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Winter Carnival Starts Thursday

Torchlight Parade, Harbour Front Fire-Works On Tonight

Mid-Term Study Week Cancelled

By KATHY MacKENZIE
Gazette News Writer

Dalhousie's mid-term break has been cancelled. The Administration this week announced that the mid-term break, commonly called Munroe Break, will not be offered this year. March 9, which is Munroe Day, is still a holiday.

March 5th and March 6th, a Saturday, have been made holidays for Open House. Apparently several days have been added to the study time before final exams in April, one of which is Good Friday. Although the Dalhousie Calendar states that Friday and Saturday this week would be free for Winter Carnival, the Administration has decided to limit the vacation to Saturday.

Arts and Science Dean Cooke told the Gazette that the University Senate felt too many holidays had "been doled out to students

in the past". He said that in spite of the lengthening of the college term by two weeks into September, and the cancellation of the break, "Dalhousie still has one of the shortest academic years in Canada".

AN "EXPERIMENT"

The break, which he termed an "experiment", will be subject to annual review, but the general feeling in the Senate was against its renewal, he said. Munroe Break was started three years ago.

It had become a five-day break, when campus organizations wrapped up the year's activities, and the Gazette produced its final issue. Munroe Day celebrations are organized by the students. Traditionally, there is a "Student Council Formal" the night of Munroe Day, where the year's prizes are awarded. Admission is an Athletic book ticket.

The Dean said he had received complaints from Alumni and students, who felt the "spirit of Munroe was ruined" by its incorporation into a mid-term break.

TAKE NO ACTION

The Administration's decision has brought varied comment. The Student Council Sunday discussed the situation and decided to take no action.

Council member-at-large Jos Williams said the Council was generally satisfied with the three days added to Easter Weekend, just before exams.

Council President Peter Herrndorf was annoyed that students were not consulted prior to the decision. Campus co-ordinator Tony Thompson was sharply opposed to the loss. He said he would fully support any well organized boycott or demonstration.

And Thompson was dissatisfied with the Council, which he said "accepted everything the Administration handed it. He said he has been approached by several students demanding action, but he feels his hands are tied. "The Council is the only body which can take official action", he said.

Students who were questioned at first expressed surprise that the break has been cancelled. Most said they needed the time to "catch up" or "let off steam before final exams".

Dean Cooke explained that the Senate was unanimous in their rejection of a holiday for Carnival this Friday. He said, "I am sorry that this should be the case". He explained the two day holiday for Open House will give the Committee "time to prepare the exhibits before the public is admitted on Friday afternoon".



Commerce students are constructing a snow-lobster for Carnival's Sculpture contest. Winner of the competition will be announced at the Louis Armstrong Concert, February 5th. Sculptures will be judged under two categories, the first for the most comical, the second for the sculpture most appropriate for the theme Nor'Easter.

Blood Drive "Mediocre"

The Blood Drive Chairman, Paddy Thomas, 11 Year Arts, has lashed out at unwilling bleeders.

Miss Thomas said that Delta Gamma managed to squeeze "572 pints of blood from the seemingly bloodless tiger colony, 38 more than last year." She called the turnout "mediocre, considering this University has an enrollment of 3500".

"The Red Cross goes through 600 pints a week. We didn't even give them a week's supply of blood", she said.

"The excuses given showed nothing but selfishness," Miss Thomas said. "Despite haggling, and promises of gorgeous Delta Gam's to hold the hands of the weak, and stories of emergency clinics, there were amazing excuses from big healthy hulking non-anemic looking people who were convinced it was going to maim them for life; or who muttered - 'have a class, have to finish this card game, tomorrow, am going to drink with the boys this afternoon, I'm sick, I have a cold, and I'm an alcoholic'".

Miss Thomas said "the girls did particularly well." She said that "a gold medal is due to two guys who fainted at the door, but who came back an hour later," "By the way", she explained,

"those who fainted did so because they hadn't eaten, or because they had several sweaters on, or most likely because they were convinced it would hurt and were psychologically positive they would faint."

"A special mention goes to the Physio's who nearly had a 100%." They have classes all over the city and had to make an extra effort to come. "...the bulk of the donors were canteen inhabitants."

She continued, "Shame on the Law School! We were told they would be coming over en masse, but few did. Arts needs a kick. They all have classes on this campus. The Drive was all written up in the Gazette; there were posters all over campus and it

was in the city newspaper. Arts only had a 32% turnout."

Miss Thomas explained, "I don't think that many people realize how serious the Blood Drive was. The Red Cross counts on us each year. We almost looked very foolish. Secondly, your blood really does save a life, which is more important than a card game or going out drinking."

She said it only takes 15 minutes to give blood, and "it doesn't hurt." "Most people do not feel horrible or sick or drained afterwards", she said.

Miss Thomas hoped that next year would be better and no "more stupid excuses". "You'd be very thankful if blood were available if and when you needed a transfusion."

Hike To Produce Highest Tuition

If the Tuition fees at Dalhousie University do increase by \$75, the students in the Dalhousie Arts and Science Faculty will pay higher fees than any other Arts and Science student in Canada, according to John Harris, Chairman of the Dal Committee on University and Student Financing.

Harris said his Committee was formed before Christmas, "motivated by the concern of the Dalhousie Student's Council over the expected increase by \$75 in next year's tuition fees." The student fees at Dalhousie in Arts and Science are the ninth highest of thirty leading Universities in Canada, he said. Harris noted that now three Maritime Universities have tuition fees higher than those of Dalhousie. Mount Allison has student fees of \$590, the highest in Canada for Arts.

Harris said the purpose of the Committee was to "explore all relevant aspects of University financing, in order to find out just why the tuition fees at Dalhousie University are so high". The Committee is also examining the problems of Student financing, he said, and will "make recommendations to the Student's Council based on its findings."

Gary Hurst, Council Law Society representative, suggested that a report concerning University and Student Financing be submitted to the Provincial Government. He said the report should be formed in conjunction with the other Universities in the province. Peter Herrndorf, President of Council, said that such a report could have an immediate effect on Dalhousie and other Universities in the region. Herrndorf added that Dalhousie, the traditional leader of the

Maritime Universities", should take the lead in the formation of such a report.

Harris said that the University of Toronto Student's Administrative Council recently submitted a report on the "Financing of a Higher Education in Canada" to the Bladen Commission. Harris explained "they recommended that all tuition fees in Ontario increase by 150%", that the Provincial Government give a grant of \$1500 to every student, and guarantee summer employment. "I think that these proposals are rather Utopian, at least for Nova Scotia", he added.

Harris reported that "the fact-finding phase of the study of financing problems is well under way". He said that he did not want to predict at this point exactly what the Committee's recommendations will be. "The final report should be available during the last week of February."

Election Day, Feb. 19

The last Dalhousie Gazette before Student Council Election Day, February 19, is produced Friday, February 12.

It is strongly suggested that those students who intend to offer themselves as candidates for any position, including that of Council President, submit their names to the Gazette immediately.

Otherwise it will be impossible to acquaint the student body with the candidate's position and person. Submissions will be confidential until publication on the 12th.

Carnival Dates

Winter Carnival Starts Thursday

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1965
2:30 Queens Reception with judges - Lord Nelson
7:00 Parade - Downtown Halifax
8:30 Fireworks over Halifax Harbour
9:30 Variety Show - Winter Freeze - St. Pat's
9:30 Two For the See-Saw - Neptune Theatre

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1965
2:00 Judging of the Snow and Ice Sculptures
8:30 Louis Armstrong with his All-Stars - Halifax Forum
11:00 Open House at the fraternities

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1965
9:00 Sled Races - Snow Shoe Races
12:00 Go-Kart Races - Dalhousie University
12:00 Mt. St. Bernard at Dal - Women's Basketball
2:30 Lester Flatt and Earl Scruggs - Forum
3:00 St. Francis Xavier at Dal - Men's Basketball
4:00 St. Dunstan's U. at St. Mary's - Basketball
1:00 St. Thomas at Dal - Hockey
8:00 Rock and Roll Show - Halifax Forum
8:30 Ball - St. Mary's U. at Nova Scotian Dalhousie U. at Mall (MSC) Public at Nova Scotian Hotel

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1965
2:30 & 8:30 Clancy Brothers with Tommy Makem - Capitol Theatre
3:00 Skating Carnival



Flatt and Scruggs and the Foggy Mountain Boys will perform in the Forum for Winter Carnival February 6. Scruggs has been described as the fastest banjo picker in the world by a noted ethnomusicologist at Harvard University. Lester Flatt, the other half of the duo, sings and plays rhythm guitar. He also is the Master of Ceremonies.

Finance Elections

Dalhousie Student Council Sunday decided to subsidize each Presidential and Vice-Presidential candidate's campaign.

Member-at-large Jos Williams presented the motion, which he said was the first by-law of the new Student Union constitution. It provides up to \$100 for the campaign of the President, and \$50 for that of the Vice-President. Receipts and bills must be submitted for all expenditures. No cash will leave Council coffers until campaigns have ended.

Williams was forced by Council to delete a clause stating that "each candidate may not spend more than the maximum", all of which would be provided by Council. He said that the ceiling was an attempt to give equal opportunity to all candidates, regardless of their private wealth. Williams was unable to suggest how the "maximum" rule could be enforced.

Therefore, Council President Peter Herrndorf said the limit on expenditures should be eliminated. He said it would be detrimental to Council to pass a law which it had no hope of enforcing. He said however, that \$150 should be enough for a team of candidates to build a platform before the students.

Under the new constitution, candidates for President and Vice-President must "run as partners". They may not represent any faculty.

Terry Morley, a political Science student observing the meeting for the Gazette, suggested that there should be the adoption of a ceiling in campaign expenditures. He claimed that otherwise there was unfair advantage for those with private funds. And he said the law could be rigidly enforced.

Morely explained later that Council could list the major expenditures of a campaign. It could then have each team submit their out-lays in each of the specified fields.

Both Herrndorf, and Williams, Herrndorf's campaign manager last year, said that it was impossible to keep track of campaign expenditures. Herrndorf told Council that he knew not one candidate in the last four years kept within the bounds set by the Student Council. "But we were close", he said.

There is now no limit, stated or implied, on campaign expenditure.

Defends Indian Rights

Kahn-Tineta Horn Speaks At Dal Student Meeting

When the English first promised to educate the Canadian Indian, they expected that within 50 years, the Indian race here would be extinct.

But they were wrong, according to a Mohawk Indian Princess, Miss Kahn-Tineta Horn.

Miss Horn - the English equivalent is Miss Lush Meadow - told a Dalhousie student meeting last Thursday afternoon, that Canada's Indian population has grown since the turn of the century to 230,000.

And she added, the education of the Indian people will cost an estimated \$1-billion within the next three decades.

Miss Horn opened her argument insisting that Indians were different than Whites, "or you're different than Indians", she said.

"After 20 to 100,000 years of selective breeding, the Indians have developed special equipment. Whites have money, time, education, social position, authority, comfort etc. . . you go to university for these motives", Miss Horn said.

"To you, money is to accumulate; to my people its something to be spent. . . they want to move quickly. Time for us is different. You have circles, of years, months, weeks, days,

hours. . . all which you have to fill in. With us time is a line, a rolled-out carpet."

"You want comfortable homes; we don't want comfort. You want education; the education of the Indian is adjustment to Nature.

Success is important to White people; to Indians, standing out head and shoulders above others is something of a disgrace."

Miss Horn said, "You have to understand that what you value is not that which we value. Our people grew up to live in bal-

ance with Nature. We've come head on into another culture. The daily struggle to exist is completely against our being."

Miss Horn illustrated the Indians plight with several statistics. She said the average yearly income of Indian families is \$900, average education grade 5. The life expectancy of Indians is 15-20 years less than that of Whites. The Princess commented that "Indians are the last to be hired and the first to be fired."



"Indian children in early years are smarter and more energetic, and better looking to my mind. . . and what happens? Education fails to reach them. Your world is too much for them. They lose hope."

The answer, she said, is to educate and develop the young people so that they won't leave the reservation. "You don't take our rejects, you take our best. I stand for segregation."

"We have to learn to compete with White people", she said. However, Miss Horn emphasized that the education she envisioned for Indians was not that of the

Continued To Page Three

Editor's note: The following letter was received from the "B.U. News", one of North America's largest student newspapers (circulation 27,000), consistently rated as one of North America's best college dailies.

Dear Sir:
 One fateful and blessed day last Fall, our office received your literary supplement issue. Although it is usually our custom to disregard exchange copies of college papers, yours attracted us with its handsome appearance, and startling independence.
 Since that time, we have investigated Dalhousie University, applied for transfer there, paid an 850 mile trip to visit (last weekend), and scavenged up a complete collection of this year's Gazettes, all of which display a rampant, intelligent, and uncontrolled bon elan. Congratulations.
 Your newspaper has stimulated us into doing a comparative article between structures of Canadian, and American Universities. We hope you will find the time to answer this too lengthy inquiry at your earliest convenience. Until such time, we remain.
 Yours Sincerely,
 R.A. Mungo, J. Kaliss, and J. Pilati

Dear Sir:
 Congratulations on your review of Goldfinger, entitled "007, or the sneaky stud".
 It is about time that we saw some sophisticated wit in the pages of the Gazette.
 You successfully spoofed the plot, satirized the satire, and exposed the obvious. I wish only that the audience could have read the review before leaving for home, "trusting their ticket stubs against the shifty pavement, . . . and mercilessly pummeling the asphalt between Göttingen and Sprufield".
 I think you have pinpointed and suddenly burst the balloon of their disbelief.
 As a onetime movie-critic myself, thank you for a very interesting issue of the Gazette.
 Yours truly,
 N.B. MacKenzie.

Dear Sir:
 I cannot help but comment on your recent article "Why does it Happen" (Fir. January 22, 1965).
 Referring to the tragic death of Dr. Paul Carlson's wife, present the theme of the conference thought . . . "all is well here, and I thank God for that". Isay Dr. Carlson's death was tragic, for he represents a major flaw in our entire concept of religion. How can a supposed representative of God claim that all is well . . . in his own mind" with hundreds of men dying all around him. Can anyone truly suggest that all is well even here in Halifax when one man is dying unnecessarily anywhere in the world? We must answer no, and we must answer a thousand time "no" to a man lying in the midst of a virtual bloodbath.
 It is indeed sad to read of university students referring, not to the purpose of such a conference, but to its message, and maintaining not that panelists discussed matters ranging from "after-life" to "practical ways of combatting racial prejudice" but rather that these panelists "dealt" with these matters.
 We are told finally that it is equally inexcusable for a researcher to hide what he knows about cancer, as for Christian to keep to himself what he knows about Christ.
 From the report in the Gazette, it becomes painfully obvious that the message of the conference is rather that the Christian Church is continuing to extend its dogma of peace and happiness smoothing over troubled waters, rather than fighting obvious facts with equally obvious truths for a realistic solution. If what the writer has chosen to label as truths are not sufficient to meet reality then they must be changed.
 I am not perhaps in a position to refute the opinions of the writer of the article, for it is her prerogative as much as mine to state her views. I wish to show that comments such as hers are not entirely accepted by the students, and that there are still students on campus who are willing to state their beliefs.
 Yours truly,
 Jim Finan.

Dear Editor:
 Mr. George Hees, the obvious Toronto area contender, was missing from a somewhat unrealistic regional group of candidates for the Conservative Party leadership named on This Hour Has 7 Days. I wonder if this was a strategic omission. The CBC may have had the adage "Divide and Conquer" in mind.
 Mr. Hees is president of the Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges.
 Yours truly,
 John Gilbert
 P.S. I've written to the national press for about 25 years. The big Halifax daily confines its space to writers from the Maritimes.

The Editor
 Dalhousie Gazette
 Dear Sir:
 The Munroe Day study break is most decidedly beneficial to the students for at least three very important reasons. Since term time is generally very frantic, we need this mid-term vacation to release tension. We also need time to catch up in our class work and to attend to various non-academic matters which we have had to neglect. In short, this break is essential to our physical well-being.
 The Gazette editorial very rightly points out that the university Administration ought not to curtail our rights without our consent. We realize that it is more efficient for an Administration rather than a group of students to run the university. However, in any moves directly concerning the students, we should be consulted. Furthermore, we should never tolerate any non-beneficial actions on the part of the Administration, since after all, the university exists primarily to promote the best interests of its students.
 Yours truly,
 Carla Laufer

Dear Sir:
 I find your articles on abortion interesting yet quite confusing specifically the one written by first year student, "Girls who are too immature to bear children must also be illic sexual activities that result in children being created. If we cannot accept responsibility for our actions, then we should not expect to find a magic fire escape when the consequences come upon us. People desire the pleasures of illic sex without thinking ahead to the responsibility that is demanded of their actions. Responsibility is demanded of us in other phases of life; why should this aspect be any different?
 The mores of the majority
 Yours truly,
 A. Archibald.



FORGET THE FIRE DEPARTMENT. PHONE McINNES AND TELL HIM TO RAISE THE FEES!

By TERRY MORLEY

On Seaweed and Sub's

A SUB will be erected along University Avenue in four to five years' time. This is a guarantee of the SUB Committee and the Students' Council. "We know exactly what we want, how we can get it, and where it is going to be."
 The above quotations formed part of the campaign of the SUB Committee of 1960. By offering these and similar promises they sought to gain approval of a ten dollar levy. They asked the students if they would agree to an increase in their fees in return for a SUB by 1965. They succeeded. 1965 has come. The only SUB to be found in Halifax is docked on the waterfront. The SUB that was promised to Dalhousie students by the 1960 Committee has been sunk by the 1964-5 Committee. We are told that the old sub that was to cost \$450,000 is obsolete, and that we now need a newer model costing three times as much. We have learned that the Council President recently approached a chartered bank to inquire into the feasibility of borrowing one million dollars to finance the new SUB. We are told that the student government should be incorporated to make it possible to incur this debt. We have heard reports that the increased cost of the new SUB will require students to approve an increased levy. And always, we hear complaints from the financial and corporate wizards on Council that they are not being fully consulted.
 The SUB Committee, Council, and the Presi-

dent of Council have been acting in a curious fashion. We doubt their competence to determine the questions which they have posed to themselves. Our skepticism increases when we watch them answer their own solutions. Their lack of experience seems to be a warning to which they are totally blind. But alas, "Fools rush in where wise men fear to tread."

The terms on which the support for the \$10.00 levy was given in 1960 have not been fulfilled. The SUB which was promised at that time is not going to be built. We consider it a breach of trust on the part of Council, the SUB Committee, and the Administration to continue to exact the levy from students, and to use that levy for a project that is substantially different from the one originally intended.

We have lost faith in the ability of the SUB Committee and Council to plan for a new SUB. We react with fear, and not approval, when we learn that students are prepared to borrow a million dollars, to incorporate and to increase student fees, in order to acquire a SUB. There has been such a radical departure from the original SUB plans, in both design and financing, that a new referendum is demanded. We have no confidence in a Council and SUB Committee proceeding with these plans. We suspect that the student body shares our lack of confidence.
 - B. A. D. -

Kings and Peasants

Founded in 1789 the University of King's College has just recently been informed of the French Revolution which also marked that year. At least that's the way it seems from our vantage point. Certainly we cannot think of a Canadian university with a more antiquated . . . indeed backward . . . outlook on the academic community.
 Where else but at King's is the President of the Student Council (called for some strange reason the Senior Student) appointed by the President of the University. They don't elect their President at King's, but prefer to have the outgoing Student Council pick three "gentlemen of the college" for ultimate choice by the Administration. Paternalism in its most blatant form. But then who ever heard of democracy in 1789 and after all King's IS the oldest university in the British Empire Overseas.
 If the office of Senior Student, alias Council President disturbs you consider for a moment the position of Senior Co-ed, King's is of course a segregated university, that is, the women are completely separated from the men. This is undoubtedly due to the fact that there were no women at King's in 1789. Women knew their place then. But now there is a spanking new Gothic residence at King's with over one hundred young females ensconced inside. The Senior Co-ed along with the Dean of Women spends her time (according to reliable sources from inside the prison camp) counting virgins. This student is chosen by the President of the University, in consultation with the Dean of Women after a most unique election has taken place. That's right, an election . . . the girls vote on the candidates for the position of Senior Co-ed. The ballots are forwarded uncounted to the University President. He counts them and then declares a winner. mind you he is completely at liberty to disregard the vote and so the election resembles a quaint high Anglican ceremony.
 Recently the King's Student Council has been meeting with Herrndorf, Williams and Holm about the legendary Dal-King's agreement. It seems now that in the near future some agreement will

be signed in which for the payment of a certain sum per capita, King's students will be entitled to participate in many Dalhousie activities. The Gazette suggests that this is futile and that an immediate attempt should be made both on a Council and an Administration level to absorb King's into Dal. The Gazette feels that King's is part of the Dal campus and as such it should be a part of the university.

From an Administration point of view this amalgamation would be beneficial to both universities. As a larger university Dalhousie would be able to make better use of the King's buildings, especially the new Gymnasium. This would enable the Residence to be fixed up and with an increased scholarship fund it would mean that more top flight students would be able to take advantage of life in a small residential college. As a college of Dal, King's could have a bright future as the liveliest part of this campus. Like Trinity College at the University of Toronto, King's would have the best of both worlds . . . a community spirit engendered by a small college, and the advantage of a wide range of activities found in a large university.

More important . . . from a student point of view it is absolutely essential that King's join Dal. King's students tend to be ingrown and anti-intellectual. To a very large extent they seem to be unmoved by the events that are shaking the university community. Because they live in physical surroundings similar to those of a Boy's Prep School, they often tend to behave like high school students. We believe that this could be broken down if they would take a greater part in the corporate life of Dalhousie. We invite King's students to try some of the Dal activities (especially the Gazette) in order to see the advantages offered by the larger university. We expect that if they do this that soon they will be agitating for an amalgamation of the two universities in a set up in which King's could retain its identity, but lose its adolescent antics born of tradition.
 P.H.

winter of our discontent

By ROGER EBERT
 Gazette's Chicago Bureau
 This is the winter of our discontent.
 This is the winter, when suddenly, we begin to see ourselves as student-citizens, and to have the imagination to act in that role.
 We are no longer content to be woods and hickories in the constituency of our university. We are not used to this treatment, and although we have been quiet in the past, now we are beginning to stir. For we are angry, and there is a point beyond which we will not be pushed.
 The university we live in is ours. It is open to our voice and action, or we are not students here at all. If we must accept without question the decisions of wise men who think they are acting benevolently for what they perceive to be our good, we are not scholars here, but only customers.
 The university speaks of problems of student "adjustment", but what is does not see is that adjustment to the conditions of the university is likely to make a student a less healthy creative person. The student who can "adjust" to the thought of kissing his girl in a brightly-lit dormitory lounge, surrounded by 40 people, has made an "adjustment" that will cheapen his life and love and ways of thought. Where are Organization Men stamped from the mould? Look about you.
 These are things we are coming to realize this winter. We are groping toward an understanding of what is being done to us, in our name, for our "good". We hope that by joining in the decisions which affect our lives as students, we can make our own



We Were Wrong

We were wrong! We didn't think that this present Student's Council would be guilty of "government by royal commission". Yet the excuse offered by Peter Herrndorf as to why Council has done nothing to protest the fee hike next year, namely that everything must wait until the Harris Commission on Fees has reported sometime next month, is nothing but this.
 Of course the Gazette is aware of the great advantages of having a definite report on all aspects of student finance and we certainly wish John Harris the best of luck with his task. We feel confident that the report will help make every Dal student better aware of the financial problems involved in maintaining centers of higher education.

Nevertheless it is quite clear without a report of any kind that the fee increase of \$75.00 will impose a hardship on many students now attending this university. It is also clear that the fees are now so high that many young people with the ability to do university work are being denied admission to the universities. Furthermore the Gazette does not subscribe to the idea that students should be barefoot and penniless in order to make them better appreciate their education. The business of learning is a serious one, and the student should be treated like any other businessman, students are entitled to a decent standard of living.

However for this to become a reality the first step is for Dalhousie to participate in the CUS "freeze the fees" program. We must hold the line now at all costs. Not simply because the \$75.00 will hurt our own pocketbooks next fall (though that is a cogent argument for a "freeze in fees" but rather because a university community restricted to the rich will spell disaster for this country. Canada needs to utilize the potential of all her young people regardless of the bed into which they were born. If a person can do the academic work of a university then he should be in one.

If Council accepts these value judgements as valid ones for the student union (and we believe that most of the Council members do) then the Herrndorf regime has a responsibility to come up with a practical program for freezing the fees at Dal.
 It is now evident that the administration intends to raise the tuition fees next year, the year after, and the year after that. It has no choice unless it cancels the building program (and hence deprives future students of necessary space) or unless the government contributes a good deal more money to Dalhousie. The Gazette believes that the government must do this, if for no other

councils grow into well-oriented adults, but that children who are arbitrarily ordered and punished are likely to rebel or sink into a shell of passive resentment.
 We must ask what sort of children the university has in its student body. Are they well oriented, with love and respect for this institution? Or are they rebellious and resentful, manifesting their maltreatment in ugly water riots? Having asked these painful questions, we must turn to where it has so dismally failed. That must be the result of this winter of our discontent.

Tails, Tuition, Taxes

The writer is the editor of The Varsity, student newspaper at the University of Toronto. In this editorial, he comments on a student opinion survey his newspaper ran last week on university tuition and summer employment.

By HARVEY SHEPHERD
 We have mixed feelings about the results of a survey taken by The Varsity last week on student attitudes towards summer jobs and tuition fees.
 The attitude expressed towards tuition fees was most discouraging. Almost 55 per cent of U of T students apparently believe that it is right and proper that students should pay them. Fifty-five per cent of U of T students, we must conclude, do not accept, with all its implications, the theory that education should be freely offered by society to every young person to the extent that he can improve himself by it, and thereby profit society. Fifty-five per cent of the U of T students have yet to get rid of the notion that, for the student, education is, not a duty to be performed, but a commodity to be bought.
 On a less theoretical plane, we would remind this 55 per cent that those who suffer most from the existence of university fees are not they, nor any of the other students at this university. The fees may have caused them some inconvenience . . . for some, great inconvenience but they, after all, are at the university. Those who suffer most are those who have the intelligence and the character to be at University and, for financial reasons, are not at university. Or perhaps it is not even they who suffer most . . . since they are intelligent people living in a time of, by and large, fairly good wages . . . but society, which will be deprived of their services as educated people.
 We would presume that most of those who believe in paying tuition fees are in favor of scholarships and bursaries to help the less wealthy to university. They probably also believe such schemes should be expanded. And, any expansion of such schemes is, of course, a welcome thing.
 We may even be approaching the day when there will be some sort of guarantee that university education will be open to all university students of a certain academic level. But, while tuition fees and the rationale behind them continue to exist it nonetheless will mean that, although brains and character may gain entrance to university for some, education will for others remain a commodity to be purchased. Or, at the least, it will mean that some sort of means test will be required to

decide whether, for any particular young person, an education is to be noble duty or a marketable commodity.
 Many of the 55 per cent probably believe that university students are a privileged group, most of whom, after all, have it pretty soft, and that the university student owes something to the society that is educating him.
 We heartily approve of this view. They are absolutely right. The debt of an educated person to society is profound. But he pays it by using his educated point of view, and the talents he has acquired through his education, for the benefit of society, both while he is at school and afterwards. The university student does not pay his fee for \$500 of the old man's money, or even of his own. The continued existence of tuition fees can, indeed, serve only to help perpetuate the notion that to be educated, far from being a state which imposes strenuous duties, is a privilege of the rich.

Editor, Dalhousie Gazette:
 I presume that the Film Society is not the only victim of the following kind of malicious mischief: a sign was removed from our bulletin board (near the Gazette office) about January 28. Insult was added to injury when another copy disappeared about February 1. It cannot be explained by someone needing the cardboard - the backs of both signs were written on. (Not that such explanation would excuse the theft.)
 Rather than waste effort making another sign, we state the message here:
 NEXT PRESENTATIONS:
 (8:00, Wed, & Thurs.)
 Feb. 10, 11: The Love of Jeanne Ney
 17, 18: Triumph of the Will
 24, 25: Nosferatu (Dracula)
 German students admitted to the above three with tickets obtainable through German Department, March 3, 4: Five Day Lover (a comedy), Members only.
 NEXT YEAR: We need three or four more executive members, who should learn their jobs by helping this year. Volunteers call John Wright, 422-2773.
 Suggestions for films next year are still welcomed. Tell any member of Executive, or write on a sign which is (as of this moment) still on our bulletin board.
 J.A. Wright,
 President, Film Society.

Which Witch Is The Rich Witch

By MARGARET DREW
Gazette Staff Writer

Sorcery was an attempt by man or woman to control forces of nature, sometimes with the invocation of demons or spirits, according to Columbia Professor and witchcraft authority Dr. Russel Robbins.

Dr. Robbins told a 200-Dalhousie student audience Monday that sorcery is practised in all societies, shown by the use of love potions, poisons and dolls. Pines, he said, are stuck in the dolls to cause death to the doll's recipients.

The Doctor cited an event in 1928 where a "Grandma" was held responsible on a farm when all the eggs turned bad. She was burned alive by her daughter, while her grandchildren chanted prayers asking that God forgive their grandmother.

Dr. Robbins then defined witchcraft, as opposed to sorcery.

He said it was an art, both fascinating and horrifying, a "grim, foul, miserable subject". Again he illustrated with examples. Apparently a Rebecca Hemp, in 1590, was accused of witchery and forced to abandon six children as she was led to prison. She proclaimed her innocence to her husband, "Were they to cut me into a thousand pieces, I should still be innocent". But about three months later, after tortures, she confessed to being a witch and was burned alive.

Witchcraft, said Dr. Robbins, was defined by religious leaders of the times as "a conspiracy against the Christian God by working with the Christian Devil." Since a witch was then a man or woman who had made a pact with the devil, he was a heretic as well.

Between 1600 and 1630, the slaughter of witches reached a "heyday". Dr. Robbins commented that it seemed odd efficient

that whenever a new road had to be built, the state would burn a group of "wealthy witches" and confiscate their money.

"The Hammer of the Witches" was published in the "heyday" era, as a "how-to" book, instructing its readers in the art of catching witches. It suggested questions such as, "Why are you a witch?" "Who was present at your union with the devil?" "What other prominent citizens are witches?" After extended torture, the subject was obliged to answer.

Dr. Robbins commented that those who "confessed without torture" were fortunate, comparatively. They would be merely squeezed between two metal surfaces until blood was drawn from their skin. The Doctor recounted the tortures of an accused witch, whose hands were tied, hair cut, and head then covered with burning alcohol. Later, sulfur was placed on the woman's arms and around her back, and set afire.

She was then hoisted to the ceiling while the judge went to breakfast. When he returned, there were more alcohol fires,

followed by metal points being pressed against the woman's back. Dr. Robbins said that was deemed sufficient for the first day.

He said it was impossible in those days to escape torture, whether the accused confessed or not.

Claims that witchcraft is practiced today are merely attempts for publicity, Dr. Robbins said. He related his experience in London where he was addressing an audience on witchcraft. Apparently 30 witches, including the Queen Witch of England, appeared. The Queen Witch had warned that she was going to transform the professor into a wart-hog. She failed. Dr. Robbins said that the next time he saw her, she was selling candy at the World's Fair.

"Exped 2" Scours

Allen's Cavern



Dalhousie student cave-explorer Don Stevens has reported to the Gazette the success of his newly formed group's first major venture.

He named the venture "Exped 2". It was organized to explore Allen's Cavern, St. Croix, Nova Scotia. The following is his own account:

"On a crisp winter afternoon in mid-December eleven anxious students crawled through a barrier of icicles and discovered their first cavern. Their flashlight stabbed at the darkness and finally came to rest on a mass of sparkling crystals growing on the ceiling. As the rest of the group edged themselves through the throat of the cave into the chamber, someone dropped the flashlight and plunged the area into darkness.

"The success of the adventure can only be attributed to the fact that Eveready batteries have nine lives and not one; after shaking the flashlight a few times, its owner saw light return, and we proceeded anxiously.

Steven's said that "Today, in Nova Scotia, cave crawling, as far as we know, is enjoyed by only sixteen students, three of which go to Dalhousie. The chief attraction is simply that cave exploration is fun, an acceptable kind of hide and go-seek for grownups. Cavers have been called underground alpinists, and spelunking (from the Latin Spelunca, a cave) has been likened to mountaineering on a moonless night."

"Evidently", he said, "spelunking is enjoyed by thousands of men and women in other parts of the world, but it does not seem to have caught on in Canada. In fact the only other interested group we know of in Canada is situated in Ontario."

"The group dug up information on three caves, the only three mapped to date, and that was done in 1900. After collecting various equipment such as flashlights, compasses, and helmets which has won picturesque identification as "spelunk junk", we were on our way."

Stevens described a previous exploration. "Exped 1" (November 11) was to the Five Mile River cave near South Maitland. To reach the mouth of the cave it was necessary to climb a gypsum cliff some 160 feet high.

The small entrance opens into a huge underground chamber surrounding a dark lake. Despite the efforts of some 3,000 bats, we made our way around the lake by the light of magnesium torches.

After following the cave some 1,150 feet into the cliff, we were hopelessly addicted.

"We have found that the main chamber of the cavern compares favourably with the largest room of a mammoth cave in the U.S., about 300 feet long, 100 ft. wide, and 60 ft. deep.

"About half-way in on a block of gypsum or 'breakdown' lies what we believe is some sort of fossil which was too big to be taken out of the cave for outside appraisal. Perhaps some future geologist-caver can identify it."

Stevens continued, "We sincerely hope that some of these caverns can be commercialized

like the Oven's Caves near Shelburne, so that their unique life and matchless beauty can be seen by hundreds.

"The province appears to be a regular treasurehouse of caverns... so there will always be new discoveries to be made, virgin passageways to be trod. Caving will never be commonplace for any of us who have known the thrill of pioneering in where few people have ventured.

"We wish all who go caving would take to heart the motto that has more than once been used as a kind of Spelunker's oath. 'Take nothing but pictures, leave nothing but footprints'."

Page Hails Sunday Concerts

One of the most exciting developments on the campus of Dalhousie University in the present academic year was the spectacular reception of the Sunday afternoon concerts, said Dr. F. Hilton Page, Chairman of the Music Sub-Committee, yesterday.

"At the final concert of the autumn series it was 'standing room only' for a sizeable portion of the audience and a number did not get beyond the foyer," said Dr. Page.

"This is one of the signs that the pessimists, who have long been proclaiming that the university is a cultural desert, may soon have to revise their opinions."

At the first concert, the attendance was 175. It grew steadily and at the sixth, 650 people were in the audience. Altogether, 2,025 attended the six concerts.

Dr. Page said that with an attractive variety of programs, a convenient hour, pleasant surroundings and a high standard of musical excellence throughout, it would appear that members of the university and their friends in the community were very ready to respond.

"One of the purposes of the university in instituting the Sunday afternoon concerts was to make a contribution to the cultural life of Halifax and the community response has been most gratifying. But, of course, the prime purpose has been to provide music for the university and the Senate's Cultural Activities Committee has been particularly encouraged by the steadily growing number of students and faculty members in attendance."

Dr. Page said that the Students' Council had been active in promoting the concerts and contributed towards the cost. The Music Committee, a sub-committee of the Cultural Activities Committee, was composed of both students and faculty.

The winter series of eight concerts began on Jan. 24, when the Duo Pach, artists in residence at the University of New Brunswick, presented a program of music for violin and piano. The series will continue each Sunday - beginning at 3 p.m. and being held in the gymnasium of the University of King's College - except for a break at the winter carnival weekend, until March 7.

The final concert will feature Lois Marshall on the evening of Friday, March 19. The university and the CBC are sponsoring the concert jointly and the program will be broadcast on the CBC's national network as part of the corporation's university celebrity recitals.



The workman is repairing the floor in the Arts Annex. Steam fittings broke below the wood timbers, causing them to swell and rise. Does this mark the beginning of the end for our beloved Arts Annex... only the Administration knows for sure.

Strike To Protest Fee Hike

OTTAWA (CUP) - Student opposition to proposed tuition fee increase at the University of Manitoba, United College and the University of Western Ontario reached the boiling point last week (Jan. 25) when U of M student leaders called for "freeze the fees" demonstrations Feb. 1.

In the meantime, two student groups at the University of Western Ontario are considering similar action if they gain power in the council elections this month.

The U of M students' council executive appealed last week to all students to boycott classes in order to take part in a protest demonstration Feb. 1 in front of the legislative buildings.

Students' council president Richard Good said, "The time has come for stronger action than verbal protests" against the \$50 increases at United College and the University of Manitoba proposed by United College President Dr. W.C. Lockhart in November.

Students were asked to demonstrate in support of a brief presented by the students' council to the provincial government asking the legislature to cover increases in the cost of operating the university until the students' financial situation is determined.

At Western, two protest groups are discussing boycotts as a means to block proposed fee increases of \$50 a year for the next four years recently projected by Dr. G.E. Hall, president of the university.

A meeting of representatives of several major student organizations and campus political parties was held Jan. 20 in an effort to organize a protest committee.

A second protest group, the Student Action Movement (SAM), composed of members of the campus New Democratic Party, the Student Christian Movement and the Student Union for Peace Action (SUPA), is preparing a list of candidates for the students' council elections later this month. SAM candidates will run a common platform opposing increases in tuition.

A SAM spokesman said Jan. 21 that both groups have yet to formulate concrete policies on opposing fee increases, but have discussed petitions, mass demonstrations and boycotts in that order. She added that implementation of any of these actions hinges on whether the two groups gain power in the council elections this month.

UWO students' council president John Grace told students Jan. 22 that the present council members are "gravely concerned about the fees increase and will do everything in their power to avert it."

Future developments at Western may be influenced by the outcome of the Manitoba boycott.

A fight the fee committee, established by the Manitoba council executive to plan for the strike, distributed petitions on campus during the demonstration

stating the fundamentals of the executive's stand.

The committee chairman said all relevant student organizations were being approached to lend support to the protest. He added that the faculty of the university will be asked not to impose sanctions on students who do not attend classes Feb. 1.

But, while plans were formulated for the demonstration, the administration went ahead with plans to increase fees. In a statement Dr. Sanderson said student fees will "almost certainly" go up next year. He announced Jan. 21 that the Board of Governors had decided on a tentative fee increase subject to the approval of colleges affiliated with the university.

Kristinn Will Play For Free

Distinguished Icelandic concert pianist, Dr. Einar Kristan Markusson, has offered to play at Dalhousie for free.

He said that "if in the future it would help the student body, I would gladly do it for free, provided there is a good piano in Halifax."

"Oh, those pianos in Halifax," he exclaimed.

Dr. Markusson commented that the music situation has been improving steadily in Halifax, and he said Dalhousie has gotten off to a fine start with its concert. The Doctor complained of Halifax's lack of decent pianos. "Where are they," he asked. "Did the city get a piano in place of the one that fell off the truck or are they still using that one? Or if they had a new piano where would they put it? Certainly not in that dreadful concert hall, Q.E.H. There's a lot of good music appreciation in Halifax, but what a pity there is no decent place to perform in."

"Certainly the Dalhousie students should have the energy and drive to shake some of the elders out of their lethargy," he said.

He is now preparing for a concert tour in 1967, and practices approximately four hours a day. His programme will include: Chopin, Liszt, Beethoven, Grieg, and Rachmaninoff.

GRADUATION - THEN WHAT?

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A role in rehabilitation?

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Canadian Association of Occupational Therapists,
331 Bloor St., West,
Toronto 5, Ontario.

Kahn-Tineta Horn At Dalhousie

From Page One

Whites. She said she wanted Indian teachers with Indian values teaching subjects especially suited for Indian inclinations.

Miss Horn claimed, "Our land has to be protected from ambitious provincial governments. Our housing is overcrowded, we need 13000 houses now. The ones we have are inadequate, with the large families there are sometimes 5 people in each room. The young people can't study."

Miss Horn, who was raised on the Caughnawaga reservation near Montreal, said that the Iroquois "will not be turned over to their former enemies, the French". The Indians in Quebec are apparently under pressure from the provincial government to accept the Quebec School system.

She explained that if there had not been Indian help for the English, the French would have won North America. Miss Horn then recounted the historical French-Seneca Tribe war, which ended in the Lachine Massacre of French settlers. She said the war was the outcome

of French treachery, and the Iroquois just wanted unethically captured prisoners returned.

Several students rose after Miss Horn concluded her talk, to question central points in her argument. One asked how she could explain her theory that Indians could be educated in White Schools, and still retain their distinctive Indian values.

Another suggested that if they were instead educated in Indian schools, they could not compete, any more than now, with the Whites. And why, if her values are different, did Miss Horn want

Indians to be able to compete with the Whites?

A sailor suggested that the only possible future for the Indian lies in their eventual assimilation with the White culture. To which another listener cried, "No assimilation", and then described Indians who had become tourist attractions selling authentic Indian Handicrafts.

Miss Horn, who is beginning a cross-country University tour to educate Canadians in Indian problems, left the meeting to appear on a CBC Television program.

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A student in Sculpture once said,
"I'm tired of working with lead.
And iron and clay
Seem to rust and decay.
So, I'm working
in marble instead."

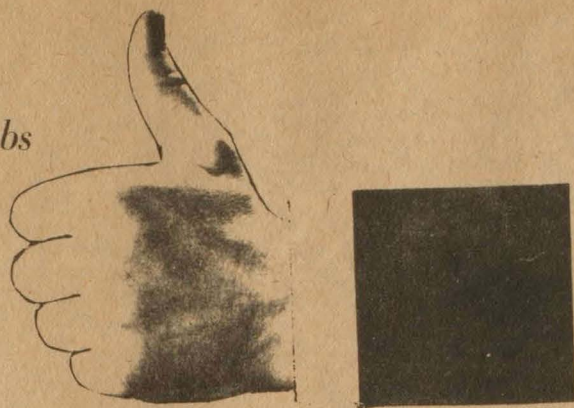
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*The Bank where Students' accounts are warmly welcomed

Toronto Students ask fee raise grants guaranteed jobs



In this brief to the Bladen Commission on the financing of higher education summarized by "The Varsity", the Student's Administrative Council of the University of Toronto presents an imaginative scheme for maintaining academic freedom. Though one of the strongest supporters of the CUS "freeze the fees" program the Toronto proposal calls for a fee increase of 150%. This is offset by a government grant to the student which is used to pay the increased tuition fee. Hence the university eventually obtains the money but because the student is the middleman the government is denied a direct control over university administrations.

Academic freedom

Any discussion concerning the financing of higher education must find its roots in the academic freedom which is essential if any meaningful form of higher education is to exist. In theory the university exists in society as a free, self-governing community of scholars. It is dedicated to the conservation of knowledge, the pursuit of truth and the dissemination of knowledge. In fact, the university is faced with the hard reality of financing its operations - a reality which, at least, involves the threat of external pressure or control on the part of those who provide the funds for the university's operation and growth.

Premier (Robert) Stanfield of Nova Scotia recently stated . . . that . . . academic freedom cannot mean freedom to use public money for objectives which the Legislature does not accept". . . Premier Stanfield's view that the Legislature can decide the objectives of higher education that are or are not acceptable constitute the gravest of dangers to the university.

There are other sources of danger to academic freedom. . . We no longer question the belief that courses included in calendars should be largely influenced by the fact that universities should be geared to training students for a job after they complete their course. Job training is considered not merely a facet but the main facet of university education. . . We no longer challenge this goal. Industry, primarily, and the state, indirectly, contributed to this imprisonment of academic freedom.

The essence of academic freedom is the freedom of the student and the scholar to pursue truth that is based on a sound foundation of knowledge. As a corollary, the results of that criticism must be communicated and criticized, entailing an open exchange between scholar and scholar, and scholar and student. To insure this exchange, to insure the preservation and communication of knowledge entails a free institution. Freedom from the necessity of academic freedom for the individual.

The only control on what a student or a scholar investigates should be a control imposed by the other members of the scholastic community.

Academic freedom is not a civil right; it is earned in a minimal way, simply by meeting the academic requirements of acceptance into a community of scholars. A student's freedom increases as he develops from the rank of freshmen into a full-fledged scholar.



Administration remains tight-lipped.

There are two general ways in which this development of academic freedom can be impeded; by restrictions on the institution and by restrictions on the individual.

Academic freedom of individual

By students we do not mean only those formally enrolled in an educational institution, but also those capable of benefiting from

education. In a society where capable students are not free to develop their abilities because of external, non-academic factors, academic freedom cannot be said fully to exist. War, poverty, racial discrimination, poor housing can all be limitations on academic freedom, for a person prevented by means outside of his own control to meet minimum academic acceptance requirements does not have an equal opportunity to earn that freedom.

Primary among these economic impediments is the student's own, and his family's, economic position - he simply may not be able to afford the cost of a university education. He is restricted in the courses he can take because of the relatively high cost of some courses, for example medicine and dentistry. Even though he may come from a well-to-do family, he may be restricted in his choice of studies by parents.

'Raise student fees approximately 150 per cent'

financial support over his choice of subject. Although scholarships and bursaries may exist, the student may be restricted to attending a particular university because he cannot receive such aid at the university he would like to attend. . .

A scholarship system which rewards the few for excellent achievement is not relevant to the problem of equality of opportunity to benefit from a higher education. If such a scholarship system were expanded to guarantee such equality it would, in effect, not be a scholarship system.

Bursaries, as well as inadequate contributions to the principle of equality. Students from wealthy families are not eligible for bursaries and thus are still subject to parental control of their choice of courses. There are insufficient bursaries, and even if more were available, their administration has resulted in gross inequalities simply because there is no objective method of judging the truth of the student's and his family's financial situation.

But if scholarships are irrelevant and bursaries are inadequate, they do not in themselves embody a danger to academic freedom which loans do. Loans have the undesirable effect of forcing a student to invest in his future and tend to make education an economic proposition. A loan scheme in principle forces the student to consider himself a capital investment whose value can be increased by education, allowing the student to sell himself for a higher price on graduation. This encourages the student to view education not in the light of a community of scholars but as a processing plant providing economic enrichment. In fact, it provides a financial handicap to women who desire to pursue truth but, as future mothers and housewives, will be unable to repay the loans. It also provides a financial handicap to students who do not make financial rewards a consideration of their lifetime pursuits.

'Institute a system of matching grants equivalent to approximately \$1,500 per student and geared to a cost of education index, matching \$1.50 for every \$1 earned by the student, scholarships to be included as earnings, and conditional only upon the student's acceptance to a recognized institute of higher learning'.

Another proposal involves the drastic reduction or elimination of tuition fees. While such an approach would increase the opportunity of some students, it would still not solve the problem of the student with a larger financial problem than that covered by the amount of tuition fees. But even more important is the danger such a scheme would pose for the university as an institution. If fees were eliminated, the loss of revenue would have to be made up by an external body, presumably the government - which brings in the problem of the academic freedom of the institution.

Academic freedom and institution

Before discussing the financial relationship between the university and the state, the relationship of the university to society must be made explicit.

The university has an obligation to serve society, which does not exist because it is financed by society. Rather, the university serves society indirectly because of its direct interest in pursuing truth and knowledge, which embodies the duty of enacting the results of that knowledge to insure the furtherance of the truth. Society becomes wealthier in terms of money, culture and spirit because of the university

The university has a responsibility to produce graduates who will work to improve the social and economic conditions of society, not so that those individuals can become wealthier, but so that a society will provide this equal opportunity to all. . .

The danger facing a university is that it will be placed in a dependent position to some body which does not subscribe to such a role for the university. Such a dependence is most apt to be a financial one, and in the past universities have been financially beholden to religious and business bodies. But today the trend is to increased government financing of the universities - particularly, in Canada, the provincial governments.

To ensure the university's freedom, therefore, this trend must be reversed so that the universities can get their funds from a variety of sources, no one of which is powerful enough to be able to control the university by threatening to withhold monies. At the same time, the student must be assured of a place in the community of scholars.

Financing the institution

Assume the cost of education, including room, board, books, sundry expenses and the direct educational costs themselves amount to a round figure of \$4,000 for a 12 month period in which direct education was involved in only eight of those months.

'Institute under the cooperation of government and industry a guaranteed work program, a government-sponsored "domestic peace corps", and financial support for research assistants'.

Assume that room, board, books and sundry expenses amount to \$1,500 for a single student attending university eight months of the year. Then the direct costs of education amount to \$2,500. We would suggest the following type of scheme, keeping in mind that the figures and examples are used for illustration only.

SOURCE OF FUNDS FOR UNIVERSITY FINANCING

Student Fees	\$1,000	40 per cent
Corporations, Foundations, Alumni, Endowments	\$375.	15 per cent
Direct Provincial Aid	\$625.	25 per cent
Direct Federal Aid	\$500.	25 per cent

Student costs

We propose, therefore, that student fees be raised approximately 150 per cent over existing fees. This, however, must be integrally related to the principle of academic freedom for the student. The costs to the student for a year of study would amount to approximately \$2,500. If the student could earn \$1,000, on an average during the four summer months, then he should receive a direct grant from the government of approximately \$1,500 simply upon acceptance to a recognized institution of higher learning. This grant should not be varied

according to grades as the only principle should be whether the person can benefit from that institution, which is for the community of scholars alone to decide.

Further, provision should be made for those who earn the right to pursue scholarly activities 12 months of the year. Graduate students and top honour undergraduates should receive scholarships amounting to an additional \$1,000 to enable them to pursue their studies through the summer if they so desire, either in a formal way or under their own efforts.

A student grant system, like mother's allowances and pensions, is a form of state aid least susceptible to state pressure, unlike direct grants to the universities. Further, such a grant system, like the new federal pension scheme, should be indexed to a cost of education index.

But direct grants are insufficient in themselves. . . must also be related to the fact that students through their own efforts must take on the responsibility of contributing to their own costs directly. The grants should be matching grants providing \$1.50 for every \$1 earned by the students, such earnings to include scholarships but the grants not to exceed \$1,500. . . This avoids means tests. . .

Further, in order to insure minimum earnings of \$1,000 are available to students, a co-ordinated system on the part of the government and industry must be made to insure such jobs are available to all who desire them.

Finally, the actual fees paid by students should not be related to the actual costs. . . The choice and field of study should not be dependent upon economic considerations, either in terms of costs or rewards.

'Equalize fees in all courses'

A significant method of guaranteeing student earnings would be for the government to provide students with summer employment in fields related to their disciplines. We suggest that the government establish a system of social, educational and economic rehabilitation projects in those areas of the country designated as deficient. Such a system would be a type of domestic peace corps, similar in nature to the VISTA project started this year by the United States government.

It would have the dual advantage of providing students with a set level of earnings and with a unique opportunity to exercise and apply their education in a socially

significant manner. A second method of insuring student employment would be for the government to provide funds to enable undergraduates to work as research assistants for researchers, both within and outside the universities.

A significant factor to be considered in both these employment methods is that they could be financed by the federal government without encountering the same constitutional problems as other educational matters. . .

But there are other ways of encouraging students to undertake the financial responsibility of their own education, while lowering the costs to the institutions and, therefore, their dependence upon government financing. At the same time, these economic considerations must be geared to the prime goal of universities, scholarship.

We believe that students should be encouraged to live in a community of scholars, for a good part of the educational process takes place outside the formal system. The nucleus of such communities is contained in the co-operative residences. . .

Traditional university - sponsored residences also provide the community-of-scholars, atmosphere, but they are more expensive to build and operate than co-operatives, and there are not enough of them. . .

'End the discrimination against co-operative student residences by eliminating municipal educational taxes on such residences, and classify them as charitable institutions.'

At present, however, such communities are handicapped. University residences pay no taxes. Students in co-operative community residences pay double taxation.

They not only pay municipal taxes for the services they receive, but they pay educational taxes to build and operate schools for secondary and elementary school children at the same time as they pay directly for their own education.

We recommend that student co-operative residences be exempted by legislation from the municipal educational taxes. Further, the federal government should classify such residences as charities so that donations would be tax exempt.

Hopping Thru The Pasture

with Weedy

Author's note: In the event that there appears a large white blank area where this column should normally be, (in newspaper jargon, called a "space") the reader will laugh to himself saying, "So they DO censor it, the cowards".

The following is an excerpt from a recent Dalhousie Student Council meeting. The speakers, all council members, include: Peter Herrndorf, Jos Williams, Eric Hillis, Gary Hurst, Marg MacDougall, Bill Buntain, Elizabeth Campbell, Karen Ridgeway, Lynn Black, Carl Horn and David Munroe. The excerpt begins at about halfway through the meeting. The room is poorly lit with clouds of blue smoke drifting from the council table. Periodically, papers rustle as a member intently searches for a reference or verification. Several spectators sit in various positions some distance from the council table. They appear awed as they listen to the council's proceedings. . . HERRNDORF: Ha, ha, ha, ha, ha, HILLIS: What's so goddam funny? HURST: Yeah. HERRNDORF: I was just laughing at Liz.

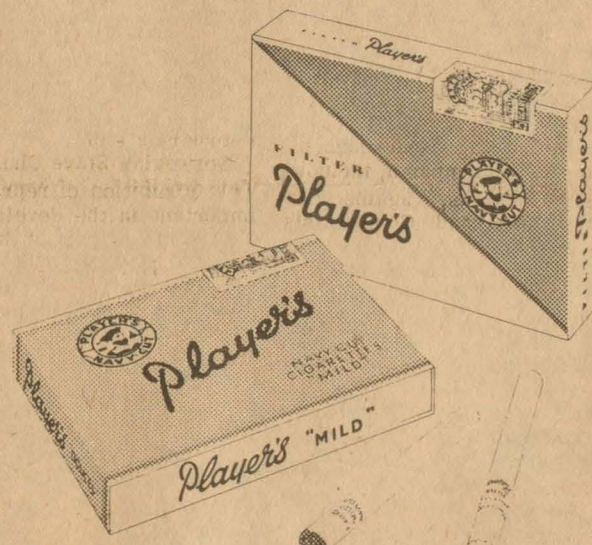
HILLIS: (his inquisitiveness aroused): Why? HERRNDORF: She makes funny faces when she writes. HILLIS: (agreeing): Yeah. Ha, ha ALL: Ha, ha, ha. CAMPBELL: Do you want me to take the minutes or don't you? ALL: Yes, yes. HERRNDORF: (somewhat annoyed): Okay, okay. Council will come to order. (silence) We will discuss Jos' motion that "Laura Secord Day replace Munroe Day at Dalhousie". Frankly, I'm against any such motion. However, that's up to you to decide. BLACK: (grinning): If you're against it Peter, then so am I. RIDGEWAY (sweetly and softly): Me too.

MUNROE (smiling but obviously sincere): I don't know. I kinda like Munroe Day. HURST (disgusted): It'll cost money. I say nay. Let's roll out the barrel and put our noses to the grindstone. After all, a penny saved is a penny earned and as far as I am concerned if Jos doesn't like it then that's the way the cookie crumbles. HOLM: (with a well-meaning and apologetic tone, and with an unmistakable air of efficiency): Perhaps we could hear more about this from Jos himself. HERRNDORF: I think that's in order.

(As Williams speaks, Herrndorf smiles and nods at the individual council members, winks here and there at a few who watch him admiringly, and whispers once or twice to the people beside him). WILLIAMS: It sticks in my craw the way council cannot foresee an obviously smart move. I cannot believe that the majority of Dalhousie students would value Munroe Day over that historic moment in 1812 when Laura Secord discovered the marischino cherry. It should be declared a university holiday. HURST (interrupting): It was 1813. WILLIAMS: . . . Well, whenever it was. . . HURST (pounding his fist): Well, dammit, get your facts straight. BUNTAIN (awaking suddenly and slowly removing his feet from the council table): 1961 was a good year. Finston scored 53 goals for the New Glasgow Flyers. (Herrndorf, noticing Buntain's revival, stands and saunters toward the door. He is still smiling, nodding and winking. WILLIAMS: . . . It sticks in my craw. . . HERRNDORF: Ha, ha, ha, ha, ha, HURST (a stabbing look in his flashing eye): Laura Secord was an Upper Canadian. Whoever heard of a Civic holiday in Nova

Scotia for an Upper Canadian? HILLIS: (matterofactly): Yeah. Whassamatter with Munroe Day? BUNTAIN: (knowingly): Montreal plays Boston on the ninth. That's Munroe Day. HERRNDORF: (re - entering the council room, still smiling, nodding, and winking. His countenance immediately sobers on seeing the turmoil at the council table): It seems as though council has got out of hand since I stepped out. Could we come to order and have a vote on the motion? WILLIAMS: Oh for Pete's sake, WILLIAMS: . . . It sticks in my craw. . . HERRNDORF: All those in favour of this ridiculous motion raise their hand. (Pause, Williams hand goes up). Opposed? (All hands go up except Mac-for Dougals'. She cannot take her eyes off the blue smoke.). HERRNDORF: (gaily): Defeated. Munroe Day stands. WILLIAMS: (to himself): . . . It stick in my craw. HERRNDORF: Ha, ha, ha, ha, ha, HILLIS: What's so goddam funny? HURST: Yeah. HERRNDORF: Liz is making those funny faces again.

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Harvard Cheaters Beat The System

"Dear Mother", wrote the Harvard student in his empty bluebook, and so began another triumph in the endless battle against the graders and The System.

"I've finished my exam", he continued, "and I thought I'd drop you a line". At the end of the exam, the wily undergraduate handed in the letter, pocketed an empty bluebook, and raced back to his room. He then looked up the answers, wrote them in the blue book, and mailed it home.

When the "mistake" was discovered, the student phoned his mother, told her to mail the bluebook to the grader posthaste and sat back to wait his excellent grade.

Students who cheat at Harvard eschew the timeworn cliches. The very rich and/or very desperate have even been known to hire substitutes.

Another future leader of the world chose a less costly method. He doodled away in his notebook for three hours at his morning exam, then sped back to his room

where he recorded the correct answers in another booklet. At 6 p.m. he sneaked back into the exam room with the booklet, stepped on it repeatedly, and left it on the floor for the janitor to find and return to the graders.

The "Goldfinger technique" involves the insertion of a tiny transistorized receiver in the ear. At the smoking break, one smuggles the questions to a fleet-footed accomplice, waiting in the wings. He researches the answers and dictates them via transmitter to the listening exam-taker.

Many traditionalists adhere to the old-fashioned methods, such as planting a roll of annotated toilet paper in the bathroom before the exam, or handing in a bluebook marked "second of two" and rushing back with book one four hours later.

However, ambitious Harvard students should not be overawed by the illustrious examples of their predecessors. The field of inspired cheating provides infinite opportunities for the talented and audacious amateur.

Statment Announces Anti-Semitist Freedom

Editors Note: Following is the text of a letter mailed recently to the Canadian student press. It is reprinted here because we believe that the most effective condemnation of such literature is through open publication rather than suppression.

STATEMENT TO THE CANADIAN PRESS BY WORLD UNION OF NATIONAL SOCIALISTS, Box 1381, Arlington, Virginia.

In May of 1965, the twenty-year statute of limitations becomes effective, in West Germany and elsewhere, thus freeing thousands of anti-Jewish patriots of the threat of persecution and terrorism and the hands of blood-thirsty Jews. Thousands of German patriots around the world will then be free to come into the open and join us in the glorious struggle against Jewish Satanism. This will be the greatest victory for Fascism since the war. We have waited twenty years for this.

The Canadian section of the World Union of National Socialists, along with "Canadian Action", the "National Anti-Jewish Party", the Natural Order, the Canada Youth Corps and the "Deutsches Kampfen Gemeinschaft" have formed a UNION OF FASCISTS in Canada and combined their efforts to launch this year in Canada a tremendous, unprecedented campaign, including physical attacks, against pacifists, Jews and Communists.

During the coming year we will begin holding public anti-Jewish meetings in Toronto, Montreal, Vancouver and several other areas. The "World Service" organization in Birmingham, Alabama, has printed an "Open Letter and Last Warning to the Jews" of which ten-thousand copies have been sent to Canada for distribution to Jews here.

The "Jewish Ritual Murder" issue of "Der Sturm" by Julius Streicher is presently being reprinted here in English, French and German by members of the National Anti-Jewish Party. During the past years we have been placing nocturnal telephone calls in the Toronto and Montreal areas to Jewish homes. We intend to step-up this activity in 1965.

If our objectives are fulfilled, the year 1965 will be remembered as a year of hate, because, after all, we do hate the Jews.

BOMBEN AUF ISRAEL!
Helmut F. Dieskau
Commander,
Union of Fascists,
(Canada).

Secret Meetings Held

Right Wing Reaches School

TORONTO - (CUP) - Four anti-semitic Canada Youth Corps groups in Toronto are enrolling students from the city's high schools.

At a "secret" meeting in Toronto, corps leader John DeCock told an audience of 50, a third of whom were college and high school age, that the Canada Youth Corps is necessary to combat the left-wing curriculum and teachers in the Canadian high school system.

He cited Alan Paton's Cry the Beloved Country, a book denouncing racism in South Africa, as an example of left-wing curriculum. He says African 'coons' wanted to rape the white women of South Africa.

The meeting, at the King Edward Hotel, was conducted by David Stanley, a Scarborough youth whose mailbox was recently closed after he was accused of mailing anti-Jewish literature.

The audience was called upon to support an appeal on behalf of the National States' Rights Party (NSRP) of the United States, whose publications, including Thunderbolt have been banned from the mails by the Canada Post Office.

Displaying a number of left-wing publications, Mr. Stanley

CAMPUS CULTURE

ART: - February 5, Illustrated Lecture.

Alfred Pinsky, well-known painter, art critic, art historian, Chairman of Sir George Williams University Fine Arts Department, will lecture on "New Look at the New York Scene" - an examination of current developments in the center of new art movements in the western world. The lecture will be illustrated. 8:30 p.m., Physics Theatre, Dunn Building.

January 27 - February 13 Dalhousie Permanent (echh) Collection and Loans.

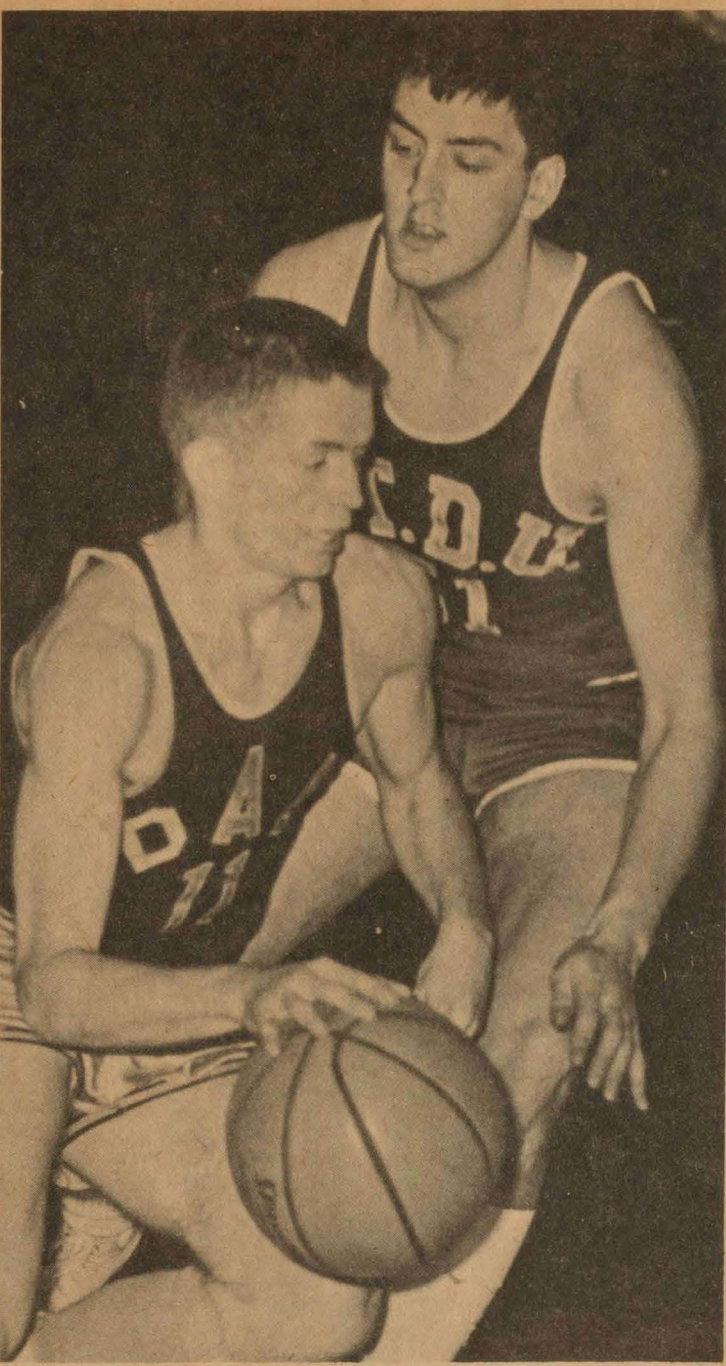
February 2 - 15 Norwegian Stave Churches - This exhibition of reproductions important in the development of Gothic art is part of the Unesco World Art Series, devoted to the rare masterpieces of the world. On display in the Men's Residence Library.

February 15 - 27 Paintings and Drawings by Miller Brittain, in the Dalhousie Art Gallery.

Art Films: February 19 - Art Treasures in Great Museums: -- Art Heritage -- Your National Gallery -- Wallace Art Collection -- Chinese Shadow Play

Dal Film Society (German Series) February 10 - 11 (8:00 p.m.), Physics Theatre -- The Love of Jeanne Ney -- February 17 - 18 -- Triumph of the Will -- February 24 - 25 -- Nosferatu

Jazz: February 5 (8:30 p.m.) Louis Armstrong, Halifax Forum



Diminutive Dal star Larry Archibald drives past St. Dunstan's Bob Desserault in route to 2 of the 20 points scored in leading the Tigers to a 68-58 win in Charlottetown last weekend. The victory was the Bengals third straight and gave them a record of four wins and three losses in conference play.

(Photo by Bob Brown)

Tiger-Belles Win Weekend Games

By JENNY DIXON
Gazette Sports Writer

The Dalhousie Tiger-Belles emerged victorious from a pair of Intercollegiate Basketball games played last weekend. On Friday night Dal downed Mt. A. 32-27 and on Saturday journeyed to Antigonish where they downed Mount St. Bernard 37-34.

The game against Mt. A on Friday was a hard fought closely played affair. Dal took an early lead and kept ahead until well into the third quarter. The visitors then moved a couple of baskets ahead before a last period come back gave Dal the win. Margie Muir was the high scorer of the game as she scored 13 for Dal while Chris Wallace led Mt. A with 10.

Thirteen fouls were called on Dal but the Mt. A. forwards were only able to score on three of the free throw attempts. Dal made good only 2 of their five free throws.

The second game of the weekend played at Parish centre of Antigonish was another evenly matched game. Sue Lane was by far the individual standout of the game as she scored more than half of Dals points hooping 20. Forty fouls were called in the

Law, Science Continue Perfect B.-Ball Season

In interfaculty basketball action last Saturday afternoon undefeated Law and Science added to their unblemished records by posting their fourth wins in as many outings while a vastly improved Meds team won in convincing style. In the fourth game of the afternoon Engineers won their third game of the year by edging Dents.

The first game of the afternoon saw Law down Arts 24-12 in a sloppy slow moving game. The Lawyers moved out to 12-7 half time lead and outscored the Artsmen 12-5 in its second twenty minutes to post its win. Shooting by both teams was poor and erratic while its acting under the backboards was hot and heavy. Terry Donahoe lead the winners and all scores as he scored 9 points while McDonald and MacDougall each added five. For the losing Arts team Joe O'Leary had four points.

A last minute field goal by Gerry Bourbonniere was the margin of victory in its second game as Engineers hung on for a narrow 21-19 win over Dents. Trailing 12-6 at the half Dents outscored the winners 13-9 in its final period but their drive fell short when Bourbonniere added the winning 2 points. For the winners Cy Ngwan has 6 points while Murray Wolfe and Bourbonniere added four each. Fred Ross once again headed the Dents with 8 while Greg helped out with 4.

Meds scored 2 baskets in its first minute and never looked back as they downed Pharm.Ed. to post their second win of the season. The Medsmen led 16-10 at half time and although out-

scored 20-18 in the second 20 minutes hung on to post the win 34-30. Pete House and Don Morgan each had 13 points for the winners while George Carey led all scorers as he hooped 14 for the Pharm.Ed. squad.

In the fourth and final game of the afternoon Science downed winless Commerce in convincing style 42-32. The undefeated Sciencemen opened the scoring

early and moved to a 18-14 half time lead. Mike Prendergast and "Pidge" Ashworth each had 9 points for Science while Paul de Gresbois clicked for 6. Ken Longille led all scorers as he hit for 15 for the Moneymen while Dave Farwell had 12.

Standings: Law 4-0, Science 4-0, Engineers 3-1, Arts 2-2, Meds 2-2, Pharm.Ed. 1-3, Commerce 0-4, Dents 0-4.

Meds Dominate Faculty Hockey

INTER-FAC HOCKEY

Except for the 10-1 lacing Meds administered on Science the games last week were close and exciting. Dents squeaked a 2-1 win over Science, Engineers in turn beat Dents 5-4 and the game between Pharm. Ed. and Arts ended in a 3-3 deadlock.

In the Dents - Science game Feeney started Dents off in the first period but Bethune tied it up for Science in the second. It was not until late in the third period that Al MacLean of Dents made the winning goal. Science tried vainly to tie it up again and did everything but put the puck in the net.

In the Dents Engineers game, Pete Euloh put Engineers ahead 2-0 in the first period. Dents scored three goals in the second period to put them ahead 3-2. Al MacLean scoring two and Don Pheneay scoring the other. Pete Euloh and Murray Wolfe made it 4-3 for Engineers and then Don Pheneay tied the game up at four all. Gary Mason became

the hero for Engineers when he put Engineers ahead 5-4 in the last few minutes to end the game.

In the Pharm.Ed. Arts game, Arts took an early 3-0 lead with goals by Mike Knight and Ian MacPherson (2). Ewen Taylor and Les Ernst made a goal each for Pharm. Ed. and again in the last minute of play, Wayne Patreque tied the game up at 3-3.

In the Meds Science game, the strong Medsteam completely outplayed the shorthanded Science team (only six men being present) by beating them 10-1. Meds got three goals in the first period, five in the second and two more in the third. Steve MacDonald got the only Science goal late in the third period to break the shutout. For Meds Bill Buntain scored 3, Harry Caighan 2, Al Felix 2 and Frank Sim, Don Craig and Tom Scantleberry one each.

Inter fac hockey does not resume again until Feb. 14 due to the Winter Carnival Weekend.

FISHERIES RESEARCH DIVISION DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH

The Marine Department requires a Director of Research for the Fisheries Research Division, Wellington. The initial salary will be 2900-3100 pounds per annum.

Fisheries research, carried out by the New Zealand Government, has been reorganized as a separate division of the Marine Department, with emphasis on basic fisheries research and separate from the development, extension, management and technology functions, which are the responsibility of an associated division of the Department.

An excellent opportunity exists for a capable and experienced fishery biologist, with a capacity for administration and leadership, to develop a new unit under very favourable circumstances, with Government priorities being given to research expansion, provision of new laboratories, research vessels and associated facilities.

There has been some basic work carried out in New Zealand on demersal species and on invertebrates; however, the present and continuing need is for substantial expansion of the basic biological studies on which valid management practices can be founded.

Priority is being given to building up a fully qualified graduate staff, and a technical staff to an initial total of 30.

The Director's immediate responsibilities will include the recruitment of staff, formulation of a research programme, and the planning of laboratory and ship facilities.

Salary 2900-3100 pounds with prospects of higher remuneration in the expansion scheme. Conditions of appointment include provision for payment of fares and other travelling and accommodation expenses. There is opportunity to join an advantageous superannuation scheme. Further details are available from:

The Secretary,
Marine Department,
P.O. Box 2395,
Wellington, New Zealand
(for attention Fisheries Research Division)

or from:
The New Zealand High Commission,
Suite 804, 77 Metcalfe Street,
Ottawa, Ontario

Girls Sports

by Pat Balloch



have activities of their own as an advisory committee to D.G.A.C. and help out in certain activities. (It is hoped that this will add greater honour to the letters given out.) As of now, they have been merely a big yellow D, too large for a sweater and had little honour added to it once the novelty of having earned one had worn off.

On Tuesday, February 9th a general meeting will be held for all girls at Shirreff Hall at 7:00. This is being held to make nominations for next year's executive. Several nominations were made - Margie Muir for Vice-President, Barbara Dexter for Secretary-Treasurer and Carol Holland for Public Relations Chairman - these are, of course only tentative. The

Public Relations Office is a new one and will be in charge of all publicity and in the literal sense of the title public relations.

Miss Arnold and Jane Cushing, present D.G.A.C. president are now ready to receive several applications:

1. applications (written) for varsity and junior varsity managers.
2. applications for managers for skating, curling, modern dance, keep fit, and tennis.
3. applications for the Public Relations Committee.

All these must be submitted to Carol Arnold at the gym. or Jane Cushing in Shirreff Hall by 5:00 p.m. on Friday, March 5th.

The World University Service (Canada) has sent out a call to all Canadian Students, asking for help for needy fellow students around the world.

Please drop any used running shoes, worn out clothes, or scrap paper in the Student Council Office, c/o Peter Herndorf . . . Arts Annex, Studeley Campus.



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Portrait of my mother as a young girl

It's always strange to think of your mother as having been your age once—and having had your very problems.

It wasn't until I found a picture of her in an old trunk that I really realized she might have been the sister I'd never had.

So I decided to talk out some things with her that I'd been reserved about before.

It was wonderful!

One of the things I wanted to ask her about was Tampax internal sanitary protection. I showed her a Tampax ad that promised all sorts of nice things, like feeling cool, clean, fresh, and asked her to explain the product to me.

Girls, if you have questions you want answered, why don't you show your mother this ad? Canadian Tampax Corporation Limited, Barrie, Ontario.



Canadian TAMPAX CORPORATION Limited Barrie, Ontario. Please send me in plain wrapper a trial package of Tampax. I enclose 10¢ to cover cost of mailing. Size is checked below.

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Canadian Universities Foundation
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Gazette Sports

IN THIS CORNER



by Jamie Richardson

Tomorrow afternoon as part of the Winter Carnival the Varsity hockey and basketball teams will meet out of town competition in a couple of key games. St. Thomas from Fredericton tie off with the Hockey Tigers at 1,00 while St. F. X. and the Tigers will angle on the basketball court at 3,00.

Coach Al Yarr's basketball squad downed St. Dunstan's last weekend in a game marked by plainly inept, not just poor, officiating. It was the Tiger's third straight conference win and brought their season's record to a vastly improved 4 wins and 3 losses for 8 points. Tomorrow the Bengals will be looking for their second straight home court victory against the powerful X-men.

This game is a must for both squads if they hope to get a playoff crack at Acadia who unless some unforeseen catastrophe strikes should end up atop the conference standings. Both Dal and X have been downed by the powerful Wolfville squad this year and are fighting for the playoff right to challenge the league leaders.

In recent games the Tigers have increased the tempo of their offense while greatly improving their several defensive formations and their rebounding. It will be the defense and the rebounding, which will tell the story against the X-men. With Dave Barry, perhaps the finest centre in the league, and Paul Chenard and Neil Bisson operating of the guard positions the Xavier squad has an extremely potent offense.

For the Bengals its biggest improvement in recent games has been the play of centre, Tom Beattie. The lanky freshman scored 72 points in four road games and has greatly improved on the backboards. Larry Archibald and George Swige Hughes, although at times hampered by foul trouble have been playing steady ball while Norm Vickery appears to be completely recovered from an injury suffered in its St. Mary's game.

The Bengals certainly have the potential and coaching to defeat the X-men and if they take advantage of a weak X defense they should pull an upset.

After taking poundings at the hands of St. F. X. the hockey Tigers redeemed themselves in Charlottetown last Saturday before losing 5-3. The Tigers played a solid 50 minutes of hockey but the other ten minutes proved disastrous as Billy MacMillan took advantage of second period Tiger lapses to fire three goals (giving him a 2 season total of 39).

The Tigers, led by Ron Smyth and Dick Drmaj, probably played their finest period and a half of hockey of the season in the final 30 minutes of the game as they outskated and outscored the Saints. The Tigers, however, seem to be relying heavily on their two fine forwards Smyth and Drmaj. These two excellent hockey players plus the outstanding netminding of the Tigers goalie's Ron Sieniewicz and Dave McMaster have been carrying the whole squad. But the Tigers need to find a new scoring combination to take the load off their first line.

The Tiger's game tomorrow with St. Thomas is an important 4 point game for Dal. The Tommies are presently sporting a 2 wins 2 loss record and should be ripe for the taking. If the Bengals can perform the way they did in Charlottetown they should have little trouble in downing the New Brunswick squad.

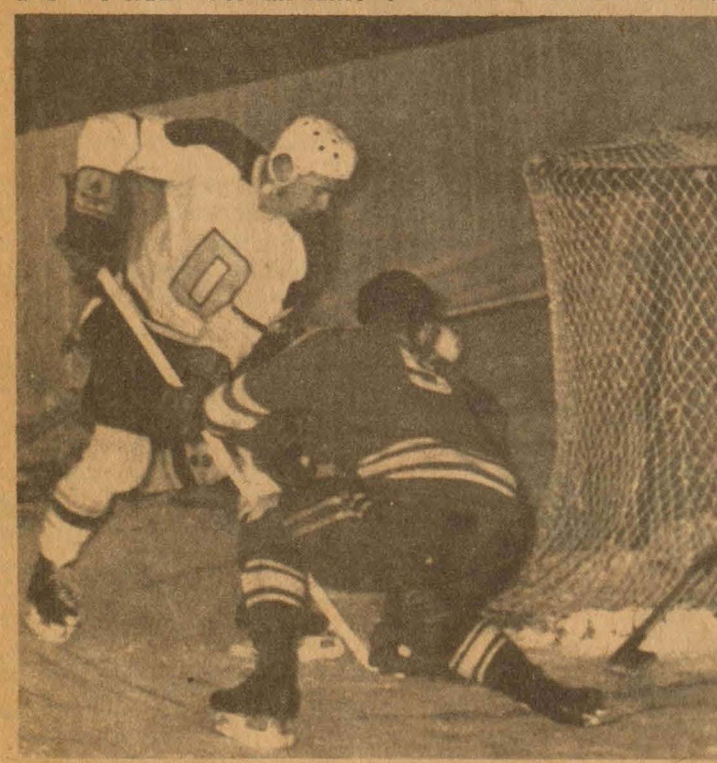
Sport Shorts: The Canadian Intercollegiate Basketball Championships will be held in Halifax at St. Pat's on March 12 and 13. . . The Dal varsity hockey squad raised more than a few eyebrows by their fine showing against St. Dunstan's last weekend. . . a marathon basketball game extending over 15 hours was played at SMU last weekend. . . the final score was 1623-1217 with Dave Lawrence leading the winners with 523 points. . . basketball officiating at St. Dunstan's last weekend in both the St. F. X. and Dal games was described as "unbelievably bad" by the Tigers. . . a total of 51 personal fouls were called in 40 minutes of play. . . in JV basketball action last week Dal scrubbed Kings 61-36 with Joe O'Leary and Ken Langille scoring 15 and 14 points respectively for its Tigers. . . showing the calibre of hockey played in this conference this year St. F. X. convincingly downed the Toronto Marlies 4-1. . . the Dal JV hockey team crushed QEH league leaders in the Halifax high school league 12-5 last Saturday.

Tigers Vastly Improved In Close 5-3 Loss To Saints

By HARRY MACDONALD
Gazette Sports Writer

The St. Dunstan's University Saints downed a vastly improved Dal Tiger Hockey Squad 5 - 3 in Charlottetown last weekend. The game which the Saints thought would be a run away was far from that as the Tigers down 5 - 1 midway through the second period outshotted and out scored the hometown squad in the final frame. For S.D.U. all star Billy MacMillan was the margin of victory as he netted three goals upping his season total to 14.

The Tigers started well with Dick Dimaj opening the scoring at the two minute mark of the first period. Eight minutes later MacMillan tied the score and at the 15:29 mark gave the Saints a 2 - 1 lead. For the latter

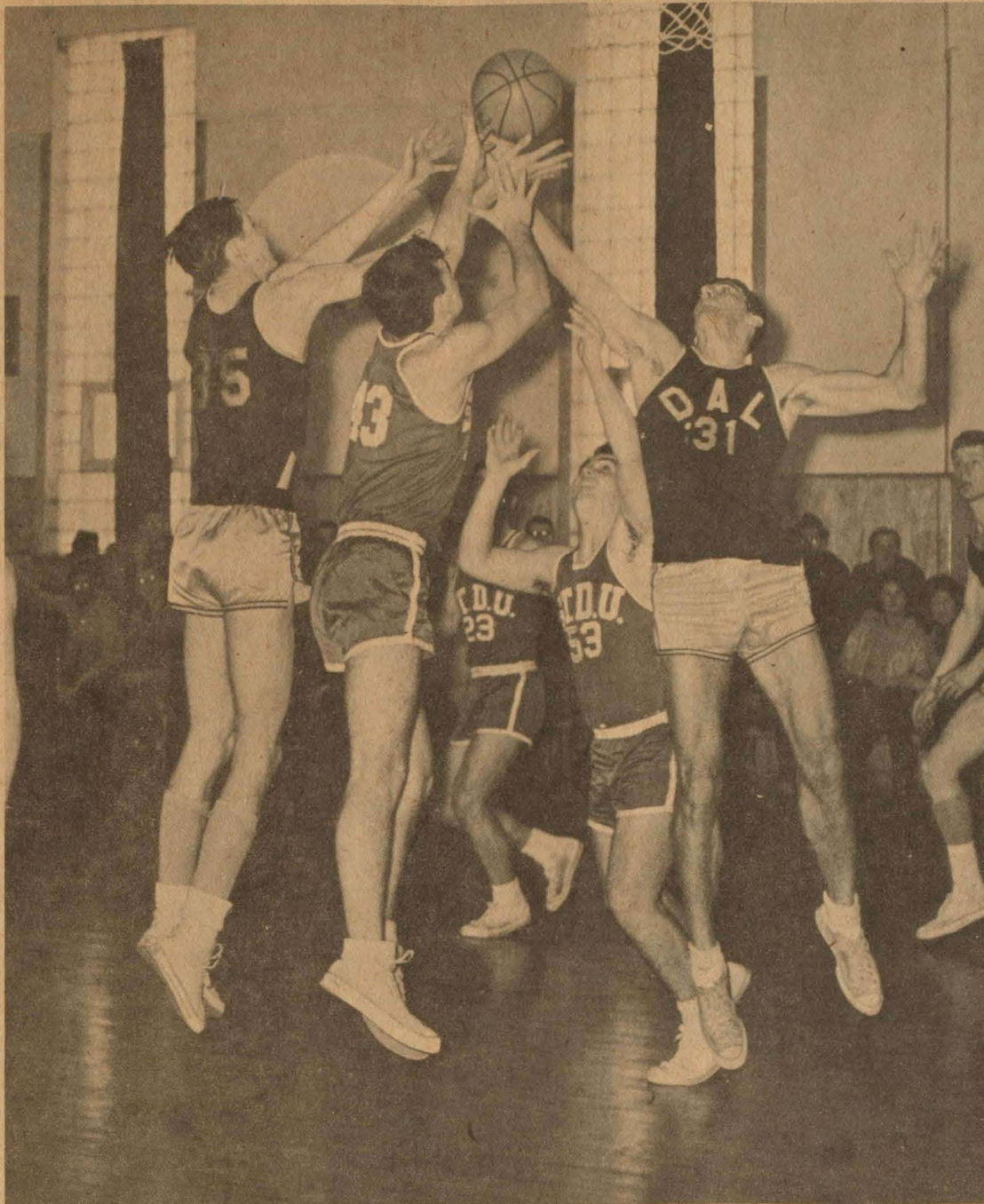


Dal's Bill STANISH fights for the puck behind St. Dunstan's goalie, John McNeil in last Saturday's M.I.H.L. game played at St. Dunstan's. The league leading Saints were hard pressed before downing the vastly improved Tigers, 5-3. On Monday the Saints defeated St. F. X. in Antigonish to take a strangle hold in the league standings. (photo by Bob Brown)

Tigers Cop Third Straight Win

Come From Behind To Down S.D.U. 68-58

By KEN GLUBE



Tall Tigers 6 ft. 6 in. Tom Beattie (35) and 6 ft. 5 in. Bud McSween (31) out rebound St. Dunstan's Dave Burrows (43) and Mike McPhee (53) while slick shooting forward Jim Seaman (far right) and Bob Francoeur (23) of S.D.U. look on. The action was part of last weekend's foul filled game played on "the Island". Tomorrow afternoon the Bengals tangle with St. F. X. in a key game at the Dal gym at 3 p.m. (photo by Bob Brown)

At Charlottetown last weekend the Dal Tigers turned back a stubborn St. Dunstan's squad 68-58 in an M.I.B.C. game. The contest played under the duress of poor refereeing proved to be a really aggravating and pain-taking affair. The overzealous officials sounded their whistles at the slightest provocation. Many of the alleged infractions could not be termed fouls by any stretch of the imagination.

While the inept officiating proved to be non-partisan Dal was far more handicapped than S.D.U. whose only strength this season may be in their foul shooting. The Tiger's aggressive driving and rebounding was reduced to half its normal effectiveness by the player's fear of any body contact. In addition many improbable travelling and palming calls were made.

Dal jumped off to an early 6-0 lead and immediately seemed to have the game under control when their styled play was suddenly thrown off balance by frequent fouls. The pace of the game was slow often dull through the first half. The Tigers began to draw away late in the first period and by half time had a 32-25 lead. The Saints had made only five field goals in the first 20 minutes. By the opening of the second half both starters Howie Parker and George Hughes found themselves in serious foul trouble. However, Eric Durnford was able to save the Bengals from grave difficulty. As it was the Saints began to while away the visitor's margin until by the fourth period they had taken a 47-45 lead. Only then did the Tigers settle down to play strong basketball. They scored twenty-three points in the final stanza to defeat the tenacious Saints.

Archibald and Beattie led the way with 16 points during this rush. The two rookies paced all scorers as they evenly divided forty points for the game. The high men for St. Dunstan's were Henry Sirois with 18 and Bob Francoeur hitting for 14. The former making five field goals

and the latter only one. This victory puts the Tiger's in their third consecutive win. It enables them to go above .500 in the M.I.C.B. standings with a 4-3 record.

On Saturday afternoon the Bengals resume their basketball activity with St. Francis Xavier being the opposition. Game time is three o'clock in the Dal Gym. The following Monday night Dal will host Riker College of Houlton, Maine. Ricker defeated the Tigers earlier this year in the

Potato Classic but Coach Yarr expects his vastly improved team to make up for that loss.

TOTALS:
DALHOUSIE:
Beattie 20; Archibald 20; Hughes 12; Vickery 6; Durnford 6; MacSween 2; Seaman 2; Parker; Nisbet; Lacas.
SAINT DUNSTAN'S:
Sirois 18, Francoeur 14; Burrows 11; Connolly 8; McPhee 5; Desseraut 2; Hubley; Richard; Lawlor; Hickey.
Officials; Jim Fox, Don MacLean.

I think By J.F.R.

Basketball
St. F. X. at Dal fans will certainly remember last years game between these two squads when the Tigers pulled the upset of the year by downing the X-men in overtime. The Bengals should again upset X but should win in regulation time. With better coaching and stronger defense the Tigers should post their fourth straight win. Dal freshmen have gained valuable experience and poise in recent games and if high scoring Dave Barry can be contained X should suffer their third loss of the season. Dal in a squeaker.

St. Dunstan's at Acadia in this game between the top and bottom teams in its conference the result is a foregone conclusion. Acadia have only allowed 49 points per game while scoring an average of 77 themselves and should post their 7th win of the season. Acadia by about 40.

Mount A at UNB the disgruntled Hawks will be out defended by the Red Raiders. UNB have played well in losing and will have more poise and talent and should down the traditional rivals by about 15 points.

SMU at Acadia in perhaps the key game of the week Acadia will remain undefeated. Taking advantage of a weak SMU defense the Xmen should score easy baskets while covering the back boards. Nobody will beat the valley-squad in their high school band box-Acadia by at least 15 points.

St. Dunstan's at SMU the high scoring Huskies averaging better than 90 points per game should fatten their average at the expense of the Saints. The SMU squad will simply run SDU into the floor coasting to an easy victory. St. Mary's by 30 or 40.

Hockey
St. Thomas at Dal as part of this winter carnival festival the Tigers will have their hands full with the Tommies. The Bengals played a much improved game in losing to St. Dunstan's and should have enough to down the hot and cold St. Thomas pucksters. With Smyth and Drmaj in fine form and with strong goal tending Dal should emerge one or two goal winners.

U of Moncton at St. Dunstan's the high flying Saints should have little trouble with the boys from Moncton. With unstoppable Billy MacMillan having another fine year the Dunnees should win in a walk.

Mt. A and St. F. X. no contest - the X-men have their strongest team of recent years and should have no problem with the Hawks. The X-men are strong all over and should win easily.

Last Week Season	8 right 27 right	2 wrong 3 wrong	1 tied 1 tied
stroke Smith Dal 2:49.2;	400 1:07.5;	100 Breast Stroke St. Free Style Relay Dal 4:01.4.	Amond MTA 1:27.1; Botterall Dal 1:29.9; 100 backstroke Armitage Dal 1:28.9; 100 individual medley 0:38.1; 50 backstroke Armitage Jamieson Dal 1:24.3; 200 freestyle Dawson MTA 2:45.6; Hare MTA 0:35.4; Jamieson Dal 0:35.9
200 Medley Relay MTA 2:21.3;	50 Free Style Jamieson Dal 0:35.1;	50 butterfly Steele Dal 2:46.5;	200 Free Style Relay MTA 2:08.6.

Varsity Average Loss, Break 3 Records

By JAMIE RICHARDSON

More provincial swimming records fell last weekend as the combined Dal mens and womens swim teams downed the Mount Allison swimmers in a duel meet hosted by the Tigers. The combined totals gave Dal a 110-98 point edge over the visitors and thus avenged 120-88 loss suffered in Sackville a week earlier.

For the victorious Tigers Gord MacMichael and Jack Smith once again put on outstanding performances as they figured in a total of seven first place finishes and three record breakings showings

in leading the Dal team to a 68-36 win.

MacMichael finished first in record breaking time in the 100 and 200 yard backstroke events and also the first place honours in the 200 yard individual Medley event. Smith won the 100 and 200 yard breaststroke events and also the 100 yard freestyle in which he lowered his previous mark of 57.5 to 56.7 seconds to place himself well under the minute mark in the event.

Besides these first place finishes both Smith and MacMichael swam on the victorious and record breaking Dal 400 yard Medley relay team which bested Mount Allison by over a minute, finishing in the time of 4:24 compared to Mount A's 5:37. The other members of the winning relay team were Lee Kirby and Mario Galanti. Kirby also notched a first place finish for Dal as he captured honours in his specialty the 100 yard butterfly.

the rink, there was less cause for concern as George MacNeill stopped 18 shots for the Saints.

On the Tigers front lines Ron Smyth certainly or All-star prospect and speedy Dick Dimaj were standouts. These two figured in all the Tiger scoring and were by far the most effective of all the Tiger forward units. Whenever, these two were on the ice they made their presence felt.

It was quite obvious from the general tempo of the contest that the Saint Dunstan's Saints are not as strong as was previously reported. Defenseman Vince Mulligan and forward Bill MacMillan lacked the difference between win or loss for the Bengals. Without these two very fine hockey players, the Saints could well have lost to the speedy Tigers who definitely displayed a lot of desire fight and talent.

Tomorrow, the Tigers will be at home to the Saint Thomas Tommies at 1:00 p.m. in the Dal rink. Coach Selder and his Tigers are quite confident of a good result. The game is worth four points and it would give Dal's standing in the league quite a boost. However, the Tommies will not be subdued without a fight and the Bengals plan to provide one.

Coach Selder hopes that Smyth and Dimaj who are the team's leading scorers will play well with Peter Stoddard as other attempts at finding these two fine players a third for their line have apparently failed.

Dave McClymont who missed last week's action with a pulled groin will probably replace Rob MacFarlane on the wing with Bill Stanish and Keith Sullivan. It looks now as though the coach will be using Barry Ling, Cruickshanks and Joe Hyndman as a third line or as substitutes for tired players on the other two lines, as in the past. The defense looks healthy as MacLean, Oulton, Derose, and Craig will all see action. Other starters for the Bengals will be Nordeur, Karrisberg, Fulton Logan, and MacFarlane.

erfly. While other Tiger Swimmers may not have won events a number of notable showings and improved times were registered. Ed Doe making his first start in the two back stroke events picked up a pair of second places besting Mt. A. swimmers by a good margin while Mario Galanti joined the "Minute man club" in the 100 yard freestyle with a time of 58.8 seconds. Rod McInnes, who has been improving steadily again lowered his mark in the 200 and 400 yard freestyle events and took a surprise second place in the 400 yard event.

In the women's competition Karen Jamieson and Jackie Armitage starred for the Tigerbels as they figured in all Dal wins. Jamieson captured first place honours in the 100 yard individual medley 50 yard freestyle and 100 yard butterfly events while also coming second in 50 yard butterfly. Armitage had two firsts for the Tigerbels in the 100 yard backstroke and 50 yard backstroke events.

Other strong showings in the meet were made by Joy Botterell who had two second place finishes in the 50 yard backstroke and 100 yard breaststroke events and Kathy Benson and Lois Hare who came in second in the 50

yard breaststroke and 200 yard freestyle events.

The reshuffling continued in national hockey and basketball ratings last week. In basketball, Windsor jumped into first place downing Waterloo while Edmonton dropped a pair of games and slipped to fifth spot.

In hockey St. Francis having downed the Toronto Marlboros jumped from fifth to third spot while UNB fell from second to seventh spot. St. Dunstan's inched ahead as they moved into sixth spot from seventh.

HOCKEY:

1. Toronto
2. Edmonton
3. St. Francis
4. Montreal
5. Manitoba
6. St. Dunstan's
7. UNB
8. McMaster
9. Ottawa
10. Laurentian

BASKETBALL:

1. Windsor
2. Waterloo
3. Acadia
4. Calgary
5. Edmonton
6. Waterloo Lutheran
7. Carleton
8. St. Mary's
9. McMaster
10. St. Francis

ON CAMPUS

THURSDAY FEBRUARY 4th to SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 7th
Winter Carnival

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 9
Science Society, Physics Theatre
French Club, Room 130, A & A

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 10
Film Society film, 8 p.m., Physics Theater

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 11
Film Society film, 8 p.m., Physics Theater

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 12
Pharmacy Ball, 9:00 p.m. at Nova Scotian Hotel
ISA Dance, 10 p.m. in Gym

- * No classes March 5th and 6th for Open House; Classes February 5th (Friday of Winter Carnival)
- * Reading of Shakespeare's "Merry Wives of Windsor", Sunday, February 14th. . . Drama Workshop Building
- * Applications for Cornell Conference on University Education, A Student Perspective" will close Monday, February 8th.

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