

*McGowan G. Prof*

# The Dalhousie Gazette

## CONTENTS

Editorials . . . . .	1-3
A Bit of History . . . . .	3-8
A Night With Smugglers . . . . .	8-15
Obituary . . . . .	15
The Library's Necessities . . . . .	16-18
Meditations . . . . .	18
Stipulations . . . . .	19-20
An Epic . . . . .	21
College Notes . . . . .	21-27
Exchanges . . . . .	27
Dallusiensia . . . . .	28-29
Business Notices . . . . .	30
Acknowledgments . . . . .	30



March, 1901

Vol. xxxiii—No. 7.

# Halifax Ladies' College.

Art Studio.

Conservatory of Music,

(In Affiliation with Dalhousie University)



Staff consists of 30 members. Attendance 1899-1900, 455

Preparation for the University a Specialty.

Music and Art in all their branches taught by Skilled Artists

For Calendars and Information  
Apply to

REV. ROBERT LAING, M.A.  
Halifax, N. S.

## C. G. SCHULZE,

Practical Watch and Chronometer Maker,  
Manufacturing Jeweller.

Importer of Fine Gold and Silver Watches, Clocks, Fine Jewellery and Optical Goods.  
Chronometers for Sale, for Hire and Repaired. Rates determined by Transit  
Observation. All kinds of Jewellery made at the shortest notice.  
Special attention given to repairing Fine Watches.

165 BARRINGTON STREET - - - HALIFAX, N. S.

## Halifax Transfer Company, Limited

Head Offices:

134 Hollis Street, Halifax, N. S.

Carriages and Sleighs of every description,  
including large comfortable sleighs for drives  
Baggage and Parcel Delivery to all parts of the city.

TELEPHONE 581.

SPECIAL  
RATES  
FOR  
STUDENTS

## THE STUDENTS' GROCERY.

WE ARE IN SYMPATHY WITH THE STUDENTS AND ASK  
THE PRIVILEGE OF SUPPLYING THOSE WHO ARE LODGING

WITH  
**Groceries,  
Provisions, Etc.**

Butter and Eggs a Specialty.

Prompt Delivery.

Telephone 857.

J. L. ARCHIBALD & SON,

27 Spring Garden Road.

(i)

## COLWELL BROTHERS

Manufacturers, Importers and Retailers of

### Gentlemen's Furnishings,

Hats, Shirts, Gloves, Jersey Outfits,  
Caps, Collars, Umbrellas, Club Outfits,  
Trunks, Ties, Mufflers, Waterproofs,  
Valises, Purses, Underwear.

GOOD GOODS AND ONE CASH PRICE.

125 Hollis St. and 95 Barrington St., Halifax, Nova Scotia.

## CAHILL'S BARBER SHOP.

Best Equipped and Largest  
In the Provinces.

68 and 70 Barrington St.,

Halifax, N. S.

7 BARBERS.



ALB'T H. BUCKLEY, Ph. M.

CHEMIST.



40 Spring Garden Road, Halifax, N. S.

High Grade Drugs and Chemicals. Special attention given to prescriptions.  
Telephone connection day and night.



71 DOCK ST.

ST. JOHN, N.B.

Telephone 982

(ii)  
**DALHOUSIE COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY.**

SESSION, - 1900-1901.

**FACULTY OF ARTS.**

PRESIDENT FORREST, D. D., F. S. C., (Lond.), D. C. L., (Vind.) George Munro Professor of History and Political Economy.  
CHARLES McDONALD, M. A., (Aber.), Professor of Mathematics.  
JOHN JOHNSON, M. A., (Dub.), Emeritus Professor of Classics.  
AMES LIECHTI, M. A., (Vind.), McLeod Professor of Modern Languages.  
JAMES GORDON MACGREGOR, M. A., (Dal.), D. SC., (Lond.), F. R., SS. E. & C., George Munro Professor of Physics.  
ARCHIBALD MACMECHAN, B. A., (Tor.), PH. D., J. I. J. P. I. I. I. Professor of English Language and Literature.  
WALTER C. MURRAY, M. A., (Edin.), George Munro Professor of Philosophy and Lecturer on Theory of Education.  
OWARD MURRAY, B. A., (Lond.), McLeod, Professor of Classics.  
EBENEZER MACKAY, B. A., PH. D., McLeod Professor of Chemistry and Mineralogy.  
J. W. LOGAN, B. A., Lecturer on Classics.  
MURRAY MACNEILL, B. A. [Dal.] Assistant to the Professor of Mathematics.  
CLARENCE L. MOORE, B. A. [Dal.] Lecturer on Botany.  
Librarian: PROFESSOR W. C. MURRAY.  
Curator of the Museum: PROFESSOR E. MACKAY.  
Instructor in Gymnastics: SERGT.-MAJOR LONG.  
Secretary to the Faculty: PROFESSOR MACMECHAN.  
Registrar to the Faculty: PROFESSOR LEICHTI.  
Janitor: GEORGE PRICE.  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCE.**  
THE PRESIDENT (ex officio.)  
CHARLES McDONALD, M. A., Professor of Mathematics.  
JAMES LIECHTI, A. M., Professor of Modern languages.  
J. GORDON MACGREGOR, D. SC., Professor of Physics, Lecturer on Applied Mechanics.  
ARCHIBALD MACMECHAN, B. A., PH. D., Professor of English Language and Literature.  
WALTER C. MURRAY, M. A., Professor of Mental Science.  
MARTIN MURPHY, D. SC., (Vind.), C. E., Provincial Government Engineer, Lecturer on Civil Engineering.  
EDWIN GIIPIN JR., A. M., (Vind.) F. G. S., F. R. S. C.; Inspector of Mines, Lecturer on Mining.  
F. W. W. DOANE, C. E. Halifax City Engineer, Lecturer on Municipal Engineering.  
C. E. W. DODWELL, B. A., M. J. O. E., M. C. S. C. E., Resident Engineer Public Works of Canada, Lecturer on Hydraulic Engineering.  
ALEX. MACKAY, Esq., Supervisor of Schools, Lecturer on History of Education.  
A. W. H. LINDSAY, M. D., Professor of Anatomy.  
RODERICK MCCOLL, C. E., Asst. Provincial Engineer, Lecturer on Surveying.  
S. A. MORTON, M. A., Lecturer on Descriptive Geometry.  
EBENEZER MACKAY, B. A., PH. D., Professor of Chemistry, and Lecturer on Mineralogy and Litology and Botany.  
L. M. SILVER, M. B., C. M., [Edin.], Examiner in Physiology and Histology.  
CHARLES ARCHIBALD, M. E., Lecturer on Mining.  
H. W. JOHNSTON, C. E., [Royal Mil. Col.], Lecturer on Surveying.  
W. T. KENNEDY, Prin. County Academy, Lecturer on School Management and School Law.  
G. J. MILLER, Prin. Dartmouth High School Lecturer on History and Education. etc.

**ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.**

President, J. W. LOGAN, B. A.; Vice-Presidents, E. D. FARRELL, M. D., J. H. TREFRY, B. A. Secretary, A. H. S. MURRY, B. A.; Treasurer, S. A. MORTON, B. A.; Other Members of Executive, E. MACKAY, PH. D., J. G. MACGREGOR, D. SC., C. H. CAHAN, B. A.; LL. B., G. M. CAMPBELL, B. A., M. D., W. J. LEAHY, LL. B.; Auditors, R. T. MACLEITH, LL. B., W. A. LYONS, LL. B.

A. HALLIDAY, M. B., C. M. [Glasg.]  
C. H. PORTER.  
REV. R. LAING.  
Dean of the Faculty: PROF. MACGREGOR.  
Registrar to the Faculty: PROF. LIECHTI.

**FACULTY OF LAW.**

THE PRESIDENT [ex officio].  
RICHARD CHAPMAN WELDON, A. M., [Mt. All.], PH. D., [Yale], Q. C., George Munro Professor of International and Commercial Law, Crimes, Shipping and Insurance.  
BENJAMIN RUSSELL, A. M., [Mt. All.], Q. C., Professor of Contracts, Lecturer on Bills and Notes, Sales and Equity Jurisprudence.  
C. SYDNEY HARRINGTON, Q. C., Lecturer on Evidence, Partnerships and Companies.  
GEORGE RITCHIE, LL. B., Lecturer on Real Property and Conveyancing.  
HECTOR MCINNES, Lecturer on Procedure.  
CHARLES H. CAHAN, B. A., LL. B., Lecturer on Torts.  
Dean of Faculty: PROF. WELDON.  
Secretary of Faculty: PROF. RUSSELL.  
Librarian: L. H. Cumming.

**FACULTY OF MEDICINE.**

JOHN FORERST, DD., D. C. L., President [ex officio].  
GEORGE L. SINCLAIR, M. D., [Coll. P. and S., N. Y.], Examiner in Medicine.  
D. A. CAMPBELL, M. D., C. M., [Dal.], Examiner in Medicine, and Clinical Medicine.  
A. W. H. LINDSAY, B. A., [Dal.] M. D., C. M., [Dal.] M. B., C. M., [Edin.], Examiner in Anatomy.  
JOHN STEWART, M. B., C. M., [Edin.], Examiner in Surgery.  
HON. D. MCN. PARKER, M. D., [Edin.], L. R. C. S., [Edin.], Examiner in Medicine.  
EDWARD FARRELL, M. D., [Edin.], [Coll. P. & S., M. Y.], Examiner in Surgery.  
ANDREW J. COWIE, N. D., [UNIV. Penn.], M. R. C. P. [Lond.], Examiner in Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children.  
JOHN F. BLACK, M. D., [Coll. P. and S., N. Y.], Examiner in Clinical Surgery.  
ALEXANDER P. REID, M. D., C. M. [McGill], L. R. C. S. [Edin.], L. C. P. & S. [Can.], Examiner in Medical Jurisprudence and Hygiene.  
M. A. CURRY, M. D. [Univ. N. Y.], Examiner in Obstetrics, and Diseases of Women and Children.  
MURRAY McLAREN, B. A. [Univ. N. B.] M. R. C. S. [Eng.], M. D. [Edin.], Examiner in Physiology and Histology.  
WILLIAM S. MUIR, M. D., C. M. [Dal.], L. R. C. P. [Edin.], L. R. C. S. [Edin.], Examiner in Materia Medica and Therapeutics.  
WILLIAM TOBIN, F. R. C. S., [Ire.], Examiner in Ophthalmology, Otology, and Laryngology.  
HON. H. MCD. HENRY, Judge Supreme Court, Examiner in Medical Jurisprudence.  
LOUIS M. SILVER, M. B. C. M. [Edin.], Examiner in Physiology and Histology.  
F. W. GOODWIN, M. D., C. M. [Hal. Med. Coll.], Examiner in Materia Medica and Therapeutics.  
F. U. ANDEBSON, L. R. C. P. [Edin.], M. R. C. S. [Eng.], Examiner in Anatomy.  
E. MCKAY, B. A. [Dal.], PH. D., McLeod Professor of Chemistry and Mineralogy.  
A. HALLIDAY, M. B., C. M. [Glasg.], Lecturer on Zoology.  
W. H. HATTIE, M. D., C. M. [McGill], Examiner in Pathology and Bacteriology.  
George M. Campbell B. A. (Dal.) M. D. (Bell Hosp. Med. Coll.) Examiner in Pathology and Bacteriology.  
Lecturer on Botany.  
Dean of Faculty: DR. FARRELL.  
Secretary of the Faculty: DR. LINDSAY.

(iii)

**A. & W. MACKINLAY,**  
Publishers,  
Booksellers and Stationers,

KEEP IN STOCK A

**LARGE VARIETY OF STATIONERY  
SUITABLE FOR COLLEGE USE.**

.....



HEADQUARTERS FOR

**WATERMAN'S IDEAL FOUNTAIN PENS  
AND THE  
STERLING FOUNTAIN PENS**

135 & 137 GRANVILLE STREET.

GO TO **MITCHELL'S**

FOR

**CHOICE CONFECTIONERY AND FRUIT:  
OUR HOT CHOCOLATE WITH  
WHIPPED CREAM IS DELICIOUS.**



25 GEORGE STREET.

**Haifax Medical College**

SESSION Eight Months 1900-1901

Matriculation Examination (Prov. Med. Board.) begins last Thursday in Aug. 1901  
Lecture begins first Tuesday in September, 1901.

For copies of Annual Announcement, and all information,

Address **Dr. L. Silver, Registrar.**

(iv)

# THE MARITIME BUSINESS COLLEGE,

Wright's Marble Building, Halifax, N. S.

Affiliation with the Business Educators' Association of Canada, gives a special training in Accounting, Stenography and Typewriting. Call and see us or send for free syllabus. KAULBACH & SCHURMAN

G. A. GAUVIN

A. E. GENTZEL



Gauvin & Gentzel Makers Portraits 18 Spring Garden Road Halifax, N. S.

The "Elite" Photographic Studio Special Rates to Students

MISS LOTTIE MAE MACKAY (CONCERT SINGER)  
PHOTO BY GAUVIN & GENTZEL

SPECIAL DISCOUNT TO STUDENTS

## GENT'S FURNISHINGS.

We carry an up-to-date Stock of Gents' Furnishings, including all the best make of Canadian and Imported Goods.

105 Granville Street.

G. R. ANDERSON

(v)

### Some Students will One Day be Great Men

We keep this fact ever in mind, but being unaware just now who these students are, we treat all alike; and when these so destined become great, they will say that CRAGG BROS. & Co. always treated them decently and gave them during their college days the very best values going in

Sporting Goods, Pen Knives, Razors

and all such other things as they require in the hardware line. We are going to be as decent and nice with Dalhousie students this winter as we can possibly be and hope to see them all

## Cragg Bros. & Co.

THE CUTLERY HOUSE OF Halifax.

### PROVINCIAL BOOK STORE,

143 Barrington Street.

## G. H. RUGGLES & CO.

Successors to Morton & Co.

A full line of Exercise Books, Note Books and Scribblers at Lowest Prices. Fountain Pens, College and School Books, Fashionable and Commercial Stationery.

SMOKE

W. D. & H. O. WILLS, Ltd., Bristol, England,

CELEBRATED

Capstan, Traveller and Gold Flake Tobacco.

Look out that the Tins have the BLUE Customs Stamp. There are cheap Canadian Imitations with black Customs Stamp.

To the Students of Pine Hill, Dalhousie, and all other Institutions of Learning in Halifax:

Have you seen the Student's New Separate Leaf Note Book, cloth board covers, and refills, with index for each subject? The most convenient note book yet produced for the purpose.

We carry an assortment of these Note Books, together with a large stock of College and Office Stationery, and other goods which will interest you very much. Also our stock of miscellaneous books is well worth examining, on account of titles as well as of low prices.

We shall be pleased to have you and all readers of the GAZETTE visit our warerooms and examine our extensive stock of goods.

The MacDougall, MacKeen Co., Ltd., 65 Barrington St., Halifax, N. S.

# T. G. ALLEN & CO.

Booksellers, Stationers and Printers.

124 and 126 Granville Street.

Make a Specialty of  
Students' Note,  
College Text,  
Miscellaneous

# BOOKS

STATIONERY at the Lowest Prices.  
Fountain Pens, Mathematical Instruments, Pocket Ink Bottles, Artists' Materials.  
Books not in stock will be procured promptly to order.  
Agent for GINN & CO'S Publications. ASK FOR OUR CATALOGUE.

## TAYLOR'S

### Palace Boot and Shoe Store

156 GRANVILLE STREET,

Finest and Largest Assortment in the City.

Sole Slater Shoe Agents.



### GOOD GLASSES

Properly fitted require a knowledge of the laws of light, and the construction and working of the human eye. Your eyes are cared for when your glasses are fitted here. We keep a good line of Surgical Instruments, and Medical Students' Supplies. Prescriptions dispensed at all hours. Special discount to students.

H. W. CAMERON,

Chemist and Expert Optician,

219 Brunswick Street,  
Halifax, N. S.

## NOTMAN PHOTO STUDIO!

George Street,  
Near Corner Barrington.



SATISFACTION  
GUARANTEED.

SPECIAL RATES GIVEN DALHOUSIE STUDENTS.

Call in at the Studio when passing.

# The Dalhousie Gazette.

"ORA ET LABORA."

VOL. XXXIII.

HALIFAX, MARCH 23rd, 1901.

No. 7.

### EDITORS.

L. H. Cumming, [Law '01.] *Editor-in-Chief.*

L. J. Miller, [Arts. '01.]

G. S. Stairs, [Arts. '03]

W. T. Hallam, [Arts '01.]

F. J. Sutton, [Law, '01.]

J. H. Kennedy, [Arts '01.]

W. R. MacDonald, [Law '02.]

K. F. MacKenzie, [Arts. '02.]

E. R. Faulkner, B.A. [Med. '01.]

G. H. Sedgewick, [Arts '02.]

S. A. Fulton, [Med. '02.]

D. Murray, [Med. '03.]

*Lady Editors:* Miss J. A. M. Gordon, [Arts '01]; Miss R. A. Bentley  
[Arts '02.]

*Financial Editor:*.....A. M. Hebb, [Med. '01.]

Dalhousie has met with a great loss in the death of our beloved Professor of Mathematics. Professor Macdonald conducted his classes on Tuesday, March fifth, though he was suffering from a severe cold. On Wednesday he was very ill, and early on the morning of Monday, the eleventh, he passed away. It is not our intention to refer at any length to the life and work of Professor Macdonald. We hope to make our next GAZETTE a memorial of him who has been so much to Dalhousie. But we cannot let this number go without a few words to express the sorrow which we all feel.

It is difficult for us to realize that we will never again see Professor Macdonald's kindly face in the College. During the thirty-eight years since the re-opening of Dalhousie in 1863 he has been at his post of duty. Every graduating class has been impressed and influenced by him, so that he seemed to be an essential part of the University.

"Faithful unto death" he has passed away, possessing the deepest respect and love of the students. His memory will be cherished by all Dalhousians, and his example of patient devotion to duty will long be an inspiration to us who have had the privilege of receiving instruction from him.

At the semi-annual meeting of the University Student Council, held on the evening of March 8th, it was decided, without a single dissenting voice, to ask the Senate to collect one

dollar, from each student for subscription to the Gazette at the time of registration, the *Gazette* in consideration thereof to contribute at least fifty dollars annually to the University Library, this sum to be expended by the Senate, or the Librarian, for the maintenance of a Gazette Corner. A committee was appointed to confer with the Senate on the matter.

It must be patent to every one that this is a wise move, and one which should have been taken long ago. The Gazette is published by the students, and every student in the University is a subscriber. The object, then, is, not to make the students subscribe for the Gazette, but to make the collection of the subscription fee more easy. Up to the present time it has been necessary to allow the financial editor ten per-cent commission for collecting these subscriptions. If the Senate will agree to the change, this commission will be saved, as far as student subscriptions are concerned. This of itself will mean a saving of thirty or thirty-five dollars a year at the present time, and more as the number of students increases. Again, it is almost impossible for the financial editor to see all the students, and for this reason a considerable number of subscriptions are lost. There are, too, a few students who take their copies of the Gazette regularly, but who neglect or refuse to pay their subscriptions. It will be seen, therefore, that the Gazette is perfectly safe in guaranteeing at least fifty dollars per annum to the University Library, provided the Senate will agree to the collection of one dollar for the Gazette from each student at the time of registration.

The idea of a Gazette Corner in the library, too, is a good one. It will take some time to accumulate a fairly respectable number of books on an annual expenditure of fifty dollars, but even that small amount would be quite a help to the library.

We hope that the committee appointed by the students will impress upon the Senate the perfect unanimity of opinion of the students on the subject, as well as the fact that the University Library will be the first and largest gainer if the plan is adopted.

We will be not a little disappointed if the next University Calendar does not contain the following :—

“The subscription fee of one dollar to the GAZETTE is payable on registration,” or words to that effect.

The ponderous tomes of Blackstone have been replaced upon the Law Library shelves, there to gather dust until the opening of the Collegiate year 1901-1902. Peace and quiet reign in the north end of the building. No more is that “melodious baritone” heard in the corridors. The law students are gone.

Owing to the suspension of classes for some time during the election campaign of last November, the law term was lengthened by two weeks in order that all the prescribed work might be gone over. But now the coming jurists are awaiting the results of their examinations. In law the results are not published for three or four weeks after the examinations.

The graduating class this year is small, the smallest for some years, there being but eleven students. Of these, one, J. C. Oland, Jr., is returning to South Africa with Baden-Powell's Constabulary, and was called to Ottawa in that connection before he had finished his examinations, so that, be the examiners ever so kind, only ten of this year's students will receive the degree of Bachelor-of-Laws on April 30th.

#### NOTICES.

The next Gazette will be a memorial number to Prof. C. Macdonald. It will contain about 60 pages wholly devoted to Prof. Macdonald's life and work. Twenty-five cents will be charged for extra copies to defray expense of issue.

Anyone wishing extra copies should apply at once to the Financial Editor, as the edition is limited.

#### CLASS OF '99.

A meeting of the class of '99 Arts, will be held in the Munro Room, Dalhousie College, on the morning of Tuesday, April 30th, at ten o'clock. Every member of the class is requested to make a special effort to be present. Absentees will be expected to send a personal letter to the class to be read at the meeting. Important business will be transacted.

J. H. A. Anderson, *President*.

#### A BIT OF HISTORY.

DALHOUSIE COLLEGE.—MEMORANDUM OF GOVERNORS,  
NOV. 8. 1848.

At a meeting of the Governors of Dalhousie College, held the 8th day of Nov. 1848, the following gentlemen being present, Hon. William Young, Chairman, Hon. Joseph Howe, Hon.

Hugh Bell, James F. Avery, William Grigor, Andrew McKinlay, and John Naylor, Esquires, it was unanimously agreed that the following Memorandum of the past history and future management of the Institution should be respectfully submitted to His Excellency the Lieutenant-Governor for his correction or approval under the Act of Last Session.

## MEMORANDUM—

The Constitution of Dalhousie College is to be found in three Acts of the General Assembly of this Province passed in the years 1820, 1841 and 1848, no charter having been granted by the Crown.

The first of these contemplated the establishment of a "College for the education of youth and students in the higher branches of Science and Literature as they are commonly taught in the College or University of Edinburgh, to consist of three or more chairs or Professorships—the first of the Greek and Latin Classics,—the second of the Mathematics, Natural and Experimental Philosophy—and the third of Theology and Moral Philosophy." The Governor-General, the Lieutenant-Governor, the Bishop of the Diocese, the Chief Justice, the Treasurer of the Province, and the Speaker of the Assembly for the time being, with the President of the College and their successors in office were constituted the Governors, with full power to make rules and ordinances for the management of the institution. It was declared that no test or engagement should be required of the students except the Sponsio Academica according to the form used in the College of Edinburgh; and the fifth Section enacted that such person as His Majesty, His Heirs or Successors might see fit from time to time to appoint should be the Visitor of said College.

The Act of 1841 after reciting "that it would greatly promote the object and design of such College, being the diffusion of Education among the classes of Her Majesty's Subjects in this Province, without distinction as to religious belief, if the number of Governors were increased, and were composed of persons selected generally from various denominations of Christians," authorized the Governor-in-Council to commission such and so many persons as might be deemed proper to be Governors of said College in the room of the former Governors, who should cease to have any power or authority whatsoever.—By the third Section it was enacted "that the College should be deemed and taken to be an

University with all the usual privileges of such Institutions." And by the fourth Section, "that no religious tests or subscriptions should be required of the Professors, Officers or Students; that the privileges and advantages of the Institution should be open and free to all persons without regard to religious persuasion; and that competent persons of any religious persuasion whatsoever might be selected as Professors and other Teachers or Officers of said College.

By the Act of last Session the Governor-in-Council was empowered to appoint a new Board of Governors of not less than five nor more than seven persons, "and to take such other steps for rendering the Institution useful and efficient as to His Excellency might seem meet," and the persons so appointed and their successors are to have all the powers and authorities as Governors of the College enjoyed by the previous Board under the Act of 1848.

The present Board were commissioned on the first day of September last, and having held several meetings and conferred with His Excellency on the principles that seemed best adapted for the renovation and permanent welfare of the Institution, they have embodied these in the present Memorandum.

They conceive it unnecessary to refer to the Acts of 1823, 1838 and 1840, or the various unsuccessful attempts that have been made to render the Institution, what it was designed to be by the noble Earl at whose instance it was founded, and by the Legislature of the Province. It is enough, that from causes which we need not enquire into except as beacons to warn us in the future, all such attempts have hitherto proved abortive, and that unless there be a thorough change in the principle and mode of management the Institution is likely to remain, a melancholy memorial of well-intended and patriotic efforts defeated, and large funds unproductive and neglected.

The Governors feel that with the growing anxiety for a sound and practical education of the youth of this country, adapted to our local circumstances and pursuits, so cheap as to be accessible to large numbers whom the present rates of tuition exclude or deter, and free from all suspicion of sectarian influences, the resources of this Institution are such as to offer the fairest prospect of founding a Seminary to which all denominations may repair with equal confidence, and to which Parents may look, for the supply of a want so justly complained of and so deeply felt in this community.

The Building itself is central, airy and convenient, containing six excellent lecture, or class rooms besides the lower story occupied by the General Post Office paying a rent of £100 sterling per annum, by the Infant school, which (as well as the Mechanics Institute) it is not proposed to disturb at present and by the Keeper. It requires some repairs, which there is a sufficient accumulated fund without touching the Capital to complete.

The Capital itself consists of £9342. 11. 1 Stg. in the three per cents consols equal at their present value to £10,043-4-9 Currency and yielding a dividend of £350-6-10 Currency per annum. If this sum could be transferred to the Provincial Funds or otherwise safely invested, it might be made to yield an income of upwards of £500, making with the above rental £625 Cy. There is at present no Provincial grant.

Such being the actual state and resources of the Institution, the Board proceeded to consider on what principle it could be most efficiently conducted. With this view the chairman during his recent visit to the United States, had inspected the High Schools of Boston Philadelphia, the Commercial Colleges of Cincinnati and several other Institutions, and submitted a variety of reports and valuable hints derived from the Masters. The Board having instituted inquiries also into the actual state of education in Halifax and the cost it now entails, were convinced that there was ample room, without any undue interference with the colleges or schools already existing for another Seminary aiming at a cheap rate, not to exceed four pounds a year for each pupil to give such an education as is furnished by the Academies in Scotland and the High Schools in the United States.

For this end, they think, four teachers at least will be required. The first, to give instruction in the ordinary elements of a good English education. The second to teach latin and greek combined with Rhetoric, Belles Letters, or perhaps with some other branch.—The third Mathematics, the higher branches of Arithmetic, Surveying, Navigation &c. and the Fourth, French and Spanish and if practicable Italian and German.

These Teachers to be advertised for and examined in such form as shall be prescribed by the Governors,—to be selected with reference only to their moral character and fitness and not to their religious opinions,—to be paid partly by salaries and part-

ly by a proportion of the fees according to the number of pupils they may attract to their several departments, not to exceed however forty for each master, their incomes to be £100 for the first, £200 for the second and third, and \$150 for the fourth, or thereabouts—one of them to be appointed as a general Superintendent with some addition to his emoluments, and their offices to be held nominally at pleasure but virtually during good behaviour. The Governors will require, if practicable, that the French language should be taught and spoken occasionally in all the classes, as in the case in the High School at Boston, and the internal discipline of each class will be confided to the Master subject to a watchful supervision. The hours of attendance, holidays, fees of tuition and general regulations to be the same in all. The governors to take alternate months and visit the Institution at stated periods: and so soon as the Masters are selected, a set of rules to be laid down, and School Books to be approved of, such as are most likely to be acceptable.

The foundations being thus laid and these leading principles steadily and strictly adhered to, the Governors are not without hope that either from their proportion of the Provincial Grant or from surplus tuition fees, they may be able to employ a fifth Teacher of Natural and Experimental Philosophy, and to remunerate three or more complete Lecturers, whose duty it shall be to deliver a Course of Lectures within the walls of the Institution at such hours and in such manner as may be hereafter agreed on, embracing some of the higher branches of Literature and Science, as for example, Physiology and the anatomy of the human frame which are regularly taught in the High School of Philadelphia,—Political Economy now introduced into many of the Institutions at home,—Mercantile Law, which is the subject of lectures in most of the Commercial Colleges,—Chemistry, Mineralogy, Botany, etc. Such Lectures shall be open to all the pupils of the Institution and to such other persons as the Governors may approve of gratuitously,—the older pupils to be required to take notes and to submit to a weekly examination by the Lecturer, the Lecturers to receive such other auditors, male and female, as they can attract by their several Courses at a specified reasonable fee to be paid to themselves, and the remuneration for a course of fifteen or twenty lectures to be defrayed out of the funds of the Institution and to average about Fifty pounds.

The foregoing is the general outline of what appears to the Governors with the means at their disposal, and in the actual



circumstances with which they have to deal, to be particable. Many improvements and modifications will be suggested by experience, but if their plan should be honoured with His Excellency's approval, they are willing to give it a fair trial, and to contribute their best efforts diligently and honestly to insure its success. They rely also on the good feeling of this Community, and the want universally acknowledged, of such a Seminary as it is their ambition to found, the interest they feel in many of their own connections, who will be pupils, furnishing a new stimulus to the dictates of public duty.

Should they succeed in their endeavours, and the Institution go into successful operation, they hope that Her Majesty will be graciously pleased to appoint His Excellency to the office of Visitor, and that the Countenance and Supervision of the Queen's Representative while reflecting dignity upon the Officers and Teachers of the Institution, will be a guarantee to the Public for its efficiency and permanence.

William Young  
Chairman

Joseph Howe.

James F. Avery.

Andrew MacKinlay.

Jno. Naylor.

William Grigor.

The foregoing Memorandum having been submitted to His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor in Council was duly approved of, and such approval entered in the Minute of Council this fourteenth day of November 1848.

Joseph Howe

Prov'l. Secretary.

### A NIGHT WITH SMUGGLERS.

By the treaty of Ashburton of 1842, "the middle thread of the stream" of the river Saint Croix was made the international boundary between Maine and New Brunswick.

The Micmac hunter, who, in other days, roamed its banks and the surrounding forests for moose, deer and caribou, and fished its waters for salmon, had known this river as Lehordic. Lying at its mouth is the little island of Dothel on which De Monts and his party spent that bitter winter of 1804. With the coming of the Frenchman the Indian name disappeared, and Lehordic became Saint Croix.

The Saint Croix is not wide. Not until within the last twenty miles of its course are the bank, at any point, a hundred and fifty yards apart. After a restless journey of some two hundred miles, with many a twist and turn, and many a dash through "rips" and over falls, the heaving tides of Passamaquoddy are met in an impetuous embrace.

Twenty-two miles up the river from Passamaquoddy Bay, so close together as to form practically one community, four towns stand. On the Canadian side is Boroughdale, ten minutes walk upstream around a sharp bend, brings you to Williamsberg. Across in Maine Mallington and Kingsberry lie directly opposite Boroughdale and Williamsberg respectively. Several bridges connect the Canadian with the American towns; and then the same river which separate in national unities in business and social life.

International courtesy has always been well understood by the customs officials on duty at either end of the bridges, so that quite a number of commodities not on the free list, find their way from one country into the other without the formality of an official entry; but this exchange is confined chiefly to articles small in value. Twenty-five, and even fifteen years ago, smuggling was an organized and paying business along the Saint Croix. Now, owing to equilization of prices in both countries, it has largely declined. There, the profits realized on goods which escaped payment of duty, the ease with which the revenue laws could be evaded, and the slight danger of anything more than confiscation of the smuggled merchandise, even when a seizure was made, induced the less scrupulous merchants on both sides of the river, to engage extensively in contraband trade.

Both governments have always maintained a strong force of customs officers along this border, but the most conscientious and energetic, — and all were not of this stamp, — were unable to suppress illicit trading. They had to contend against much the same obstacles as one of our Scott Act Inspectors. Though an occasional raid occurred, the difficulty of securing sufficient evidence to convict a suspected party, or to establish ground for forfeiture of the goods, the mutual aid extended by the merchants to each other, and the interests threatened by the rigid enforcement of the laws, were so great, that the utmost vigilance of the officers was of little avail.

My first experience in smuggling was in the winter of 1888. At that time I was working in a general grocery store in one of these Canadian towns. The proprietor, Bancroft by name, smuggled large quantities of goods for his business, one of his men, Jabez Trenton, being engaged solely for this work. Jabez had been notoriously successful in evading the customs laws long before he came into Bancroft's employ. As such he was known to every revenue official on the border, but none had as yet been able to take him in the act; nor, so carefully were his plans laid and carried out, could any conclusive evidence be adduced against him. In person he was short, lean and hungry-looking, with red hair, stubby red beard and pure grey eyes half hidden under heavy brows. Quick and nervous in movement, silent, almost sullen, in manner, known as a professional smuggler, he was generally regarded as a somewhat loose and desperate character. That this opinion was in part true our night's adventure will show, as also that Jabez was cool, daring and resourceful in his own line of work.

Bancroft did business in both Maine and New Brunswick. Almost nightly oatmeal, barley, beans and codfish crossed to the American shore, while tobacco, beef and kerosene oil usually made up the return load. Thus Bluenose and Yankee customer was benefited, and profits increased.

One afternoon in January, Bancroft came into the storehouse at the rear of the main shop, where I was busy removing some "underground" cigars preparatory to destroying the boxes, and said: "Gus I want you to go over the river to-night with Jabez, and get a load of stuff from the other side. The black horse has the scratches bad, and as the mare is fiery and there is quite a load, Jabez wants an extra man. I don't like to ask you to take a hand in this sort of business, but as he asked for you, I'll take it as a favor if you'll go." "All right," I answered, "I don't mind going if you want me," for Bancroft had always been liberal in his dealings with me. The unlawfulness of the undertaking did not weigh very heavily on my mind. The ethical aspect of smuggling had never presented itself to me. Besides there was that element of danger in such midnight work, which appeals so strongly to a boy, and I was not sixteen.

In the stables, which stood across the street from the store, I found Jabez bandaging the fetlocks of the black horse with Strugeon Oil Liniment, "the best stuff out for scratches," he once told me.

The sound of footsteps grinding the hard snow made both of us turn quickly. It was only Jed come to feed the horses. By him we were let into the store, where some canned tongue and biscuit served for a breakfast.

That afternoon the horse was taken to the Canadian side and at once seized by Prescott. A long and very amusing suit, before "two of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace in and for the County of Charlotte," was the result. The trial, with the decision of the Court, together with the dissenting judgment of Justice Bohan, and his reasons therefor, I will reserve for another day.

## OBITUARY.

ANGUS D. MACKAY

The Class of '94 has lost one of its best members. Angus MacKay came to Dalhousie from Pictou Academy. He distinguished himself in the Academy and attained great distinction in the College. He took his degree with High Honours in Philosophy and the year following received the degree of M. A.

After graduating, he spent one session and part of another at Pine Hill. Here he did splendid work until his health began to fail. In the mission field he had endeared himself to his people and they joined with fellow-students and professors in their anxiety about his health.

His Physician advised him to go to Colorado. He went and for a short time gained strength. He was able to complete his theological course, and take a charge at Hastings, Colorado. But again failing health compelled a rest. He now submitted himself to further treatment, but after several months found no marked improvement. He refused to incur debt in hopeless treatment and turned again to his work with a full knowledge of the inevitableness of the result, but determined to pay back money given him by friends and fellow-students. Heroically he struggled till the beginning of the year, when he found his strength leaving so rapidly, that he was unable to give his people faithful service. He resolved to come to his old home at Grand River, C. B., to die among his people. On Feb. 10th he held communion with his congregation and bade them farewell. It was his intention to leave the next week. The Doctor advised delay till Spring had come in the East. He waited. Rest came on the seventh of March.

It is impossible to tell the story of that heroic struggle in the faithful discharge of duty in spite of failing health. He was a hero—undaunted in the face of death and devoted to duty.

His tall figure, his kindly manner, his open and sincere mind, and his strong, heroic character will remain a cherished memory with fellow-students and teachers. He was naturally a leader of men. The Philosophical Club came into being largely through him. The Theological Society, and the THEOLOGUE owed much to him. He held a secure place in the affections of the people to whom he ministered. The world is richer for such a life.

### THE LIBRARY'S NECESSITIES.

A very generous friend who has done more according to his means, than any one for the Library recently asked me to publish in the GAZETTE a list of books most urgently needed. He wished to help according to the best of his ability and he thought such a list would be useful to himself and to others similarly disposed. A reluctance to expose our nakedness has hitherto restrained me.

For over eleven years the Library has not received a single grant for the purchase of books. Our binding expenses have been paid out of the fees for supplementary examinations. In the last three or four years the Board of Governors has granted \$100 each year for the salary of an Assistant to the Librarian. Previous to that the Faculty of Arts and one or two friends made up the amount or did the work themselves.

During the eleven years, the Library has been treated most generously by the students and a small number of friends. The graduating classes beginning with '94 have given for special purchases in all about \$675.00; The Alumni Association \$343 for scientific books; Prof. Seth and Dr. MacMechan the proceeds of public lectures \$818.00 in all; Three Friends Through the President \$300; other friends small gifts—making a total of about \$2600. If we add to this the sums paid for assistance in the Library and for binding the total expenditure on the Library for eleven years does not reach \$5000.

To realize our necessities compare Dalhousie's position with that of any other institution with a like number of students—

and therefore nearly equal necessities. Queen's University has a slighter large number of students. McGill's Arts and Toronto Arts Faculties contain a few more students—say from one and a quarter to one and a third times as many. Queen's Library has over 36,000 volumes, Toronto over 65,000 volumes, McGill 75,000 volumes, Dalhousie's Art Library 9691 of which 656 are catalogued—the rest not being much used. To make the comparison fair, we should include the Law Library, which is far more serviceable than the Arts, then Dalhousie has about 18,000 volumes. Dalhousie has less than half of the smallest stock. When we remember that Queen's Law School and therefore Law Library has received comparatively little attention, the difference is seen to be nearly doubled.

It is impossible to compare revenues for lack of data. But McGill in 1899-1900 expended \$5337.77 on its Library—more than Dalhousie expended in eleven years. In all probability McGill's revenue will not be less for any subsequent year. Dalhousie has hopes and nothing but hopes for anything in excess of \$100.00.

Meagre as Dalhousie's paltry expenditure has been, it is less serviceable than it appears. With the exception of \$300 all the gifts were for special purposes, so that Librarian has practically nothing to expend for books urgently needed but not expressly mentioned by the donors.

I shall illustrate this an example. The needs of the Philosophical department are fairly representative. It has about 700 columns. Foreign Languages—ancient and modern 1000. History and Economics 1100, Science 1300, English 1700 columns. Relatively it is about as well stocked as any department except English. Furthermore in 1892 Prof. Seth's lectures brought \$245 for the purchase of Philosophical works. From the foregoing it is apparent that what is true of the philosophical department is true of the others.

The students of the philosophical classes are recommended to consult the following books not one of which belongs to the Library though the Professor, following the practice of his colleagues, frequently places his own copies there for the use of his students. This list does not include all the books which the students are advised to consult but only those most urgently needed.

Stout: Psychology; Sully: Human Mind and Studies of Childhood; Morgan: Comparative Psychology; Moll:

Hypnotism ; Sanford : Experimental and Psychology ; Anything on Child or Animal or Abnormal Psychology ; Hibben : Problems of Philosophy ; Rogers : Modern Philosophy ; Hoffding : History of Philosophy ; Stephen : English Utilitarians ; Douglas : J. S. Mill ; Douglas : Mill's Ethics ; Mill : Comte and Positivism ; Darcy ; Study of Ethics ; Darcy : Ethics ; Fairbrother : Green ; Bigge : British Moralists ; R. Paulsen : Ethics ; Wundt : Ethics ; Bosanguet's Companion to Plato ; Murhead's Studies in Aristotle's Ethics ; Leibniz Monadology (any translation or Commentary except Merz. Dewey) ; Mac Taggart : Studies in Hegelian Dialectic ; Hegel's Philosophy of Rights (Dede's Trans.) ; Seth : From Kant to Hegel ; Man's Place in the Cosmos ; Some volumes in Social Science Series and in the Ethical Library.

The following magazines of which the College has sets complete to date are provided for the Library from occasional spasms of generosity : Mind, Psychological Review, Philosophical Review, International Journal of Ethics. The American Journal of Psychology and the Pedagogical Seminary have hitherto remained beyond the pale.

The above lists, jotted down from memory may indicate the way in which our work is hampered for want of books in one department. Equally doleful tales of woe could be told about Physics or Chemistry or History or Economics, more doleful about Classics, Modern Languages, most doleful about equipment.

### MEDITATIONS.

What use to me is "Byles on Bills" ?

For "Jarman on the Law of Wills"

I wouldn't give a jackstone.

Nor would I give another for

"Brown's Law of Obligations," nor

Coke, Pollock, Dicey, Taylor, or

Leake, Anson, Kent, or Blackstone.

Will "Byles" help me to pay the bill

I owe for flowers? Can *her* will

Be changed by reading "Jarman" ?

What's "Smith on Equity" to me ?

"The boss says we're to take Kit tonight," I began.

"Quiet ! y'old fool," he jerked out savagely as the horse let fly a vicious leg. The liniment was beginning to take hold. "Yes," he continued, "we'll take Kit. She's steady enough. You be round 'bout three, I'll be here by that time."

Three o'clock the next morning found me at the stables, Jabez was there already with the horse harnessed, we soon hitched her to the sled, which was light but strongly built, and without bells. Placing a lantern, a revolver and a small cord in a box beneath the seat, Jabez expressed himself as ready, and and we immediately drove off. The night was cold, still and perfectly clear, with no moon.

Kit was speedy and we rapidly covered the short distance to the bridge, slackening our pace as we approached it. Though there was little likelihood of officers at that hour, Jabez kept a sharp look-out. Up to this point our conversation had been slight, but now he remarked as if in explanation of his caution, "I seen Lou Prescott and Jim Kennedy round here 'bout six. I ain't taking no risks. Lou's been blowin' lately what he's goin' to do, now he's an officer. He's the worst of the whole lot, 'cause he knows the ropes."

"How's that?" I asked.

'Cause he ain't done much for the last ten years but smuggle himself. I've done many a nights work with him. None of them could lead him, so they've gone and made him an officer. Men like that are always nasty when they git a government job. The're sure to jump on the other fellers."

The Canadian Custom House was a small building standing among some old dwellings about seventy-five feet from the end of the bridge. Here we made a halt, Jabez gave me the reins and got out, "I'll take a look back in there" pointing to the old buildings. He returned very soon, remarking as he climbed in "Everything's all right 'cept the blinds are up in Kennedy's office I ain't seen that any night since Jim tried to run me in two year ago."

We crossed the bridge at a light trot, and were soon at the American store, which was a short distance from the river. Backing our sled up to the storehouse door, we lighted our lantern and entered. Our load consisted of three barrels of oil, two quarters of beef and five kegs of tobacco. The tobacco we placed immediately behind our seat, the oil next, and the beef in

the rear. Before our night was over, this purely accidental arrangement of the goods was found very convenient.

In less than a half hour we were away. As the Canadian end of the bridge was approached we increased our pace to a good smart trot. No one was in sight; a minute more and we would be safe.

A hundred feet perhaps from the end of the bridge our road turned sharply to the left. Just as we rounded the corner a man sprang into the road, grasped the bridle of the horse, and called for us to halt. Another man now appeared running from the direction of the Custom House building. Before the sled had fairly stopped, Jabez struck the mare a heavy blow with the whip. With a snort and a wild plunge she was away.

Her sudden leap forward threw the holder of the bridle to the ground, and only Jabez's skillful reining saved him from being struck as our sled dashed away.

The snow-paved road shot from under our flying sled as we strained our eyes backward along its course. The mare's hoofs struck the hard surface with a short, sharp crunch, flinging a continuous hail of frozen snow over the low dashboard upon our half-turned bodies. In spite of our load we sped along with gait as steady as on a race course, and a good half mile was to our credit, when Jabez, without lifting his eyes from the receding road, muttered out, "They're after us. We're in for it now." For a time my less keen eyes saw nothing. Shortly, however, a sleigh drawn by a white horse was made out, rapidly gaining on us. Soon I could see the vapor from the horse's nostrils, then the form of two men. In another minute they were close in our rear. "I know you Jabez Trenton," the driver of the sleigh shouted in a high-keyed voice, "and I command you to stop."

"I'll see you in h-ll first," was the defiant answer.

Turning in his seat, a cut of the whip sent the mare into a gallop, but Jabez soon steadied her, and again turned his attention to our pursuers.

"Do you know who they are, Jabez?" I asked, holding my mittened hands to ears tingling from the rush of keen winter air.

"Yes, its Prescott; I know his squeaky voice. 'Sides that's his horse, the one he swapped with old Helchie. He sprung for'ard but can move to beat four of a kind. Like as not the other's Kennedy."

The road we were on led north following the river bank for several miles. Instead of turning to the right, along that on which the store stood, Jabez had held straight ahead, an action which I did not understand, but forbore to question. We had gone fully two miles and were now outside the town, speeding past farmhouses and fields. Wondering where the shore would end and impatient to know my companion's plans, I broke out,

"Where are you going, Jabez?"

"To Ford's Rips and across to Malvern." His plan was now evident. Ford's Rips was a large village four miles up the river from Wakefield. Here a bridge crossed to Malvern in Maine. If we could reach Malvern we would be safe. Could we? I thought not, but I had not counted upon Jabez.

Two and a half miles had been covered at a terrific pace, but our pursuers clung within a whips length, in spite of our efforts to distance them. Again and again they had endeavored to pass and get in front of us. The road was narrow and every attempt was skilfully blocked by Jabez. Now to one side, now to the other he reined, but always in the path of the advancing sleigh. Armed with our heavy whip, under Jabez's direction I sat ready to assist holding our position. Whenever the white horse came within reach I rose and used the lash with cruel effect upon his head and shoulders. In vain Prescott urged him forward with blows and curses. Beset before and behind, the poor horse reared and plunged, but could not pass. Too near the roadside meant disaster to both; but in this Prescott knew well our low sled had the advantage over his high sleigh, which would easily capsize.

Fighting thus three miles were quickly left behind us, but now our horse was plainly tiring, while the officers in their lighter sleigh kept us easily in touch. Ford's Rips was only a mile away. Once there, on the wider and well beaten road, our blocking tactics would not save us. Jabez was growing desperate. He reached for the revolver, and half turned in his seat.

"Don't do that," I said, grasping his arm hurriedly, frightened at the thought of the possible consequences, "Better give up the team."

"I'm d—d if I do," came from between his shut teeth. "I was never pulled yet, and I ain't agoin' to be by Prescott, I'll lay out that horse first." Suddenly he dropped the revolver, passed the reins quickly to me, and, with, "keep her on the jump," he stepped over the seat, and threw off the two quarters

of beef directly in front of the officers' horse. So rapid was the speed that Prescott had not time to turn aside; his horse stumbled and fell, overturning the sleigh. We saw the officers rolled on the road; the next instant they were lost to our sight. But escape was not won so easily. In less than five minutes the white horse appeared again, rapidly cutting down our lead. When the gap was closed up, Jabez, standing on the rear of the sled, sent a barrel of oil after the beef. Prescott must have seen the movement. He held up quickly, and avoided the barrel. Another followed with a like result. A few yards and a lighter load was our gain from the loss of the oil.

We were now close to Ford's Rips and maintaining a good rate of speed, but Kit was fairly winded. Just as we dashed into the village, Jabez took the reins and headed directly for the bridge. Reaching it we coaxed the mare to make a final effort, and sped across at a gallop, and we were soon out of Canadian territory. The officers made no attempt to follow beyond their jurisdiction.

Our chief object, which had been to avoid a seizure and consequent confiscation of the horse, the value of which was far in excess of the goods, was now attained. We drove quietly down the river to the stable in connection with the American store. Kit was still steaming from our recent run. Jabez patted her affectionately, as we rubbed down her damp sides. "It's a good thing the black one had his swelled legs," he confided to her as the sursingle was buckled. "If we'd had him we'd 'a been nailed in no time." Then to me,

"Wonder how Lou liked his spill? Wasn't jist right to leave him in a fix, but we wuz a little rushed 'bout there," he went on with a chuckle, the only one I everheard from Jabez.

"But he knows it was you Jabez, and he'll seize the horse when you do go over."

Yes, I guess he knows 'twas me. He'll pull me alright when I take her over, but it will be another thing to prove it was me. We'll hang around here till Jed comes down to feed the horses. I want to get into the store for somethin' t'eat, then you'd better strike for home. You'd better take the lower bridge, and remember you've been home in bed all night." "But you wouldn't have shot the horse would you?"

"Don't know. I wasn't agoin' to be run in by Lou anyway."

Or "Philson"? Or "Crankshaw"? He  
Is drier than theosophy—

Yes, worse than any Brahmin.

And "Kneeland on Attachments," too,  
Has nothing in it that will do—

The title is misleading.

And though through dusty books I read,  
Alas, I ne'er can learn to plead  
In Cupid's Court, so she will heed,

From "Odgers Rules of Pleading."

"Lindley on Partnership" I've read,  
And vainly too; "Contracts to Wed,"

By some one named Fitzsimmon.

Nor does it seem to help me on  
That "Marriage Settlements" I con,  
Or Schouler's learned book upon

"The Law of Married Women."

There is no statute I can find  
Will make a maiden change her mind;

Nor know I where the place is

To find a law to help me win  
A suit like mine—or I'd begin  
To search it out. It isn't in

My "Shirley's Leading Cases"

But "Baylies on Appeals"! Ah, there  
Is just the answer to my prayer!

I know now how to do it.

From her decision, by the seal  
Of all the Courts!—I will appeal;  
And that will make the verdict *nil*

Until I can review it.

### STIPULATIONS.

(IN ANSWER.)

I know not of your "Byles on Bills,"  
Nor "Jarman on the Law of Wills."

Altho' I've tossed a jackstone.

On my unlearned head you pour  
The awful vials of your lore.

At any rate you're quite a bore,  
With all your reading Blackstone.

Did "Byles" help you contract that bill  
You owe for flowers? You know my will  
Can never have a jar—man.  
And as for "Smith on Equity ;"  
I'm sure his laws could not jar me.  
Why don't you simply let them be?  
I'd like you better far—man.

What ! kneel and own attachments too !  
Nay ! surely that would never do.  
But would it be misleading?  
In Cupid's Court you'll ne'er succeed  
By cramming books on how to plead ;  
You're tortured soul will ne'er be freed  
By "Odger's Book on Pleading."

P'raps all those dusty books you've read  
Have almost settled in your head,  
I'm sure it must be swimmin.'  
It seems to me it's time to con  
Those marriage laws when *she* is won.  
Until that time, I'd think upon  
The whims of single women.

'Tis not in law-books that you'll find  
The way to change this maiden's mind.  
I'll tell you where the place is,  
It surely cannot be a sin  
To tell you that, your suit to win,  
There's but one book you need look in  
—Not "Shirley's Leading Cases"—

Not "Baylies on Appeals"—not there  
You'll find the answer to your prayer.  
A golden charm will do it.  
Just let your bank-book but reveal  
A large account, and—by the Seal—  
You've brought your strongest, best, appeal,  
Papa says he'll review it.

## AN EPIC.

A divinity student  
Of character prudent  
Used to ponder philosophies dark ;  
And he said that he never  
Could think whysoever  
The flea was let into the Ark.  
Now some one suggested  
It peacefully rested  
In the vestments of Noah's son's Ham !  
And this was the reason  
Why at that early season  
The human race learned to say D——.  
Ex.

## COLLEGE NOTES.

We learn from *The Student* that they have a suggestion book in one of the Reading-rooms. How interesting such a book would be in Dalhousie, and how many things there are that might be suggested ! Let some person put one in, say the Library, and let it be used as the order of business at the next meeting of the Board of Governors, or even let the suggestions be printed a few at a time, in the *Gazette*.

The Sodales Debate for March 8th. was superseded by a lecture—Professor MacMechan on Robert Louis Stevenson. Stevenson is a writer whom we all read somewhat but do not half appreciate. A brief but vivid sketch of his life with mention of those wonderful Letters was followed by an appreciation of the deeper side of the man his facing the Problems, and his wonderful versatility. Professor MacMechan read a number of selections from Stevenson's books. The vote of thanks was moved by Mr E. R. Faulkner and seconded by Mr. C. A. Myers. Both referred to the great interest taken by Dr. MacMechan in the students apart from his classroom manifested in many ways, as well as in his endeavour to awaken in us a better appreciation of Scotland's Benjamin.

The second semi-annual meeting of the University Students' Council, took place on Friday, March, 8th. The meeting was largely attended and several important matters brought up for discussion. Reports were presented from the Treasurer, the Reading Room Committee and the Financial Editor. All these reports were adopted. The report of the Reading Room Committee showed that some \$10

has been received and expended in Magazines, and the instituting of the room had been a very great success. Mr Bochner in presenting the report called attention to the contemptible practice of purloining the magazines throughout the term. This had caused several of the contributors to withdraw their donations. Such a practice is too contemptible to be dwelt upon. The report of the Financial Editor, Mr. Hebb, for the year 1899-1900, showed that that gentleman had given much of his time to making the paper a success financially, and had succeeded during his two years of office in making the receipts several hundreds of dollars larger than before. A hearty vote of thanks was tendered Mr. Hebb, on his retirement from office.

The question of having the Senate collect the Gazette subscriptions with the registration fee was discussed. It was suggested that \$50.00 be guaranteed for a "Gazette Corner" in the library, if this were done. Messrs. Hebb, Cumming, Faulkner, Young and Sedgwick were appointed to interview the Senate on this matter. After approving of the action of the D. A. A. C. in asking the Senate to collect the D. A. A. C. fees, the meeting adjourned. The following were the officers elected for next year :

	President.—J. R. Millar.
Vice-President	E. A. MacLeod.
	M. A. Lindsay.
	W. P. Fraser.
	Sec'y Treas.—Everett Fraser.
Executive Com.	G. H. Gordon.
	G. A. Christie.
	Jas. Layton.
	F. B. Chipman.
	Financial Editor.—A. McG. Young.
Reading Room Com.	D. G. Davis.
	E. M. Flemming.
	N. S. Sanford.
	A. R. Cunningham.
	W. M. Gould.
	J. Scrimigeour.

A special meeting of the University Students' Council was held on Monday, March 7th, to make preparations for the funeral services, of the late Professor Charles McDonald. Dr. Forrest informed the students of the plans of the Faculty, and their wish that a dozen of their students be selected to carry the bier. The following students were accordingly selected, with power to make all necessary arrangements for the procession and general order of things:—Messrs D. E. Ross, Potter, Lindsay, Sedgewick, MacPherson, Malcolm, Fleming, Faulkner, N. MacDonald, L. Cumming, Corston and \$20.00 was

voted for expenses in decorating and the purchasing of a wreath. A committee consisting of Messrs. Flemming, Richardson, Sedgwick and Millar was appointed to make arrangements for the singing, and another committee consisting of Messrs. R. Faulkner, W. T. Hallam, E. Coffin and L. J. Miller, was appointed to draw up a resolution of condolence. After some discussion on minor details the meeting adjourned.

The Young Women's Christian Association was pleased to have a visit from the Travelling Secretary, Miss Susie Little, B. A. of Toronto, for a few days last week. Although this is an especially busy time, a large number of girls were present at Miss Little's meeting on March 6th and all thoroughly enjoyed her address on the Purposes of the Y. W. C. A. Miss Little made many friends among the girls, during her stay here, and a welcome is always assured for her at Dalhousie.

The Y. M. C. A. has elected the following officers for next year :

President—F. S. Vance '02
Vice President—G. W. Langille '04
Corresponding Secretary—D. J. Nicholson '02
Recording Secretary—A. A. Smith '03
Treasurer—R. H. Stavert '02

These are men carefully chosen, and under their guidance the work of the association should prosper in the coming session.

The regular meeting of the Delta Gamma Society was held on Feb. 2nd. at Mrs. McKeen's, Jubilee Road. The subject for the meeting was "Typical Women." The Programme was begun by a paper on Florence Nightingale read by Miss Blackwood which was followed by a life of Mrs. Browning given by Miss Cumming. Miss Fash then read a paper on Frances Willard and Miss Lindsay one on Rosa Bonheur. Miss Cann followed with an interesting life of George Elliot, also giving extracts from her best novels. Several incidents from the life of our Late Queen Victoria given by Miss Stairs, completed a programme that was enjoyed by all present.

The Delta Gamma Society met at Mrs. Stairs', 16 Kent St., on Saturday, Feb. 16th. The subject for debate was "Resolved that travelling gives a better general education than a college course." Miss J. McKenzie opened the debate, with Miss Bigney as seconder. Miss McCurdy and Miss Read maintained the superiority of the college course. The vote being taken, the resolution was defeated by a large majority. Miss Liechti read a bright and impartial critique, after which the meeting adjourned.



The regular meeting of the Medical Students Society was held on Thursday evening Feb. 28th, the vice-present in the chair. After the usual routine business had been transacted the following programme was rendered.—Piano Solo, Miss Archibald; Vocal solo, Mr Richardson; Paper—"Modern Medicine"; Mr. E. R. Faulkner; Flute solo, Mr. Buckley; Reading, Miss Lowe. The very evident appreciation of the audience was shown by the number of times an *encore* was demanded of the performers, and both they and the entertainment committee are to be thanked for having afforded a very pleasant evening. Mr. Faulkner's paper was an excellent one, and cleared up many hazy ideas concerning the history of modern medicine,—a subject about which the average student knows deplorably little, except in a general way. Short biographies of the leading members of the medical profession were given, the history of anaesthetics was followed up, and the Listerian system was discussed and traced to its present position. The meeting closed with the National Anthem.

The regular annual meeting of the D. A. A. C. was held in the Munro room on February 27th. with the President, Mr. F. A. Morrison, in the chair. After the minutes of the last meeting had been read and approved, the President presented the report of the outgoing managing committee. Then the secretary as chairman of the hockey committee gave a verbal report of the work done by that committee. A letter from Dr. MacMechan about the inter-year football trophy was read and a motion passed that the rules for the government of the league be adopted as drafted by Dr. MacMechan. These rules were adopted clause by clause with some minor changes in wording. On a motion by Mr. D. G. J. Campbell the incoming executive committee were instructed to prepare the schedule for the inter-year league before the end of the session. There was then some discussion about uniforms for the football teams and finally Mr. J. J. MacKenzie moved that a committee of seven be appointed by the chair to decide upon a uniform and order the same for the members of the team.

The Treasurer, Mr R. T. MacIlreith then presented his report which was audited by Messrs. King and Sedgewick and adopted. Mr. MacIlreith then stated in reply to a question that he thought the club could probably enter a team in the Senior Hockey League next year and that he was in favor of such action being taken, after having heard of the hockey played in the University this season. It was resolved to let hockey matters stand over till the fall meeting.

The advisability of holding a field day in the fall was next con-

sidered. After discussion, pro. and con. it was resolved to hold a field day in the autumn and a committee of seven was appointed to arrange for it. The committee is made up of Messrs. R. T. MacIlreith, G. S. Stairs, L. B. McKenzie, A. G. Young, J. J. Cameron, J. C. MacKie, and W. O. Farquharson.

The President then laid before the meeting the suggestions in regard to the gymnasium which the Faculty had made to him. The meeting seemed in favor of a well-equipped and well-conducted gymnasium and to that end appointed Messrs. Murray McNeil, E. R. Faulkner and A. M. Hebb, a committee to confer with the Faculty as to the management of gymnasium and the collection of fees.

Mr. R. B. Layton then entered a protest against the composition of the inter-year league alleging that it is unfairly made up at present, but as he found no seconder and the hour was growing late the election of officers was proceeded with. The new officers were chosen as follows:—

Honorary President.—Dr. Forrest.  
 President.—J. J. McKenzie (Med. '02.)  
 Vice-President—M. A. Lindsay (Arts '02.)  
 Secretary.—G. S. Stairs (Arts '03.)  
 Treasurer.—R. T. MacIlreith, B. A., LL. B.

Managing Committee {  
 E. A. McLeod  
 J. L. Cock.  
 F. B. A. Chipman.  
 A. M. Hebb.  
 G. H. Sedgewick.

Ground Committee {  
 J. H. MacKinnon, B. A., LL. B.  
 J. C. O'Mullin, LL. B.  
 R. T. MacIlreith, LL. B.

Trophy Committee {  
 D. G. J. Campbell.  
 R. T. MacIlreith, LL. B.

(Captain of 1st XV. D. G. J. Campbell.)

This brought the business to an end and the meeting adjourned.

On Thursday, Feb. 21st. the University Hockey Team went up to Sackville, arriving there about 8.30 p. m. The first game was with the town of Sackville. In the first half the play was pretty even the score being "3 all." But in the second the smallness of the rink, and want of training began to tell and the Sackville men began to put goals in from all over the ice. The final score was 8-4. Mr. Stone of Mount Allison College made a very good referee, but the

game was not quite free from roughness and some unnecessary tripping.

On Friday morning the team went to Amherst where they foregathered with those old enemies, the Wanderers, but a truce was proclaimed and the Wanderers gave Dalhousie a very generous support. The match with the Deceivers Hockey Club was a very hard and fast one, a good game in all respects and it was very even as neither team managed to score. Mr. Charlie Grant gave every satisfaction as referee. Then on Saturday the team dined with the Mount Alison boys at their Residence and that afternoon played a match with them. Back again in the small rink made the play hard and the end of the trip was making itself felt so a very decent game ended in another draw, 1-1. The Mount A. goal was scored at the last minute when victory seemed almost assured but nothing is ever sure in hockey or anything else.

A very pleasant and comparatively successful trip was finished by the run down on Saturday night when though somewhat weary the Dalhousie boys managed to bring a smile to some lips and perhaps a gentle swear to others.

The inter-year hockey league ended in another triumph for the Medical College. That institution is blessed with a number of veterans licked in while in Arts or before and so have some advantage over the rest of the University.

On Saturday morning Feb. 16th. the Medical College won from the second and fourth years in Arts and Science by a score of 3-1. The game was fast and hard but was marred by a good deal of flagrant foul play which in our opinion is contrary to the ideals of true sport. Bruce Ritchie made a very fair referee.

The next match was on Saturday, Mar. 2nd. This was between the two Arts teams and was won by the second and fourth years, 6-2. The first and third were weakened by the absence of Bauld and Russell but the winners were without McManus, so as some one has said "the odds were even." Slayter refereed and everyone had lots of fun out of the game.

The last match was played between the first and third years and the Medical College on Saturday Mar 9th. It was a very close match and the deciding goal was won just at the beginning of an extension of time. McManus was a rather slack referee but had a difficult position to fill.

This league has been very beneficial to the hockey playing in University and next year we should be able to hold our own in one of the City leagues. There should be a team entered also because hockey could then be made to at least pay for itself instead of being a drain on the clubs resources. We think therefore that the benefits of our inter year hockey league should be reaped by having a University team in the league and that this can without doubt be affected if a proper interest in hockey is shown during the next season.

### EXCHANGES.

*The McGill Outlook* of Feb. 14 has an interesting contribution "Dante and Beatrice." Its tenor may be gathered from the following, "Without Beatrice and her influence upon him, Dante might have been named among the numerous literary lights of Florence; he might have been a politician worthy of some mention even at this distant date: but without her he would never have been placed among the first of earth's great ones. His name would never have been mentioned along with Homer, Virgil, Shakspeare, Milton."

Prof. Glover of Queen's in a letter to *The Westminster* says that the study of Greek is fast dying out in the Ontario schools. "Let nothing be done in these three or four years and there will be no more Greek" as far as Ontario is concerned.

*The Argosy* for February is a bright number.

*The University Monthly* from U. N. B. has a good February issue, made up largely of student contributions.

*Von Wesleyana* is the name of the periodical issued by Wesley College, Winnipeg. The paper is neat and attractive in appearance and no space is wasted.

*The University of Ottawa Review* is a centenary number of Newman. In its editorial columns it severely censures Prof. DeMille of King's for leaving Newman out of his book on the Literature of the Nineteenth Century.

The leading contribution to *The Theologue* is a very interesting article on Coleridge as metaphysician and theologian,—"How Coleridge fought his way from Materialism to Idealism, from Unitarianism to die in the faith of the Holy Trinity."

Other exchanges are *Nova Scotia Normal*, *Prince of Wales College Observer*, *Queen's University Journal*, *O. A. C. Review*, *Acta Victoriana*, *King's College Record*.

## DALLUSIENSIA.

(Miss A—is diligently engaged in searching for "Dental fissure")

Mr. X——: "If there's a "FISSURE" there, Miss A—— will find it all right."

The Pharmacy students intend opening an Art Gallery in the near future. All pictures thankfully received.

At a Freshman Class Meeting. Mr. R—: "Please, Mr. Chairman, I promise to be awful good always after this, 'cause Miss B— asked me if I would."

The desire for high-sounding names is pitiful, the making of puns abominable, but when these two weaknesses are united, as it was when he wrote his name E. W. Casket, the effect is shocking. So the young lady said, when she found it on her topic-card at the Professor's At Home.

Friend: "Where do you board, Mr. Cam-r-n?"

C. "I reside at 159 Morris St."

Friend: "Are you all taking the same course?"

C. One is pursuing a course in medicine, another has a great proclivity for mathematical studies but the remaining three of us have classical tastes. All Gaul you know, is divided into three parts."

Friend: "Surely, you three haven't *all* the gall in the College!"

Little girl from Ladies' College. "Isn't that Dannje Sm— light headed?"

Student admitted that he was rather excitable at times.

Little girl: The other Sunday he was up in the gallery in St. Matthew's and he had his handkerchief up between his fingers and he was waving and lowering it and acting awfully crazy. We girls were just in fits."

Lecturer: "The examinations are set so that we may find out all a man knows on the subject."

F. C. D——y, trying to be funny. "It won't take long to write that down."

Lecturer, overhearing him, "We like to see a man modest about his knowledge. We generally find that he is more profound than he appears to be." Collapse of Freddy.

Sanfo-d: "It's a good thing to be popular, Now I've been in the Dallusiensia column seven times in the last three numbers. Don't you think Miss X., that is an infallible sign of popularity?"

Miss X.: Oh, Mr. Sanfo-d, you are sure to be popular—you're so amusing.

Doc. Moseley to Ford in Chem. Lab. Doc: "What will happen if you add a dilute solution of H. 2 O. to *consecrated* sulphuric acid?"

Ford could not venture a probable reaction.

Prof. of Chem. to organ grinder and retinue in little Lab.: "Gentlemen this room is for classes only."

What became of the monkey?

Dr. Silver: "Presbyopia may be corrected by the use of properly focussed glasses."

Crawford: "Give me the glasses first (about nine) and I'll be able to see double."

It is said that Burris lately telephoned the Y. M. C. A. Any one wishing to know his object may ask him.

The Prof. of Anatomy being obliged to request the return of several bonds read over some of the receipts for the same, among which appeared the following: Mr. Lawson, Sept. 5th, one skull; Sept. 23rd. one superior maxilla; Oct. 5th, seven vertebrae; Oct. 17th one os innominatum. Miss Rice. One vase of skull.

Miss R. Oh Dr. L. I gave it to one of the freshmen.

Dr L. To a first year man.

Miss R. Oh no! To Miss McKenzie.

SCENE: F-NW-CK ST. TIME 10.30 P. M.

D. L. McK—— to pater familias who has answered the door bell "Are the young ladies at home?"

Pater familias: "Yes, but they have all retired."

D. L. McK—— "Oh well, I'll just leave my card."

Why this awful, deadly silence?

Where's the fat man with the voice?

Where's the lawites all so noisy?

'Tis unnatural, says Hope Blois.

Gone! are they? I'm glad to hear it.

Now we'll have some peace of mind.

We can play without disturbance—

Providence is very kind.

But how horrid are those lawites!

Surely they're all bound for—well,

P'rhaps 'tis better not to name it

Mayhap Sanford's work will tell.

Dear Gazette

A long story is wrapped up in the three following questions: Who likes aqueous! porter? Who had the bottle under his *ward robe*? What was done with the cork? A. M. H.

## BUSINESS LOCALS.

Business Communications should be addressed :

Financial Editor, Dalhousie Gazette, Halifax N. S.

Literary Communications to : Editors of Dalhousie Gazette, Halifax, N. S.

The management earnestly request that the students patronize their advertisers.

Ten numbers of the Gazette are issued every Winter by the Students of Dalhousie University.

## TERMS.

On collegiate year in advance .....\$100

You would be surprised to see a New York firm advertise with these words : Three Ideals—Roberts, Kitchener and Waterman's Ideal Fountain pen. Students know how genuine the first two are and if any one doubts the last. Call and examine my stock of pens.—W. E. Hebb.

Surgical Instruments—Graduates in Medicine and Medical Students will be glad to know that H. W. Cameron Druggist Brunswick St. will have on exhibition and for sale a complete line of Surgical Instruments, he imported the goods direct from manufacturers and are of the highest grade, and prices will be very low. Be sure and see them before buying elsewhere.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.

Prof. C. MacDonald, \$4.00 ; Prof. E. McKay, \$3.00 ; A. J. Campbell, L. L. B. W. R. McKenzie ; H. M. Stronberg, B. A ; A. H. McNiel L. L. B. K. C., Mrs J. H. McIntosh, \$2.00 each.

E. C. KinKead, Nat'l MacDonald, E. R. Faulkner, B. A. A. D. Gunn, B. L., B. C. Anderson, B. Sc., H. Tucker, R. A. Earle, J. A. McKeen, R. H. Stavert, D. G. Davis. R. McL. Shaw. Miss Ina Bentley, S. L. Curry, Robt. Landells, B. A. Principal Kennedy H. J. Kennedy, Miss M. Kennedy, W. H. Sedgwick, B. A., Dr W. H. McDonald, W. K. Power, L. B. Elliott, C. W. Mathenson, H. McD. Upham, J. R. Bent, L. B. McKenzie, A. D. Archibald, B. A., O. F. O'Brien, J. J. Cock, C. P. P. Cameron, S. A. Morton, M. A. J. A. Bradley, W. A. McKay, I. C. MacKie, M. J. McPherson, P. D. McIntosh, H. D. Brunt, D. M. Smith, H. H. Blois, D. L. McKay, C. J. Burchell, L. L. B. Harold Cameron, Miss Sophia MacKenzie, Miss Gertie McIntosh, Miss Hedwig Hobrecker, Miss Florence Blackwood, Miss S. I. Stars, Miss R. M. McCurdy, W. E. Haverstock, L. M. Crosby, John Rankine, M. A. Lindsay, J. L. Wilson, L. H. DeWolf, Miss Rand, Hon. D. C. Fraser, Miss Jermima McKenzie, G. A. R. McKeen, J. G. Meek, A. J. Mosely, D. A. McRae, M. A. J. W. A. Baird, B. A. Ira McKay, M. A. R. M. McGregor, B. A. Dr. G. S. Gordon, E. L. Newcomb, LL. B., F. N. Stephens, W. P. Fraser, Rev W. A. Ross, B. A. G. R. B. Elliott, J. B. Carr Esq, C. W. Anderson, B. A. T. D. McDonald, J. D. McDonald, R. A. Squires, Lewis Thomas, E. A. McLeod, E. H. Archibald, M. A. Miss Gertrude Lawlor, B. A. Hector McInnis, LL. B., E. E. Dickey, J. W. A. Nicholson, M. A., H. P. O. Savary, D. T. C. Watson, D. McD. Campbell, B. Sc. D. J. McLeod, J. J. Cameron, D. H. Muir, T. H. McDonald, \$1.00 each.

(vii)

Students will find the

**British American Book  
and Tract Depository.**

115 GRANVILLE STREET

The best place to procure all kinds of Books that they may need.  
Any Book not in stock will be ordered promptly:

**ROLAND MELLISH, Business Manager.**

## DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY PINS!

Order Now for Early Delivery.



Law,  
Art,  
Medicine.

**Watches, Clocks, Optical Goods, Repairs, Etc.**

**J. CORNELIUS,**

**Jeweller, 99 Granville St.**

Maker of Young, DeMille and University Medals.

Kodaks and Supplies.

DO YOU LODGE ?

Buy your MEATS,  
PROVISIONS, &c., &c.,

at **OLD SOUTH MARKET,**

65 SACKVILLE ST., CORNER ARGYLE.

Special Arrangements made with Students for the supply of Fresh  
Meat, Poultry, Vegetables, Etc. DELIVERY PROMPT & FREE.

Telephone 880.

**JOHN WALKER.**

**Heydon & McIntosh**

**Merchant  
Tailors.**

160 Granville St., Halifax, N.S.

Importers of West of England Cloths.  
Coatings, Trouserings,  
Scotch Tweed Suitings.  
Full lines in Fall and Winter Overcoats

"WE ARE THE PEOPLE"



Finest Hats and Furs,  
Tweed Caps, Trunks and Valises.  
**C. S. LANE, 113 Granville St.**

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

**HARRIS, HENRY & CAHAN,**  
**BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, NOTARIES PUBLIC, ETC.**

St. Paul Building, 88 Barrington St., Halifax, N. S.

R. C. Weldon, D.C.L., Ph.D., Q.C., Counsel.  
R. E. Harris, Q. C.  
W. A. Henry, LL.B.  
C. H. Cahlan, A.B., LL.B.

CANADA.

Cable Address, "HENRY."  
A B C, McNeill's, and Atlantic Cable Co's Codes.

**RITCHIE & MENGER,**  
**Barristers,**  
**Solicitors and Notaries,**  
**58 BEDFORD ROW,**  
**HALIFAX, N S**

John H. Sinclair. Geo. Patterson M.A.  
**SINCLAIR & PATTERSON,**  
**Barristers, Notaries, &c.**  
**77 Provost Street,**  
**NEW GLASGOW, - N. S.**

**MAGILREITH & TREMAINE,**  
**Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries, Etc.**  
**43 SACKVILLE ST.,**  
**HALIFAX, N. S.**  
Robt. T. MacIlreith, LL. B.  
Chas. F. Tremaine, LL. B.

**JOHN A. MACKINNON, B. A., LL. B.**  
**Barrister, &c.**  
**OFFICES: METROPOLE BUILDING**  
**HALIFAX, N. S.**

A. E. Silver. J. A. Payzant, LL.B.  
**SILVER & PAYZANT,**  
**Barristers, Solicitors,**  
**Notaries Public, &c**  
**Redden Building, - BARRINGTON ST.**

**JOHN Y. PAYZANT & SON**  
**Barristers and Solicitors,**  
**95 HOLLIS STREET,**  
**HALIFAX, N. S.**

C. Sidney Harrington, Q.C.  
Charles P. Fullerton, LL.B.  
**Harrington & Fullerton,**  
**Barristers &c.**  
**ROY BUILDING.**

A. Drysdale. Hector McInnes, LL.B.  
W. H. Fulton. J. B. Kenny.  
**Drysdale & McInnes,**  
**Barristers,**  
**Solicitors, &c**  
**35 BEDFORD ROW**

W. B. Ross, Q.C. H. Mellish B.A., LL.B. W. B. Wallace, LL.B. F. F. Mathers, LL.B.

**ROSS, MELLISH, WALLACE & MATHERS,**  
**Barristers, Solicitors, &c.**

**Keith Building, Barrington Street - Halifax, N. S.**

**BORDEN, RITCHIE & CHISHOLM,**  
**Barristers and Solicitors**  
**121 Hollis St., Halifax, N.S.**  
Cable Address, "BORDEN," Halifax.  
Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper, Q.C., Counsel.  
Robt. L. Borden, Q.C.  
W. B. Almon Ritchie, Q.C.  
Joseph A. Chisholm, LL.B.  
Henry C. Borden, LL.B.

**ROBERT H. MURRAY,**  
**LL.B. (Dal.) LL.M. (Cornell.)**  
**Barrister, Notary, &c.**  
**KEITH BUILDING,**  
**HALIFAX, N. S.**

**MATTHEW N. DOYLE, LL.B.**  
**Barrister,**  
**Solicitor, &c.**  
**OFFICE: 60 BEDFORD ROW,**  
**HALIFAX, N. S.**

**B. RUSSELL, Q. C.**  
**ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, SOLICITOR ETC**  
**ROY BUILDING,**  
**73 Barrington Street, Halifax.**

Daniel McNeil.  
Alex. McNeil, M.A., LL.B.

W. F. O'Connor, LL.B., B.C.L.

**McNeil, McNeil & O'Connor,**  
**Barristers, Solicitors, &c.**

Cable Address, "NEIL."  
Telephone No. 672. P. O. Box 292.  
Night Telephone, 566.

Metropole Building, Hollis Street,  
Halifax, N. S.

**REGINALD D. MAHAR**

Manufacturer of and Dealer in  
All Flavors of

**Choice Ice Cream**

Caterer for Society Teas

PUT UP IN MOULDS  
TO ORDER

9 1/2 PRINCE STREET, HALIFAX.

TELEPHONE 978.

(x)

H. WOODBURY, D. D. S.

F. WOODBURY D. D.S.

## DRS. WOODBURY BROS.,

### DENTISTS

137 Hollis Street, - - - Halifax, N. S.

## FAULKNER'S CASH SHOE STORE OFFERS

SPECIAL DISCOUNT TO STUDENTS  
IN BOOTS, ETC.

REPAIRING  
PROMPTLY  
DONE.

D. FAULKNER,  
25 Spring Garden Road.

## E. W. CREASE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

First-Class Groceries and Provisions

147 Argyle and 152 Barrington Sts.  
Halifax, N. S.

## UNGAR'S LAUNDRY AND DYE WORKS.

GOODS RETURNED PROMPTLY.

60-70 Barrington Street - - - Halifax, N. S.

Salem House.

Telephone 453.  
P. O. Box 115.

## UP-TO-NOW PRINTING,

I make a specialty of Fine  
Printing for particular people  
and do my work a little  
cheaper and a little better  
than most printers.



Promptness is a great pro-  
motor of friendship between  
printers and users of printing,  
I use this fact and make lots  
of friends by it.

Claude deL. Black, Printery, Amherst.

## Standard Life Assurance Co'y, Edinburgh.

(ESTABLISHED 1825)

Assurance in Force	- - - - -	\$125,500,000
Cash Assets	- - - - -	47,000,000
Canadian Investments	- - - - -	14,600,060
Assurance in Force in Canada, (over)	- - - - -	19,000,000

Endowment Policies are now very popular with Young Men and Women.

FOR RATES APPLY TO EITHER

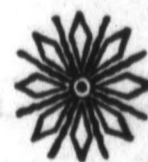
JOHN S. SMITH, Inspector,  
24 Bland Street, Halifax.

ALFRED SHORTT, Agent,  
151 1/2 Hollis Street, Halifax.

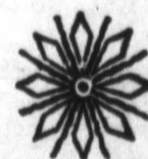
# ROSS



THE GRANVILLE STREET



## Fashionable & Fatter



112 GRANVILLE STREET.

ROBT. STANFORD,  
*Merchant Tailor.*  
154 and 156 Hollis Street,  
Halifax, N. S.  
Direct Importer of English  
and Foreign Goods.

## N. Sarre & Son,

27 GEORGE STREET,

DEALERS IN



## Tobaccos, Cigars, Cigarettes

Skates and Hockey Sticks.  
Salmon, Lake and Sea Trout Tackle  
Foot Balls, Base Balls and Cricketin  
Goods.