying them black with charcoal.

After strenuous ceremonies of

formally complete. The lips are pinned together with three barbs from the chonta hard-

wood, the same material the Jivaros use to make their poisoned blow-gun darts, and bound with red cotton twine. The ceremonies over, the head has served its purpose, and is either retained as a

family heirloom or bartered off to white traders. Today, much to the disgust of foreign weirdocollectors, the Peruvian government legislates against export of heads.

WHILE THEY LAST

The tragic part of this grim human spectacle is that it is fast disappearing. Today the drama of earnest, hell-bent-forleather shrinking parties is almost unheard of.

Who is to blame? Missionaries, largely, who

come to the Amazon headwaters and try to spread the "light" of Christianity to peoples absolutely unequipped to accept it. Christianity, it seems, frowns upon head-hunting-and as such is fast erasing one of the greatest aboriginal cultures of our age. Offshoots of the Jivaros, such as the Aucas. still bloodily resist the onslaught of Bible-peddlers, but even these, surely, will be assimilated and swept asunder by the sophisticated barbarities of our culture.

Progress? Perhaps. But progress carries the implicit suggestion of human advance.

By their own standards, the head-shrinkers are not advanc-

Indeed, the inroads of western society are making it more and more difficult for the Jivaro

No, not another save our soul drug but a service program for young people to become aware of and involved in the social problems facing Canada in her

If you've tried LSD now try

SOS '67

Centennial year. Called Summer of Service '67, the idea of the program is to recognize the worth of the individual, the desire of the volunteers to be open to the needs

of others, and to act, when possible, on these needs. The plan is to send teams of four to six people into a community for at least four weeks on the invitation of a group al-

ready established there. The normal period of service will be for two consecutive months between May and August 1967. Some projects will be of both longer and shorter duration, but it is expected that all projects will be completed prior to Assembly '67.

This assembly is to be held at the University of Waterloo from August 24 to 29 for the purpose of examining the problems of being the church in the world, from a Canadian viewpoint.

Summer of Service is purely a voluntary effort but to assist those willing to go on the projects, the support group in each community provides free room and board plus background information about the community and the projects themselves.

Such a support group has been organized here in the Halifax area headed by Rev. Donald Mac-Dougall the United Church chaplain on the Dalhousie campus. This group is actively seeking

out possible projects for volunteers to work at this summer in Halifax area and is also trying to recruit students to go to other parts of the country or to stay here and work either part time or full time on the needs of this The committee is composed of

a number of clergymen including in addition to Rev. MacDougall Rev. Donald Trivett, the Anglican chaplain at Dalhousie, Rev. Arthur Verrall, Brunswick Street United Church, and Rev. Wren-fred Bryant, Cornwallis Street Baptist Church.

In addition, Emily Drysdale, deaconess at St. David's Presbyterian Church, Rick Fullerton, a psycholgy student at Dalhousie, and John Willson, staff writer with the Halifax Herald, are also assisting.

Further information may be obtained from any one of these people and Summer of Service is open to any person of any faith.

Read by

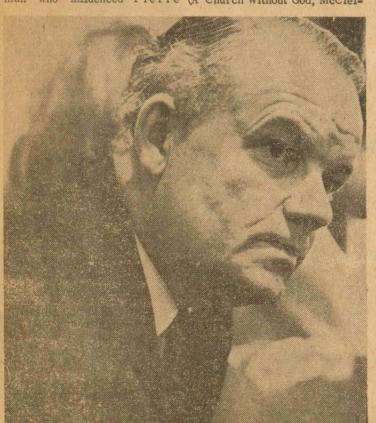
VANCOUVER (CUP) -- A University of British Columbia associate professor of electrical engineering recently perfected a machine which enables the blind to read printed matter in the form of sound: The machine, called a lexi-

phone, uses a photo-electric cell to convert printed material into electrical signals. The signals, in turn, control sound generators which produce a sound code.

Each sound in the code represents an alphabet letter. The blind person translates the sounds into letters and is thus able to 'read'.

Anglican priest Ernest Harrison calls for "Church Without God"

Set of rules cannot be applicable to all and so the Church finds to all and so the Church finds to grips with the problems of ABLE PEW describes this short
The Church has failed to come Berton to write THE COMFORT- land and Stewart). Ernest Harrison, one-time As
The Church has failed to come Berton to write THE COMFORT- land and Stewart). Ernest Harrison, one-time As
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The Church has failed to come Berton to write THE COMFORT- land and Stewart land and so the Church finds also warm, sympathetic, consoled the church finds also warm, sympathetic, consoled t to grips with the problems of ABLE PEW describes this shortthe twentieth century and no coming and offers a rallying longer offers the faithful a guide point for those free spirits who for every day life or a refuge wish to see the Church amenable in time of trouble. Now, the to the demands of today's world. man who influenced Pierre (A Church Without God, McClel-



sociate Secretary of the Anglican Church of Canada and now a lecturer in English at Ryerson this subject are at best confusing. that this could well have been the realist work of art." Canada and the author of two previous books: TEACH YOUR-SELF THE FAITH (1961) and LET GOD GO FREE (1965). In his latest book, Harrison asserts that the old "Mother Church" is extinct and so is the "piein-the-sky" God which she represented. If this is true then men must face the apparent paradox that in the present age "you can be both a Christian and an atheist." What then can fill the vacuum left by the demise of Church and God? Harrison explains the new responsibility -the commandment to love -- and

offers it as a substitute. If God is dead then what of the Christ? Did Jesus believe in God? Harrison asks this question and comes as close as anyone ever has to an answer. He attacks the historical Christ and dares to ask such questions as: Did he boast? Did he hate his mother? Did he ever have sexual relations with a woman? Was he hostile to his disciples and the leaders of society? If Jesus is above these questions then he is above the love of man, and men must have a relationship of love with no meaning." him, as well as "friendship,

Ernest Harrison, one-time As- of bearing,"

Did Jesus rise from the Dead? their defeat into the greatest a classical portrait nor a choco- It is this clash which could bring It is a book which will shock The reports of the Gospels on of triumphs? Harrison argues late box ensemble but a sur- the Church to its knees unless, and even offend many, but it is

most controversial clergyman in leader, rationalized his death and and concludes that "it is neither pretation of life's meaning, one own merits.

lecturer in English at Ryerson this subject are at best confusing. Polytechnical Institute, is the Polytechnical Institute, is

problem -- the New Morality. structive, and forward-looking.

Controversial statements from Harrison's recent book...

Controversial state - bers of our churches who, though ments made by Mr. Easter time, have never really in the New Testament tells of his revealed by God...His is there-encounter with a Phoenician fore a relativist."

Woman."

We would delet God the state of showing charity to those who are now challenging the month."

an Anglican; yet I can say, in all seriousness, that there is no

"When (in the Gospel story) freedom in the presence of Christ. the woman wiped Jesus' feet with her hair, she performed a highly

"Jesus ... walked and breathed the air, lived it up among drunkards, and maybe got drunk." "One of the doctrines that many

Christians can no longer believe in is that of the after-life. For myself, it is a doctrine that has "There are many loyal mem-

Harrison in his recent believed the empty tomb, have book, A Church With- taken most of the resurrection story with a pinch of salt, and out God, include these: have found great difficulty in understanding ... whether the "I claim to be a Christian and story ... really makes sense."

"Among traditional Christians there is a complete absence of

"Did he have sexual intercourse with women? Did he ever sexual action. Did Jesus at that boast? Did he hate his mother? moment experience acute sexual Was he hostile to his disciples as well as to the leaders of society?

"It is not that such questions may be answered one way or the other; in everyday church circles, they are not allowed to be asked. The very questions are heretical."

"This woman came to Jesus

this is important) a foreigner. say?" Her religion was from the wrong side of the tracks ...

throw it to dogs.' "This was a cruel remark...

Old Morality and the New is that are being told by clergy or fellow great; so are the latest folk the former sought the standards out in space, whereas the latter sider themselves loyal members. seeks them within the people in- Remain, so long as you feel that

"The New Moralist does not accept at all the notion that there may well be orthodox in 20 years' "One of the most vivid stories are moral standards which are time, and you may then be faced the new pattern,"

"He rarely talked about God to cure her daughter of what and resisted all but the most seems today to be a psycholo- ambiguous of descriptions...Did linen, flowers and brass is neithgical disturbance. She was (and Jesus believe in God? Who can

"It is almost unbelievable to- is an exercise which brings "Jesus was tired, but his reply day that preachers used to incame not merely from fatigue veigh at great length against but from the religious prejudice masturbation and it will one day seem unbelievable that we used in which he had been reared. Let the children be satisfied to do the same in connection with first', he snapped. It is not fair pre-marital and extra-marital on by young people with guitars. to take the children's bread and sexual intercourse, abortions, homosexuality, and so on."

"Here is some advice for those "The difference between the who do not believe in God and adherents that they cannot con-

"Twenty years from now peres will either have vanished, retreated into a shell, or be in

"A pageant about the church, or a nativity play, is neither more or less relevant than 'The Night of the Iguana,' by Tennessee Williams. The Psalms are songs."

"To deck out an altar with

"To sing hymns and anthems

er more nor less godly than to

people together in common ac-

tivity. Its chief value is that they

sing together. Of equal value is

singing together in a performance

of 'Oklahoma' or a concert put

set up a coffeehouse.

it is right for you to do so... haps less, the majority of parish-"As things stand, your beliefs

-Better Business Bureau warns... Watch for 'free' mag subscriptions

near, Managing Director of Better Business Bureau, Maritimes,

Mr. Kinnear today warned the public, particularly students, to watch for offers of "free" magazines or books that are made to them by telephone or door-todoor salesmen.

The warning comes in the wake of complaints received by the Bureau from a number of students who have received telephone calls in recent weeks from persons offering "free" subscriptions of magazines.

Mr. Kinnear told The Gazette:

There are no "free" MAGA-ZINE subscriptions - you pay the amount set forth in the written

pay only the postage or shipping charges, . or because you answer. ed a simple telephone quiz, . or because the publishers will pay the cost or want to increase circulation, . or because your telphone number was a lucky one.

And BOOKS or encyclopedias are not given FREE for a letter of endorsement, or because you buy yearly supplements, . or for any other reason.

"SURVEY OR "RESEARCH"

Supposedly conducting "research" or making a "survey" but not selling anything, is the pretence for the telephone call though the real purpose is to sell a subscription.

CANCEL "ANYTIME"

Don't believe it! Nobody cando business that way. Don't be enticed by such a promise that unless it's in the contract. Don't sign anything unless you know what it is and don't sign a contract unless you intend to fulfill

SYMPATHY APPEALS

In selling magazines, there are variations of false or misleading sympathy appeals or objectionable personal sympathy appeals-(and in some cases, fak-ing physical handicaps) - "nursing students," "student at local college." - "medical student." -"scholarship contestant," • "po-lio victim," • "foreign student," "needs funds to enter convent,". "from an orphan home," - "refugee" from somewhere.

CENTS PER WEEK

Without adequate explanation,

subscriptions, warns H.G. Kin- boy doesn't come to collect each week - you sign a contract to pay dollars by the month, - maybe 24 months - and it runs into many dollars, perhaps as much as \$100. total, or more.

SPECIAL PRICE

The appeal that you are offer. ed an introductory price - and that the books will cost you much more later (sign now or never again) . is generally a gimmick get you to sign now, . or the highest price may refer to a more expensive edition.

Why would a salesman go to the trouble of finding you . to give you something he could sell at a higher price?

There are many reputable companies and salespeople selling magazines, encyclopedia and other reference books. They do not use the gimmicks described in this bulletin. They support volun-They are NOT"Free" - if you tary programs to eliminate unfair practices and to protect con-

> Carefully read any contract before you sign it. If it does not contain what the salesperson represented or promised, DON'T SIGN! Don't do business with any persons or companies whose representatives use any of the gimmicks described in this bulletin.

> Report any experience of these "gimmicks" to head office of the company involved and/or to your local Better Business Bureau. Get adequate identification of the campany and the salesperson.

What is CUSO?

An opportunity to travel, help make a better world

What opportunities does it of- yers. . . Anyone who has a skill fer the university student?

What qualifications are requirt tries and who is willing to serve ed to join CUSO, and what re- for two years as a volunteer. muneration is offered for my ser-

A CUSO representative at Dal-for nothing. A CUSO volunteer housie University, Alan Ruffman, literally volunteers to live with

WHAT IS CUSO?

developing countries.

WHAT DO YOU MEAN BY QUALIFIED?

. . . Any university graduate, crease to 1000 this year. technical school graduate, or graduate of post secondary IS A VOLUNTEER A DO GOODschool institutions would be eli- ER? gible to apply to CUSO. In adgible to apply to CUSO. In addition, some positions are CUSO volunteers are doing available for those without ad- worthwhile work in their coun-

secretaries, printers, agricul- timum but where challenge is

needed in the developing coun-

WHAT'S A VOLUNTEER?

explains the organization, the the people of the host country work and the employment open- under the same conditions as ings in this organization in an in- they and receiving the same salterview with The Dalhousie ary as an indigenous person doing the same job. . . The volunteer movement has swept the world with over two dozen coun-... CUSO is a private organ- tries sending personnel to work ization established by universi- in developing countries. The ty students in 1961 for sending largest group is the American academically and technically Peace Corps with over 15000 qualified persons to serve in volunteers abroad. Tiny Lichenstein sponsors two persons in developing countries while Canada boasts six hundred overseas in 1966 and an in-

vanced training but who have tries of assignment. But they years of experience to their are not selected on the basis of their enthusiasm for saving the world. Volunteers are realistic WHAT KIND OF PEOPLE DOES persons who have skills to offer and who can and want to make . . . Teachers, doctors, the most of their talents in areas nurses, medical technicians, where conditions may not be op-

WHAT'S IN IT FOR THE VOLUNTEER?

. . . A chance to learn more about the world he lives in. An opportunity to test oneself under difficult and, often, frustrating conditions. Travel. The satisfaction of helping people help themselves.

WHAT ABOUT MONEY?

. . . Don't join CUSO if you want to make a million. Your salary overseas will depend upon the cost of living in the area of your assignment and the particular contract made with the various overseas governments and agencies. In general, CUSO volunteers receive the same salary as persons of the host country doing the same job. In West Africa a teacher receives about \$2000 per year while a teacher in parts of Asia may only get room and board and spending money. However, suitable allowances and adjustments are made so that volunteers can count on having \$500 at the end of their assignments.

WHAT ABOUT HOUSING AND FOOD?

. . . These, too, vary from country to country. Some volunteers have complete bungalows; others may have modest rooms in their schools or hospitals. Nobody has to live in a grass ever, the talents of volunteers qualified. . . In fact a number of must be assigned to those areas

Agriculturalist Jim Ward assisting a rellow worker in India

but most volunteers end up keen enthusiasts of international de-America and the Caribbean. HOW LONG IS A CUSO

ASSIGNMENT? . . . Two years. Many volunteers extend beyond that period.

CAN A VOLUNTEER GO ANYWHERE?

. . . CUSO takes into account the area preference of the prospective volunteer as much as possible. In some cases, how-

but such a decision is strictly

hut. . . Menus may vary from the

traditional peanut butter soup in

Africa to the succulent curries

of Asia. There's usually a

period of adjustment necessary

licacies.

one's own.

most needing them.

WHAT COUNTRIES HAVE CUSO VOLUNTEERS NOW? . . . Thirty - five of them throughout Africa, Asia, Latin

WHAT ABOUT LANGUAGE? . . . In most of Africa, Asia

and the Caribbean English or French is the only common language. . .language is seldom a problem except in South Ameri-

BUT I AM MARRIED!

... So are many CUSO volun-

couples have gone on CUSO in their first year of marriage.

WHEN DOES A VOLUNTEER

... CUSO send out volunteers every September. Orientation begins about July 15. Applications for Sept. 1967 should come

HOW DO I GET MORE INFORMATION?

. . . Contact Professor Lionel Lawrence at the Drama House, local 280 or 347, or Grad student, Alan Ruffman at local 392 or 429-1413. They have application forms and information teers. A couple presents few ex- brochures. . . . Go ahead, this tra problems if both people are may be what you're looking for!

Dalhousie tenants will pay \$25 more

board of governors.

University residents across Canada face rent hikes recommend to their particular dences because of lack of opera- be able to live in residence for

Canadian University Press

From Vancouver to Halifax, pocketbook by a general rent in- rent"adjustments" for next year. versity housing. crease in university-sponsored housing facilities.

Spiralling food costs, increas- synonym for "increases". ing wages and higher operating costs are being blamed for the rent hikes -- which average about 10 per cent across the board.

As residence administrators pore over columns of red-inked figures these days and submit estimates for next year's operations, they seem to be reaching the same, inescapable conclusion:

what the increases will combatting the increases. amount to in many cases.

In Ottawa, the Canadian Union of Students secretariat is keeping a watchful, activist eye on cur-Rents must go up. Many residence administra- rent developments, hoping to astors, however, are reluctant to sist local student governments in

Queen's,

Housing directors contacted at vice-president Dave Young puts This move is expected to save several Canadian universities it, residence students are the them each \$30 to \$40 per aca- figures for university-operated during the past week - perhaps easiest to mobilize in any cam- demic year. fearful of angry student reaction paign, mainly because they live Dalhousie University has antorent hikes — refused to reveal in close association with one announced that residence rent in cents per week" or "at an aver- to rent hikes - refused to reveal in close association with one anage cost of -- cents weekly" can what new fee schedules they will other and are thus easy togather the men's and women's dormi-

> Student reaction thus far to the prospect or threat of room and dictable, with the usual programs

The current CUS Ontario regional newsletter reports student ments" from universities about next year's residence fees have been unsuccessful.

The newsletter says rent rises appear "virtually certain at Queen's and Carleton, while at of closing down existing resi- versity of Manitoba, students will McGill (\$725-970); Sir George (\$750); U of Toronto (\$680-750); (\$538-665).

More than one would say only the Ontario government for failstudents are being hit in the that he intends to recommend ing to state its position on uni-

> Meanwhile, across the country, And in university budgets these days, "adjustments" is a good the inevitable rumors of rent hikes and some announcements Already, increases for next are circulating freely.

At Edmonton, about 1,500 resiyear have been announced or dence-dwellers doomed to pay rumored at the universities of \$8 more per month for room and Alberta, Saskatchewan, board in September, are pre-Manitoba, United College, paring to demonstrate to back up Carleton, Ottawa, their demands for a hold-the-Waterloo, Saint Mary's and Mount line policy on rents.

At Kingston, Queen's Univerploying a slightly different approach. Male residents there vo-As Canadian Union of Students maid and janitorial services. provided in university facilities.

tories will increase by \$25, ef-

fective in September of this year. At Manitoba, the residence rent board increases has been pre- increase has already been announced, but strangely enough, of protest and weighty briefs to one student leader there has provincial governments or boards come out in favor of the \$86 of governors being the order of annual increase being planned for 1,000 U of M students living in 10 residences.

Bill Lowes, who recently reefforts to obtain 'clear state- signed as residence council (\$600). president, says the increase is universities, we are far below their cost."

And he's partly right, too. (\$730). Ottawa there is even some talk Even with the increase at Uni-

ting funds". It also criticizes a minimum of \$622. Even the posh facilities at University College at U of M rent for \$726 which is only about \$30 above the national average.

A survey of 35 residence rent schedules obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in Ottawa shows an average room and-board rate of about \$695 per academic year.

But Lowes is wrong when he says UBC rates are high. As of last fall, they were the lowest in Canada, with a floor of \$475 per academic year and a ceiling sity students are still trying to of \$630. University of Ottawa stave off a rent increase by em- residence fees are listed as the highest in Canada (\$800-1,000), but this is attributed largely to ted last week to cut down on their the fact that meals there aren't

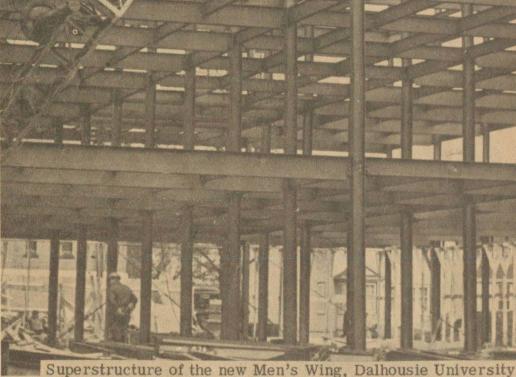
Following are 1966-67 DBS residences in Canada. These statistics don't apply to off-campus private quarters, and costs shown don't include transportation and personal expenditures for books, clothing and entertainment.

NEWFOUNDLAND: Memorial University (\$600).

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND: St. Dunstan's University (\$485). NEW BRUNSWICK: University

of Moncton (\$650-700); Mount Allison University (\$665); University of New Brunswick (\$700-750); Saint Thomas University

president, says the increase is NOVA SCOTIA: Acadia Uni- Williams (no residences). Trent (\$750); U of Waterloo "very justified. Compared to fees" versity (\$725); Dalhousie Uni- ONTARIO: Brock (no residen- (\$700-800) (regular academic at British Columbia and Eastern versity (\$683-733); Mt. St. Vin- ces); Carleton (\$751-791); Guelph cent (\$700); St. Francis Xavier (\$700 for two trimesters); Lake-University (\$690); St. Mary's



head (\$675-725); McMaster U of Windsor (\$800); York Uni-(\$775); U of Ottawa (\$800-1,000); versity (\$815). QUEBEC: Bishop's (\$650-750); Queen's (\$690-869); Laurentian

year); Waterloo Lutheran (\$745); U of Western Ontario (\$775-885);

MANITOBA: U of Manitoba

katchewan (\$596-650).

ALBERTA: U of Alberta (\$615-675); U of Calgary (\$575-630). BRITISH COLUMBIA: U of B.C. (\$475-630); Notre Dame U (\$595); Simon Fraser U (\$640); University of Victoria (\$595-630).

Where to put the students...

Co-op residences could ease critical housing problem



FIRST STUDENT CO-OP HOUSING PROJECT AT DALHOUSIE as seen by the architects. The 15-storey building, to be built on Wellington Street as Lundy's Lane will have 113-units (57 onebedroom and 56, two bedroom units) for married students. Students and university admin- Known as Rochdale College,

projects are steadily becoming more difficult to finance, more tional, residential college. expensive to build and always difficult to keep out of the red. year-old student co-operative,

Rising labor costs, skyrocketpuses in Canada.

which offer listing services for board. off-campus housing are constantly at odds with gouging landlords who rent inadequate facilities to reluctant - and equally broke-students. But this gloomy picture is being

changed somewhat by the spread of co-operative housing projects across the country, as more and more student governments and university administrations work together following the lead set by universities like Waterloo and

Campus co-operatives are nothing new. Twenty-nine years ago at the University of Toronto,

Campus Co-operative Residences Inc. began operations with a rented attic and a vew army cots. Today, the corporation owns more than 50 dilapidated Victorian houses scattered around the outskirts of the university

grounds, and is building a \$5,-

building scheduled for completion

20-storey residence

750,000,

istrators alike are finding there this triple-towered structure will are no simple solutions to their house 600 single students, 100 housing problems these days. married couples and 50 faculty University-sponsored housing members. It is expected Rochdale eventually will become an educa-

At Waterloo, in a posh, twosingle accommodation can be had ing enrolments and tight-fisted for \$250 per trimester, or close university governors are block- to \$500 for a regular academic ing the road to residential cam- year. The Toronto co-op houses cost students about \$460 for Many Canadian universities, single accommodation, including

One of the big incentives for dream wouldn't be near reality

tives is coming from the Central

for CMHC money. The Crown corporation now bia: Last fall, UBC's students backs 90 per cent of a student society announced plans to hire residence mortgage, with private an architect, borrow between lenders furnishing the rest. A \$1.5 million, 15-storey married a co-op. At UBC, it was reported students' co-op at Dalhousie Uni- last fall there were 1,400 stuversity scheduled for comple- dents waiting for universitytion in September is being built under this legislation, and students there say their residence off-campus.

Aid for married co-op at Dal

The federal government last October approved two loans totaling more than \$2,600,000 towards construction of student housing fa-

Besides a \$1,309,000 loan for the five-storey extension now under small group of Saskatoon students construction at Shirreff Hall, the women's residence (capacity of ad- are trying to set up a pilot co-op, dition, 157 students), Ottawa loaned another \$1,352,610 to help con- but observers say problems being struction of a 113-unit, 15-storey housing tower for married students. The loan for the married students co-operative was the first of its kind in Canada for such a project.

The married couples tower will provide 57-one-bedroom and 56 two-bedroom units. It will be built on Wellington Street at Lundy's Lane - about a half mile from the campus. The loan for the married students quarters, -from Central Mortgage and Housing Corp. . was granted to Halifax Student Housing

Society, a charitable corporation undertaking the project. A further addition is also presently under construction to the Mens' Residence.

Some campuses are showing Mortgage and Housing Corpora- signs of getting into the co-op tion. In 1966, a change in mort- housing business in a big way gage lending permitted student these days while others are not. residences to become eligible Here is a partial summary: University of British Colum-

\$500,000 and \$1 million and build sponsored housing and an additional 5,500 looking for homes

University of Alberta: In Edmonton, where university residences are going to lose an estimated \$17,000 this year despite government grants, and where residence dwellers will pay \$8 a month more this fall, university provost A.A. Ryan says, "If students can come up with a scheme for co-op housing and show it to be financially feasible, it's all to the good of the university.'

University of Saskatchewan: A encountered by students engaged in the same type of work at Regina are a discouragement.

University of Manitoba: This university is located in a suburban area of Winnipeg, where no old houses can be bought for co-ops, and thus far the university administration has been against the idea of co-op housing.

influences in Canada American domination of the Canadian way of life and the threat to Canadian identity is the everyday concern of government agencies, educators and economists in Canada. In a paper before the 81st annual meeting of the American Historical Association, which devoted a session to Canadian history in recognition of the centennial year, Prof. Tamara K.

social welfare from both Canada and the United States participated in the session. In a development of social welfare agencies, Canadians came to look to American welfare in the area of practical knowhow, professional guidance and literature as a problem-solving machine but, said Prof. Harevan, we were not blind imitators, and while Canadian social welfare groups used American examples as a starting point, trends in welfare development were

Harevan, of Dalhousie University's department of history, re-

viewed United States influences on social welfare in Canada,

its extent and limitations. Other leading experts, in the field of

From the faculty

Harevan surveys U.S.

adapted to Canadian conditions. The history of the social welfare movement in Canada goes back to church groups which showed a keen interest in this field, to individuals such as Joseph Kelsothrough whose efforts the Toronto Humane Society and the Ontario Children's Aid Societies were founded in the 1890's. Prof. Herevan illustrated in a variety of ways how Canadians borrowed from all spheres and blended and adapted them to their own needs.

Prof. Herevan, who pointed out that developing a Canadian pattern was important to Canadian identity and that there was a need to develop a Canadian social history, has had requests for her paper from the research division of the United States State Department, Canadian government agencies and private welfare

Prof. Harevan lectures in American history at Dalhousie and her book entitled The Social Thought and Activities of Eleanor Roosevelt will be published in the near future. An associate editor for Harvard University Press on a Documentary History of Child Welfare in America, Prof. Harevan conducted her research for the paper at the Canadian Welfare Council in Ottawa, the federal department of health and welfare. She also had access to the records of the United States

Children's Bureau at the National Archives, Washington, and

the manuscript division of the New York Public Library. President ensures his report will be read

ANTIGONISH (CUP)—The president of St. Francis Xavier University has ensured his annual report of almost instant read. ership by presenting it in cartoon form.

The 15-page booklet, with two cartoons on most pages, will be published for public consumption. "There is a more detailed report I present to the board of governors, but it is not widely circulated," said university

president M.A. MacLellan.

The cartoons, drawn by the university's alumni director, are mostly used to illustrate the statistics. One drawing depicts three rows of seven heads, each wearing a mortarboard, to illustrate the addition of 21 new teachers to faculty.

Slaves killed to titillate his mistress

Ming Tang, a third year Dalhousie medical student, spent part of last summer in Haiti studying the medical and social problems found in a tropical country. In this small country ruled by a ruthless dictator, Ming encountered the unexpected including a flourishing Vodoo cult. This is an edited text of the report he made upon his return to Canada.

Late the afternoon of Friday August 19th 1966 at the National Palace in Port-Au-Prince, 60 Canadian medical students were welcomed as guests of the Republic. The soft voice of the distinguished host sounded loud amidst the composed silence.

"Before I became President of Haiti, I was a medical doctor I graduated from this school in 1937 and completed my post graduate studies in the United States... I have contributed much to medicine and the medical progress in Haiti. But today Haiti

is not a medical problem . . ."

The distinguished guest was none other than "papa doc" or Dr. Franciose Duvalier, President -a-Vie of the Republic of Haiti. To many of us on this continent, Dr. Duvalier is a dictator. To many Haitians he is "the Haitian Flag one and indivisible." He is portrayed with Dessalines in almost every lecture room in the University. With Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethopia, he is portrayed on the Haitian flag which is seen almost everywhere including the window of the "publique".

Duvalier's Black Republic, the first of its kind has a most fascinating history. Until Columbus' arrival at Mole St. Nicholas on December 5, 1492, the friendly Arawack Indians inhabited this tropical paradise which they called Haiyti (country of mountains). Gold was the Spaniards desire. When the limited supply of this precious metal was exhausted the Spaniards abandoned the island which was finally ceded to the French in 1697.

These French settlers were agriculturally minded and introduced coffee, sugar and many other cash crops to this virgin island. The harvests were rich and the plantations expanded. Slaves had to be sent in from the kingdoms of the Dabomeys

and the Ibos of West Africa to sow the seeds and reap the harvest. St. Dominique prospered and Port-Au-Prince enjoyed the culture and sophistication of Paris.

But no roses have blossomed without thorns on their branches. The cruelty of the French masters was extreme. Hate was born in both the whites and the blacks. Its flames -of-hate grew over the years until the conflagration spread far and wide between 1701-1803. The blacks were even more merciless than the whites in their extermination of human life.

Historians almost always suffer from selective amnesia when they have to elucidate the role of disease in history making. Prejudiced by my training as a doctor let me tell you the part disease played in the shaping of Haiti's history.

An English expedition of 900 soldiers under Admiral Robert Wilmot easily defeated the French at Cap Francois on May 20, 1695. The vanquished French were shrewd and retreated. They waited while Yellow Fever took its toll in the English camp. Exactly two months later, the English Expedition was almost non-existent.

A century later, the English again captured Port-Au-Prince. By early 1796, three years after the victory 630 of the 980 in the 82nd regiment and 700 of the 1000 Hussars had succumed to disease. A census taken in September 30 of that year revealed that only 7538 survived of the original 20,000. Only 3000 of these 7530 lived to see the next year. That was not all. Britain lost more of her sons before she withdrew in April 1798 -- ending a costly campaign, one that cost her 4,393,597 pounds and many lives.

But the classic example of medical catastrophe came in 1802 General Leclerc, brother-in-law of Napoleon arrived at Cap François with a force of 27,300 to be reinforced by 3500

fresh troops every month.

"When the hurly burly was done and the battles lost and won", many were gone. But this toll was small compared with that of yellow fever. Dessiliner and Christophe retreated to wait for the end which came with culminating force. According to the chief medical officer, Gilbert (Histoire Medicale de L')

1802, that is 10 months after their landing.

Approximately 40,000 French soldiers had died, most of

minique) by the end of November

them from yellow fever.

During the same period 60,000 Negroes of Dessalines and Christophe's Armies had died. Dessalines claimed "drowning, suffocation and assassination hanging and shooting" to be the major causes of death. How true. Death prospered with the birth of independence.

Goaded by his grandeur visions and his fears of Napoleon and of petitions from the South, Christophe ordered the construction of a citadel on top of a hill 2600 feet above sea level near Cap Haitian. This gigantic monument stands majestically as the eighth wonder of the world today. Its walls are 140 feet high and 25 feet thick. A garrison of no less than 15,000 men can be housed within them.

There were 365 cannons at the various parapets, Tens-of-thousands toiled for Christophe, Many were slaughtered to boost the morale of others, Others were marched off the parapet to impress Christophe's mistress. Emperor Christophe created the dukedom of Marmalade and Lemonade.

To discourage the French from returning he burnt most of the coffee and sugar plantations. His death would be no surprise to psychiatrists. According to the Eugene O'Neill play, Emperor Jones, supposedly based on Christophe's life, he staggered into the forests of Sans Souci and killed himself with a silver bullet. Why a silver bullet? Simply because he believed that only a silver bullet would kill him.

Today Haiti is a mixture of French civilization and culture with primitive African emotions and instincts. Not only is this mixture manifested in the customs and traditions of the nation but also in the colour of the skin and the zest for life.

The majority of the 4,430,000 people are direct descendents of the original slaves from Dabomy and Ibo. A very small minority consists of caucasians and mulattos who form most of the elite in Haiti. Eighty seven per cent of the population are rural, living in individual farms, or clusters of thatch-roofed huts. Ninety per cent of these people are illiterate. School facilities are available for only 20 per cent of the children. Despite this, attendance is irregular, due to lack of transportation, sickness, and domestic chores.

The Black Republic occupies the western third of the Island of Hispaniola. To the east is the spanish speaking Dominican Republic, while to the northwest is Cuba. To the southeast and Southwest are English speaking Puerto Rico and Jamaica respectively.

About 80 per cent of the 10,000 square miles are mountainless, the greater stretch of which, are non-arable, by virtue of typography, rainfall, and soil composition. Soil erosion is also a problem. Forest conservation is non-existent.

Most of the roads are poor. During the rainy season, many stretches are impassible because of flooding. It is not uncommon to cross a river beside a bridge just because the latter is waiting for repair and maintenance.

Busses and trucks are the main transportation vehicles. Travelling on one of these busses is a thrilling experience. One is apt to find himself in an overcrowded bus together with domestic animals and all the shopping which the other passengers bring along. Often the peasant will carry her produce on a donkey's back or on her head.

The average annual income is \$70 (U. S. dollars). A lucky peasant might own one acre of land. On this small patch of land he has no choice but to grow multiple crops for family use. Many peasants are dependent on what they grow, along with the meagre amount they can purchase at local markets, or the money they have earned by selling produce.

The commonest foods available are cereals, (corn, millet and rice), starches (plantain, cassava, and sweet potatoes), dried legumes (dry beans, pigeon peas, peanuts,), fresh vegetables (pumpkins, chayote fruite, and squash.) Bananas are also very popular.

Much fish is imported and some is caught by Haitain fishermen. It was estimated that 5 to 6 pounds of fish are consumed per-capita per-year.

Livestock is scarce in Haiti. Cattle, pigs, goats, sheep, and poultry are reared in reasonable numbers.

Before discussing the pathology scene in Haiti, it is perhaps apt to study some of the demographic factors that affect the type and pattern of disease seen. Life expectancy is 42 years Total mortality rate 21.6 per thousand. Infant mortality rate 200 per-thousand. Percent of population under 40 years is 73 per cent. Percentage under 15 years is 38 per cent. Physician to patient ratio 1:12,000.

Malnutrition is the most common disease, closely followed by T. B., Tetanus, Typhoid, Diarrhea and Malaria.

We shall now follow the birth and growth of the Haitian child. His mother receives no ante natal care simply because none is available. From the moment he ventures into the extrauterine world he is susceptible to what Christensen calls a curiosity -- Tetanus Neonatorum. (It is the third cause of infant mortality.)

Back in the slavery days Tetanus Neonatorum was believed

singly, those leaves provide a substantial quantity of the peasant's requirement for riboflavin and carotene.

Let us next visit a public school at La Saline, a waterfront district in Port-au-Prince where the poor exist. The children attending this school seldom eat more than one meal a day and during the sugar cane season, sugar canes may be their only daily nourishment. At night the pavements of the houses form an instant dormitory for some of these children.

Not far away is a Catholic school for girls. These girls are more fortunate for 1.6 cents are spent on each girl on daily food. A mid-morning roll and a lunch of .1 pounds millet, .05 pounds red beans and .05 sweet potato provide a strong incentive for these kids to attend school.

Despite the lack of rice and fresh vegetables, which are more expensive, the nuns feel that they are providing 90 per cent of the nourishment that the girls obtain.

Perhaps it is a blessing in disguise to be confined to the government operated school for orphans and delinquent boys in Carrefour, Arga, a suburb of Port-au-Prince. Here at least the boys know they will be properly fed as 22 cents are spent on each boy a day for food. Each day he get 100 grams of fish

Haitian dictator "papa doc", Dr. Franciose Duvalier addresses the visiting group of medical students and doctors while his anxious bodyguards scan the crowd. Duvalier never appears in pub-

lic without having his trusty henchmen in attendance. A former doctor himself, Papa doc told his visitors that "Haiti is not a medical problem."

to be due to the bad air in the slaves shack, or occasionally when the traders tried to shun this responsibility, to mothers killing their infants.

In Canada it is a luxury to have pets in the house. In Haiti, cows, poultry, and donkeys enter freely, without the peasants realizing the spores of Clostridium Tetani, are thriving on their livestock.

Perhaps a moments consideration of home delivery will enlighten us about conditions in this country. When the time comes the expectant mother is laid on a mattress, soiled clothes or newspapers lying on the floor. The midwife kneels in front while old grandma or skinny sister kneels behind. After the second stage the child is laid on the floor until the third stage of labour is completed. The cord is severed with a knife, a pair of scissors, or a pair of stones.

To finish with a grand finale, black powder postulated to possess magical power, is spread onto the bleeding umbilical cord. It is indeed a wonder to behold so many escapees from tetanus neonatorum.

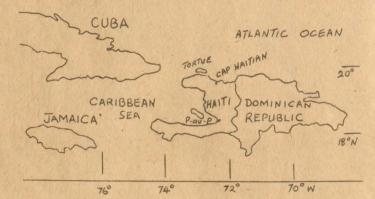
There have been suggestions about campaigns to limit this child-killer. But why save a child in the first few weeks of life, only to die of diarrhea or malnutrition. Infantile diarrhea is the leading cause of admission to the pediatric wards of the Port-Au-Prince hospital.

Going into the third year of life is just like jumping from the frying pan into the fire; flames that are perhaps not hot enough to kill, but often just hot enough to cripple and scar.

In poverty stricken illiterate Haiti, malnutrition is the central problem, and good nutrition is considered a privilege for the very rich. It has been empirically shown that Haitian children are of a distinctively lower stature and weight compared with Americans, and that these differences are directly associated with socio-economic status.

The study referred to here showed that the statistics for children from the small upper classes compared favourably to typical American standards, suggesting very little ethnic influence on the stature and weight of these children.

Clinical and biochemical evidence confirms our impression that malnutrition is public enemy number one in Haiti. A typical Haitian wakes up in the early morning before the sun creeps over the eastern horizon. For breakfast he has a cup of coffee



with 4 teaspoons of sugar and a biscuit (30-35 mg.) As head of the family he is privileged enough to enjoy 1/2 oz. of the native rum. At noon he has plantain and a small portion of dried codfish. He is grateful for the variety he is having for it was only yesterday that he was having sweet potato and the day before, a dish of corn and beans.

At sunset hunger makes him wonder whether he would be getting corn or millet with beans or 'bouillon' for dinner. And, there are some left over wheat flour dumplings from last week.

At certain months of the year, food is plentiful. During the

At certain months of the year, food is plentiful. During the mango, orange, grapefruit and sugar cane season he eats them between meals and at any time during the day. Should he not grow vegetables in his gardens, he seldom eats them as they are a wee bit beyond his financial status.

Besides, there is always those wild green leaves which can be plucked from the bushes beside the ditches. Surpri-

or meat, and 150 m. of milk. At lunch, he is served rice, beans, green leafy vegetables and plantain.

Any programme aiming to solve such a problem will need

Any programme aiming to solve such a problem will need many doctors. The doctor to patient ratio in Haiti averages 1-12,000. Because of the inequitable distribution of physicians, in some areas the ratio soars to as high as 1:75,000.

The Haitian medical school, established in 1830, graduates about 45 doctors a year. Medical education is free in Haiti, making it possible for bright young students from poor families to train and later serve their nation. Upon graduation, all the young nymphs must spend a year in a rural area working for the ministry of health. This requirement was made law in 1951 to encourage more doctors to stay in Haiti and help solve the many endemic medical problems.

A nation like Haiti undoubtedly attracts many humanitarians who offer both medical aid and good will. The Medico programme has been established despite considerable difficulties. The Albert Schweitzer Hospital in Borel certainly is a blessing to many sick Haitians.

The Centre de psychiatric is the only modern psychiatric facility in the nation. Recognizing the tremendous number of ophthalmologic cases in Haiti, the American Ophthalmological Association sends some of her members to the Island of Tortu, off Port-du-Paix, for a month's experience and service. Such programmes are worthwhile and desirable. More should be en-

But attempts to introduce western medicine has encountered considerable difficulties and the acceptance of the western way of life is certainly not universal in Haiti.

During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1962, the United States offered \$8,200,000 aid to Haki which has an annual budget of \$25,000,000. Despite this financial aid, Haiti continues to function on a subsistence level.

During the first three years of the Centre of Psychiatrie, only 415 patients were admitted for treatment and 1,200 were seen as outpatients. According to the world rate of psychosis (estimated at 3 to 7 per 1000) there are between 12,000 and 21,000 psychotics in Haiti. Of these, 6,000 need medical treatment.

Obviously some discrimination against Western medicine exists. Culture and centuries old traditions certainly account for most of this discrimination. In Haiti, voodo is the dominant factor in the way of life for many and a close study of voodo will be enlightening for many of us here.

Voodo is an amalgam of African animism and the Catholicism of French missionaries. As an elaborate religion containing a hierarchial structure of gods, saints and angels, sacred cults and propitiatory rites, it dictates a system of ethics and morals for many.

The Voodoo priests (hungans) and priestesses (mambos) are doctors to the ailing many who have been nurtured to believe in such clandestine rituals. To the hungans the etiology of all diseases consists of; (a) sorcery and (b) offenses to the loa (spirit). To be cured, the patient must identify a loa with the hungan in addition to participating in the rituals and the ceremonies.

As one hungan said: "In order to cure someone successfully, it is necessary for them to believe in me, in Voodo, or in God".

From this it is apparent that the hungan's success stores.

From this it is apparent that the hungan's success stems principally from the psychotherapeutic aspects of his relationship with his patient. His elaborate ceremonies offer acceptable outlets for the expression of many inhibited feelings and the arousal of many pleasurable superiors.

The choice of treatment, of course, depends on the disease. If the etiology is sorcery, the hungan counteracts the devil spirit with his own magic. He may, for instance, behead several white pigeons obtained by the patient, rub the blood of the pigeon on the patient's head and its body over the patient's body.

For epilepsy caused by 'black magic' the patient is bled by leeches or by incisions in his arm. When such minor procedures fail, the patient is admitted to the 'hounfort' for further observation and treatment. It is then that community-wide ceremonies are held. Here animals are sacrificed, patients are placed over hot flames, a variety of magic is performed and sometimes exorcism is practised by flogging and burning the patient.

Apparently, many patients are cured by such ritual. It is, therefore, not surprising to find the hungan regarded as a truly divine representative among the peasant populace and can do good or evil for his congregants in accordance with his personal

Many are born into such culture and many are nurtured to accept such culture. Consequently, success in business, health, love and other areas of life in Haiti depends on the benevolence of the deities and all must come to the hungan for advice support comfort and assistance in dealing with the anxieties of life.

Failure to conform to the hungan's demands will result in harm to the individual and his family. Fear of such injury will naturally prevent the maturation of the individual and the acceptance of the rational ways as advocated by others.

So long as hungans control the social aspects of peasant life and so long as individuals are distracted from pursuing more rational areas of life, acceptance of western medicine cannot be expected.

The necessity to integrate folk beliefs and customs into a modern system of treatment is obvious but often overlooked by many well-meaning helpers. Until this is realized by western benevolents, their Utopian plans are doomed to fail in Haiti.

benevolents, their Utopian plans are doomed to fail in Haiti.

Dr. Lambo's work in Abeokuta, Nigeria; suggests a valuable technique to tackle the health problems of underdeveloped countries where many native beliefs dominate the life of the people. In Abeokuta, the hospital is situated near the village. The village chiefs and elders participated in monthly hospital meetings and aided in planning the various treatment programmes. The native healers did the epidemiological and community surveys for the Western medical staff besides supervising the social and group activities of the patients in the village. Recognition of the therapeutic elements of culture have paid well for Dr. Lambo.

Such an approach of cooperative pluralism in Haiti will probably meet with success for it will minimize the harmful effects of hungan's necessity to maintain prestige and power.

Any extensive medical programme in Haiti will require considerable financial aid from countries like the United States, Canada and the Soviet Russia.

Concerned nations, willing to help, will recognize the fact that millions of their neighbors in this island exist in poverty with average annual incomes of \$70; that life expectancy is only 42 years, that 80 per cent of the children have no schools to attend, that more than half the adults cannot read and write; that thousands of city dwellers live in unbearable slums; that millions more in rural areas suffer from easily curable diseases without hope of treatment; that in vast areas men and women are crippled by hunger while they, the prosperous nations, possess the scientific tools necessary to grow all the food they need.

These nations should also realize that it is the Haitians who must undergo the agonizing process of reshaping institutions, not them. It is the Haitians whose cities and farms, homes and halls of government will bear the shock wave of rapid change and progress, not them. It is the Haitians who will have to modify the traditions of centuries, not them.

All these the concerned nations must realize and more. A large sum of money as foreign aid with apron strings tied will achieve nothing. A large shipment of wheat as a humanitarian gesture to a national disaster (as in 1954) will aid little.

Any plan to aid a nation such a Haiti should be one of cooperative pluralism which advocates a policy of constructive and progressive gradualism, and depends on persons of conscious and voluntary goodwill. It combines the Utopian and practical approach and will benefit the present generation as well as future ones. It does not depend on the existence of emergencies and is a daily, a weekly, a monthly process, gradually changing opinions, slowly eroding old barriers, quietly building new structures.

LET'S TALK HOCKEY

-Continued from Page 6-

one goal when he skated out from behind the Dal net unmolested and simply flicked a neat shot past the desperately lunging form of John Bell. Ken Loughrey of U.N.B. went to the sin bin at 11:34 and ence expired Dal's Bill Stanish scored from a scram ble in front of the Devil's cage. Assists went to Tuppy Rogers and Don Nelson. Back to back penalties to Dal's Don MacPherson and Bill Stanish gave U.N.B. a powerplay advantage for almost four minutes. The Tigers killed off MacPhersons penalty but Austin Duquette made sure that the second man power advantage was not wasted. A hard shot by Winslow was blocked by Bell but the rebound went straight to Duquette and he slipped the puck into the open corner. Arnott was also given an assist on the play. Dal regained a two goal lead when Bill Stanish fought his way out of the left hand corner past two U.N.B. defenders before sending a backhand shot just inside the left-hand goal post. Nelson and Walker gained assists. The last goal of the game was scored by A. Duquette at 18:45 with Marty Winslow counting his fourth scoring point of the game via the assist route. Madill was also given an assist on the play. At this time the U.N.B. coach pulled his goaltender and sent out six attackers for the last minute and fifteen seconds. The Tigers really bore down to preserve their one goal margin and prevented the Red Devils from getting a shot away at John Bell. The final score was 8-7 in Dal's favor and marked the first time that Dal had defeated U.N.B. in more than five years.

Both Don Nelson and Bill Stanish enjoyed a seven point evening. For Nelson this was his best game ever as he dashed from end to end setting up plays yet getting back to thwart U.N.B. attackers. Both players will be awarded caps for their outstanding efforts. Another player who put forward an outstanding contribution was Doug Quackenbush. Doug scored Dal's first goal but it was his defensive play that was a major feature of Dal's victory. Sharing the defensive honors was Jamie Levitz who continues to play the finest hockey he has displayed since first donning a Tiger uniform five years ago. John Bell finally played a bad game but even at that he managed to come through with the big saves when they were needed most. John has been a mainstay of the club all year and has kept his mates in many games...Saturday night it was their turn to bail out John and they came through in fine form. Dave McClymont re-injured his left knee at the ten minute mark of the third period and will be lost to the club for their fame with the X men. This loss has to hurt as Dave is amongst the best defensemen in the league. The shots on goal were even at 39 apiece. The win moved the Tigers past St. Thomas in the standings and marks the best showing of a Dal team for a long time....also it makes things look a little brighter of next year. Congratulations fellows a well earned victory.

WOMEN'S SPORTS

-Continued from Page 6-

sports as basketball, volleyball, badminton, swimming, and field hockey, and are about twenty in number. The purpose of this club is four-fold, to act as an advisory board to DGAC, to provide programs of interest to its members, to serve refreshments to visiting teams, and to act as tournament hostesses and do work with tournament committees.

We have had several special programs this year, such as films on Bruce Kidd, figure skating, and the Quebec Winter Carnival, a soccer game among club members, a broomball game against the executive of DGAC and a talk by swimming coach Bob Graham, entitled "After Physical Education - What?". Also the members have acted as hostesses for basketball, badminton, and volleyball tournaments.

The officers of the "D" Club are: Lois Hare, president; Judy Bulpin, vice-president; Carol Dunsworth, program chairman; Barb Colp, secretary; and Belle Clayton, treasurer.

Nut Holding Wheel GERMAN STUDY SAYS DRIVER BIG KILLER

BERLIN—A German group, studying the country's traffic problems, has come to the conclusion that the human factor causes most highway deaths.

The group says that overcrowded roads contribute to the number of accidents and mechanical failures play a minor part but they still point to poor and careless driving as the major killer.

New breed of crafty collegians

Tapes, 'ponies', pills help students with growing workloads

11.55 seconds.

puter helps, too.

The Rensselaer Polytechnic eating breakfast. Institute student took a one-cre- For some manufacturers, such to save hours of drudgery.

unusual, but it demonstrates the

TAPES AND HYPONSIS hire professional note - takers. photograph blackboards or even dents simply cheat.

photocopy machines - have the past five or six years, more says. than a score of publishing companies have profited from what has been called the "knowledge explosion" by putting out digests thing from electromagnetic skeptically. theory to J.D. Salinger's The Recorder Catcher in the Rye.

One of the largest review pub-\$2.25. (Hard-cover, "library" editions can cost up to \$4.95.) In 1962, Monarch says, it had 20 employees and a yearly gross of \$97,000; last year, sales were more than \$3 million and 135 people were on the payroll. "We're just beginning to tap our market," says an official.

Despite opposition to the outlines from many college instruccopies a year, the official states, adding: "Those professors who n't like the notes have learned accept them-they're here to

A BLAND ANSWER

English literature or humanities which is saved for last. courses. They usually provide a bare - bones summary, some analysis, interpretation and criticism. The also often pose "sample" exam questions such school student participation rose as, "In what literary tradition from 5,000 in 1961 to 22,000 last can The Catcher in the Rye be placed?" The "trot" answers that the novel is "about the development or maturation of the hero," and falls in a tradition embracing The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn, The Red Badge of Courage and The Magic Mountain. "In a rapidly changing world, this type of novel has a strong universal appeal," the "sample" answer blandly concludes.

are facing heavier workloads in classes and stiffer competition lunch hour. from classmates who increasingly are seeking good grades, to enter graduate school. And, because of the added pressure to enter college, "trots" are being published for many high school courses - thereby laying the groundwork for future use.

Often they contain major omissions and errors of fact, judgment and analysis, however. While reading a botany review, Laura Weinberg, a student at City University of New York, was startled to find the line: ". . . and, from the foregoing, one can see you have smelly feet." The little joke had somehow escaped the editor's pencil.
THOUSANDS OF COPIES

Coin - operated copying machines have spread to such an extent that 10,000 to 20,000 are estimated to be on college grounds. Most have been installed in libraries as a means of thwarting student vandals desperate for excerpts from journals and texts.

Prof. Julius J. Marke, the law librarian at New York University, says that fewer pages are being cut out of books since a Docustat copier, which produces slightly reduced white-on-black copies at 10 cents each, was placed in the law library. More than a dozen coin-operated copying machines are at NYU alone, and a coin-operated Xerox hit a peak of 800 copies a day during a recent pre-exam period.

fessorial joke, says Prof. Donald stepped out of the room, to show E. Mintz of the City University: students how he trusted them,

student, credits a tape recorder ADAPTED FROM THE WALL for helping her skip "all those STREETJOURNAL, FEBRUARY, gigantic freshman lectures." She 1967.

While his roommate sweated and several classmates took for two hours trying to solve a turns bringing the tape recorder tough engineering problem, to lectures while the others stusophomore Stephen Bender hit died or slept. Other students say the right answer in precisely the recorder enables them to listen without worrying about taking Smart? Sure, but Steve's com- notes and permits them to hear the lecture again while shaving or

dit course in computer program- as Sony, the Japanese company, ming last year and, when a pro- the student market is a "very, fessor throws a tricky question very big factor" in boosting sales at him for homework, Steve fre- of battery-operated recorders. quently used the IBM 360 com- In 1965, Sony says, it sold 15,000 puter on the Troy, N.Y., campus such machines; last year, it sold 45,000. Students are believed to Using a computer may be a bit account for 35% of the sales.

There are, of course, drawextremes to which college stu- backs. Dr. Paul F. Cranefield, dents go to hoard what may be a Columbia University Medical their most precious commodity School professor, admired a student's initiative for taking photographs of slides and of the black-Other students invest in tape board. But he objects strenuousrecorders, learn speed-reading, ly when a student uses a tape recorder without permission.

Technical mishaps are postry hypnosis in an effort to at- sible, too, and the ex-Northwestain instant knowledge. Some stu- tern coed, Linda Evans, recalls her chagrin the time her recor-The most popular time-savers der ran out of tape and she had -- text digests and coin-operated neglected to bring a notebook. "Another time, it all came out spawned growing industries. In sounding like Donald Duck," she

LEARNING WHILE ASLEEP A City College professor says one student tried hypnosis as a study aid and failed the course. (known through the years as re- He says others experiment with views, cram books, notes, out- tape recorded instruction while lines, guides, ponies or trots- asleep. "Thus they use time because they supposedly help you which would otherwise be wasttrot through a course) on every- ed," says the professor, a bit

Recorders are used in other ways, too. A pilot project has been initiated at four colleges lishers, Monarch Press Inc., is aimed at eliminating what may in its seventh year and publishes be the most maddeningly time-435 different "comprehensive consuming task confronting any study guides" priced at \$1 to student - decipering illegible comments from instructors grading their papers.

To end the marker's cramp syndrome, instructors at the four colleges will be provided with tape recorders enabling them to give individual, 12-minute taped comments to students. "The voice can carry at inflection that the instructor just couldn't put on paper," says Dean Harold L. tors, Monarch sells 5 million Hodgkinson of Bard College, Annandale, N.Y., a participating

There is an additional "slightly cynical" benefit, he says. Students will have to listen to all comments the instructor makes Most reviews are aimed at before being told their grade,

To get through increasingly heavy reading lists, more students are enrolling in speedreading courses. College and high year at 72 Evelyn Wood Reading Dynamics courses, a spokesman says. Columbia University says its reading comprehension course enrollment doubled this

Boston University freshman Stan Rogow, 18, credits an Evelyn Wood course with pushing his reading speed up from 226 words a minute to 4,335-"and I had a cold." William Anthony, an Ora-One reason for the prolifera- del, N.J., high school senior who tion of outlines-and the time- took a speed - reading course, saving methods is that students says he got an A after being tested on a book he read during his

Perhaps the least painful way for students to attend class is furnished at the University of California's Berkeley campus by an outfit called Fybate Lecture Notes, which does it for them. Fybate sells lecture notes at \$1.50 to \$7.50 each.

Owner Thomas Winnett says Fybate grosses \$25,000 a semester and has 40 of the university's 1,000 courses currently available. He says note takers, many of them graduate students, attend 10 to 20 courses a term and their printed notes are available to students three days after each lec-

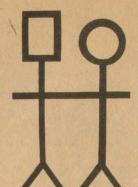
Many students who don't want to save time by cutting class try cutting another activity - sleep. To cope with all-night cram sessions, says a recent graduate of Sarah Lawrence College in Bronxville, N.Y., "practically everyone takes pep pills."

At one New York college, a professor estimates at least one out of three students takes pep pills. Aside from the purely physical dangers, pep pills don't always keep students alert. One Northwestern student, who emerged from an exam convinced he had scored extremely well, discovered to his horror that he had written over and over on his first page--which he had neglect-

But the baldest, boldest timesaving maneuver is something that, in the words of a graduate student, "exists here and Inever Other students sell photocop- thought I'd see it-and it's called ies of old exams, a risky prac- cheating." When a teacher supertice. 'There's a standard pro- vising an exam self-consciously "We give the same exams - we just change the answer."

Tape recorders also are used to save time. Linda Evans, a former Northwestern University student are discovered in the control of the City University:

one young man immediately got up and began thumbing through his text, the student says. "I guess it was important for him to escape the draft."



compudate DATING BY COMPUTER

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PERSONALITY EVALUATION TEST Copyright c 1966 by Compudate

Each question is numbered and you will find a corresponding box on the answer sheet. The answers are also numbered. Into the appropriate box write the number of your answer. For example:

Question no. 1: If you are a male, write "1" into box no. 1; if you are a female, write "2". Answer each question and to each question give one answer only. Leave ne blanks. If you find no answer quite suitable, give the nearest. Please write your numbers clearly and be honest. For best results answer spontaneously.

PART A SECTION 1: BASIC FACTORS 1. My sex: 2. My race: Colored

For each of the next four questions there is a choice of four answers. If your answer is "must be" to any of the questions, obviously you have to answer "no" to the others.

My date's race: 3. White

Accept 5. Oriental 6. Other For both questions nos. 7 and 8, use

For my date's 25 - 26 age, 1 prefer : 27 - 28 29 or over

answering both questions nos. 9 and use the table shown below. My level of 10. I prefer my education: date's level of education

lunior matriculation or less (1) First year in college
Second year in college
Third year in college
Fourth year in college
Bachelor's degree Master's degree Studying for Ph. D. Ph. D.

In answering both questions nos. 11 and 12, use the table shown below.

11. My height: 12. The ideal 6' 2" or over

Well built For my date's build I prefer Very slim Slim Average Well built

Heavy (5) Unimportant if compatible by personality (6) I am considered by members of the opposite sex: Very attractive

Attractive Average Plain Unattractive My date's physical attractiveness to me is: Very important

Moderate important Slightly important Unimportant Concerning appearance - I am: Always well groomed (1) Neat (2) Moderately concerned with appearance Slightly concerned with appearance Not concerned with

appearance My dancing ability: Superior Good Average Poor

Do not like to dence (5)

19. For men: Do you have a mous tache and/or a beard? For women: Do you like men with: Moustache Moustache and beard

20. Language of English preference: French Either SECTION II: RELIGION

Your answers to the questions in this section will indicate your religious attitudes, spiritual or intellectual. 21. My religion: Protestant Jewish Agnostic Other

For each of the next five questions there is a choice of four answers. If your answer to any of the questions is 'must be'', obviously you have to answers "no" to the others.

My date's religion: 22. Protestant Catholic Prefer Accept

The role religion plays in my life Very important Important Moderately important Slightly important Unimportant

Do you believe in a God who listens to your prayers? (1) Yes, with occasional doubts Not sure Usually not

I participate in religious services : Several times a year Less often Never

Which of the following statements is the closest to your way of think-

"The trouble with the world today is that so many people neglect religion; we need more religious education and generally more emphasis on religion." 'It does not matter to which

religious denomination a person belongs, as long as he practises his religion and is guided by its prin-ciples." "Religion is a great comfort and moral guide for hun-dreds of millions today, but its role is slowly di-minishing and with pro-gress the church, as it is

(3) "Religion is of no importance as long as you have your own moral principles and own set of values."

"The different world-religions have only divided people into groups hostile towards each other; the world would probably be better off without them." SECTION III : PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS AND SEX

The following questions are designed to establish your way of thinking about personal relationships, love, sex, etc. All questions are to be answered and answer honestly, not as you think you should answer. should answer.

31. The role of sex in my life is Very important Moderately important Slightly important Unimportant

(2) Average (3) (4) Below average (5) Would you say that your sexual 33. Considerable (3) Slight (4) (5) I consider sex before marriage: Part of life A possibility A problem (3) Undesirable Unthinkable (5) (1) Very often

32. I consider my sex drive:

Strong

Often Seldom (5) Never I like to spend my spare time with members of the opposite sex: Entirely Mostly

Occasionally

Once in a while

For each of the following questions the answers are arranged on a "1" to "5" scale, from "yes" to "no". "I" means a definite "yes", "2" a qualified "yes", "3" neither "yes" nor "no", and so on.

(5)

Do you believe in YES 12345 romantic love? Are you affectionate? YES 12345 Do you express your YES

12345 emotions? Do you believe in YES 12345 'going steady"? PART B

SECTION IV: INTERESTS

State the degree of interest you have in each of the following subjects or activities by writing the appropriate answer number into the corresponding box for each question. There is a choice of five answers to each question

Very interested Interested
Slightly interested
Not interested Television Novies
Night clubs
Dancing, continental, latin
Dancing, rock 'n roll, twist
Football and hockey Athletics

Bowling Walking Parties Fashion Photography Animals, pets Politics Horse racing Cars, car racing

Popular music Folk music Jazz Classical music Contemporary music Opera Concerts
Classical literature
Modern literature
Light reading (spy,
detective stories etc.)

Playing music or singing Drama and acting Creative writing Drawing and/or painting Fine arts, museums Public speaking Travel Bridge Tennis Golf

Complete the Personality Evaluation Test on the answer sheet provided here

2. Cut it out along the dotted line.
3. Fold and place it in an envelope, enclose \$3.00 (cheque or money order) and mail it to: COMPUDATE - P.O. BOX 159 - VICTORIA STATION - MONTREAL

4. You will receive a computer-printed sheet containing the names, addresses and telephone numbers of your dates within four to six weeks.

WRITE FOR ADDITIONAL TEST FORMS OR CALL 844-0092 (24 HRS.)

> Agriculture Business and finance Foreign cultures and customs Languages Architecture Astronomy Geography Geology Physics
> Mathematics
> Teaching
> Different religions

SECTION V: GENERAL INFORMATION 1. I consider myself :

Conformist I drink:

My general way of thinking can best be described as: 4. I prefer to live in:

My habitual outlook on life is:

The following statements indicate a cer tain outlook on various aspects of life. State whether you agree or disagree with the philosophy of these statements. An-swer each question separately. "WORK IS A SOURCE OF PERSON-AL SATISFACTION"

Agree Disagree (2) "MONEY IS A SOURCE OF HAP-PINESS" Agree

Disagree (2) "THE PURPOSE OF STUDYING IS TO ACHIEVE PROSPERITY" Disagree (2)

"YOUNG PEOPLE SHOULD LIVE FOR TODAY AND FORGET ABOUT TOMORROW" "AN EYE FOR AN EYE, A TOOTH

SECTION VI: REACTIONS TO SITUATIONS Our reactions to different situations reflect our personalities in many ways. Read each story below and select the response you find the closest to your own in a similar situation.

You are shopping in a department store and the salesclerk who serves you is extremely rude. When he you is extremely rude. When he makes out the bill, he makes a mistake in your favour. You know he will have to cover the loss from his own pocket.

Your reaction: Return the change at once (1) Hesitate, then return the (2) money Keep the change on the (3) grounds he was rude Keep the change and think no more about it

You notice your roommate reading something very amusing and laughing at length at almost every sentence. When you ask what it is, he (or she) hands over the paper. Looking at it you realize that it is a mimeographed copy of a humorous but vary obscene story.

Your reaction Give it back - you don't read such things (Keep it and read it surreptitiously (Read it eargerly (Read it eargerly and show it to your date (A You are invited to your date's house for dinner. There are other members and friends of the family present. The table is beautifully set, your date's mother brings in the first course and tells you it is her speciality. With utter shock you find your plate filled with cream of spinach soup — you absolutely hate the stuff.

Your reaction: Eat it fast and risk being offered a second helping (1) Pick at it very slowly, hoping the next course

Eat part of it and mumble something about leaving room for the rest of the

Look your hostess bravely in the eye and tell her frankly that you are sorry, but you don't like spinach (4)

Sitting on the bus one day, you overhear a conversation. Two fellows are discussing the lurid sex life of a girl you happen to know.

Concentrate on your news-paper and try not to listen

Sit back and listen quietly to the story (2) Change your seat so that you can hear better (3)

that while he was out on his motorcycle last night, he noticed a strange, luminous object following him. He tried to shake it off by changing direction several times, but the mysterious object kept following him. It followed him for several miles, then suddenly disappeared. He told his story to the police, but they did not seem to believe him.

Your immediate reaction: Probably a hallucination One never knows We are not alone in this

Your answer to the following question will put an added emphasis on certain of your date's replies.

Which of the following words would best describe your ideal date:

Popular Attractive Intellectual

The computer may assign more than the usual five dates to you. Would you have time to meet the additional dates?

No - five is plenty Yes - just a few more (2) Yes — as many as possible

(Montreal Area Code: MT) 18. The first letter of my area code is:

19. The second letter of my area code

20. Do you wish to attend COMPU-DATE's annual party?

Yes (1) No (2)

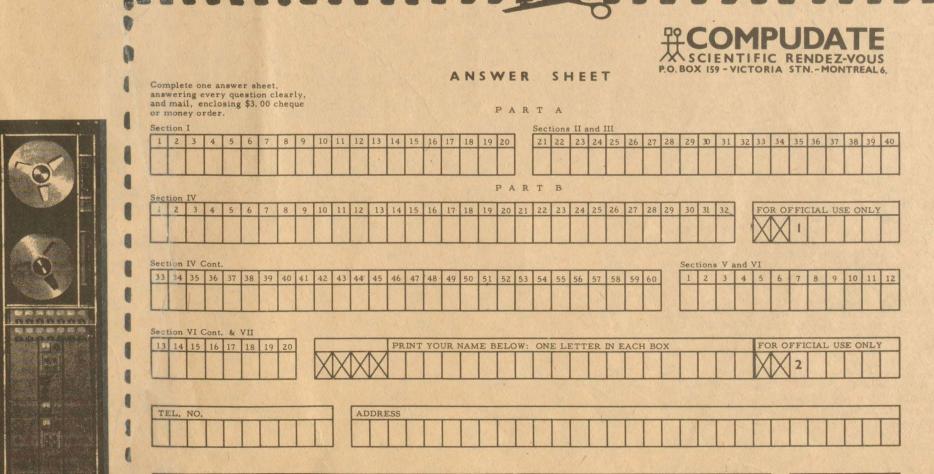
All data provided in this test will become the property of COMPUDATE and will be held in strict confidence. (Only the computer will see your answers; the answer sheet itself is only a set of

We thank you for participating in our program and wish you and your dates the best of luck.

compudate P.O. BOX 159 VICTORIA STN. MONTREAL 6

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ADDRESS CONT

Gazette's Centennial philatelic issue



THE JUDY LAMARSH CENTENNIAL HEALTH STAMP. "If I've told you once I've told you a thousand times: Canadian women are out of shape." said Judy LaMarsh as she gave the stamp its christening lick at a press conference in Ottawa last week. "This will become a bystamp in homes across the country", she continued.

The stamp comes not only as the culmination to Miss LaMarsh's three year physical education crusade, but also as the product of an intensive RCMP search (held on university campuses) to find a national figurine. Some skeptics say that the Miss Canada which they found, and who is shown on the stamp (above), is split down the middle, but the liberal party denies it, claiming that her two cultures are perfectly integrated. To prove the point, life-sized Miss Canada figurines are being issued to cabinet ministers today, and may eventually be available to the general public.



THE OLD AGE PENSIONERS' CENTENNIAL STAMP. One of the wonderful things about Canada's Centennial Postal Collection is that it contains an issue for everyone. Shown above is the Old Age Pensioners' Centennial Stamp, which depicts well trained interns bathing a Canadian grandmother at a typical Canadian "rest home". In return for this type of specialized treatment, the grandmother need give up only her mammoth Canadian Pension.

This particular photo was chosen by the National Minister for Wealth and Hellfare, whose son (rear) holds the net which the safety conscious interns always carry with them in case they should misplace a grandmother or two.

While fastening the first stamp to an envelope (containing an eviction notice being sent to a ring of criminal octogenarians in Toronto) Minister MacHecking commented, "The rumors of malpractices in Canadian rest homes are all, I am sure, merely figments of a distorted, perverted imagination." The stamp appears in full color.



THE CANADIAN CHEMICAL INDUSTRY CENTENNIAL STAMP. The President of the Down Chemical Company announced today that his industry is celebrating its recent success with a Centennial stamp. While the president would not say exactly why chemical exports to the USA have doubled since the beginning of the Vietnamese war, and would not divulge the actual name of the commodity being shipped, there is no doubt in observers' minds that the shipments consist of petroleum jellies, like vaseline, obviously used for medical pur-

THE CANADIAN AUTOMOBILE SAFETY STAMP. The U.S./ Canada Automobile Manufacturers' Association (USCAMA) has co-operated with the Post Office in issuing this Centennial Safety stamp. On the right is shown a car without safety stressing, while on the left is a fully stressed safety car, priced at only eighteen hundred dollars more. While the Automobile Safety Commission claims that the unstressed car is a hazzard and should be removed from production, USCAMA claims that the unstressed car has more comfortable seats. . . and that the man in the car on the right (above) has a smile on his face, when you look closely, and is obviously enjoying his experience.

It is then in way of explanation of this very subtle point that ASCAMA and Canada Post unite to present this stamp.



The Gazette today presents its proposals for Centennial Year stamps to Dalhousie readers. These philatelic designs have been submitted to the Post Office of Canada for consideration.

Because of the technical problems involved in preparing engraved plates for the printing of postage stamps, it is understood however, that postal authorities will not be able to issue these designs during 1967 - even if they are accepted.

The editors suggest you clip this page of first day covers in view of the fact the designs are not likely to reach the postal printing presses.

Admittedly the stamps rank as the largest in existence - which was intended as an aid to rare stamp collectors.

dorsed with substantial value and would be appropriate for large packages that readers plan to send airmail to the United Kingdom and the continent.



THE BEAUTIFUL CANADA CENTENNIAL STAMP. One of the loveliest of the Centennial issues is the Beautiful Canada stamp shown above. Canadians easily forget the progress made since the time when wild fields, rocks, and trees littered the countryside -- which was a seemingly purposeless, disorganized waste.

But all that has changed now, as our industries work twenty four hours a day to raise the gross national profit and the standard of living, as well as the gold reserve of the United States of America.

The Beautiful Canada Stamp commemorates the selfless Canadian industrialists who have devoted their entire lives to taming the vast wildernesses which were once Canada, and have given employment to millions in cities like one above.



CANADIAN INDIAN EXPO PAVILLION STAMP. We have been exceptionally careful to ensure that the cosmopolitan nature of Expo doesn't result in discrimination against Canadian minority groups," said the Minister of Indian Affairs and Northern Resources in an interview today, "For example, Quebec Indians were granted permission to build this pavillion just twenty miles from the Expo site, though the Board of Governors approved the idea with some Reservations." The minister went on to say how any visitor who brings a boat, carries it over double-peak mountain, and rows the five miles to the Indian pavillion, will be able to see the pavillion, which represents all the thirds that the Canadian Government has done for the Canadian Indian in the last ten years. all the things that the Canadian Government has done for the Canadian Indian in the last ten years. The architect's sketch, which appears on the Centennial Stamp (above) has since been modified due to a cut in the Indian Affairs budget late last fall.



fashions

With our sudden cold snap the fashion answer lies in keeping warm while smartly in style. Casual woolen dresses, practical and

Barbara Dwyer's semi-fitted navy dress (right) is accentuated with gold military stripes and buttons.

attractive, go to a wide variety of functions.

Sara Smith's mock jumper dress (left) casts a gentle air of elegance. The colors are camel & white. The sleeves taper softly into gathered cuffs; the collar is round and cowled.

These dresses are available at the Halifax Tweed Shop and both retail at \$29.95.

For outdoor wear Barbara (right) sports a warm and eye-catching duffel coat (\$39.95) matching cap and mitts set (\$6.95) and fitted ski slacks (\$10.95). All are available in a variety of colors at the Tweed Shop.

