

Archives Coll.

15-51

Dalhousie University

HALIFAX

Nova Scotia



CALENDAR

1950-1951

LECTURE TABLE—ARTS AND SCIENCE—1950-51

Hour	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	
9	Biology 6 Econ. 1 Chem. 5 Class Civil. 3 Econ. 2 English 2 ^a Government 3 History 3 Math. 2 (G) Math. 2 Physics 4 Psychol. 3 Spanish IA (D) Zoology 9	Biology 1 Chem. 1 Commerce 11 French 1 German 1 History 1 Math. 2 (G) Math. 2 Physics 3 Psychol. 4 Spanish 1A (D) Zoology 9	Biology 6 Chem. 1 Commerce 11 French 1 German 1 History 1 Math. 2 (G) Math. 2 Physics 3 Psychol. 4 Spanish 1A (D)	Biology 1 Commerce 11 Chem. 1 Commerce 11 French 1 French 2 (D) History 1 German 1 History 1 Math. 2 (D) Math. 2 Physics 3 Psychol. 4 Spanish 1A (D)	Biology 1 Commerce 11 Chem. 1 Commerce 11 French 1 French 2 (D) History 1 German 1 History 1 Math. 2 (D) Math. 2 Physics 3 Psychol. 4 Spanish 1A (D)		
10	Chem. 4 Commerce 4 Econ. 2A, 2B English 16 French 1 (D) Geology 1 Econ. 3 History 13 History 13 Math. 5 Math. 3 (G) Math. 3 Math. 4 Math. 4 Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Latin 3 (D) Math. 10 Physics 2 Psychol. 3 Psychol. 3 Spanish IA (D) Surveyor. 1	Chem. 2 Commerce 2 Commerce 8 Econ. 3 Econ. 4 French 2 (D) French 6 Geology 2 History 13 History 13 Math. 2 Math. 2 (G) Math. 4 Math. 5 Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Latin 3 (D) Math. 10 Physics 2 Psychol. 2 Psychol. 2 Spanish IA (D)	Chem. 4 Commerce 5 Econ. 2A, 2B English 16 French 2 (D) French 4 Geology 1 Econ. 5 History 13 History 13 Math. 5 Math. 2 (G) Math. 4 Math. 5 Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Latin 3 (D) Math. 10 Physics 2 Psychol. 2 Psychol. 2 Spanish 1A (D)	Chem. 2 Commerce 2 Commerce 2 Chem. 5 Econ. 2A, 2B English 16 French 2 (D) French 4 Geology 1 Econ. 5 History 13 History 13 Math. 5 Math. 2 (G) Math. 4 Math. 5 Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Latin 3 (D) Math. 10 Physics 2 Psychol. 2 Psychol. 2 Spanish 1A (D)	Chem. 2 Commerce 5 Econ. 2A, 2B English 16 French 2 (D) French 4 Geology 1 Econ. 5 History 13 History 13 Math. 5 Math. 2 (G) Math. 4 Math. 5 Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Latin 3 (D) Math. 10 Physics 2 Psychol. 2 Psychol. 2 Spanish 1A (D)	Chem. 6 Commerce 2 Commerce 2 Chem. 5 Econ. 2A, 2B English 16 French 2 (D) French 4 Geology 1 Econ. 5 History 13 History 13 Math. 5 Math. 2 (G) Math. 4 Math. 5 Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Latin 3 (D) Math. 10 Physics 2 Psychol. 2 Psychol. 2 Spanish 1A (D)	
11	Chem. 7 Commerce 5 Econ. 8 Econ. 1 Econ. 11 Econ. French German IA (D) German 1A (D) German 1A (D) Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Math. 1 (G) Math. 1 (D) Math. 24 Physics 1 Physics 2 Physics 2	Chem. 9 Chem. 11 Econ. 11 Econ. 11 French 1 (D) Geology 1 German 1A (D) German 1A (D) Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Math. 1 Math. 1 (D) Math. 24 Physics 1 Physics 2 Physics 2	Chem. 7 Commerce 3 Econ. 8 Econ. 1 Econ. 11 Econ. French German IA (D) German 1A (D) Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Math. 1 Math. 1 (D) Math. 24 Physics 1 Physics 2 Physics 2	Commerce 10 Commerce 3 Econ. 8 Econ. 11 Econ. 1 English 2 French 1 (D) German 1A (D) German 1A (D) Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Math. 1 Math. 1 (D) Math. 24 Physics 1 Physics 2 Physics 2	Commerce 10 Commerce 3 Econ. 8 Econ. 1 Econ. 11 Econ. French German 1A (D) German 1A (D) Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Math. 1 Math. 1 (D) Math. 24 Physics 1 Physics 2 Physics 2	Commerce 10 Commerce 3 Econ. 8 Econ. 1 Econ. 11 Econ. French German 1A (D) German 1A (D) Latin 1 (D) Latin 2 (D) Math. 1 Math. 1 (D) Math. 24 Physics 1 Physics 2 Physics 2	
12	English 1 English IA English 2 Math. 3 Math. 3 Econ. 2, 3 Econ. 3 Soc. 3	Geology 3 Math. 3 German 3 Econ. 3 Econ. 3 Math. 3 Math. 3 Physics 1 Physics 1 Physics 2 Physics 2 Psychol. 3	English 1A English 2 Math. 3 Physics 6 Econ. Spanish Soc. 3	English 1A English 2 Math. 3 Physics 6 Econ. Spanish Soc. 3	English 1A English 2 Math. 3 Physics 6 Econ. Spanish Soc. 3	English 1A English 2 Math. 3 Physics 6 Econ. Spanish Soc. 3	
2, 10	Cognition 4 History 3 History 3 History 4 History 4 Soc. 4	Botany 3 Econ. 7 Commerce 4 Econ. 13 Econ. 13 Econ. 1 Zoology 2	Cognition 4 Econ. 7 Botany 3 History 4 History 4 Soc. 3 Spanish 3 Zoology 2	Cognition 4 Econ. 7 Botany 3 History 4 History 4 Soc. 3 Spanish 3 Zoology 2	Cognition 4 Econ. 7 Botany 3 History 4 History 4 Soc. 3 Spanish 3 Zoology 2	Cognition 4 Econ. 7 Botany 3 History 4 History 4 Soc. 3 Spanish 3 Zoology 2	
2, 10	Bil. Lit. English 12... Psc. Sc. 3	Commerce 13 English 4 English 4 Zoology 10	English 12 Eng. Sc. 2 Zoology 10	Eng. 6 English 4 Geology 4 Soc. 3	Eng. 6 English 4 Geology 4 Soc. 3	Eng. 6 English 4 Geology 4 Soc. 3	
4, 10	Physics 4 Psychol. 4 ^a		Phys. 4 Year Arts Psychol. 4 ^a	Phys. 4 Geod. 8	Phys. 4 Geod. 8	Phys. 4 Geod. 8	

*Honour Courses.

Dalhousie University

HALIFAX

Nova Scotia



CALENDAR

1950-1951

Dalhousie University

DALHOUSIE
COLLEGE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD-1820
AND IN THE FIRST YEAR OF THE REIGN
of His Sacred Majesty George the IV
KING OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF
GREAT BRITAIN & IRELAND

be. be. &c.
The Corner Stone of this College
DESIGNED FOR

A PUBLIC SEMINARY
in which the Youth of this and other
BRITISH PROVINCES may be EDUCATED in the
Various Branches of Literature, Science & Useful Arts

WAS LAID

By His Excellency Lieutenant General
The Right Honourable
GEORGE RAMSAY EARL OF DALHOUSIE
Baron Dalhousie of Dalhousie Castle
Knight Grand Cross of the Most Honourable
Military order of the Bath, CAPTAIN GENERAL
and GOVERNOR in CHIEF in and over his Majesty's
Provinces of LOWER CANADA, UPPER CANADA,
NOVA SCOTIA and NEW BRUNSWICK and
THE ISLANDS of PRINCE EDWARD & CAPE BRETON,

be. be. &c.

ACCOMPANIED BY
Rear Admiral Griffith & the Captains of His
MAJESTY'S SQUADRON OF THE SOUTH: COLONEL GEORGE MACKIE
COMMANDANT OF THE GARRISON, LIEUT. COLONEL GAUNTLETT
COMMANDING THE 12TH REGIMENT, and the Field Officers of His
Majesty's Forces in this GARRISON. be. be. be.

John George Pyke Esq Grand Master the Grand
Wardens & Officers of the Respective Lodges
of Freemasons in Halifax, MAY 22nd

Facsimile of the Brass on the Corner Stone
of the Original Dalhousie College.

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University Almanac, 1950-1951

1950

- Aug. 21 M.—Last day for receiving applications* for Fall Supplemental Examinations.
- Sept. 5 Tu.—Registration (and Payment of Fees) for students in Medicine (all years), and Dentistry (1st and 2nd years). Session begins.
- Sept. 5 Tu.—Supplemental Examinations for students in Law**, Medicine, and Dentistry begin.
- 11 M.—Noon. Registration for students in Medicine and First and Second Year Dentistry ends.
- 12 Tu.—Session begins. Registration (and Payment of Fees) for students in Law, Dentistry (3rd and 4th years).
- 13 W.—Classes begin, and last regular Registration† Day for such students.
- 18 M.—Noon. Late Registration in Professional faculties ends.
- 23 S.—Matriculation and Supplemental Arts and Science Examinations†† begin.
- 9.30—12.30 a.m. Latin; German.‡
 - 2.30—5.30 p.m. English.
- 25 M.—9.30—12.30 a.m. French; Greek.‡
- 2.30—5.30 p.m. Physics.
- 26 Tu.—9.30—12.30 a.m. Geometry.
- 2.30—5.30 p.m. Chemistry.
- 27 W.—9.30—12.30 a.m. Algebra.
- 2.30—5.30 p.m. Trigonometry; History.‡
- 25 M.—Registration (and Payment of Fees) begins in Faculty of Arts and Science and in Faculty of Graduate Studies. The only regular registration day for New Students from Halifax and Dartmouth.
- 26 Tu.—Registration begins for other New Students in Faculty of Arts and Science and in Faculty of Graduate Studies.
- 27 W.—Registration begins for other than new students in Faculty of Arts and Science and in Faculty of Graduate Studies.
- 30 S.—12 Noon. Regular Registration† Period for students in Arts and Science and in Faculty of Graduate Studies ends. Halifax students will not be registered on this day.

*For most accompany application for examination. If a late application is accepted an additional fee of \$7.00 per day (maximum \$14.00) must be paid.

**Concurrent students taking a Law class should note these dates.

†Enter fee for late registration, \$2.00 per day.

††For time table see Notice Board.

In case of conflict of examinations arrangements will be made for changes suitable to all candidates.

UNIVERSITY ALMANAC, 1950-1951

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- Oct. 2 M.—Results of Matriculation and Supplemental Examinations declared.

—9 a.m. Classes begin in Arts and Science.

- 3 Tu.—12 Noon. Meeting of Faculty of Arts and Science.

- Oct. 7 S.—12 Noon. Registration in Arts and Science ends.
- Last day for change of course in Faculty of Arts and Science.¶

M.—Thanksgiving Day. No classes (if statutory holiday).

- Nov. 11 —Remembrance Day. No classes (if statutory holiday).

- Dec. 8 F.—Last day of lectures in classes in which Christmas Examinations are held.

- 11 M.—3.00 p.m. Christmas Examinations†† begin.

- 19 Tu.—1.00 p.m., Christmas vacation begins.

1951

- Jan. 3 W.—9 a.m. Classes resumed.

- Mar. 13 Tu.—Munro Day. No Classes.

- 23 F.—Good Friday. No Classes.

- 31 S.—Last day for receiving Applications* for Examinations for Master's degrees and for Music.

- Apr. 2 M.—Last day for receiving Applications* for Spring Supplemental Examinations (Law, Medicine, Dentistry).

- 20 F.—Last day of classes.

- 23 M.—Spring Examinations†† begin.

- May 1 Tu.—Final Professional Examinations in Medicine and Dentistry begin.

M.—Surveying Camp for students in Engineering begins.

- 9 W.—4 p.m., Meeting of Faculty of Law.

—8 p.m., Meeting of Faculty of Dentistry.

- 10 Th.—11 a.m., Meeting of Faculty of Arts and Sciences.

- 11 F.—5 p.m., Meeting of Faculty of Medicine.

- 12 S.—11 a.m., Meeting of Senate.

- 15 Tu.—9.30 a.m., Convocation. Session ends.

¶Charge of \$1.00 for changing course after this date. For classes canceled after this date see p. 68.

†For time table, see Notice Board.

*For most accompany application for examination. If a late application is accepted an additional fee of \$1.00 per day (maximum \$14.00) must be paid.

Dalhousie University

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[TWO VACANCIES.]

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*Resigned during the session

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Committee on Admission
The Registrar and the Deans of the various Faculties

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Dean of the Faculty of Dentistry—J. Stanley Bagnall.
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(1915-1938).
Louis M. Silver, B.A. (Wind.), M.B.,C.M. (Edin.), F.R.C.P.(G.),
Professor of Medicine and Clinical Medicine, Retired, 1927.
R. E. Mathers, M.D. (New York), F.A.C.S.,F.R.C.S.(C.), Professor
of Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Retired, 1936.
E. Kirk Maclellan, M.D.,C.M. (Dal.), F.R.C.S.(C.),F.C.O.G., Professor
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(1925-1946).
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ACADEMIC STAFF

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE, 1948-50

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† Died during session.

- ✓ Francis Hilton Paga, M.A. (Tor.), Professor of Psychology (King's), and Head of Department, 13 Rockcliffe St.
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- Gerald J. E. Crawford, B.Sc. (Dal.), James Gordon MacGregor Memorial Teaching Fellow in Physics.
- S. G. Whiteway, M.Sc. (Dal.), Teaching Fellow in Chemistry.

- Jane M. Bailey,
- L. G. Billard,
- Hope H. Bridgesford, B.A. (Dal.),
- M. L. Cameron,
- F. G. Inglis,
- D. A. Livingston, B.Sc. (Dal.),
- M. Shirley McCoy,
- Muriel J. Ord, B.Sc. (Dal.),
- R. B. Pritchard, B.Sc. (Dal.),
- Anne H. G. Watts, B.Sc. (Dal.).

Demonstrators in Biology

- I. Bowden,
- R. Conter, B.A. (Dal.),
- Renate Fisher,
- I. H. S. Henderson, B.Sc. (Dal.),
- L. C. Johnston, B.Sc. (Dal.),
- Maria Klymkiv,
- D. F. MacLennan, B.Sc. (Dal.),
- A. R. Reid, B.Sc. (Dal.),
- J. B. Rose, B.Sc. (Dal.),
- G. C. Shaw, B.Sc. (Dal.),
- W. D. L. Sharren, B.Sc. (Dal.),
- D. G. Smith, B.Sc. (Dal.).

Laboratory Assistants in Chemistry

- L. W. Collins, M.A. (Dal.),
- Leis K. Lamberton, B.A. (Alta.)
- F. Jean Lindsay, B.A. (Dal.),
- O. A. Mosher, M.A. (Dal.),
- L. M. Allison, B.A. (Dal.),
- E. F. Guy, B.A. (Dal.),
- H. N. Hamilton, B.A. (Dal.),
- W. H. Hirtle, B.A. (U.B.C.),
- M. G. Parks,

- W. L. Davison, B.Sc. (Dal.),
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- P. H. G. Walker, Lib.B. (Dal.), Assistant in Elementary Latin.

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 F. A. A. Ferguson.
 D. George, B.Sc. (Dal.).
 G. M. Graham.
 H. St. C. Howe, B.Sc. (Dal.).

Dean of the Faculty, Professor G. E. Wilson.

Secretary of the Faculty, Professor A. S. Mowat.

Committee on Studies and Attendance:

Dean Wilson, Chairman.
 The Registrar, Secretary.
 Professors Adashew, Mowat, Chute.

Committee on Honours:

Professor Martin, Chairman.
 Professors Prince, Page, Trost, Morgan, Gugill.

Committee on Library:

Professor Bennet, Chairman.
 Professors Cumming, Deull, Pelluet, Atchison, Reilly.

Committee on Scholarships:

Professor Bowes, Chairman.
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Rt. Hon. James L. Biley, P.C., K.C., B.A. (Acadia), LL.B., LL.D. (Dal.), *Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Nova Scotia, Lecturer in Taxation*.

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*Resigned during the session.

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 Edgar P. Nonanaker, M.D., C.M. (Dal.), F.R.C.S.(C.), *Demonstrator in Surgery*, 309 Spring Garden Rd.
 John H. Charman, M.D., C.M. (Dal.), *Demonstrator in Surgery*, 134 Oxford St.
 Gordon W. Bethune, B.Sc. (Acad.), M.D., C.M. (Dal.), *Demonstrator in Surgery*, 15 Beech St.
 Ralph F. Plumer, M.D., C.M. (Dal.), *Demonstrator in Dermatology*, Westminster Apartments, Morris St.
 W. L. Sharp, M.R.C.P. (Edin.), L.R.C.P. L.R.C.S., I.M. (Ireland), *Demonstrator in Pathology*, Camp Hill Hospital.
 Donald M. Simpson, M.Sc. (Tor.), *Demonstrator in Bacteriology*, 103 Connaught Ave. South.
 Murray McG. Davis, B.A., M.D., C.M. (Dal.), *Demonstrator in Physiology*, 106 College St.
 Denis R. S. Newell, M.R.C.S. (Eng.), L.R.C.P. (Eng.), *Demonstrator in Dermatology*, 132 Oxford Street.
 F. Gordon Mack, M.D., C.M. (Dal.), *Demonstrator in Urology*, 322 Spring Garden Rd.
 Jean Alexandra Pasbody, B.A. (U.N.E.), *Statistical Assistant in Epidemiology*, 23 Wellington St.
 Ruth M. Mainland, *Technician Assistant in Anatomy*, 47 LeMarchant St.
 D. K. R. Stewart, B.Sc. (Dal.), *Nova Scotia Light and Power Company*, Limited, *Teaching Fellow in Pharmacology*.
- | | |
|---|---|
| <i>Chairwoman on Studies and Attendance</i> | Dean Grant
Dr. Wald, Secretary
Dr. Young
Dr. Mainland
Dr. W. Alan Curry
Dr. C. W. Holland
Dr. Atlee
Dr. G. E. Wassall
Dr. C. M. Bethune |
|---|---|
- Dean of the Faculty*, Dr. H. G. Grant.
Secretary of the Faculty, Dr. Wald.

FACULTY OF DENTISTRY, 1949-50

- Alexander E. Kerr, B.A. (Dal.), B.D. (Union Sem., N. Y.), D.D. (United Coll. Man., and Acadia), L.L.D. (Mt. A.), *President of the University*.
- Wm. W. Woodbury, B.Sc. (Dal.), D.D.S. (P. D. C.), *Professor of Orthodontics*, 215 Syring Garden Rd.
- J. Stanley Bagshaw, D.D.S. (Dal.), F.D.S.R.C.S. (Eng.), F.I.C.D., *Professor of Dentistry*, 18 Learch St.
- John W. Dobson, D.D.S. (Dal.), *Professor of Operative Dentistry*, *Lecturer in Materie Medica*, 84 Seymour St.
- G. A. Chudleigh, D.D.S. (B.C.D.S.), *Professor of Crown and Bridge Work*, General Trust Building.
- H. M. Eaton, D.D.S. (Dal.), *Professor of Radiology*, Birks Building.
- O. L. Credit, D.D.S. (Tor.), *Professor of Endodontics and Anaesthesia*, Rey Building.
- J. Arnold Noble, O.B.E., B.A. (Acad.), M.B., Ch.B., F.R.C.S. (Edin.), *Associate Professor of Oral Surgery*, 77 Inglis St.
- W. G. Dawson, D.D.S. (Dal.), *Associate Professor of Prosthetic Dentistry*, Farquhar Building.
- A. Borden Havenscock, D.D.S. (Dal.), B.Sc. (Dent.) (Tor.), *Associate Professor of Dental Pathology and Therapeutics*, Rey Building.
- G. M. Dewis, D.D.S. (Dal.), *Assistant Professor of Crown and Bridge Work*, and *Lecturer in Dental History*, 69 Göttingen St.
- M. S. Crosby, D.D.S. (Dal.), *Demonstrator in Operative Infirmary*, and *Lecturer in Dental Ethics*, Birks Building.
- I. K. Lubetkin, D.D.S. (Dal.), *Demonstrator in the Adult Clinic*, 251 Göttingen St.
- *Alexander Gordon Nutley, M.D. (Vienna, Rome), D.D.S. (Dal.), *Demonstrator in the Adult Clinic*, Rey Building.
- F. W. Blissett, B.A., LL.B. (Dal.), *Lecturer in Dental Jurisprudence*, Page Building.
- D. C. Eaton, B.A. (Acad.), D.D.S. (Dal.), *Lecturer in Operative Dentistry and Demonstrator in Operative Infirmary*, 43 Sackville St.
- James P. McGuigan, D.D.S. (Dal.), *Lecturer in Dental Anatomy and Comparative Dental Anatomy*, Birks Building.
- G. Gordon MacKinnon, B.A., M.D., C.M. (Dal.), *Lecturer in General Anaesthesia*, 42 Franchlyn St.
- P. R. Christie, D.D.S. (Dal.), *Lecturer in Orthodontics and Demonstrator in Operative Infirmary*, 361 Barrington St.
- L. J. Archibald, D.D.S. (Dal.), *Demonstrator in Operative Infirmary*, 117 Oxford St.

^aDeceased during session.^bResigned during the session.^cOn leave of absence.

F. C. Fennell, D.D.S. (Del.), Demonstrator in Adult Clinic, 26 Quinpool Rd.

J. E. Merritt, D.D.S. (Tor.), Lecturer in Ceramics and Acrylics, General Trust Bldg.

D. G. Panta, D.D.S. (Del.), Demonstrator in Operative Infirmary, Farquhar Bldg.

Leonard S. Goldberg, D.D.S. (Del.), Demonstrator in Pre-School Age Clinic, 306 Barrington St.

Donald B. McNeil, D.D.S. (Del.), Demonstrator in Adult Dental Clinic, 301 Barrington St.

Dean of the Faculty, Dr. J. S. Eagnall,
Secretary of the Faculty, Dr. J. W. Dobson,

Committee on Studies and Attendance	Dean Eagnall Dr. J. W. Dobson. Dr. G. M. Dewis.
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The academic staff, in the departments of Anatomy, Histology, Embryology, Physiology, Biochemistry, Pathology, Bacteriology and Pharmacology, is listed under the Faculty of Medicine, p. xvii.

Dalhousie University

INTRODUCTION

HISTORICAL SKETCH

Dalhousie University may be said to have begun when the British Government, in 1818, sanctioned the institution of a college at Halifax, Nova Scotia. The original endowment was part of the customs collected at the port of Castine, in the present State of Maine, while it was occupied by a Halifax expedition during the latter part of the War of 1812. This sum for the fund had been proposed by a Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia, George Ramsay, ninth Earl of Dalhousie, who had the satisfaction of laying the corner stone of the building, May 22, 1820. In doing so he made an address, containing these words: "This College of Halifax is founded for the instruction of youth in the higher Classes, and in all Philosophical studies; it is founded upon the principle of religious toleration. . . . From this college every Christian may flow over our country. . . . May it continue to increase, down to the latest ages! Let no jealousy disturb its peace; let no human indifference check its growth! Protect it in its first years, and it will abundantly repay your care!"

Despite this fervent appeal and prophecy, the College did not begin to function till 1838. King's College, at Windsor, was already in existence. There was no room for the two institutions and efforts at union were unavailing. King's College admitted only adherents of the Church of England. In 1838, Pieton Academy joined forces with Dalhousie, its Principal, the famed Dr. McCulloch, becoming President of Dalhousie, and 1200 of the £400 annual grant to Pieton Academy being transferred with him. Two other teachers joined him at Dalhousie. But, in 1843, Dr. McCulloch died and the college closed its doors, though in the next two decades it showed some discontinuous activity as a school.

In 1863, the Presbyterians Chureh of the Lower Province suppressed its colleges at Truro and Halifax, and undertook the support of two Chairs, and the Church of Scotland in Nova Scotia attempted to support another Chair. Thus supported Dalhousie made a fresh beginning, with six professors. So carefully chosen were these men, and so vitalizing was their effect as teachers, that there was never again a break in the life of the College.

Sixteen years later, George Munro began a series of gifts, chairs and scholarships on a scale hitherto unequalled in Canada. The result was not only a nucleus of some of the most famous university teachers in Canadian history; these teachers had among their students the cream of maritime schools—students who exerted an influence out of proportion to their numbers. Unfortunately these scholarships were discontinued for a decade only.

In 1883, the Faculty of Law was established, George Munro endowing the Chair of Constitutional and International Law.

In 1887 the University sold its premises on the Parade to the City of Halifax, and moved to a site on Carrington Street. The building then erected is still in use, the Forrest Building. In 1911, the University acquired new property to the West, a spacious campus, of forty acres; here many of the new buildings have been erected.

In 1900, the Faculty of Science, first organized in 1877, was reorganized. "Pure Science" united with Arts, the whole Faculty becoming that of "Arts and Sciences." "Applied Science" was replaced by the Faculty of Engineering. This latter discontinued in 1909 when the Nova Scotia Technical College opened.

In 1911 the former affiliation between Dalhousie University and the Halifax Medical College (established in 1868) came to an end, and the University undertook a full medical curriculum. Through the generosity of the Rockefeller Foundation and the Carnegie Corporation in 1920 new medical buildings were erected close to the provincial and civic hospitals.

In 1912, the Faculty of Dentistry was established.

In 1923, a "long contention" ceased, and one of the happiest events in Dalhousie's history occurred. The University of King's College, the oldest University in Canada, moved from Windsor, Nova Scotia, to Halifax, and associated with Dalhousie. (The buildings of King's College are situated on the West Campus.) King's College retains its degree-granting powers in Divinity but not in Arts. The staffs of King's College and of the Arts and Science Faculty of Dalhousie are combined, and constitute a faculty worthy of the name. The libraries of the two institutions are available to the students of both. A distinctive feature of King's College is its "residential" life, which continues its old tradition, and which was originally based on an imitation of Oxford, as Dalhousie was modelled on Edinburgh, *à la* *Scotopseus scolasticus apudoxia*.

BENEFACTIONS

Presbyterian Church of the Lower Provinces.		
Support of two Professors, Withdrawn on death of first two incumbents.	1863.	Per annum about £850
Church of Scotland.	1863.	Part of £550
Alexander MacLean. Endowment Chair of Mathematics.	1862.	\$ 65,000
Mrs. Harriet Mackenzie Morrison, Sternway, Scotland. Foundation Mackenzie Bursary Fund.	1867.	£1,000
Sir William Young, Chairman of the Board for over forty years prior to 1887.	1887.	In total over \$ 68,000
Towards erection of new building on Carlton Street.....		\$20,000
Scholarships in Arts.....		4,000
George Munro.	1878-1889.	About 350,000
Endowment of Chairs in Physics, History and Political Economy, English Literature, Law and Metaphysics, Tutorials in Classics and Mathematics, Exhibitions and Bursaries in Arts.		
John F. Mott.	1890.	10,000
"For the benefit of such College, so long as it shall remain and continue to be a non-sectarian institution."		
Rev. Wm. McCulloch, D.D.	1897.	1,000
Endowment and support of "Thomas McCulloch Museum."		
Professor Charles Macdonald Library Endowment.	1902.	2,000
Campaign.	1902.	About 60,000
School of Mines		

BENEFACTIONS

Campaign Fund.	1912.	About \$ 400,000
Purchase of Shadley. Erection of new buildings. Increase of Endowment.		
Andrew Carnegie.	1912. (Of above Fund)	40,000
Towards the maintenance of the Science Departments.		
New Glasgow Literary and Historical Society.	1912.	1,000
Jetham Blanchard Fund for endowment of annual Scholarship.		
Campaign.	1908-1912.	17,500
For Increase of Salaries.		
Dr. D. A. and Mrs. Campbell.	1914.	61,500
Endowment of Dr. D. G. J. Campbell Memorial Chair of Anatomy.		
Joseph Matheson, Lower L'Ardoise, C. B.	1915.	15,000
"To be applied in such manner as to the said Governors shall appear best."		
Lieut. George W. Stairs.	1915.	5,000
"For the good of the University."		
Professor John Johnson.	1915.	Books and
"For the use of the Arts Library."		1,000
John Macnah.	1915.	About
"Extending and maintaining the Library."		96,000
Mr. George S. and Mrs. Campbell.	1917.	25,000
Creation of "George H. Campbell Scholarship Fund."		
Dr. A. Ross Hall, President, University of Missouri.	1917.	1,000
Endowment "Agnes Baxter Library" Fund for Mathematics and Mathematics Physics.		
Senator Wm. Dennis.	1919.	2,080
For Eric Dennis Special Lectures.		
Senator Wm. and Mrs. Dennis.	1918-1920.	100,000
Endowment "Eric Dennis Chair of Government and Political Science."		
	1920.	1,000
"For the purchase of books relating to the subject of Government and Political Science."		
Campaign, Centennial (not including subscriptions for specific purposes).	1920.	439,000
For general purposes.		
Mrs. E. B. Eddy.	1920.	300,000
For the erection of a Residence for Women.		
Hon. William A. Black.	1921.	60,000
Endowment "William A. Black Chair of Commerce."		
Mrs. Elsie Stewart Strathie.	1922.	1,500
Foundation "Strathie Memorial Fund," for Philosophy Department of the Library.		
Khaki University of Canada.	1921.	6,500
Endowment "Khaki University and Young Men's Christian Association Memorial Scholarship Fund."		
New Glasgow Relatives of Professor James Gordon MacGregor.	1922.	£4,000
Endowment "James Gordon MacGregor Memorial" for Teaching Fellowship in Physics and Equipment Physics Laboratory.		

Dr. A. M. Hebb, Dartmouth, N. S.	1923.	\$ 1,000
Foundation "Dr. Clara Göding Prize" in Medicine.		
Estate of Robert Bruce, Quebec.	1923.	
Bursaries and Scholarships.	One-seventh of income from	57,500
Mrs. Edith J. Richardson,	1923.	1,000
For Sharpe Hall.		
Halifax Branch of the Overseas League.	1925.	1,000
May Prize.		
Rev. Joseph and Mrs. Hale, Dartmouth, N. S.	1925.	1,000
Foundation "Katherine M. Buttress Scholarship Fund for the encouragement of the study of Advanced Mathematics."		
Dr. John Ferguson Black, Stone, England.	1926.	1,000
For Surgical Teaching.		
Estate of J. T. Shirkoff.	1928.	250,000
(On the death of his widow).		
For "Eddy-Shirkoff Foundation," especially for the extension to		
Shirkoff Hall.		
Colonel R. W. Leonard, St. Catharines, Ont.	1928.	35,000
Endowment "Leonard Science Library of Periodical Literature."		
Estate of Senator Dennis.	1927.	2,000
Eric Dennis Government and Political Science Library Fund.		
Children of Rev. George Patterson, D.D.	1928.	4,000
Foundation of "Rev. George Patterson, D.D., Travelling Library."		
Estate of Mr. Justice T. Sherman Rogers,	1928.	1,000
"For the improvement of the Library in Law."		
W. J. G. Thomson.	1929.	2,000
For general purposes.		
British Empire Steel Corporation.	1923-1929.	30,000
For the encouragement of Scientific Research.		
Dr. Mary S. Ross.	1926-1929.	750
For library purposes.		
Mrs. J. Ross Smith.	1930.	3,000
Foundation "Ross Stewart Smith Scholarships" in Medicine and Science.		
Miss Mary Burrie, Boston, Mass.	1930.	Reversion of her Estate.
Foundation of a Foreign Travelling Scholarship.		
Sir James H. Dunn, London, England.		
For Microscopes for Biology Department.	1910.	1,000
Towards Endowment of the Wellcome Memorial Chair of Law.	1931.	5,000
C. H. Mitchell.	1923-1931.	1,045
For Departments of Biology and Chemistry, and Students' Loan Fund.		
Rev. Byron Ulric Hatfield, Westerly, Rhode Island.	1931.	Residuary legatee of Estate.
For Scholarships.		
Dr. W. H. Hattie.	1931.	Residuary legatee.
(On the death of Mrs. Hattie.)		
James D. McKenna, Sussex, N. B.	1928-1932.	5,000
Foundation "The Elizabeth McKenna Scholarships."		
Dr. Dougal Macgillivray.	1932.	Bronze Bust of 9th Earl of Dalhousie, the work of Massey Rhind, A.R.S.A.

Halifax Visiting Dispensary.	1929 and 1932.	\$ 1,000
"For the Public Health Clinic."		
Estate of Dr. Eliza Ritchie.	1933.	500
For University Library.		
Massachusetts-Halifax Health Commission.	1933.	13,589
Foundation of "The Commonwealth of Massachusetts Endowment Fund."		
Miss Grace D. Burris, Upper Musquodoboit, N. S.	1933.	Reversion of Estate.
For Travelling Scholarships.		
Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced Foreign Physicians.	1934-1936.	1,563
O. E. Smith Trust.	1936.	20% of the Income from a Trust fund.
Estate of Mrs. Margaret F. Truman.	1936.	1,000
For expenditure on suggestions of Alumnae Association.		
Estate of Mrs. E. B. Eddy.	1929-1936.	
Established "Eddy-Shirkoff Foundation," for "improvement and maintenance of Sharpe Hall," "to complete Sharpe Hall," "loans, scholarships, or other method of assisting worthy young women."		350,000
For "Eddy-Shirkoff Foundation" (residue).		75,777
Anonymous.	1936-1937.	60,000
Hector McInnes Memorial Fund for Scholarships.		
Estate of Charles M. Macdonald.	1937.	1,000
Estate of Mrs. A. I. Huddleston.	1937.	2,000
Estate of Walter A. Black.	1938.	5,000
For general purposes.		
Commercial Club of Halifax.	1922-1938.	3,200
Scholarships.		
Estate of A. M. Banks.	1926-1938.	4,560
For general purposes.		
Anonymous.	1935-1938.	5,000
Four Scholarships in Classics and Mathematics.		
Estate of Dr. J. A. Lippincott.	1939.	12,202
For Department of Physics and the University Library.		
Anonymous.	1939.	5,000
For Medical and Dental Library Bldg.		
A. H. Maxwell.	1938 to date.	4,000
For Medical and Dental Library Bldg.		
Junior League of Halifax.	1933-1943.	1,500
For Immunization Clinics.		
Lt.-Col. Sidney C. Oland, Halifax.	1933-1940.	1,020
For Scholarships.		
A. H. Buckley.	1939-1940.	500
For Medical and Dental Library Bldg.		
Estate of Prof. Howard Murray.	1940.	12,867
For improvement of Department of Classics and a scholarship in Classics.		
Canadian Council on Nutrition, Ottawa.	1942.	2,600
For nutritional survey.		

Estate of George S. Campbell. For Foundation "George S. Campbell Chair of Biology."	1942.	\$106,173
Peter R. Jack. For Medical and Dental Library Bldg.	1942 to date.	4,000
Estate of Alexander Ross. For Arts and Law Libraries. For Medical Library.	1942. about 1942.	102,000 500 8,102
Estate of Miss Sarah M. Lawson. For a prize in Botany.	1942.	1,000
Estate of William Mushkat. For "Mushkat Memorial Essay Prize."	1942.	1,000
Estate of Prof. K. G. T. Webster.	1943.	1,100
Estate of I. C. Stewart. For scholarships.	1943.	5,200
Mrs. G. M. J. MacKay, Schenectady, N. Y. For Department of Chemistry.	1943. About	500
Miss J. C. McLeanman, Montreal. For purchase of books, at student aid.	1944.	500
Estate of Miss Bells C. Crowe. For creation "Bell Crosse Fellowship Fund," for a Fellowship in Inorganic Chemistry.	1944.	10,000
Estate of Captain David E. North. For library purposes.	1944.	1,000
Hon. Dr. J. C. Torry. For University Library, Students' Loan Fund and Biology Department.	1927-1932.	1,676
For Medical and Dental Library Building.	1933.	50,705
For medical research.	1944.	Rentals of Estates. \$154,000
Dominion Government. Special war services.	1944.	42,230
Estate of Dr. J. Ross Millar. For a bursary in the Faculty of Arts and Science.	1945.	10,000
Rev. J. H. Kirk, Guyabesough County, N. S. For general purposes.	1945.	1,000
Estate of Miss Elizabeth MacGregor. For general purposes.	1945.	1,000
Wings Club of Halifax. For Scholarships.	1946.	6,002
A.N.A. Club.	1946.	634
Estate of H. E. McMahon.	1936 to date.	9,994
Estate of Minnie P. Burbidge.	1946.	15,556
Estate of George O. Forsythe.	1946.	8,440
Estate of Mary Alice Smith. For A. Stanley MacKenzie Scholarship in Physics.		6,639

From this point on the list of donors is in alphabetical order.

Alumnae Association. For Patterson Travelling Library, Furnishings, Shireff Hall, and stained glass windows in memory of Mrs. Eddy, Decorating Women's Rooms, Forrest Building and Arts Building.	1928-1930. 1931-1935. 1945.	\$ 500 over 6,620 270
Alumni Association. For erection of Macdonald Memorial Library. For Biology Chair. Towards creation of Gymnasium. For the Gymnasium Fund.	1932-1941. 1932-1941. 1932-1941. 1934.	25,000 6,100 9,912 4,332
Alumnae and Alumni Associations. Subscriptions to the Gymnasium Fund.	1932-1941.	7,295
Anonymous. Bursary in Arts and Science School.	1940 to date.	1,048
Anonymous. For Anatomy Prizes.	1933 to date.	1,210
Anonymous. For "Robert MacLellan Scholarship." For general purposes.	1935 to date. 1943-1946.	600 4,500
Anonymous. For the Department of Surgery.	1941.	7,500
Anonymous. For purpose to be determined by the donor.	1941 to date.	62,000
Anonymous. For research in Geology.	1944.	10,000
Anonymous. For scholarship endowment.	1946 to date.	3,200
Anonymous. For Scholarships, etc.	to date.	3,400
Anonymous Gifts. For general purposes.	1943-1946. 1946-1947.	57,854 10,500
Anonymous. For Student's Loan Fund.		5,000
Banting Research Foundation, Toronto. For research in Biochemistry and Physiology.	1940 to date.	3,238
Right Honourable Viscount Bennett, P.C. Residence for the President of the University. Books for the Law Library and for Shireff Hall. Endowment, "Harry Shireff Chair of Chemical Research", "Dora Weiden Chair of Law", "Viscount Bennett Chair of Law", "Mrs. E. B. Eddy Chair of Epidemiology and Nursing Education", and for general purposes.	1929. 1921-1939. 1943.	20,000 4,500 170,000
Dr. John Cameron. For Prize in Anatomy.	1930 to date.	2,145
Carnegie Corporation of New York. For damage done by Explosion. Development of Medical School.	1918. About 1920.	21,000 500,000

<i>For Improvement of clinical facilities, Grace Maternity Hospital.</i>	1922.	\$ 50,000.
<i>Fine Arts Teaching Collection.</i>	1928.	Valued at 10,000.
<i>Endowment.</i>	1928.	400,000.
<i>For the joint benefit of King's College and Dalhousie University.</i>	1929.	600,000.
<i>For general deficit.</i>	1924-1925.	190,000.
<i>For Dental Library.</i>	1929-1930.	2,000.
<i>Endowment for Geology.</i>	1931.	125,000.
<i>Hals Research.</i>	1934.	1,500.
<i>For the University Library.</i>	1932-1934.	9,000.
<i>Research in Pathology.</i>	1934-1935.	4,000.
<i>Professorship in German.</i>	1934-1935.	8,000.
<i>Development of the Medical and Dental Library.</i>	1938.	50,000.
<i>Study of Health Conditions, Isle Madame.</i>	1940.	7,000.
<i>The Carswell Co., Limited, Toronto.</i>	1922 to date.	2,325.
<i>Law Prints.</i>		
<i>City of Halifax, For Public Health Clinic.</i>	Annual Grant.	10,000.
<i>Class Memorials.</i>		
Class of 1897	Tablet.	
" 1909	For Classics Dept., Univ. Library.	290.14
" 1910 (Low) Scholarships.		502.00
" 1911	Sliding Microscopes and for Biology Dept.	551.50
" 1911 (Low) Scholarships.		150.00
" 1912	Gateway to Studley.	555.92
" 1913	Tablet and for Students' Loan Fund.	84.84
" 1914	Tablet.	
" 1915	Tablet.	
" 1915	For Paintings by Canadian Artists	500.00
" 1916	Tablet.	
" 1917	Tablet.	
" 1918	Tablet and for Gateway to Studley.	347.00
" 1919	For Books for Biology Dept.	337.32
" 1921	San-dial, Studley Campus.	
" 1922	For Clock for University Library.	528.16
" 1923	Tablet.	
" 1931	For "Hugh Gresene Fraser Memorial" Scholarship.	1,090.00
" 1932	For "Encyclopaedia Britannica."	180.35
" 1933	For concrete walks—Studley.	384.00
" 1935		50.00
" 1936	Electric Clock, Arts Building.	
" 1943	For concrete walks—Studley.	114.95
" 1944	For concrete walks—Studley.	115.36
" 1945	For General Reference Books, University Library.	101.21
" 1947	For concrete walks—Studley.	450.00
" 1946 and 1948	For concrete walls—Studley.	420.00
<i>Carswell Library Fund.</i>	1918 to date.	7,670.
<i>For Medical Library.</i>		
<i>Dalhousie Club of New York.</i>	1939 to date.	4,785.
<i>Scholarship endowment.</i>		1,017.
<i>Dalhousie Law Association.</i>	1945.	239.
<i>For Law School.</i>		

*Dalhousie Loyalty Fund.**Cash received.* \$37,543*Dalhousie Medical Alumni Scholarship Fund* 1948. 2,698*Senator W. H. Dennis.**English Prizes for Prose and Poetry,
For Medical and Dental Library Bldg.* 1922 to date. 16,820*For the Law School.* 1938. 500*Hon. Mr. Justice John Doull.**(For Class of 1910 (Low) Scholarships, \$346.00)* 1937 to date. 600*Cyrus S. Eaton, Cleveland, Ohio.* 1946. 2,000*For Improvement of Lawns and Grounds.**Albert S. Fraser, Montreal.* 1948. 800*For general purpose.**Cham E. Frost and Company, Montreal.**For research in Biochemistry.* 1940 to date. 1,000*For bursaries in the Medical School.* 1945 to date. 750*Gifts obtained through Professors.**For Arts, Law, Medical and Dental Libraries.* 1935 to date. 3,069*Halifax County Anti-Tuberculosis League.* 1947 to date. 3,000*For B. C. G. Vaccination Research Programme.**Halifax Welfare Fund.* Annual Grant. 2,500*For Public Health Clinic.**Mrs. James L. Hall, Vancouver.* 1938 to date. 825*Scholarship in Engineering.**Hebrew Societies.* 1935 to date. 3,800*B'nai B'rith.**Cape Breton, Western Nova Scotia, and sections of New Brunswick.**For Scholarships.**Imperial Order of the Daughters of the Empire:**For Prizes and Scholarships:**Armenia Chapter.* 1942 to date. 200*Bedford Chapter.* 1945 to date. 213*Sir Samuel Leonard Chapter.* 1945 to date. 258*Evangeline Chapter.* 1938 to date. 1,100*H.M.S. Good Hope Chapter.* 1944 to date. 400*Archibald MacMechan Chapter.* 1938 to date. 1,000*Archibald MacMechan (Scholarship Fund).* 5,700*Marion S. Morris Chapter.* 1945 to date. 400*Robin Hood Chapter.* 1945 to date. 100*John Steevey Chapter.* 1938 to date. 1,125*For Furnishings—Pro-Natal Clinic:**Municipal Chapter.* 1949. 1,040*W. K. Kellogg Foundation, Battle Creek, Michigan.**For Scholarships and Loans.* 1942 to date.*Faculty of Medicine.* 16,600*Faculty of Dentistry.* 11,000*Eli Lilly and Company, Indianapolis.* 1943. 500*For Research in Pharmacology.**Maritime Dental Supply Company, Ltd.* 1937 to date. 1,925*For Dental Prints and the Dental Library.**John and Mary R. Marks Foundation, New York.* 1944. 6,600*Research work in Anatomy Department.*

Dr. A. F. Miller, Kentville, N. S.	1933 to date.	
For Prices, Faculty of Medicine. For use of Medical School.	575	
	460	
Dr. Wm. Inglis Morse, Cambridge, Mass.	1932-1939.	
Collection of books, bookcases, busts, maps, mahogany table, 21 mahogany chairs, pictures, safe, etc.		
For Endowment of "Morse Collection."	1935-1937.	\$10,000
For Medical and Dental Library Bldg.	1938.	1,000
For Prices.	1933-1940.	2,150
For other purposes.	1933-1941.	5,054
National Research Council, Ottawa.	1940 to date.	
For research in Biochemistry.	15,968	
For research in Pharmacology.	2,651	
For research in Physiology.	7,114	
For research in Chemistry.	13,762	
For research in Biology.	5,197	
For research in Anatomy.	2,370	
For research in Dentistry.	411	
For research in Physics.	10,506	
Cancer Research.		
National Cancer Inst. of Canada—Dr. Begg.	26,428	
National Cancer Inst. of Canada—Dr. Albrecht.	2,309	
National Cancer Inst. of Canada—Dr. Hayes.	5,686	
National Cancer Inst. of Canada—Dr. Paliogi.	4,278	
National Cancer Inst. of Canada—Dr. Fedden.	1,600	
Canadian Cancer Society—N. S. Branch—Dr. Begg.	8,500	
Desner Foundation—Dr. Begg.	4,875	
Newfoundland Commission of Government.	1943-1948.	30,000
For Medical and Dental Schools.		
North British Society.		
North British Society Centennial Bursary.	1928 to date.	5,840
Allan Pollock Scholarship.	1922 to date.	5,600
Nova Scotia Barristers' Society.		
For Scholarship and Course in Accounting.		1,000
Nova Scotia Dental Association.	1912 to date.	
For Dental Library.	4,120	
Deuter Prizes.	1,700	
N. S. Department of Education.	1932 to date.	2,250
For library and general purposes.		
Province of Nova Scotia.		
For Medical and Dental Schools.	Grant, 1948-1949.	50,000
For Public Health Clinic.	Annual Grant.	5,000
For Department of Education.	1948-1949.	5,000
Province of New Brunswick.	1948-1949.	20,000
For Medical and Dental Schools.		
Province of Prince Edward Island.	1948-1949.	3,000
For Medical and Dental Schools.		
Province of Newfoundland.	1948-1949.	10,000
For Medical and Dental Schools.		
Provincial Medical Board.		
For "MacDonald Memorial Library."	1941 to date.	1,391

Rockefeller Foundation, New York.

Development of the Medical School.	1920.	\$500,000
For improvement of clinical facilities.		
Grace Maternity Hospital.	1922.	50,000
For study of Hygiene.	1928-1929.	9,197
For study of Malaria in Nova Scotia.	1937-1938.	10,000
For study of the impact of the war on the economy of the Maritime Provinces.	1940.	7,600
Department of Epidemiology.	1933-1941.	65,000
For training and research in Public Administration.	1935-1943.	80,000
For development of teaching in Psychiatry (over a six-year period).	1941-1949.	60,000
For adequate teaching facilities for medical students, Victoria General Hospital.	1945-1947.	150,000
Rotary Club of Halifax.	1945 to date.	5,288
For Department of Psychiatry.		
Swift Canadian Company Limited, Toronto.	1943.	2,400
For Fellowship in Nutrition, Department of Biochemistry.		
Wood, G. H. & Co., Ltd.	1948.	500
Scholarship Faculty of Medicine.		
Weldon Memorial Fund		
Endowment (in addition to Lord Bessell's Contribution)	1923 to date.	15,808
Gifts for the Faculty of Graduate Studies:		
Halifax Fisheries Limited.		1,500
Morris Paper Company, Limited.		750
MacLennan, Limited.		750
Nova Scotia Liquid & Power Company, Limited.		750
Oland & Sons, Limited.		750
Wm. Shaws Son & Marrow, Limited.		750

MUNRO DAY

On July 9, 1881, the Governors of Dalhousie University^{dealt} with a petition from the students, asking that each year there be a holiday named "The George Munro Memorial Day" in celebration of the great benefactions of George Munro mentioned above. The petition was granted, and the third Wednesday of January of each year was set aside as "The George Munro Memorial Day." In the course of years the name has been shortened to "Munro Day." In the year 1928 "Munro Day" was celebrated on March 9, and President A. Stanley MacKenzie reviewed the history of Dalhousie's benefactors. The special guest that occasion was the Right Honourable R. B. Bennett, later Viscount Bennett, who was referred to as one of our great benefactors himself, and the cause of other notable benefactors. Since that time, the names of all our benefactors have been associated with "Munro Day." In 1938 the Senate decided that in future Munro Day should be celebrated on the second Tuesday in March.

FACULTIES AND AFFILIATIONS

The Faculty of Arts and Science has been so styled since 1906, when the Pure Science part of the Science Faculty, established in 1857, joined Arts. ("Applied Science," then called the Faculty of Engineering, was discontinued in 1909 on the opening of the N. S. Technical College.)

The Faculty of Law was established in 1883. In this year Mr. George Munro endowed the chair of Constitutional and International Law, held by Dean R. C. Weldon for 31 years.

The Faculty of Medicine was established in 1868 and was affiliated for many years with the Halifax Medical College. Since 1911 the University has assumed responsibility for a full curriculum. The medical buildings are on the East Campus in close proximity to the teaching hospitals.

The Faculty of Dentistry was organized in 1908 in affiliation with the Maritime Dental College. In 1912 the Dental College discontinued its work, and instruction in all subjects of the curriculum is now carried on by the Faculty of Dentistry.

The Faculty of Graduate Studies was established in 1949.

The University offers the degree of B.Sc. to candidates fulfilling the requirements of the Maritime College of Pharmacy. The College of Pharmacy does its work in Dalhousie University buildings, and some of the instruction is given by the Dalhousie staff.

Since 1928 Dalhousie University has co-operated with the Fisheries Research Board in a course leading to degrees in Fisheries. These courses are now graduate in character, the instruction involved being given by the staffs of Dalhousie and of the Board.

In cooperation with the Nova Scotia Technical College and the Fisheries Research Board, the University offers a course leading to the degree of B.Sc. with a Diploma in Food Technology.

CONSTITUTION

The Board of Governors is the supreme governing body of the University. Appointments to it are made by the Governor-in-Council on the nomination of the Board. The Board has granted to the Alumni Association the privilege of proposing the names of six members of the Board. An Alumni Representative Governor must resign at the end of three years

DEGREES AND COURSES

he may be appointed to succeed himself; but he cannot hold office for more than six years continuously. On similar conditions, the Alumnus Association have the selection of three members of the Board. The Governors have the management of the funds and property of the College, the power of appointing the President, Professors and other officials, and of determining their duties and salaries, and the general oversight of the work of the University.

The Senate consists of the President and Professors. To this body are entrusted, by statute, the internal regulations of the University, subject to the approval of the Governors. All degrees are conferred by the Senate.

The Faculties consist of the members of the teaching staff in each of the four main domains of study in which courses can be pursued at the University, namely, Arts and Science, Graduate Studies, Law, Medicine and Dentistry. To them are intrusted by the Senate, subject to its approval, the supervision of the teaching, the preparation of regulations governing courses of study, and the recommendation of suitable candidates for prizes, scholarships, diplomas and degrees.

DEGREES AND COURSES

The degree of Doctor of Laws may be conferred *auctoritate curiae faculta* in recognition of eminent literary, scientific, professional or public services.

The Senate confers the degrees in courses of Bachelor and Master of Arts, Bachelor and Master of Science, Bachelor of Commerce, Bachelor of Education, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Science (in Pharmacy), Bachelor of Science (in Engineering Physics), Bachelor of Nursing Science, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Medicine and Master of Surgery, and Doctor of Dental Surgery. Courses for diplomas in Music, Pharmacy, Education, Engineering and Nursing, are also prescribed.

The various Faculties of the University provide the instruction required in the courses leading to the above degrees and diplomas except in Music, and in Pharmacy.

In Music instruction is provided in the literary and scientific subjects required, and the University recognizes as qualifying for a degree or diploma the instruction in professional subjects given by the Halifax Conservatory of Music or other approved institution.

In Pharmacy the University provides instruction in pure science and recognizes the teaching in professional subjects of the Maritime College of Pharmacy or other approved institution.

In Food Technology the University provides instruction and recognizes teaching in professional subjects by the Nova Scotia Technical College and the Fisheries Research Board.

Engineering Courses.—A course in Engineering is offered in the Faculty of Arts and Science. This course extends over three years and corresponds to the work prescribed by the Nova Scotia Technical College for admission to the courses for a degree in Chemical, Civil, Mechanical, Electrical or Mining Engineering. A diploma will be issued to those completing the course satisfactorily.

Affiliated Courses.—By a proper selection of elective subjects in his course, a candidate may reduce by one year the time required for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Commerce and a degree in Law. Similarly for the degree for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science may reduce by one year the time required for the combined degrees in Arts or Science and Medicine or Dentistry.

An affiliated course between Commerce and Engineering may be arranged for students interested.

A candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Science may shorten by two years the time required for that degree and a degree in Engineering.

**PRIVILEGES OF DALHOUSIE STUDENTS IN
OTHER INSTITUTIONS**

The University of Oxford exempts from Responsions an undergraduate in Arts of this University who has passed in the subjects of the second or a higher year. A Bachelor of Arts with Honours is further exempted from four terms of residence. The Trustees of Rhodes Scholarships exempt from the qualifying examination candidates who are exempt from Responsions by the University of Oxford.

The University of London exempts Bachelors of this University from the Preliminary Examinations leading to the LL.B. degree of that University; and students in Medicine are exempted from the Courses of Study anterior to the First and the Second Examinations for Medical degree if they have passed equivalent courses at this University.

Graduates in Law of this University are admitted to the Bar of Nova Scotia without further examination and the Law School is on the registered list of the Regents of the State Board of New York.

On January 1, 1932, the Societies of Lincoln's Inn, The Middle Temple, The Inner Temple, and Gray's Inn, agreed to admit Dalhousie Law graduates on certain conditions to any one of the four Inns of Court.

Graduates of this University in Medicine and Surgery who hold the Licence of the Provincial Medical Board may, on application, be placed on the Colonial List of the British Medical Register. The Medical School is rated Class A by the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association and is also a member of the Association of American Medical Colleges. Graduates enjoy all the privileges which these affiliations confer.

AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS

Pine Hill Divinity Hall

Principal..... Rev. C. M. Nicholson, B.A.,LL.D.

The classes and examinations in New Testament Greek I, Philosophy of Religion and Psychology of Religion, conducted at this college are recognized as qualifying for the degree in Art's at the University. Arrangements have been made whereby students may reduce to six years the time required to take the degree of B.A. from the University and complete the Divinity course at the Pine Hill Divinity Hall.

Prince of Wales College

Principal..... F. MacKinnon, M.A.

Students who have completed the regular four-year course at Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, and who have graduated with standing equivalent to a High Honour Diploma, are admitted to the Arts and Sciences course without further examination, and may receive credit in classes of the first and second years to a maximum of ten. See also page 29.

Memorial University College

President..... Albert G. Hatchew, M.A.,LL.D.

Students who have completed the regular course of Memorial University College, Newfoundland, are admitted to the Arts and Sciences course without further examination, and may receive credit in classes of the first and second years to a maximum of ten. Candidates for a degree are required to have completed matriculation.

Halifax Conservatory of Music

The University recognizes the teaching of the Conservatory as part of the qualification required for the degree of Bachelor of Music and for the Diploma of Licentiate of Music.

The Maritime College of Pharmacy

Dean (Acting)..... J. D. Walsh.

The University recognizes the teaching of the Maritime College of Pharmacy as part of the qualification required for the degree of Bachelor of Science (Pharmacy).

Halifax Ladies College

Principal..... Miss Marion B. Desphine, B.A.,M.A.

Students who have completed the regular course and received the Matriculation Diploma are admitted to the Arts or Science course without further examination.

Convent of the Sacred Heart

Mother Superior..... Reverend Mother Murphy.

Students who have completed the regular course and received the Diploma are admitted to the Arts course without further examination and may receive credit in classes of the first and second years for work done at the Convent.

EQUIPMENT

Libraries

The University possesses a University Library, the Macdonald Memorial Library, open to all registered students, and the separate Law, Medical and Dental Libraries for the students and instructors in those Faculties.

The University Library was instituted in 1867, as the result of an appeal made by the Rev. George M. Grant at Convocation. It contains 81,000 catalogued volumes, and other books and manuscripts.

The Library of King's College, which is very valuable in several fields, is also accessible to Dalhousie University students.

The Law Library contains about 17,000 volumes, including all the law reports which a student will find it necessary to consult.

The Medical Library may be said to have begun with an endowment of \$1,000 from Dr. C. Cogswell. For many years it has received all the leading medical periodicals published in Europe and America. The Library is in charge of a trained medical librarian, and is open to all registered students, and to the practising physicians in the Maritime Provinces. The Medical and Dental Library building completed in the spring of 1939 stands on the Forrest campus. It was built after consultation with several of the most eminent medical librarians in America and is every way fit suited for the purpose it serves.

Besides the libraries in the University, students may use, subject to certain conditions, the following libraries: The Provincial Science Library, housed in the Nova Scotia Technical College (about 90,000 volumes and pamphlets), the Legislative Library (44,000 volumes), the Library of Pine Hill Divinity Hall (25,000 volumes and, in addition, valuable records), the Nova Scotia Barristers' Society Library (34,000 volumes), and the libraries of the Public Archives of Nova Scotia.

THE PUBLIC ARCHIVES OF NOVA SCOTIA

A building for the Public Archives of Nova Scotia was erected on the University grounds adjacent to the Macdonald Memorial Library in the autumn of 1930 through the generosity and public spirit of the late W. H. Chase, Esq., of Wolfville. It contains a large collection of public records dealing with the executive, legislative and judicial functions of government, and a wide range of supplementary material essential to historical research.

This valuable material includes letters, diaries and other personal or family papers; minute books of clubs and societies; and account books and correspondence of old business firms; as well as charts, maps and photographs, a historical museum and two libraries. The Akins Library, which has been in custody of the Board of Trustees of the Archives since 1931, is a unique collection of more than 4000 volumes on early Colonial and Canadian history. The Archives Library commenced in the same year, and designed to complement the Akins Library, by collecting all books and pamphlets related to Nova Scotia, or written by Nova Scotians since the death of Dr. Akins in 1901; now (1939) contains 8500 books and pamphlets and is constantly expanding. The facilities of the Archives are of special value to research students.

THE MUSEUM

The Museum consists chiefly of the Thomas McCulloch and the Honeyman Collections.

The Thomas McCulloch Collection was begun by Dr. McCulloch, first President of Dalhousie. The greater part of it was collected by him, and he was Professor of Natural Philosophy from 1863 until his death in 1885. His health, Rev. William McCulloch, D.D., of Truro, bequeathed it to the University along with a sum of \$3,600 to form a fund for its maintenance. It contains a large and valuable collection of birds, especially native species of the Maritime Provinces, besides many mineral, rock and fossil specimens, shells of molluscs, Indian implements, etc. The fossil specimens include a collection of European cretaceous fossils and of carboniferous fossils, chiefly Nova Scotian. The collection of birds is supplemented by the valuable collection made by Col. T. J. Egan, of Halifax, containing thirty cases of native birds.

The Honeyman Collection consists of the extensive geological collection made by the Rev. David Honeyman, D.C.L., F.S.A., for some years Professor of Geology in Dalhousie College, and was presented by Dr. Honeyman's relatives.

The collections of the Provincial Museum, illustrating the Geology, Mineralogy and Zoology of the Province, may be conveniently used by students.

LABORATORIES

The Science Building, Stanley, contains the laboratories conducted by the Departments of Physics and Chemistry.

The Engineering and Geology Building, Coburg Road and Oxford Street, houses the engineering draughting rooms and the geological laboratory.

The Forrest Building on Carleton Street contains the laboratories conducted by the departments of Biology, Zoology, Histology and Embryology, Anatomy, Dentistry and the Cancer Research Laboratory.

The Medical Sciences Building on College Street contains the laboratories of the departments of Physiology, Biochemistry, Pharmacology and the Maritime College of Pharmacy.

The Pathological Institute of the Provincial Department of Health houses the departments of Pathology, Bacteriology and Immunology.

GENERAL UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS*

The Senate is the final authority in all matters relating to scholarship and discipline.

Registration

All students of the University are required to enter their names in the Register annually, agreeing to obey all the regulations of the University already made or to be made, and to pay the required fees and deposits before entering any class or taking any examination. Students withdrawing from the University or intending to discontinue the work of any Arts or Science class must notify the Registrar of Dalhousie.

STUDENTS' HEALTH SERVICE

1. All students of the University are required to undergo an annual medical examination at the beginning of the session. Women students will be examined at Shirreff Hall; men students at the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic. For students in the Professional schools, lists indicating appointments will be posted on the notice boards, while those in other faculties will be notified by mail or by telephone. Failure to keep appointments promptly will be regarded as a breach of University discipline.

2. The Service provides for the following:

- (a) A medical examination at the beginning of each session.
- (b) X-ray examination of the chest each session.
- (c) Medical service for minor ailments at the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic from twelve noon to one p.m. daily except Sundays.
- (d) Such medicines (except antitoxic sera, insulin or other unusual preparations) and dressings as may be prescribed.
- (e) A free clinic for immunization against diphtheria, scarlet fever and smallpox (vaccination) is held every Wednesday at 2.00 p.m. at the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic.
- (f) A student who is too ill to attend the noon clinic, or, if taken ill in the afternoon or evening, may call any doctor practising in Halifax (or Dartmouth). If a

*It is to be distinctly understood that the regulations regarding courses of study, examinations, fees, etc., contained in this Calendar are intended for the current year only; and that the University does not hold itself bound to adhere absolutely to the curriculums and conditions laid down.

student wishes advice in the matter of selecting a doctor he should telephone the Students' Health Service, 3-8438 (9 a.m.-5 p.m. daily except Sunday) or the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic, 2-3363 (at any hour). He will be furnished with a list of doctors who are willing to attend students for the minimum fee suggested by the Medical Society of Nova Scotia. At the conclusion of the doctor's attendance, the student should pay the doctor, obtain a receipted bill stating the number of visits made and the diagnosis of the illness and then present the receipt to the Director of the Students' Health Service. The student will be reimbursed by the University Business Manager at the rate of two dollars per visit, with a limit of five dollars for each illness. Veterans enrolled in the University and receiving benefits from the Department of Veterans Affairs are entitled to medical care while in receipt of these benefits. The doctors attending them should render their accounts to the D.V.A.

(g) Hospitalization:

If required to enter any hospital for observation or treatment a student, on discharge from the hospital, should present the receipted bill to the Director of the Students' Health Service who will forward it to the Business Manager. The student will be reimbursed at the rate of three dollars per diem for each day in hospital, to the extent of five days.

Students are advised that the public ward rate at the Victoria General Hospital is three dollars per diem, which includes medical and surgical attendance, medicines, dressings, laboratory tests and X-rays, etc.

3. The Service does not provide for the following:

- (a) Surgical operations.
- (b) Specialist's treatment.
- (c) Special nursing.
- (d) Dental treatment.
- (e) X-rays except the annual examination of the chest.
- (f) Physician's fee for attendance elsewhere than at the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic, except as stated in Section 2 (f) hereof.
- (g) Illnesses attributable to misconduct.
- (h) Hospitalization except as stated in Section 2 (g) hereof.
- (i) Any other service not specified in Section 2 hereof.

4. Arrangements for consultations during the session are to be made through the office of the Director, Students' Health Service, Dalhousie Public Health Clinic (Telephone 3-8438).

5. All students are expected to carry out the instructions of the physician to the fullest extent possible. Failure to do so will be regarded as a breach of University discipline.

6. All students entering the University who cannot submit certificates of having been successfully vaccinated against smallpox shall be required to submit to vaccination.

Physical Training

All students in their first year of attendance at the University are required to follow a prescribed course of Physical Training, unless they are exempted by a medical certificate or by satisfactory evidence that they have already completed a similar course of training at an approved institution.

Each new student on registration must report to the Director of the Gymnasium.

Tutors

For students whose proficiency in languages is not satisfactory, the department concerned will recommend accredited tutors.

Residence

All students are required to report their place of residence to the University Office on or before October 15. Subsequent changes in place of residence must be reported promptly.

Shirreff Hall, the Women's Building of the University, the gift of the late Mrs. Eddy, will accommodate about one hundred students. All women students not living with parents or close relatives must live in residence. In very exceptional circumstances, permission may be granted to a woman student to reside outside. Written application for exemption from this rule of residence may be made through the President's Office.

First year students may secure lodgings in the University Men's Residence by making application to the Business Manager.

Applications for room and board in either Shirreff Hall or University Men's Residence are accepted by the University with the understanding that the student remains for the whole session, or, in the case of withdrawal during the session, that

he or she obtain a mutually satisfactory substitute resident. All residents will be charged with room for the complete session and no refund will be made to the resident on withdrawal unless or until a substitute has assumed obligation to the university for the balance of the session.

Board charges are subject to a rebate of \$5.00 per week in case of illness or other serious cause necessitating absence of four weeks or more.

No refund will be made to any resident who is dismissed for misconduct. Discretionary powers in exceptional circumstances will remain with the Business Manager.

The dormitories of Pine Hill Divinity Hall are available for students of Dalhousie University to the extent of the accommodation not needed by Pine Hill. For information and reservations application should be made to the Matron.

Lists of approved boarding houses near the University are compiled in September and may be obtained by calling at the office of the Business Manager. Lists cannot be supplied by mail.

Church Attendance

All students not residing with parents or guardians are invited to report to the University Office on or before October 19 the churches which they intend to make their place of worship during the session. The University extends its facilities to all denominations to make contact with their adherents following registration.

Discipline

The Senate may use all means deemed necessary for maintaining discipline. Every professor or officer of the University is required to report cases of improper conduct that may come under his notice. Students conducting themselves in an unbecoming manner on or beyond the premises of the University during the session, may be fined, suspended, or expelled from the University. Since the formation of the Council of the Students in 1912, that body holds an investigation and reports its finding to the Senate for action and may recommend penalties to be inflicted.

Irregularity of attendance, except for approved reasons, or neglect of or unsatisfactory progress in studies shall be regarded as sufficient cause for dismissal from one or more classes, or, in extreme cases, from the University. Any Faculty may, at its discretion, ask the Senate to dismiss from classes for the remainder of the session students whose progress in studies is unsatisfactory.

Students are expected to be in attendance on the first day of term, and to remain in attendance until the last day of term,

as set forth in the calendar. Wilful infraction of this rule is subject to the penalty of a fine to be determined by the nature and duration of absence.

No return of fees will be made to any student dismissed from classes or from the University.

Non-Academic Student Activities

Students representing the College in non-academic activities must be in good standing. Those who are ineligible for such representation (under intercollegiate rules) are as follows:

(a) Students on probation in any Faculty. (b) Students registered for fewer than ten lectures per week, a period of two laboratory hours being regarded for this purpose as equivalent to one lecture. (c) Students who have more than two failures in college subjects. (d) Students who have more than two deficiencies in matriculation subjects. No student is allowed more than three deficiencies in all, and all matriculation deficiencies must be removed before entering the Junior Year.

University Library

The Library is open during the session on every week-day except Saturday, from 8.50 a.m. till 5.30 p.m. and on Saturday till 12 m. and during the greater part of the session from 7.30 to 10.00 every evening except Saturday and Sunday.

Books other than those on the reserved lists may be taken out by instructors or students and kept for two weeks. They must then be returned to the library.

Books on the reserved lists may ordinarily be taken out at 4 p.m. on any day, and must be returned before 10 a.m. the following morning.

Students are allowed the privilege of borrowing books from the library for the summer. Students, not resident in Halifax, using this privilege are required to make a deposit with the University Office. This deposit is returned when the books are replaced in the library.

Loan Funds

A Students' Loan Fund was started by the gift of \$1,000 for the purpose from the Chronicle Publishing Co., Limited, of Halifax, in June, 1912, and has since been increased by other gifts and interest to about \$6,500.

An application for a loan should be made to "The Committee, Students' Loan Fund," and will be considered only from a student of Undergraduate standing in the Faculty of Arts and Science who has attended the University for at least one year,

has the approval of the Dean as to general academic standing, and is of good standing among his fellow students. The loan to any student shall not exceed \$100 in any one year, nor \$300 in total amount. A loan shall bear interest from the date of the student's graduation, or in case the student does not continue his course, from the date of his last attendance. A loan is repayable within one year from the time it begins to bear interest.

The Alumnae Association Loan Fund is available to women students who have attended the University for two years. A final year student may be granted a maximum of \$200, provided that a previous loan has not exceeded \$100. A total of all sums advanced to any student shall not exceed \$300. The terms of loan are subject to change. Applications should be sent in as early as possible. Apply to Mrs. F. H. Pond, 18 Oakland Road, Halifax.

A Loan Fund, available for students of Dalhousie University of Irish descent, has been created by the Charitable Irish Society of Halifax. For further information apply to the President.

Student Employment

Dalhousie Personal Services, a student employment agency, endeavours to find part-time, vacation, or permanent employment for students of the University. In this it is assisted by the National Employment Service of Canada. Communications from both students and prospective employers are invited.

Caution Deposit

Each student on registration is required to deposit two dollars as caution money to cover damage done to furniture, apparatus, etc. This amount, less any deductions, will be returned at the close of the session. There shall be no deduction from the Caution Fund for damages which have been charged to or assumed by individuals.

Laboratory Deposits

A student taking a class involving laboratory work is required to make a deposit of ten dollars per class, with a maximum of twenty dollars, on registration. This amount, or what remains of it after deducting any charges which may have been incurred for breakage or materials used, is returned to the student at the end of the session.

Unclaimed Deposits

Balances of Caution and Laboratory Deposits left unclaimed three years will be applied to the purchase of books for the University Library.

Articles Lost and Found

Students are required to report promptly at the University Office the loss or finding of any article in or about the University buildings or grounds.

The University will not accept any responsibility whatever for books, clothing, etc., lost or removed from University premises.

Fee for Support of Student Organizations

At the request of the student body, as expressed by a ballot taken on the question and presented through the Council of the Students, a fee of \$13.00 is collected on registration from each student who takes more than two classes. This fee will be \$16.00 in the year in which a student receives a Degree or Diploma. The additional \$3.00 charge, which is collected for the Council of the Students, entitles the student to the Year Book published under the auspices of the Council. This fee entitles the student to the privileges of any or all of the following student organizations: Dalhousie Amateur Athletic Club, Dalhousie Girls' Athletic Club, Delta Gamma Society (girls), Dalhousie Glee and Dramatic Club, Sodales Society, Dalhousie Band, and to a copy of the Dalhousie Gazette. This fee also entitles the student to participate in the general student activities sponsored directly by the Council of the Students.

A student taking fewer than three classes and desiring to take part in one or more of the above organizations must pay this fee.

Candidates for the degree of Master of Arts or Master of Science whose course will extend over more than one session are required to pay the regular Students' Council fee, during their second session, as for the first, if they wish to participate in the privileges outlined above. Fifth year Medical students are required to pay a reduced fee of \$8.00, which entitles them to all privileges of membership.

Academic Costume

Undergraduates, Matriculants and Special Students attending more than one class, are entitled to wear gowns at lectures and all meetings of the University. The forms prescribed are the Oxford undergraduate gowns of black stuff with sleeves, and a black trencher with tassel.

Graduates of the University shall be entitled to wear gowns and hoods of black stuff. The distinctive part of the costume is the lining of the hood, which for the various degrees is as follows:

B.A.—White silk bordered with white fur.

M.A.—Crimson silk.

B.Sc.—White silk bordered with scarlet silk.

M.Sc.—Scarlet silk.

B.Com.—White silk bordered with light blue silk.

B.Ed.—Dark blue silk bordered with white silk.
 B.Mus.—White silk bordered with lavender silk.
 LL.B.—White silk bordered with gold coloured silk.
 M.D., C.M.—Scarlet silk bordered with white silk.
 D.D.S.—Scarlet silk bordered with gold coloured silk.

Doctors of Laws (LL.D.) shall be entitled to wear for full dress a gown of scarlet cloth, with loose open sleeves, the facing down the front and around the shoulders covered with black silk and the sleeves lined with black silk. The hood shall be of scarlet cloth lined with black silk and of the Cambridge design. The biretum shall be the doctor's bonnet of black velvet with gold cord.

Conferring of Degrees

Successful candidates for degrees are required to appear at Convocation in the proper academic costume to have the degrees conferred upon them.

By special permission of the Senate degrees may be conferred, in exceptional cases, *in absentia*. Written application giving reasons for the request must be made well in advance to the Secretary of Senate. The additional fee for such degrees conferred at Convocation is \$10.00. (See p. 64).

ADMISSION TO VARIOUS FACULTIES

The admission of students entering the Faculty of Arts and Science for the first time, whether in the First or Second year, is called to the fact that registration for such students takes place on September 25 and 26.

No person under sixteen years of age is admitted to any class except by special permission of the Senate.

Graduate Students are students who hold a Bachelor's degree in Arts or Science and are pursuing a course towards a Master's degree.

Undergraduates are students who have completed the requirements for admission and are candidates for a Bachelor's degree or for a degree in a professional course.

For details of admission to the professional courses, see pages 25, 26.

Special Students are those who have not fulfilled the requirements for admission. They may be admitted, with the consent of the instructor, to classes in which they appear able to profit. Those who intend to complete matriculation, must include the required elementary classes in the first year. When matriculation is complete, university classes that have been taken by special students in their first year at the university, will be recognized as credits towards a degree. This concession applies to the first year only.

Entrance Requirements

To be admitted to a regular course leading to a degree in Arts or Science or Commerce, a student must have credit for seven subjects of Junior Matriculation (see pp. 27-28) in (1) English, (2) Algebra, (3) Geometry, (4) a foreign language, (5) a second foreign language, (6) and (7) any two from History, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Geology, Trigonometry, Latin, Greek, French, German, Spanish, Russian.

Note: Since two foreign languages are required for all degrees (except Music) students should arrange, if at all possible, to include the two required languages in their High School course. Otherwise it will be necessary to include in the first year an elementary class in a foreign language in addition to the regular courses for a degree.

For B.A.:

One matriculation language must be Latin or Greek.

For B.Sc.:

One matriculation language must be French or German, or Spanish.

Students looking forward to Honours or Graduate work should confine their choice to FRENCH and GERMAN.

For B.N.Sc.:

As for B.Sc.

For B.Com.:

One matriculation language must be French or German or Spanish.

For B.Mus.:

(1) English; (2) Latin or a modern language; (3) Algebra; (4) Geometry; (5) one of Biology, Chemistry, Physics; (6) History or a second foreign language.

For information regarding the Course in Music see page 41.

For LL.B.:

Complete matriculation in Arts, Science or Commerce and the completion of ten regular classes in Arts, Science or Commerce.

For further information, see pages 106 ff.

For M.D., C.M.:

Complete matriculation in Arts or Science, and the completion of the following ten University classes: English 1, History 1 or History 20, Mathematics 1, Chemistry 1, 2 and 4, Physics 1, Biology 1, and Zoology 2, and an elective. German 3 or Philosophy 1 is recommended.

For further information, see pages 120ff.

For D.D.S.:

As for M.D., C.M., see pages 142ff.

For B.Sc. (Pharmacy):

As for B.A. or B.Sc.

For B.Ed.:

As for Diploma in Education, see page 26.

Diploma Courses

Matriculation requirements for the Diploma Courses are as follows:

Diploma in Engineering:

(1) English; (2) A foreign language; (3) Algebra; (4) Geometry; (5) Physics or Chemistry; (6 and 7) Two other Matriculation subjects, e.g., History and Chemistry or Physics or a second foreign language.

For information regarding the course in Engineering, see pages 50 and 51.

Diploma of Licentiate of Music:

(1) English; (2) Latin or a modern language; (3) Algebra; (4) Geometry; (5) one of Biology, Chemistry, Physics; (6) History or a second foreign language; (7) the requirements listed on page 41 (b) and (e). See page 43.

Diploma in Pharmacy:

Complete matriculation in Arts or Science. See page 25.

Diploma in Education:

Candidates for admission to a course leading to a University Diploma in Education must have received the B.A. or B.Sc. degree from a college or university recognized by the Senate. Students holding a degree from a university not recognized by the Senate may take a course and, if successful, qualify for the diplomas issued by the Nova Scotia Department of Education.

Diploma in Food Technology:

This course is taken in conjunction with a B.Sc. degree but requires one extra year. For further information see pages 47 and 48.

Subjects of Matriculation

The Matriculation examinations will be held at the University from September 13 to 17, 1950. For the time table of the examinations, see page viii. Papers of three hours each will be offered on request in the following subjects*:

English	Trigonometry	Spanish
History (British, Ancient or Modern)	Greek	Physics
	Latin	Chemistry
Algebra	French	Biology
Geometry	German	*Music

Note: Students who, by reason of race or training, are fluent in another foreign language may offer it in place of one of those specified above.

Students who intend to write any of these examinations must apply to the Registrar's Office before September 16, 1950.

Application for examination at an outside centre should be made one month earlier, and permission will be granted only in exceptional circumstances. (See p. 64).

Requirements in Various Subjects

Candidates are expected to be prepared in the following requirements:

English.—Languages: Grammar, analysis, parsing. **Composition:** Essays will be set on a variety of subjects, in which a wide choice will be offered. Other tests of composition, such as letters, pamphlets, and summaries, may be included in the paper. There are no prescribed texts, and candidates must understand that they will be judged chiefly on their ability to express themselves.

British History.—General outlines, as in *Ontario High School History of England*; or, *Tout: History of England, from the earliest times to the death of Queen Victoria*; or, *Ransome: Short History of England*.

Ancient History.—General outlines, as in *Webster: Ancient History*; or *Myers: A Short History of Ancient Peoples*.

Modern History.—Seary and Patterson: *The Story of Civilization* (as taught in Grade XI in the Schools of Nova Scotia).

Algebra.—Equations of the first and second degrees, indices, ratio and proportion, theory of quadratic equations, factor theorem, surds, progressions, permutations and combinations, as discussed in any high school algebra.

Geometry.—The straight line, triangles, quadrilaterals and pentagons in their relation to circles, the subject matter of the first four books of Euclid, as discussed in any high school geometry.

*See page 28.
Students from outside the Maritime Provinces who wish to offer subjects other than those listed above should communicate with the Office of the Registrar.

Trigonometry.—Up to and including formulae relating to the sum and difference of two angles, the solution of equations and of right-angled triangles, as in any elementary trigonometry.

Greek.—As under Latin.

The book prescribed is *Xenophon: Anabasis, Book I* (Ch. 1-8).

Latin.—The paper will contain: (1) passages for translation from prescribed books with questions arising out of those books; (2) easy passages for translation from books not prescribed; (3) questions on grammar, sentence and elementary syntax; (4) translation of easy sentences from English into Latin.

See Nova Scotia Journal of Education, June issue, for prescribed texts—Grade XI.

Equivalent work will be accepted for Matriculation.

French.—As for Grade XI Provincial Examinations in Nova Scotia. Texts at present prescribed are: M. Dodec: *Modern French Course*, Lessons 31 to 80; Forrest: *French Poetry, Selections* 36 to 70; Manley: *Eight French Stories* (the first six stories); Moreau: *La Deux Soude*; Bernard: *L'Anglais tel qu'en le parle*. Equivalent work will be accepted.

Candidates will be expected to show a knowledge of the fundamentals of French grammar including the full conjugation of regular verbs and of the principal irregular verbs and of the use of the principal parts of speech. Ability to translate simple texts from French into English will be required.

German.—B. J. Voss: *Essentials of German*, Lessons 14-26. Reading from Kastner: *Einf und die Detektive*, and A. Wilhelmz: *Eiser Mass Hörstes*, complete. Equivalent work will be accepted.

Spanish.—Hills and Ford: *First Spanish Course* (Heath) to the end of Lesson XXXIV. *Sigmar Legendre* (Heath), complete. *Adventures de Gil Blas* (Heath), Chapters 1-10 inclusive. Equivalent work will be accepted.

Chemistry.—The extent of knowledge expected is such as may be gained from standard Grade XI High School text.

Physics.—The examination is intended to be of Grade XI standard. It will be set from such a text book as *The Ontario High School Physics and Laboratory Manual*.

Biology.—General outline as in L. L. Woodruff: *Fundamentals of Biology* or the equivalent.

Music.—The standard in Music is that of a Senior Grade Certificate (Theoretical and Practical) from institutions named as Class "A" by the Department of Education of the Province of Nova Scotia, or from a recognized examining body conducting local centre examinations in Canada accepted by that Department.

Certificates Exempting from Examination

Satisfactory marks in any of the subjects listed above will be accepted as credit toward the entrance requirements if such marks are granted by any of the following examining bodies:

(a) Certificates of the Common Examining Board of the Maritime Provinces and Newfoundland.

(b) High School Provincial or "Accredited" School Certificates of Grades XI or XII of Nova Scotia, issued by the Department of Education of the Province of Nova Scotia.

The pass mark on Grade XI is 50%. Marks of 40% or over on Grade XII subjects may be counted as equivalent to passes in corresponding Grade XI subjects.

(c) Equivalent Certificates issued by Education Departments of other Provinces.

(d) Second Year Certificates issued by Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.

(e) Certificates of Matriculation Examinations taken at recognized Universities.

(f) Certificates similar to the above issued by University or other official examining bodies, when found adequate.

ADMISSION WITH ADVANCED STANDING

On Grade XII Certificates

Provided that a student has completed matriculation on Grade XI work or the equivalent, a mark of 50 per cent. or more in certain subjects of Grade XII examinations or the equivalent will give exemption from not more than five of the following University classes:

Greek 1, Latin 1, French 1, German 1, English 1,
History 1, Mathematics 1*.

The certificates to which these provisions apply are the following:

(a) High School or Accredited School Certificate** of Grade XII of Nova Scotia issued by the Department of Education;

(b) Third Year Certificate as issued by Prince of Wales College, Prince Edward Island;

(c) Certificate of the first year of Memorial University College, Newfoundland;

(d) Equivalent Senior Matriculation Certificates issued by Departments of Education of other Provinces, or approved by the Committee on Admission.

Students having credit for at least four of these classes will be given an opportunity to complete a course for a degree in three years, but it should be noted that only students of superior ability can do this. A candidate from Nova Scotia will be allowed supplemental examinations in the subjects required to complete five classes provided that the certificate shows a mark of at least 30 per cent. in such subjects and that the candidate

*Grade XII Mathematics will not exempt students in Engineering from Mathematics.

**The standard required is 55 per cent. in each subject.

has credit for the corresponding matriculation subjects. No degree credit will be given for certificates obtained after a student has been registered in the University.

Admission ad Eundem Statum

Students from other Universities desiring to enter classes in this University may, on producing satisfactory certificates, be admitted with advanced standing and given credit for classes equivalent to those offered by Dalhousie University. Before proceeding to a degree they must have completed all required classes. No student shall be admitted to a degree in course in this University unless he has attended and passed in at least one year's work* in the Faculty in question, and that the last year of the degree course.

Persons seeking admission *ad eundem statum*, in making application, must submit certificates of good character and standing, with duly certified statements of their Matriculation, and of the classes attended and passed, with the grades attained; and, if necessary, calendars of the institution from which they have come of such dates as to show the courses which they have followed.

Admission ad Eundem Gradum

A graduate of a University approved by the Senate, who has received his degree in course, may be admitted *ad eundem gradum* in this University on producing satisfactory evidence of good character and academic standing, and on payment of the required fee, provided that the applicant is pursuing a course of study or research in this University, or is associated with the academic work of the University.

*In the Faculty of Arts and Science "one year's work" is interpreted to mean at least three classes of college grade.

Faculty of Arts and Science

The Academic Year begins September 25, 1950, and ends May 15, 1951.

For General University Regulations (V. p. 17, et seq.)

GENERAL FACULTY REGULATIONS

Admission to Classes

1. No Undergraduate shall be admitted to a class until he has satisfied the preliminary qualifications (see p. 25 et seq.).
2. The list of classes which a student may take should include all possible required classes, before any elective is added, but candidates for admission to Honour courses may have this rule modified on application to the Committee on Studies.
3. Five classes shall be regarded as constituting a normal year's work for a student in good standing.
4. Any student, who at the Christmas examinations has not shown reasonable proficiency, may, at the discretion of the Faculty, be required to discontinue attendance at the University for the remainder of the session. Fees will not be reimbursed to such students.

Class Work and Attendance

In order that their class work may be recognized as qualifying for a degree or diploma, candidates must conform to the following requirements:

1. All students are required to attend the classes of their prescribed courses regularly and punctually.
2. They must appear at all examinations, prepare such essays, exercises, reports, etc., as may be prescribed and, in case of a class involving field or laboratory work, complete such work satisfactorily.
3. In determining pass lists both the standing attained in prescribed class exercises and in field or laboratory work and that in the various examinations are taken into consideration. A candidate who fails to obtain a mark of at least 25 per cent on the week of the session in any class shall lose credit for attendance in such class.

4. When the work of a student becomes unsatisfactory or his attendance irregular he will be reported to the Committee on Studies who may require him to discontinue attendance in the class or classes concerned and to be excluded from the examinations.

5. A candidate taking classes in another Faculty as part of an affiliated course must conform to the regulations of that Faculty

Examinations

Sessional and Class Examinations

In all classes two examinations, at least, are held, the Christmas examinations at the end of the first term, immediately before the Christmas vacation, and the Spring examinations, after the close of lectures in the Spring. Other examinations in any class may be held at dates appointed by the instructor. The papers set at the Spring examination in any subject cover the work of the whole session in that subject, and not merely the work of the second term, and at least 25 per cent of the questions shall be set on the work covered before Christmas.

Class Lists

The names of candidates successful in the examinations are arranged in the published lists in three divisions: First Division 80-100; Second Division 65-79; Third Division 50-64.

Supplemental and Special Examinations

A student who fails to secure a position on the Pass List in a class, but who has otherwise fulfilled the requirements in class work stated on page 31, may be allowed the Supplemental examination in that class at the beginning of the next session of his attendance, on the day appointed in the University Almanac, provided that no student may write more than three supplemental examinations or an examination in any class in which he obtained a final mark below 25%. A student who fails to write or to pass the Supplemental examination can obtain credit for this class only by passing a Special* examination.

Supplemental or Special examinations in any class shall cover the whole work of the session in that class, and not merely the work of the first or second term.

*Students who have failed to pass in any class should carefully note that any examination taken subsequent to the Supplemental examination held in September of the next session of their attendance is a Special examination. The standard required to pass a Special examination is considerably higher than that required for other examinations.

Supplemental and Special examinations for registered students are held in September only.

A student wishing to appear as a candidate at a Supplemental or Special examination shall be required to give notice of his intention to the Secretary of the Committee on Studies and Attendance on or before August 15, the fee (see p. 64) to be remitted with the notice.

Degrees and Courses

Courses are prescribed leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.), Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics (B.Sc. (Eng. Phys.)), Bachelor of Commerce (B.Com.), Bachelor of Music (B.Mus.), and Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.), and to the Diploma of Licentiate of Music (L.Mus.).

A course in Engineering, extending over three years, is prescribed for students who look forward to completing a course in Civil, Chemical, Mechanical, Electrical, Metallurgical or Mining Engineering at the Nova Scotia Technical College, or other technical institution. A diploma is given for successful completion of this course. The University provides courses required for the diplomas in Education, in Mining Geology, in Food Technology, and for the diploma in Pharmacy issued by the Maritime College of Pharmacy. (See p. 45).

The courses for the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and of Science extend over four years. Candidates for these degrees may either follow the corresponding Ordinary course, or, if they have obtained a sufficiently high standing in the work of the first two years, may in their third year enter upon a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts or of Sciences with Honours. (See pp. 38-39).

The course of study for the degree of Bachelor of Science and for a diploma in Mining Geology extends over four years from Grade XII. (See pp. 36-37 and 47).

The degree of Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics is granted on the successful completion of a five year course given in affiliation with the Nova Scotia Technical College.

The degree of Bachelor of Nursing Science is granted upon the completion of three years in the Faculty of Arts and Science with two summer courses intervening, and two years of training at the Victoria General Hospital, Halifax, or another hospital approved by the Senate.

The course of study for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce extends over four years. (See pp. 37-38).

The course of study for the diploma of Licentiate of Music extends over two years, and that for the degree of Bachelor of Music over four years. (See pp. 41-44).

Ordinary Course for Bachelor of Arts

The Ordinary course of study prescribed for the degree of Bachelor of Arts consists of the following twenty classes:

- (i) Two classes in either Greek or Latin.
- (ii) One class in one, not already chosen, of the following languages: Greek, Latin, French, German, Spanish, Hebrew, Russian, Italian.
- (iii) Two classes in English.
- (iv) History 1, Mathematics 1.
- (v) One class in Physics, Chemistry, Geology, or Biology.
- (vi) Any two classes from: the second class of the language chosen in (ii) above, a second class in History, Economics 1, Sociology 1, Political Science 1, Philosophy 1, Psychology 1, Mathematics 2, a Science Class.
- (vii) Seven classes which require a University class as prerequisite selected from not more than three of the following departments, and not more than seven such classes are included in any one department:
 - Biology (including Botany, Zoology, Histology, Embryology, and Physiology);
 - Chemistry (including Biochemistry);
 - Classics (including Greek and Latin);
 - Economics (including Sociology);
 - English Language and Literature (including Biblical Literature);
 - Geology;
 - History;
 - Mathematics;
 - Modern Languages (including French, German, Italian, Spanish and Russian);
 - Musics;
 - Philosophy;
 - Physics;
 - Political Science;
 - Psychology.
- (viii) Three elective classes.*

For details of classes in the above departments, see Classes of Instruction, page 66, et seq.

An Honour class may be taken as an elective by students who are not in an Honour course, if approved by the Department.

Lists of the classes chosen by students must be submitted to the Registrar's Office for approval not later than Saturday, October 7, 1950.

*The Faculty strongly recommends that Philosophy 1, or Psychology 1, be included in the student's course.

All students contemplating entry to the teaching profession after graduation, are requested to consult the Professor of Education, concerning their programme of study, before registration.

Order of Classes

The following schedule in which the classes are arranged in years shows the order recommended for undergraduates; but students who intend to take one of the Affiliated Courses or to enter an Honour Course, or wish to be eligible for first or second year Scholarships, should consult the Registrar early in their courses about the right order of classes for the purpose.

First Year

1. Greek 1 or Latin 1.
2. English 1.
3. Mathematics 1.
4. 5. Any two of: Another language, History 1, Physics 1 or 2, Chemistry 1, Geography 1, Biology 1.

Second Year

A normal second year consists of five classes* such that at the end of the year a student shall have completed not fewer than ten and not more than twelve of the classes required for the B.A. or B.Sc. degree; provided at the same time that at least nine of the required imperative classes be completed.

Note.—In those cases where a student is taking more than five classes, scholarship award shall be based on the standing reached in the best five classes, which must include any imperative subjects.

Third and Fourth Years

The remaining ten elective classes from the subjects specified on p.

AFFILIATED COURSES

An Undergraduate looking forward to the study of Divinity, Law, Commerce, Medicine or Dentistry, may offer one of the following groups in place of the three electives of group (viii) above.

A. Divinity.—The classes in New Testament Greek, Philosophy of Religion, and Psychology of Religion, conducted in Pine Hill Divinity Hall can be offered for the three electives referred to above by students intending to study Divinity there.

The class in New Testament Greek and two of the following three classes, Hebrew, Biblical Literature and Ecclesiastical History, conducted by the Divinity Faculty of King's College, can be offered for the three electives referred to above by students intending to study Divinity there.

B. Law.—The classes of the first year.

C. Commerce.—Four classes from the Department of Commerce.

Graduates who have passed in the classes of Group C may complete a subsequent Commerce course in this University in two years, or with the approval of the department and a proper selection of classes, in one year.

D. Medicine and Dentistry.—The classes of the first year.

*Students looking forward to securing a teacher's license should select Psychology.

Ordinary Course for Bachelor of Science

The Ordinary course of study prescribed for the degree of Bachelor of Science consists of the following twenty classes:

- (i) Two classes in English. Two classes in French or German, or Russian, or Spanish, or one in any two of them.
- (ii) One in each of the following: Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Geology or Biology.
- (iii) One class selected from the departments of English, Foreign Languages, History, Economics, Political Science, Philosophy and Psychology.
- (iv) Seven other classes, in not more than three of the departments of Science and Mathematics.
- (v) Four elective classes. Drawing 1 may be substituted for one of these classes, and any one of the affiliated groups* on page 37 may be substituted for any three.

Candidates taking at least four classes in Geology may offer Drawing 2 and Surveying 2 as two classes in this group.

Lists of the elective classes chosen by students must be submitted for approval not later than Saturday, October 7, 1950.

Order of Classes

The following schedule in which the classes are arranged in years shows the order recommended for undergraduates; but students who intend to take one of the Affiliated Courses or to enter an Honour Course or wish to be eligible for first or second year Scholarships, should consult the Registrar early in their course about the right order of classes for the purpose.

First Year

1. English 1.
2. Mathematics 1.
3. French 1 or German 1 or Spanish 1 or Russian.
4. Physics 1 or 2, or Chemistry 1, or Biology 1, or Geology 1.
5. A second Science class, or a second Foreign Language class.

*Students in Chemical Engineering may substitute two Engineering classes for one elective.

Second Year

1. English 2.
- 2 and 3. Two classes in Science or in Mathematics.
- 4 and 5. Two classes from the remaining imperatives which must include the Foreign Language imperative if such remains.

Third and Fourth Years

The remaining ten required classes and elective classes from the subjects specified above.

Affiliated Courses

- A. **Engineering.**—Drawing 2 and 3, Surveying 2, Mechanics 3 and 4.
 B. **Medicine and Dentistry.**—The classes of the first year.
 C. **Pharmacy.**—The classes in Pharmacy, Materia Medica and Dispensing given by the Maritime College of Pharmacy.

Course for Bachelor of Commerce*

The course of study prescribed for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce may be completed in four years and consists of the following twenty classes:

- (i) Two classes in English.
- (ii) History 1, Mathematics 1 or 1C, a Science class, a class in a Modern Language.
- (iii) One class from the courses of instruction offered in the Faculty of Law.
- (iv) Economics 1, Economics 2 and Economics 6.
- (v) Commerce 1, Commerce 2 and Commerce 6.
- (vi) Seven other classes as directed by the Head of the Department of Commerce, selected mainly from the departments of Commerce, Economics and Mathematics.

Affiliated Courses

Arts.—See page 35.

Engineering.—An undergraduate looking forward to the study of Engineering should include English 1 under (i), Economics 1 under (iv), Chemistry 1 as the Science class under (ii), and Mathematics 2 and 34 among the classes selected under (vi) above. Such students are also reminded that in choosing their Arts elective they should include Commerce 6 and a foreign language.

Law.—students who have completed the first year of Law may count it as equivalent to three elective classes for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce, in which case a class in Arts or Commerce, approved by the Department, must be included instead of the class in Law required under (vi) above

*See pp. 74-76.

Order of Classes

Students looking forward to the study of Commerce should consult with the Head of the Department before registering for the first time in the University. They will be advised concerning the selection and order of classes. Admission to the classes of the second, third and fourth years will be conditional upon the completion, with a satisfactory record, of the work of the preceding year or years. The following schedule shows the order recommended:

First year—English 1 or 1A, Mathematics 1 or 1C, Economics 1, Commerce 1, Commerce 6.

Second year—English 2, History 1, a Science Class, Commerce 2, French 1 or German 1 or Spanish 1.

Third and Fourth years—The remaining compulsory and approved classes.

Honour Courses

Students of ability and ambition are urged to take a course leading to the Bachelor's degree with Honours. The course entails (a) a certain degree of concentration, (b) additional work in the subject chosen for Honours, (c) a higher quality of work than that for the ordinary Bachelor's degree. The following are the general rules for such a course:

1. A student may obtain Honours in four years from Grade XI if he spends all four years at the University. In certain departments, students who are well prepared may be allowed to obtain Honours in three years from Grade XII.

2. Honour students must be accepted by the department concerned. Their whole plan of study must be under the supervision of that department during the last two years of their course.

3. To obtain Honours, a student must:

- (a) observe the rules for the ordinary B.A. or B.Sc. degree as laid down in the Calendar, (pp. 34, 36) except that in special cases, on recommendation of the department concerned, the Committee on Studies may allow the substitution of an advanced class in one of the sciences for the imperative in another;
- (b) take at least five advanced classes prescribed by the department in which he is taking Honours;
- (c) take two additional or special classes—one in the third year and one in the fourth year in the department in which he is doing his Honour work. (These classes

shall be primarily for Honour students and may be given in any way that the department may decide). This means that twenty-two classes are needed for the B.A. degree with Honours;

- (d) pass a comprehensive examination covering his Honour work at the end of his course;
- (e) make an average of not less than 65 in all his Honour classes. (This includes the five advanced classes, the two additional classes and the comprehensive examination at the end).

4. In order to obtain *First Class Honours* a student must pass his Honour classes, as above in 3 (e), with an average of at least 80.

5. A degree with Honours may be obtained in the following departments:

Biology	Mathematics
Chemistry	Modern Languages
Classics	Philosophy
Economics and Sociology	Physics
English Language and Literature	Political Science
Geology	Psychology
History	

The following are special requirements for particular courses. None of these classes can be counted under 3 (b) above.

Biology. Preliminary Classes—Chemistry 1, Physics 1, Biology 1, Zoology 2 or Botany 2. French 1 and German 1 are recommended. An adequate knowledge of field conditions will be required. This may necessitate supervised work during the summer.

Chemistry. Preliminary Classes—Chemistry 1, 2 and 4, Physics 1 or 2, Mathematics 1 and 2. One class in German is recommended. It should be pointed out here that only the B.Sc. with Honours carries with it any professional standing, and that graduates must have an Honours degree to be eligible for membership in the Canadian Institute of Chemistry.

Classics. Preliminary Classes—Latin 1 and 2 or Greek 1 and 2. (Special consideration will be given to students backward in Greek because they could not obtain it in High Schools.)

Economics and Sociology. Economics—Preliminary Classes—Economics 1, History 1. (Political Science 1 is recommended.) Sociology—Preliminary Classes—Sociology 1, History 1. (Political Science 1 is recommended.)

English Language and Literature. Preliminary Classes—English 1 and 2 and preferably another class in English. Prospective Honour students in the second year of the regular course are advised to consult the Department concerning the

selection of classes that will provide a suitable foundation for the Honour Course. Honour students should have or obtain a reading knowledge of German.

Geology. Preliminary Classes—Geology 1, Mathematics 2, Physics 1 or 2, Chemistry 1 and 2, Drawing 1 and 2, Surveying 1 and 2. Women students need take only Surveying 1, but will be required to take some field surveying around the campus. Students wishing to specialize in Palaeontology must take Biology 1.

History. Preliminary Classes—History 1, Economics 1. (Political Science 1 is recommended.)

Mathematics. Preliminary Classes—Mathematics 1, 2, Physics 2, 3. This may necessitate taking some of the imperative classes in the third year. All prospective Honour students ought to consult the department as early as possible in their course.

Modern Languages. Preliminary Classes—the first two years of two modern foreign languages. This will necessitate taking some of the imperative classes for the B.A. degree in the third year. All prospective Honour students ought to consult the department as early as possible in their course. If a student wishes to take Honours in German he must take Philosophy 1.

Philosophy. Preliminary Class—Philosophy 1.

Physics. Preliminary Classes—Physics 2 and 3, Mathematics 1 and 2, Chemistry 1 and 2 or 4. A class in French and German should be included.

Political Science. Preliminary Classes—Political Science 1, History 1. (Economics 1 is recommended.)

Psychology. Preliminary Class—Psychology 1.

Honour students in Psychology are also recommended to take Biology 1, Sociology 1 and Philosophy 1. Zoology 9 and Sociology 5 are also suggested. Students who intend to take Honours in Psychology are strongly urged to consult the Department as early as possible in their course.

Public Administration. Preliminary Classes—History 1 and either Political Science 1 or Economics 1.

The Honour Course in Public Administration is designed for two purposes: (1) To meet the needs of those students who are contemplating careers in the public service (federal, provincial or municipal), or vocations, such as journalism, which are largely concerned with public affairs; and (2) Education for citizenship in a modern democracy such as Canada.

The course will include classes from the related fields of History, Economics, Law and Political Science, as well as some special work in public administration.

Those interested should consult the Instructor in Public Administration.

Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Music and Diploma of Licentiate in Music

The entrance requirements, which are the same for the degree and diploma courses, are as follows:

(a) Junior Matriculation in (1) English, (2) Latin or a modern language, (3) Algebra, (4) Geometry, (5) one of Biology, Chemistry, Physics, (6) History or a second foreign language.

(b) A Grade VIII certificate in a practical musical subject from the Halifax Conservatory of Music, or a Grade X (Intermediate Higher) certificate from the Maritime Academy of Music, or their equivalent.

(c) The theoretical subjects, including Aural Tests, Rudiments of Music and Harmony, required for the above certificates as listed in the calendars of the affiliated musical institutions.

Degree of Bachelor of Music

First Year

1. Harmony in three and four parts; common chords and inversions, the dominant seventh and inversions, essential notes.
2. Strict Counterpoint in two and three parts.
3. History and Appreciation of Music; a general survey of the history of music chiefly from the point of view of the listener.
4. A *viva voce* examination in which questions of a general nature will be asked and melodic and harmonic aural tests given.
5. English 1.

Second Year

1. Harmony in not more than four parts; the higher dominant discords, secondary sevenths, elementary modulation.
2. Counterpoint; strict and free in not more than three parts; answers and counter-subjects to Fugue subjects.
3. History of Music; the development of music from earliest times to the present.
4. Musical Form and Analysis; the construction of phrases, sentences and complete movements; candidates will be required to answer questions on certain proscribed compositions.
5. A *viva voce* examination in which questions of a general nature will be asked and melodic and harmonic aural tests given.
6. English 2.

Third Year

- Harmony in not more than four parts; advanced modulation, chromatic harmony, imitative writing for voices and instruments, elementary composition.
- Counterpoint; strict and free in not more than four parts; Double Counterpoint; Fugal exposition; Canon in two parts.
- Musical Form and Analysis. Candidates will be required to show a critical and analytical knowledge of certain prescribed scores.
- A viva voce examination in which questions of a general nature will be asked; keyboard harmony, transposition and aural tests will also be given.
- One course in any modern foreign language beyond Junior Matriculation.

Fourth Year

- Harmony in not more than five parts; the composition of complete movements in various instrumental and vocal forms.
- Free Counterpoint in not more than five parts; Double Counterpoint.
- A complete Fugue (instrumental or vocal) in not more than four parts.
- Canon in three parts.
- Orchestration.
- A viva voce examination in which questions of a general nature will be asked and keyboard harmony tests (including modulation) given.
- Each candidate will be required to submit an original composition of a length sufficient to take at least fifteen minutes in performance. This may be either:
 - A work for Chorus and String Orchestra (to which the candidate may add wind instruments at his discretion) containing a considerable amount of contrapuntal writing, and a section for solo voice, or
 - A String Quartet in three movements.

In addition to the courses outlined above, candidates are required to complete the work for a certificate in a practical subject as follows:

Halifax Conservatory of Music—Grade X.

Maritime Academy of Music—Grade XII (Senior Higher).

The annual examinations in theoretical subjects will be held at Dalhousie University in May.

Diploma of Licentiate in Music**First Year**

- Principal Practical Subject.
- Second Practical Subject.
- Harmony in three and four parts; common chords and inversions, the dominant seventh and inversions, unessential notes.
- History and Appreciation of Music; a general survey of the history of music chiefly from the point of view of the listener.
- Melodic and harmonic aural tests.
- English 1.

Second Year

- Principal Practical Subject.
- Second Practical Subject.
- Harmony in not more than four parts; the higher dominant discords, secondary sevenths, elementary modulations.
- Strict Counterpoint in two and three parts.
- History of Music; the development of music from earliest times to the present.
- Musical Form and Analysis; the construction of phrases, sentences and complete movements; candidates will be required to answer questions on certain prescribed compositions.
- Melodic and harmonic aural tests.
- English 2.

Third Year

- Principal Practical Subject.
- Second Practical Subject.
- Harmony in not more than four parts; advanced modulation, chromatic harmony, imitative writing for voices and instruments, elementary composition.
- Counterpoint; strict and free in not more than three parts; answers and counter-subjects to Fugue subjects.
- Musical Form and Analysis; candidates will be required to show a critical and analytical knowledge of certain prescribed scores.
- Keyboard harmony, and melodic and harmonic aural tests.
- One course in any modern foreign language beyond Junior Matriculation.

Candidates are required to pass the final examination in a practical subject at an affiliated musical institution (Halifax Conservatory of Music or Maritime Academy of Music) and give a public recital.

It will be noted that in addition to the principal practical subject, candidates are required to study a second practical subject. Whilst no examination is required in the second practical subject, proof of study must be submitted.

The annual examinations in theoretical subjects will be held at Dalhousie University in May.

General Regulations for Courses in Music

Candidates for any examination must make application to the Secretary of the Faculty of Arts and Science not later than March 31, the application being accompanied by the proper fee (see p. 64) and by certificates of having attended approved courses of instruction in the professional subjects of the examinations and of having satisfactorily completed the work of such courses.

Courses in Pharmacy

Degree Course

Students of Pharmacy may obtain the degree of B.Sc. (Pharmacy) by taking certain required classes in the Faculty of Arts and Science in addition to the classes in the purely professional subjects. (See pp. 36, 37). The Degree Course, leading to the degree B.Sc. (Pharmacy), is educationally desirable for all Pharmacy students. It is imperative for students preparing themselves for post-graduate study or for specialized pharmaceutical work.

Other Pharmacy Courses

The Maritime College of Pharmacy, with the co-operation of the University, offers two other courses in Pharmacy, an Elementary Course which is prerequisite to all other Pharmacy courses, and a Diploma Course. These courses are carried on in the University buildings and the students are subject to University regulations and discipline.

The Elementary Pharmacy Course also prepares the student for the Certified Clerks' Examinations of the New Brunswick and Nova Scotia Pharmaceutical Societies. This Course begins the first week in September, 1930.

The Diploma Course begins on Thursday, September 28, 1930, and ends with the University session. The matriculation requirements are the same as those for the B.A. or B.Sc. degree. (See p. 27)

This course, which covers a minimum of two years and includes Chemistry, Physics, Biology, Materia Medica, Pharmacy, Prescriptions and Dispensing, leads to a Diploma in Pharmacy which is prerequisite to admission to the final licensing examination of the Pharmaceutical Societies and Associations of the Maritime Provinces.

For all information concerning Pharmacy Courses or for a copy of the calendar of the College address:

The Maritime College of Pharmacy,
Medical Sciences Building,
College Street,
Halifax, Nova Scotia.

Diploma in Education

Candidates for admission to the course leading to a Diploma in Education must have received the B.A. or B.Sc. degree from a College or University recognized by the Senate for the purpose.

By arrangement with the Nova Scotia Department of Education, graduates in Arts or Science who have completed the course leading to a Diploma in Education subsequent to receiving their degree in Arts or Science may receive a permanent High School Class Licence to teach in any public school in Nova Scotia. This course, or its equivalent at another College or University recognized by the Provincial Department of Education, must be satisfactorily completed by any university graduate who wishes to teach in the public schools of Nova Scotia, and qualifies him for a position in any high school receiving government grants. Mastery of the content of this course is a necessary step toward securing the Academic Licence.

The following are the requirements for the award of a High School Class Licence to college or university graduates:

1. Full age of twenty years and certificate of moral character from a Minister of Religion or two Justices of the Peace.
2. A degree of B.A. or B.Sc. from a recognized University.
3. A High School Rank Teacher Training Course Diploma obtained in a full year of study following the receipt of the university degree.
4. The prescribed Physical Training Certificate.

Graduates with a degree as in (2) but who are awarded a University Teacher Training Course Diploma of the First Rank may be awarded a Teacher's Licence of the First Class and a High School Class Licence after one year of successful teaching as certified by an Inspector.

The First Rank Diploma is awarded to students who satisfy the examiners in the theoretical part but not in the practical part of the Diploma examination.

The required subjects for the High School Rank Diploma are the classes Education 1, 2, 3 and 4, together with at least one in an academic subject, which must be Psychology 1 if not already taken. Education 1 is the only class in Education for which undergraduates are permitted to register. Students who have secured credit for Education 1 in their undergraduate study must complete the equivalent of five full classes during their post-graduate year. Of these, three will be classes in Education, one an academic class, and one a second academic class, or, in the discretion of the Professor of Education, the completion of a piece of practical work in education. If a piece of

practical work is undertaken, full arrangements must be made with the Professor of Education before the beginning of the Autumn Term.

Degree of Bachelor of Education

Students who, after securing the Diploma in Education, have satisfactorily completed one year of teaching, and have submitted an acceptable thesis to the Professor of Education, may be awarded the degree of Bachelor of Education.

The candidate must be admitted and the subject of the thesis approved at least twelve months before the candidate presents himself for the degree.

Further information may be obtained from the Registrar or the Professor of Education.

Course in Mining Geology

The course in Mining Geology is designed to train those who desire to become mining geologists. It leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science and a Diploma in Mining Geology. The course is based on the fundamentals of Engineering with the maximum amount of Geology and Chemistry which time allows.

Those who wish to take the course will enter with Grade XII (the equivalent of five University classes), or the first year at the University.

The time-table for this prescribed course may be obtained from the Head of the Department or the Registrar's Office.

Course in Food Technology

The University, in cooperation with the Nova Scotia Technical College and the Fisheries Research Board, offers a five year course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science with a Diploma in Food Technology. Graduates should be qualified to take up work in various branches of the food processing industry. The course is so arranged that students who have completed two of three years of general science can, in most cases, satisfy the requirements for the B.Sc. in Food Technology in three additional years. In addition to the classes listed below, the student must spend two summers, ordinarily those following the third and fourth years, gaining experience in a food plant. Summer projects require the approval of the Committee on Studies. The curriculum is as follows:

A. Required Classes

- (i) Two classes in English. Two classes in French or German, or one class in each.
- (ii) Mathematics 1 and 2.
- (iii) Physics 1 or 2, and 3.
- (iv) Chemistry 1, 2 and 4.
- (v) Biology 1.
- (vi) Biochemistry 1A and 4.
- (vii) Drawing 1, Mechanics 3 and 4.
- (viii) Bacteriology (at Fisheries Station).
- (ix) Engineering, Thermodynamics 354 and 355 (at Nova Scotia Technical College), or Physics 5.7 (at Dalhousie).
- (x) One elective selected from the departments of English, Foreign Languages, History, Economics, Political Science and Philosophy.

B. Six of the following classes or groups of classes, selection of which must be approved by the Committee on Studies.

Dalhousie Classes:

- (xi) Botany 3 or Zoology 2.
- (xii) Chemistry 7 or Biochemistry 2.
- (xiii) Another class in Science or Mathematics.

Nova Scotia Technical College Classes:

- (xiv) Electrical Engineering Practice and Laboratory 216, 252, 217 and 253.
- (xv) Strength of Materials and Elements of Structures 102, 103 and 105.
- (xvi) Machine Design Theory and Machine Shop 330, 359, 360, 361 and 342. (To be taken in two parts over two years.)
- (xvii) Steam Power Plants and Heat Engines 303 and 367.
- (xviii) Heating and Ventilation 322 and 323.
- (xix) Physical Chemistry 701 and 702.

Course for Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics

The University, in co-operation with the Nova Scotia Technical College, offers a five year course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics. This course is designed to afford a greater training in Physics and Mathematics than is usual in the ordinary Engineering course. It gives a wider and more thorough acquaintance with these sciences and also provides some specialization in one or other of different fields, such as Communications, Geophysics, Acoustical Engineering, etc. Graduates should be qualified for appointments to provincial, federal and industrial organizations in which there is a demand for men who have had training in Applied Physics.

The course is so arranged that students who have completed three years of work in Physics, Mathematics and pre-Engineering subjects will then spend two additional years in certain advanced classes in Physics together with selected Engineering subjects given at the Nova Scotia Technical College. The curriculum is as follows:

First Year—Chemistry 1, Mathematics 1, English 1, Drawing 1, Physics 2, Surveying 1, French 1.

Second Year—Chemistry 2, Mathematics 2, English 2, Economics 1, Geology 1, Physics 3.

Third Year—Mathematics 3, French 2 or German 3, Mathematics 4, Physics 6, Physics 14, Mechanics 3.

The fourth and fifth year classes selected must have the approval of the Department of Physics and also the Nova Scotia Technical College.

Fourth Year—Physics 11A and 5 or 7 or 8 or 109 or 110, an elective class. Two classes at the Nova Scotia Technical College.

Fifth Year—

1. Physics 5 or 7 or 8 or 109 or 110.
2. One class at the Nova Scotia Technical College.
- 3, 4 and 5. Either 2 classes in Physics or Mathematics and one class at Nova Scotia Technical College, OR 1 class in Physics or Mathematics and 2 classes at Nova Scotia Technical College.

A student who wishes to change from the B.Sc. course in Engineering Physics to the regular Engineering Diploma course, may do so at the end of his second year providing that he takes in the third year Drawing 2, Drawing 3, Surveying 2, Mathematics 34 and Mechanics 2, 4 and 5, in place of French 2, Physics 4, Mathematics 3, Mathematics 4 and Physics 14.

Course for Bachelor of Nursing Science

This course is designed for students looking forward to a career in Nursing. It includes all the imperative subjects and five additional classes of the ordinary course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science. Between the first and second, and the second and third years, summer courses in Nursing will be given. On completion of three years the student may finish the work for the ordinary Science degree in one year, or enter a hospital approved by the Senate for two years of Nursing instruction to complete requirements for the degree in Nursing. Prospective students should write the Registrar for a special pamphlet giving this course in detail.

Course in Graduate Nursing

Graduate registered nurses who have completed matriculation requirements for a diploma course may register. On completion of a course of one year's duration a diploma will be granted in either Public Health Nursing or in Nursing Education, depending upon the course elected by the candidate. Nurses interested should write the Registrar for a special pamphlet outlining the course in detail.

Uniform Course in Engineering

This course is intended for students who look forward to taking a degree in Chemical, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical, Metallurgical or Mining Engineering. It covers the requirements prescribed for admission to the courses for a degree in Engineering from the Nova Scotia Technical College, or to entrance into the third year of other engineering institutions.* A Diploma is given for successful completion of the course.

For admission see Matriculation requirements, page 26.

The course is one requiring three years, namely:

First Year—English 1A, Mathematics 1 and Mathematics Problems, Chemistry 1, Drawing 1, Surveying 1, an elective selected from the Humanities and Social Sciences. Commerce 6 is strongly recommended by the Department.

Surveying Camp—This camp, of three weeks duration, is held in May, immediately after Spring Examinations. It must be attended by all students who have just concluded Surveying 1, and is considered to be a part of that course.

Second Year—English 1 or 2, Mathematics 2, Physics 2, Drawing 2, Surveying 2, Chemistry 2**, Mechanics 3, Mechanics 5.

Third Year—Mathematics 34, Physics 3, Mechanics 2, 4, Drawing 3, Geology 1†

As some changes are contemplated in the Chemical* and Metallurgical Courses, students planning to proceed to their degree in either are requested to consult with the Department of Engineering before registering.

Industrial or engineering experience of a practical nature for a total period of from three to six months is required by the Nova Scotia Technical College before the granting of a degree. This experience must be related to or associated with the branch of engineering which the student is pursuing in college. Machine shop practice at the Technical College is not considered as equivalent to any portion of the period of practical experience required.

Engineering students may obtain the degree of B.Sc. by taking certain Arts and Science classes in addition to those specified above, see p. 36.

*Students in Chemical or Metallurgical Engineering are required to take Geology 2 in place of Geology 1. In special cases Biology 1 may be substituted.

**The course in Chemistry should only be selected after consultation with the Head of the Department.

*Students planning to complete their course at some college other than the Nova Scotia Technical College are to consult the Department of Engineering before drawing up their course.

**Students in Chemical or Metallurgical Engineering are urged to register in at least one additional Chemistry class, if they intend to take a fourth year at the University.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES

Scholarships are awarded strictly on merit.

The annual payment of any Scholarship or Bursary, when not otherwise stated, is made in two instalments, on November 1 and February 1, the latter payment being conditional on satisfactory progress.

Any Scholarship winner, who can afford to do so, is invited to resign all or part of the financial emoluments. He will still be styled the winner of the Scholarship during its tenure. This arrangement increases the value of the Scholarships Funds, as it would enable other students of scholarly attainments to attend the University.

Applications for Scholarships and Prizes should be submitted to the Registrar, Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S., before May 15, 1951.

Full information regarding these scholarships may be obtained from the Registrar, Dalhousie University.

OPEN TO STUDENTS IN ARTS AND SCIENCE ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS

(To qualify for a scholarship, candidates must have complete matriculation for Arts or Science.)

1. Twenty-four scholarships, each of a maximum value of \$600, (\$150 per year) will be offered to properly qualified students who enter the University in 1951.
2. Selection of scholars shall be made on the following bases:
 - (a) The record of marks made in the Grade X quarterly and final examinations and the quarterly examinations of Grade XI which are available; in the case of Grade XII students on the Grade XI certificates and the quarterly examinations in the Grade XII course. Candidates from a Junior College should submit an official transcript of their record.
 - (b) A letter of recommendation from the Principal of the school or college.
3. In order to hold a scholarship:
 - (a) Candidates must in the same year in which the selection is made, produce a complete matriculation certificate, which must show an average of 65% in the seven required subjects with no mark below 50%. (For matriculation requirements, see p. 25)
 - (b) All scholars shall register for the degree of B.A., B.Sc., or B.Com. in October, 1950.
 - (c) Scholarships shall be relinquished if the holder fails to achieve scholarship standing in the university classes taken in any year.

Applications must be made on the proper forms which can be obtained from the Principal of the High Schools, or from the Registrar, Dalhousie University, and are to be returned to the Registrar before May 15, 1951.

Full information regarding these scholarships may be obtained from the Registrar, Dalhousie University.

The following funds are among those available for Entrance Scholarships. Included in those awarded will be certain scholarships bearing the names of the funds from which they are drawn:

The O.E. Smith Trust.—Certain of the revenues derived by the University from the above fund have been set aside for scholarships.

Howard Murray Fund.—In 1941 the balance of the estate of the late Howard Murray, Professor of Classics, 1894-1930, consisting at that time of \$12,857, was left to the University for the benefit of the Department of Classics.

The Sir William Young Fund.—This fund was left by Sir William Young for the purpose of endowing Scholarships, and amounts to \$4,000.

The Mackenzie Bursary Fund.—Mrs. Harriet Mackenzie Morrison, of Stornoway, Scotland, daughter of Rev. Kenneth Mackenzie, of Pictou County, bequeathed £1,000 to the University in 1887 to be used as a Bursary Fund.

In the awarding of this scholarship, candidates of the name of Mackenzie, MacLean or Fraser will be given the preference.

The George H. Campbell Memorial Scholarships Fund.—In 1917 Mr. and Mrs. George S. Campbell gave the University the sum of \$25,000 to commemorate their only son, George Henderson Campbell, B.A., '15, who enlisted for overseas service during his senior year, and was killed while on duty at the front.

The Robert Bruce Fund.—The University receives one-seventh of the income from a bequest of \$37,500 by Robert Bruce of Quebec, to be used for Scholarships and Bursaries.

The Hector McInnes Memorial Scholarship Fund.—During the last year of his life, the late Hector McInnes was given \$10,000 by an anonymous donor to whom he had been describing the Dalhousie Entrance Scholarships. The money was to be used for that purpose.

After Mr. McInnes' death, in December, 1937, the same anonymous donor gave the University \$50,000 as a memorial to Mr. McInnes. The \$50,000 was invested as an endowment for this purpose, as was also the unexpended balance of the original \$10,000.

Armdale Chapter I.O.D.E. Bursary.—The Armdale Chapter of the I.O.D.E. offers a Bursary to be awarded to a candidate of sufficient ability entering the University for the first time from the Armdale district.

Morton R. Heinrich Memorial Scholarship.—This Scholarship of annual value of \$50 is offered in memory of Morton R. Heinrich, who lost his life while serving in the R.C.A.F. It is tenable by a student of the Queen Elizabeth High School, Halifax. Full information may be obtained from the Principal or the School, or from the Registrar, Dalhousie University.

Pictou Academy Scholarship.—In recognition of the common origin and close relation existing between Dalhousie University and Pictou Academy, the University, in 1917, on the occasion of the hundredth anniversary of the Academy, established a Scholarship of the value of \$100 to be held during the fifth year of attendance at this University by the winner of an Academy Scholarship recommended by the Academy for the purpose. If such person stands also highest among the Academy students in the Grade XII examinations, the scholarship will be increased to \$200.

Provincial Normal College Scholarship.—A Scholarship of the value of \$75 annually is available for award by the Faculty to a graduate of the Provincial Normal College of Nova Scotia recommended by the Principal.

Prince of Wales College Scholarship.—A Scholarship of \$200 annually has been established to be given to the student who stands highest in the fourth year examinations of Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown, and who enters the Faculty of Arts and Science of this University.

Memorial University College Scholarship.—A Scholarship of \$200 annually has been established to be given to the student who stands highest in the second year examinations of the Memorial University College, Newfoundland, and who enters the Faculty of Arts and Science of this University.

The I. C. Stewart Fund.—Under the will of the late Mr. I. C. Stewart of Halifax, funds have been made available "to establish an annual scholarship to be awarded to a boy or girl born and resident in the district of St. Mary's in the County of Guysborough, Nova Scotia, in order that he or she may attend Dalhousie University for the purpose of receiving a college education." "In considering applications for such scholarship, regard shall be had to the moral worthiness and strength of character of applicants as well as to their high academic qualifications." Applications from qualified students may be sent to the Registrar.

*In the awarding of this scholarship preference will be given to the students of Scottish extraction.

The Ross Millar Bursary.—Under the will of Dr. Ross Millar the sum of \$10,000 was bequeathed to the Board of Governors in trust to set up a bursary to be awarded annually at the spring Convocation. It is stipulated that "other things being equal the recipient shall be an undergraduate in Arts or Letters who is qualifying himself for the Ministry of the Presbyterian Church in Canada by taking the Arts or Letters degree at Dalhousie." The Synod of the Presbyterian Church in the Maritime Provinces will present the names of candidates to the Board of Governors, and the necessary scholastic requirements will be decided either at the matriculation examinations or by ability as shown by the sessional examinations.

Cape Breton Hebrew Scholarship.—The sum of \$100 is contributed by the Hebrew community of the Sydney District, Cape Breton, towards the scholarship fund.

The Dalhousie Club of New York Scholarships.—A fund for this purpose, established by the Dalhousie Club of New York and placed in the hands of the Board of Governors of the University, endows a scholarship available to students entering this University in the Faculty of Arts and Science from the public schools of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, and Newfoundland. The scholarship, of a value of \$200 or more a year, is awarded primarily, "upon the public school or entrance standing of the student," and is subject to renewal for the same candidate from year to year at the discretion of the Senate.

The I.O.D.E. Bursary.—As part of a War Memorial the I.O.D.E. offers annually, one in each province of Canada, a bursary for four years' study in Canadian universities. To these bursaries, only the sons and daughters of deceased or permanently disabled men and women of the services (Army, Navy, Air Force) are eligible. The bursary shall be awarded to a candidate who meets the entrance requirements of the University of his or her choice. The bursary is of an value of \$1,600, i.e. \$400 a year for four years, provided that the holder goes through each year for the entire year, or as latest, in the summer of the same year. For further particulars communicate with the I.O.D.E. Provincial Educational Secretary, Mrs. G. D. Anderson, 17 Connaught Avenue, Halifax, N. S.

The Pi Beta Phi Fraternity Scholarship.—The Pi Beta Phi Fraternity offers a scholarship of the value of \$50, for the session 1936-37, to a woman student entering a university for the first time. Award will be based on scholarship, character and need.

First Year Scholarships and Prizes

These Scholarships are three in number, as follows:

1	Grosch H. Campbell Memorial Scholarship, of	\$200
2	Mackenzie Scholarship, of	109
3	Bruce Scholarship of \$50, tenable for three years	255

They are open only to Undergraduates who are just completing the first year of the course in Arts or Sciences, and are tenable for one year (except the Bruce Scholarship), and are payable in two equal instalments, on November 1 and February 1, the latter payment being conditional on the scholar having made satisfactory progress in his classes. They are awarded on the basis of the Ministerial Examination returns in courses recognized for first year students (see pages 35-36).

In case a sufficient number of qualified candidates is not eligible for these Scholarships, they may be awarded to other students who are of sufficient merit.

*In the awarding of this scholarship, candidates of the name of Mackenzie, MacLean or Fraser will be given the preference.
Preference will be given to students of Scottish extraction.
See page 64.

Second Year Scholarships and Prizes

The Allan Pollock Scholarship.—This Scholarship was instituted by the North British Society of Halifax, in memory of the Rev. Dr. Allan Pollock. It is of the value of \$200 and will be awarded annually, without restriction as to sex, age or nationality, to the student attaining the highest standing in the five classes which constitute the normal^{**} second year course in Arts or Science. This Scholarship cannot be held along with the N.B.S. Centennial Bursary, or the Jotham Blanchard Bursary. It will be tenable in the third year of the Arts course.

The North British Society Centennial Bursary.—A Scholarship of the annual value of \$100, founded by the North British Society of Halifax, will be awarded biennially. Candidates (men only) must be undergraduatees in a course in Arts or Science who are just completing two years of residence, and must satisfy the test of racial eligibility for membership in the North British Society. The Bursary will be awarded to the candidate standing highest in the examinations in any five classes which constitute a normal^{**} second year course in Arts or Science. It is tenable for two years, namely, during the third and fourth years of residence. The next award will be made in May, 1922.

The Jotham Blanchard Bursary.—This Bursary, being the interest of an endowment of \$1,000, founded by the New Glasgow Literary and Historical Society in memory of Jotham Blanchard, an honoured name in the annals of Pictou County, will be awarded biennially on the same academic conditions as the North British Society Centennial Bursary. It is tenable during two years, namely, during the third and fourth years of residence. The next award will be made in May, 1921.

The Bruce Bursary.—A Bursary of \$500 tenable during the third year of the Arts and Science course will be awarded to a student "of promising abilities but of diminished circumstances."

The Marion S. Morrow Chapter I.O.D.E. Scholarship (English) awarded to a student, recommended by the Department, whose work in English is deserving of special recognition.

The Howard Murray Scholarship in Latin.—This is of the value of \$100 and is awarded annually to the student standing highest in Latin 2 (provided that his stand is sufficiently high in the opinion of the Department of Classics), who proceeds to take at least one further Latin class in the following year. Preference will be given, if other things are equal, to the student taking two such Latin classes. It is awarded at the commencement of the regular third year. It cannot be held along with the Howard Murray Prize in Classics.

The Howard Murray Scholarship in Greek.—This is of the value of \$100 and is awarded annually to the student taking highest standing in a regular second year class in Greek (i.e. Greek 1 or 2), (provided that his stand is sufficiently high in the opinion of the Department of Classics), who proceeds to take at least one further Greek class in the following year. Preference will be given, if other things are equal, to the student taking two such classes. It is awarded at the commencement of the regular third year. It cannot be held along with the Howard Murray Prize in Classics.

^{**} See page 22.

* To hold the scholarship for more than one year the student must have made an average of sixty-fives per cent in the classes taken in the preceding year.

^{**} For students who have been admitted by certificate to the second year read "and" for "two".

The Howard Murray Prize in Classics.—This is of the value of \$250 and is awarded annually to the student of the highest standing who is admitted to an Honour Course in the Department of Classics at the commencement of the regular third year.

The O. E. Smith Scholarship.—This Scholarship of \$250 (\$125 annually for two years) is awarded to the best student entering on the Honour Course in Modern Languages, at the end of the second year.

Third Year Scholarships and Prizes

The Khaki University Scholarships.—From the Khaki University and Young Men's Christian Association Scholarship Fund, amounting to \$6,500, which was received from the trustees of the Khaki University Scholarships of the value of \$300 each, two in number, will be awarded, usually to third year students in Arts and Science, to be held during their fourth year. The award is based on scholastic attainments but preference is given to children of men and women who served overseas.

The Hugh Grahame Fraser Memorial Prize in Advanced Chemistry.—This Award was founded by members of the Class of 1931 upon their graduation, both as their graduation gift to the University and in order to perpetuate the memory of their brilliant and highly respected and beloved classmate who lost his life while engaged in laboratory work in the final year of his Honour Course. The interest on a sum of money, presented by his class for this purpose, will be awarded annually to the student who, at the end of the third year, has, in the opinion of the Department, shown such aptitude for Chemistry as to merit the award, which is tenable in the final year of the undergraduate course.

The H.M.S. "Good Hope" Chapter I.O.D.E. scholarship to be awarded to a student, preferably in the third year, whose work is deserving of special recognition.

The Howard Murray Scholarship in Latin.—This is of the value of \$100 and is awarded annually to the student standing highest in Latin 3 or 4 or other third year Latin class or classes (provided that his stand is sufficiently high in the opinion of the Department of Classics), who takes at least one further Latin class in the following year. Preference will be given, if other things are equal, to the student taking two such Latin classes. It is awarded at the commencement of the regular fourth year. It cannot be held along with the Howard Murray Prize in Classics.

The Howard Murray Scholarship in Greek.—This is of the value of \$100 and is awarded annually to the student standing highest in a regular third year class in Greek (i.e. Greek 2 or 3 or 4 or other third year Greek class or classes), who takes at least one further Greek class in the following year (provided that his stand is sufficiently high in the opinion of the Department of Classics). Preference will be given, if other things are equal, to the student taking two such Greek classes. It is awarded at the commencement of the regular fourth year. It cannot be held along with the Howard Murray Prize in Classics.

The Howard Murray Prize in Classics.—This is of the value of \$200 and is awarded annually to the student with the highest standing who has successfully completed one year of an Honour Course in the Department of Classics and is entering his last year of such an Honour Course.

The O. E. Smith Scholarship.—This Scholarship of \$500 is awarded to the student with the highest standing at the end of the first year of the Honour Course in Modern Languages to enable that student to study modern languages in Europe during the succeeding long vacation.

Third and Fourth Year Scholarships and Prizes

Public Administration.—Two scholarships of \$200 each are available to students in the last two years of the Honour Course in Public Administration.

The Archibald MacMechan Scholarship in English.—In 1939 the Archibald MacMechan Chapter of the I.O.D.E. offered the University a Scholarship from the interest on funds contributed by former students in memory of Dr. Archibald MacMechan (1862-1933), Head of the Department of English from 1889 to 1932. A capital sum was placed in the hands of the University in December, 1948, to permanently endow the scholarship, which will have an annual value of approximately \$200.

The scholarship is intended for students who have shown special ability in English and who are looking forward to further study in the field. Provided that suitable candidates offer, preference will be given to graduating students who are looking forward to the Master's degree in English.

Applications will be received by the Head of the Department of English before April 1 in any year.

The Dr. A. Stanley Mackenzie Scholarship in Physics.—This scholarship will be awarded, on recommendation of the Department of Physics, to the most promising student who has completed Physics 1 or 2, Physics 3, Mathematics 1 and 2, and who intends to specialize in Physics in the third and fourth years of his course. Preference will be given to those students entering the Honours Course in Physics.

The Dr. George Hugh Henderson Scholarship in Physics.—This scholarship, of value up to approximately \$200 a year, is intended for students who have shown special ability in Physics and who are looking forward to further study in this field. It will normally be awarded to a student who is entering the fourth year of the Honours Course in Physics, providing his scholastic record is sufficiently high. The award will be made on recommendation of the Head of the Department of Physics.

Other Undergraduate Scholarships and Prizes

The Wawenack Prize.—This prize, being the interest of an endowment of \$1,000 for the purpose, will be awarded annually to the student standing highest in Mathematics 2.

The Katherine Buttenshaw Prize.—This prize, being the interest of an endowment of \$1,000 for that purpose, will be awarded annually to the student standing highest in the advanced Mathematics classes.

The Ross Stewart Smith Scholarship.—This scholarship, of the value of \$50, contributed by Mrs. Eliza Cochran Smith in furtherance of the wishes of herself and her late husband, Dr. James Ross Smith, as a memorial to their late son, Ross Stewart Smith, will be awarded to the student whose record in advanced classes shows the most distinct evidence of aptitude for scientific study, and who will remain an undergraduate at the University for the ensuing year.

The James L. Hall Book Prize in Geology.—This prize, of the annual value of \$25, contributed by Mr. James L. Hall in memory of his husband who was a student at Dalhousie University in the years 1918-23, is awarded to the student who has completed the second year of the Engineering course with the highest standing. In order to receive this prize a student must register for one class in Geology in the third year of his course.

The Physics Scholarship Fund.—An anonymous donor has started a fund to be used to provide scholarships for advanced students in Physics. The awards shall be made at recommendation of the Head of the Department of Physics. The number and size of the scholarships may vary from year to year at the discretion of the Department of Physics.

Application must be made in writing to reach the Head of the Department of Physics before March 1 of any year.

The Sarah M. Lewman Scholarship in Botany.—This scholarship of approximately \$200 is offered annually to students who have shown special ability in Botany and intend to continue at Dalhousie with further study in the field. Preference will be given to graduating students who are looking forward to the Master's degree or to those entering the final year of an Honours Course. Applications will be received by the Head of the Department of Biology before April 1.

The John Hamilton Barrett Prize.—The gift of his widow, Mrs. Marjorie Barrett. It is offered annually at the end of the fourth year of the course to the student—being a son of a veteran who served in the Second World War or who himself served in the same war—who has shown exceptional ability in Chemistry or some other science.

I.O.D.E. Scholarships.—Through the generosity of various chapters of the I.O.D.E. scholarships awarded by the chapters have enabled students to enter the University or to continue their courses. Chapters whose awards have been made in consultation with the University include: Bedford, Sir Samuel Cunard, Robin Hood, John Stewart, Marion S. Metrow, Evangeline, Sir Sandford Fleming, and Leed Ambrose.

The Walter P. Copp Memorial Prize.—From a grant made to the University by various donors, will be awarded to the student in Engineering, taking the regular three-year course, who has the highest average in the subjects of the Engineering Department. A prize of \$50 will be offered for the session 1950-51.

B'nai B'rith Prizes.—Two prizes of \$25 each, one for the student standing highest in Biology 1, and one for the student standing highest in Zoology 2, provided the student is recommended by the Department.

The Chemical Institute of Canada Prize.—A prize of \$25 in books will be awarded to the student entering the fourth year who is recommended by the Department of Chemistry.

Nell and Jessie Matheson Bursaries.—The will of Miss Margaret J. Matheson, Truro, bequeathed a portion of the estate to Dalhousie University, the income from which provides for one or more bursaries awarded annually to students from the rural districts of Pictou County attending Dalhousie University. The awards are in memory of her father and mother, and are made at the discretion of the President.

Congregation Sons of Israel of Glace Bay Prize.—\$50 annually to be awarded under terms to be determined by the University.

Graduation Medals and Prizes

The Governor-General's Gold Medal.—Offered by His Excellency the Governor-General of the Dominion of Canada will be awarded to the student who is judged to be the leading First Class Honours graduate of the year. (Such a student is not eligible for a second medal.)

The Sir William Young Gold Medal.—Founded by bequest of the late Sir William Young, will be awarded on graduation to the student who stands first among those taking First Class Honours in Mathematics.

The Eric Dennis Gold Medal.—Founded by Senator William Dennis and Mrs. Dennis will be awarded on graduation to the student who stands first among those taking First Class Honours in Government and Political Science.

The French Government Medal.—This medal is offered by the French government (1938) through its Halifax Branch of the Alliance Française to the student who stands first among those graduating with First Class Honours in the Department of Modern Languages, provided that he has specialized in French.

University Gold Medals will be awarded in all other degrees (i.e., in all except Mathematics, Political Science and the French section of Modern Languages) to the highest ranking First Class Honours graduate.

The Avery Prize.—This prize being the interest of the sum of \$500 bequeathed for that purpose by J. F. Avery, M.D., will be awarded on graduation to the student standing highest among those graduating in the same course.

The Eric Dennis Foreign Scholarship, of a value not less than \$250, founded by Senator William Dennis and Mrs. Dennis, may be awarded on graduation to the student standing highest in the Department of Government and Political Science, provided he attains a sufficiently high standard and obligates himself to pursue at least one year of post-graduate study in the same department of another university approved by the Senate.

The Nova Scotia Headmaster's Association Prize. A prize of \$25 annually has been established by the Nova Scotia Headmasters' Association for the student standing highest in the Education Diploma Course.

OPEN TO ALL STUDENTS

(Essays offered in competition must be submitted before March 31.)

W. H. Dennis Prizes for English Compositions

Two Prizes, known as the Joseph Howe Prizes are offered for Poems (in any style)—lyric, dramatic, narrative). The First Prize has a value of \$300 in cash. The Second Prize has a value of \$100 in cash.

Two Prizes, known as the James DaMille Prizes, are offered for Prose Compositions (which may take the form of short stories, essays, or narrative sketches). The First Prize has a value of \$300 in cash. The Second Prize has a value of \$100 in cash.

All the above Prizes are offered annually, through the generosity of Senator W. H. Dennis.

Mushkat Memorial Essay Prize.—From the interest on a bequest of \$1,000 provided by the will of the late Mr. William Mushkat of Halifax a prize will be awarded annually to students registered in the Faculty of Arts and Science. The subject of the essay and the conditions of award will be announced during the session.

The Overseas League Essay Prize.—This prize, being the interest of a fund of \$1,000 given by the Halifax Branch of the Overseas League, will be awarded annually. It will be offered for the best essay on some question, historical or critical, relating to the place of the Overseas Dominions in the British Commonwealth.

The Rhodes Scholarships.—A Rhodes Scholarship is tenable at the University of Oxford and may be held for three years. Since, however, the majority of Rhodes Scholars obtain standing which enables them to take a degree in two years, appointments are made for two years in the first instance, and a Rhodes Scholar who may wish to remain for a third year must present a definite plan of study for that period satisfactory to his College and to the Rhodes Trustees.

Rhodes Scholars may be allowed, if conditions are approved by their own Colleges and by the Oxford Society to the Rhodes Trustees, either to postpone their third year, returning to Oxford for it after a period of work in the colonies, especially the third, or to do postgraduate work at any University of Great Britain, and in special cases at any University on the continent of Europe, in the Overseas Dominions, or in the United States, but not in the country of their origin. This privilege of taking the work of the third year away from Oxford is, however, granted only in exceptional circumstances.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES

The stipend of a Rhodes Scholarship is fixed at £400 per year. At most colleges, and for most men, this sum is not sufficient to meet a Rhodes Scholar's necessary expenses for term-time and vacations, and Scholars who can afford to supplement it by say £50 per year from their own resources will find it advantageous to do so.

Conditions of eligibility.—A candidate to be eligible must:

1. Be a British subject, with at least five years domicile in Canada and unmarried. He must have passed his nineteenth, but not his twenty-fifth birthday, on October 1 of the year for which he is elected.

2. Have reached such a stage in his course at one of the Universities of Canada that he will have completed at least two years at the University in question by October 1 of the year for which he is elected.

Candidates may apply either for the Province in which they have their ordinary private domicile, home or residence, or for any Province in which they have received at least two years of their college education before applying.

Basics of Selection.—In that section of the Will in which he defined the general type of scholar he desired, Mr. Rhodes mentioned four groups of qualities, the first two of which he considered most important.

1. Literacy and scholastic attainments;
2. Qualities of manhood, truth, courage, devotion to duty, sympathy, kindness, unselfishness and fellowship;
3. Exhibition of moral force of character and of instincts to lead and to take an interest in his schoolmates;
4. Physical vigour, as shown by interest in outdoor sports or in other ways.

Distinction both in character and personality and in intellect is the most important requirement for a Rhodes Scholarship, and it is upon this that Committees will insist. Success in being elected to office in student organisations may or may not be evidence of leadership in the true sense of the word. Mr. Rhodes evidently regarded leadership as consisting in moral courage and in interest in one's fellow men quite as much as in the more aggressive qualities. Physical vigour is an essential qualification for a Rhodes Scholarship but athletic skill is of less importance than the moral qualities developed in playing outdoor games. Poverty does not give a special claim to a Scholarship. The strongest candidate should be appointed regardless of his financial circumstances.

Full particulars can be obtained from A. G. Cooper, 35 Bedford Row, Halifax, N. S., Secretary of the Selection Committee for the Province of Nova Scotia.

Each candidate for a Scholarship is required to make application to the Secretary of the Committee of Selection of the Province in which he wishes to compete not later than November 1.

Application forms may be obtained from the Registrar's Office.

Aid Funds

The Elizabeth McKenna Scholarship Fund.—This Fund was instituted in 1928 by Mr. James D. McKenna, of Sussex, N. B., to commemorate the seventieth anniversary of the marriage of his parents, Peter and Elizabeth McKenna, of Dartmouth, N. S. For the present one Scholarship of the value of \$200 will be open to award. It is tenable for one year by a student intending to enter the Faculty of Arts and Science. Applicants must be bona fide residents of one of the Maritime Provinces and in need of financial assistance. Applications, accompanied by certificates showing worthiness, financial circumstances and academic qualifications, must be submitted before September 1, 1950.

University Aid Fund.—This Fund has been established to provide assistance toward the payment of tuition fees for meritorious students who are unable to attend the University without assistance. Applications accompanied by certificates showing worthiness, financial circumstances and academic qualifications, must be submitted before September 1, 1950.

Harry F. Bennett Educational Fund.—This Fund has been established by subscriptions from members of the Engineering Institute of Canada, in memory of the late Harry F. Bennett, M.E.I.C. One purpose of the Fund is to make loans to deserving students in Engineering who need financial assistance and who have proved themselves by successfully completing their first year in Engineering. Further information and application blanks may be obtained at the office of the Head of the Department of Engineering.

The Leonard Foundation, created by Lieut.-Col. and Mrs. R. W. Leonard, of St. Catharines, Ont., has established a number of Scholarships, tenable at certain specified colleges, of which Dalhousie is one, for selected students of certain defined classes. Applications must be in the hands of the Foundation on or before March 31. For detailed information and application forms for either new grants or renewal of previous grants address the Registrar.

The Post-discharge Rehabilitation Grants.—Ex-service personnel seeking educational grants should submit entrance certificates and particulars of proposed courses and if accepted will be given a letter with which to support their applications to the Department of Veterans' Affairs.

Fees

All Fees and Deposits are payable in advance, and until these are paid, the student will not receive credit for attendance upon any class. Students who, by December 1, have not completed satisfactory arrangements regarding fees with the Business Office, will not be permitted to sit for the Christmas Examinations.

FEES

For Registration*

Payable by students taking only one class in the University (including Library Fee of \$5.00 but excluding Student Health Service)	\$20.00
Payable by students doing thesis work for B. Ed. degree (including Library Fee of \$5.00)	16.00
Payable by students taking more than one class (including Library Fee of \$5.00)	39.00
Additional, payable by all students registering after 12 noon on last regular registration day, for each day.....	2.00

For Tuition

For each class other than a Commerce class, not involving work in laboratory or drafting-rooms.....	\$ 20.00
For Education I.....	22.00
For Education II.....	60.00
For each Commerce class.....	2.00
For one or more classes in Accounting (including laboratory fees)	40.00
*For each drafting-rooms class.....	40.00
*For laboratory courses in—Geology	40.00
" " " " " —Botany, Zoology	45.00
" " " " " —Physics, Chemistry	50.00
For course leading to Education Diploma.....	120.00
The inclusive tuition fee for students registered in Commerce for each year (5 courses) is	200.00
For students taking one of the regular Engineering courses the tuition fee, including laboratory fees, for the first year will be.....	\$200.00
For the second year of this the maximum inclusive fee will be.....	225.00
For the third year of this the maximum inclusive fee will be.....	225.00
For students taking the Fisheries Course the tuition fee will be.....	120.00
For changing course of study after October 7.....	1.00

These charges are the same whether the class is attended for all or part of the year.

A class taken a second time is charged for as if taken for the first time, except as stated below:

Up to and including October 7, a student may retire from a class for which he has paid, and his class fee will be refunded; but if he retire after that date, his fee will not be refunded, except as stated below:

If a student is compelled to withdraw from the University, or from a class, before December 1 through illness or for some other equally valid and accepted reason, one-half of his tuition fees will be refunded. If for like reasons he is compelled to withdraw between that date and February 1, he will be allowed to take his classes a second time at half rates. Reduction in classes by action of the Faculty shall not be considered a valid reason.

A report must be made in writing to the office of the Registrar in all cases of withdrawal from the University or from a class during the session, stating date and reason for withdrawal. No refund of tuition or residence fees will be considered unless such a report is made.

No return of fees will be made to any student dismissed from classes or from the University.

*Students who register only for the purpose of taking examinations are exempt from this fee.
**Laboratory Deposits, p. 22

For Examinations

An application for Examination must be accompanied by the proper fee.

Matriculation examinations at an outside centre (each).....	\$ 5.00
*Each Supplemental examination in Arts or Science.....	12.00
*Each Special examination in Arts or Science.....	12.00
Examination for the Degree of B.Mus., First Year.....	10.00
" " " " " Second and Third Years.....	15.00
" " " " " Fourth Year.....	20.00
" Diploma of L.Mus., First Year.....	10.00
" " " " " Second Year.....	15.00
Each Supplemental examination in Music.....	5.00
Ditto, at an outside centre.....	30.00
*For re-marking a paper.....	3.00

For Certificates and Diplomas

An application for a Certificate or Diploma must be accompanied by the proper fee.

Certificate of Standing: first copy—no charge; additional copies— each.....	\$.50
B.A., B.Sc., B.Com., B.Mus., B.Ed. Diplomas.....	10.00
L.Mus., Engineering, Education Diplomas.....	6.00
All <i>exams</i> graduate diplomas.....	10.00
Additional fee for any degree conferred in absentia at the Spring Convocation.....	10.00

See pages 21 to 23 for

Loan Funds.

Caution Deposit.

Laboratory Deposits.

Fee for support of Student Organizations.

See page 80 for

Education 3B, Travelling and living expenses.

***If** a late application is accepted, an additional fee of \$1.00 per day (maximum \$5.00) must be paid. If application for the original or supplemental examination fee is not made on or before October 15, the fee will be doubled.

*Concierge examinations in the professional faculties will not be re-marked.

Applications for re-marking must be made in writing to the Registrar within three months of the date of the examination.

¶Payable before the final examinations, and refundable in case of failure.

See page 80 for

Concierge examinations in the professional faculties.

See page 80 for

Concierge examinations in the professional faculties.

See page 80 for

Concierge examinations in the professional faculties.

See page 80 for

Concierge examinations in the professional faculties.

CLASSES OF INSTRUCTION

Biblical Literature.

Biochemistry: see Chemistry.

Biology.

Chemistry.

Church History: see Divinity, History.

Classics. (Greek, Latin).

Commerce.

Divinity. (Church History, Philosophy and Psychology of Religion, New Testament Greek).

Drawing: see Engineering.

Economics and Sociology.

Education.

Embryology: see Biology.

Engineering classes:

Drawing.

Mechanics.

Surveying.

English Language and Literature.

Fine Arts.

French: see Modern Languages.

Geology and Mineralogy.

German: see Modern Languages.

Greek: See Classics, Divinity (King's).

Hebrew: see Divinity.

Histology and Embryology: see Biology.

History.

Italian: see Modern Languages.

Latin: see Classics.

Law.

Mathematical Physics: see Physics.

Mathematics.

Mechanics: see Engineering.

Medicine.

Modern Languages. (French, German, Italian, Russian, Spanish)

Music.

Pharmacology: see Biology.

Philosophy.

Physics. (Physics, Mathematical Physics).

Physiology: see Biology.

Political Sciences.

Psychology.

Russian: see Modern Languages.

Spanish: see Modern Languages.

Sociology: see Economics.

Surveying: see Engineering.

Zoology: see Biology.

CLASSES OF INSTRUCTION

Classes marked * are designed for those taking Honours Courses.

Biblical Literature

Lecturer Elias Andrews.
M. and *F.* at 3.30 p.m.

Prerequisite.—English 2 (which, with the consent of the Head of the Department and of the Lecturer, may be taken at the same time).

This course includes a study of the following subjects: The origins and sources of Biblical literature; the history of Palestine and its relation to other nations; the origin and growth of Hebrew Prophecy, Hebrew Law, Hebrew Wisdom, and Hebrew Poetry; the origin and development of Apocalyptic literature; the story of Jesus Christ; the beginnings of Christianity; the oral and written sources behind the Gospels; the Pauline letters; and the literary expression of the Christian Faith which completes the New Testament Canon. An attempt is made to furnish the student with an intelligent approach to the whole field of Biblical Study.

For reference: J. A. Brown, *The Literature of the Old Testament*; E. F. Scott, *The Literature of the New Testament*; T. W. Manson, *A Companion to the Bible*; M. K. Chese, *The Bible and the Common Reader*.

Biochemistry: see Chemistry Biology

Students intending to major in Biology are advised to include Biology 1 and Chemistry 1 in their first year, and Zoology 2 or 3 or Botany 2 or 3 and Chemistry 4 in their second year.

1. General Biology.—*Lect.*: *Tu.*, *Th.*, and *S.* at 9 a.m. *Lab.*: *F.*, 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.; or *Th.*, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. H. P. Bell, D. Pellatt.

An introductory class designed to illustrate the fundamental properties of living matter. The laboratory work consists of a study of representative plants and animals.

Botany

Professor Hugh P. Bell (*Head of Dept.*)
Assistant Professor Anne L. Gerhan.
Technical Assistant.

2. General Botany.—(1931-32). *Lect.*: *M.* and *W.* at 2.30 p.m.
Lab.: *M.* and *W.*, 3.30 to 5.00 p.m. H. P. Bell.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

3. Economic Plants, Their Structure and Uses.—(1930-31). *Lect.*: *Tu.* and *Th.*, 2.30 to 3.30 p.m. *Lab.*: *Tu.* and *Th.*, 3.30 to 5.30 p.m. H. P. Bell.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

6. The Flora of Nova Scotia.—(1930-31). *Lect.*: *M.* and *W.* at 9 a.m. *Lab.*: *Three hours per week.* H. P. Bell.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

Students intending to enrol in this class should consult the instructor and arrange for assistance in summer collecting.

8. Histology of Plant Growth.—*Lect.*: *Two hours per week.* *Lab.*: *Four hours per week.* H. P. Bell.

For Honours and Graduate students.

Prerequisite.—Botany 2 or Botany 3.

Zoology

<i>Professor</i>	F. Ronald Hayes.
<i>Associate Professor</i>	D. Pelletet.
2. Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy.—Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 2.30 p.m. Lab.: Tu. and Th., 3.30 to 5.30 p.m.	F. R. Hayes.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

3. Invertebrate Animals, Their Structure, Life History and Parasitic Relations to Man.—(1950-51). Lect.: M. and W. at 2.30 p.m. Lab.: M. and W., 3.30 to 5.30 p.m.

D. Pelletet.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

4. Evolution, Genetics and Experimental Embryology.—(1951-1952). Lect.: M., W. and F. at 12 m.

D. Pelletet.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

This class consists of lectures on modern biological theories. Oral and written reports will be required of all students.

5. Experimental Zoology.—(1951-52). Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 9 a.m. Lab.: Tu. and Th., 10 a.m. to 12 m.

F. R. Hayes.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1, Chemistry 1.

This course deals with growth, the nervous system, sense organs and response to stimuli.

6. Experimental Zoology.—(1950-51). Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 9 a.m. Lab.: Tu. and Th., 10 a.m. to 12 m.

F. R. Hayes.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1, Chemistry 1.

A discussion of such topics as temperature, respiration and osmotic relations.

7. Cytology and Histological Techniques.—(1951-52). Lect.: M. and W. at 2.30 p.m. Lab.: M. and W., 3.30 to 5.30 p.m.

D. Pelletet.

8. Advanced Cytology.—(1950-51). Lect.: Two hours per week. Lab: Four hours per week.

D. Pelletet.

Prerequisite.—Zoology 7.

This class deals with methods of investigating the properties of protoplasm, cells and tissues.

9. Human Physiology.—Lect.: M. and F. at 9 a.m. Lab.: M., 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.

C. B. Weld.

Prerequisite.—Zoology 2, Chemistry 1.

This course is given by the Medical Faculty but it is separate from the Medical course. It is limited to 15 students.

10. The Influence of Chemical Agents on Living Organisms.—Lect.: Tu. at 3.30 p.m. Sat. at 12 noon. Lab.: F. at 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.

J. G. Ableson.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 4, Zoology 2.

This is a separate course given to Arts students by the Medical Faculty. A study will be made of chemical agents which affect various physiological and biochemical processes both in man and lower animals.

This class is limited to 12 students.

Biological Seminar

Lectures and presentation of papers by members of the staff and senior students. All Honour and Graduate Students must participate.

Summer Courses

Students who complete creditably any of the courses on the curriculum of the Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, may, on the recommendation of the Department of Biology, present these courses for credit towards a degree.

Histology and Embryology

The classes in Histology and Embryology given in the Medical Faculty may be offered as one elective for the Arts and Science degrees by those who offer a group in Biology, and for that purpose they are regarded as classes in Biology.

Anatomy

Anatomy IA, given in the Medical Faculty but not qualifying for Medical degrees, may be offered as an elective in Biology. It is a course (sixty hours per week) in bionometry and statistical methods applied chiefly to morphological problems.

Only students intending to specialize in Biology, are proficient in Mathematics, and look forward to research, should elect this course, and only after consultation with the Head of the Department.

Prerequisites.—Biology 1, Mathematics 1 (or their equivalents), and the consent of the instructor. Mathematics 2 is desirable.

Chemistry

Professors..... C. C. Coffin (*Head of Dept.*).
W. J. Chute (*Director of Laboratories*).

Assistant Professors:..... C. A. Reilly, W. R. Trost.

Bells Cross Teaching Fellow:..... S. G. Whiteway.

Laboratory Assistants (1950-51):..... L. Bowden, R. Conter, Beatae Fisher,

I. H. S. Henderson, L. C. Johnston, Maria Klyukiv, D. F. MacLean,

A. R. Reid, J. S. Rose, G. C. Shaw, W. D. L. Sherrin, D. G. Smith.

Students who have taken Grade XII Chemistry and who wish to specialize in Chemistry should consult the department before registering.

1. General Chemistry.—Lect.: M., W. and F. at 9 a.m. Lab.: Tu., W., or Th. at 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.

W. R. Trost.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation Chemistry or Physics or Mathematics. Test Books: Peeling: *General Chemistry*. Mads and Fausto: *Laboratory Course for Peeling's General Chemistry*.

This class may be offered as a science elective for an Arts degree and must be taken by those planning to enter a science or professional course.

2. Elementary Physical and Analytical Chemistry.—Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m. Lab.: M. or F., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.

C. C. Coffin.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 1.

Test Books: Chapman and Steiner: *Second Year College Chemistry*. Other texts to be announced.

The laboratory work of this class is a continuation of that of Chemistry 1 plus qualitative analysis and exercises in quantitative analysis.

4. Organic Chemistry.—Lect.: M. and W. at 10 a.m. Lab.: W. or F., 2:30 to 5:30 p.m. W. J. Chute.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 1.

Text Books: To be announced.

The following undergraduate classes are primarily designed for students intending to take Honours in Chemistry. (See pages 38 and 39). Chemistry 7 should be taken in the third year and Chemistry 8 in the fourth year. Chemistry 5 and 6 may be taken in either year. Others wishing to take any of these classes must obtain the consent of the instructor.

5. Physical Chemistry.—Lect.: M. and W. at 9 a.m. Lab.: Two three hour periods per week. C. C. Collin.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 2, Physics 3, Mathematics 2.

Books Recommended: Danzig, *Theoretical Chemistry*; Danzig, Matthews and Williams, *Experimental Physical Chemistry*; *Handbook of Chemistry and Physics*.

6. Qualitative Organic Analysis.—Lect.: Th. and S. at 10 a.m. Lab.: M., 2:30 to 5:30 p.m. W. J. Chute.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 2, 4.

This class is a continuation of Chemistry 4. The laboratory work will consist of the identification of organic compounds.

Text Books: Winkler, *Textbook of Organic Chemistry. Structure and Function. Identification of Organic Compounds*.

7. Inorganic Chemistry and Quantitative Analysis.—Lect.: M. and W. at 11 a.m. Lab.: At least six hours per week. C. A. Reilly.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 2, Physics 1 or 2.

Text Books: Middleton & Willard, *Elementary Qualitative Analysis*; Keltch & Sandell, *Inorganic Quantitative Analysis*.

8. Inorganic Preparations and Analysis.—Conferences and Lab., 8 hours per week. C. A. Reilly.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 7, Physics 3.

Text Books: To be announced.

In this course modern instrumental methods of analysis will be emphasized.

Biochemistry

The class Biochemistry 1A (see page 132) may be offered as an undergraduate elective.

11. Undergraduate Research for Honours students.

Advanced Classes

The following classes are for Honours or Graduate Students in Chemistry and others who satisfy the instructor that they are qualified. They are offered in alternate years and will be given only if sufficient number register. Each consists of two lectures or seminars and three hours of laboratory or problem work per week. Prospective Graduate Students are referred to the calendar of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

111. (1950-51)—Organic Stereochemistry, Electronic Theory and Reaction Mechanisms. W. J. Chute.

112. (1951-52)—Carbohydrates and Naturally Occurring Substances. W. J. Chute.

113. (1951-52)—Chemical Kinetics and Photochemistry. W. R. Trost.

114. (1950-51)—Electrochemistry and Thermodynamics. W. R. Trost.

115. (1950-51)—Chemical Physics I. C. A. Reilly.

The content of this course and of Chemistry 115 varies from year to year, the emphasis being on the application of quantum mechanics and statistical mechanics to chemical matters such as the theory of valence, solutions of electrolytes, etc.

116. (1951-52)—Chemical Physics II. C. A. Reilly.

117. (1951-52)—Nuclear and Radiation Chemistry. C. C. Coffin.

118. (1950-51)—The States and Structures of Matter. C. C. Coffin.

Journal Club.—Meetings are held weekly in the Physics Lecture Room. Honours and Graduate students must attend and take part in the presentation of paper.

Classics

Professor and Head of Department. A. K. Griffin.
Assistant Professors. J. A. Doull, M. O. Morgan.

Greek

Elementary Greek.—M. and F. at 10 a.m., Tu. and Th., at 2:30 p.m. J. A. Doull.

This class is intended for beginners in Greek, and for those who have insufficient preparation to enter Greek I. Students whose work is satisfactory will be admitted to an examination equivalent to Matriculation in Greek held in April. Those intending to qualify for this examination must do much of the reading by private study, and must devote much more time to the subject outside of class hours than is required in ordinary undergraduate work.

This class may be counted toward a degree by those students who enter with full matriculation.

Text Books: White, *First Greek Book*; Xenophon, *Anabasis I* (Wolfe, Macmillan Co.)

I. Tu., Th., and S. at 10 a.m. M. O. Morgan.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation or Elementary Greek.

Plato: Euthyphron, Republic: I:iphigenia in Tauris. Greek Grammar. Greek Prose. Exercises in sight translation, Greek literature. Text Books: Plato, *Euthyphron* (Oxford, Clarendon); Plato, *Republic* (Oxford, Clarendon); *Iphigenia in Tauris* (Morley, North and Elford); Greek Prose Composition (Macmillan, English), Greek Prose (Macmillan, English); Greek Testament (Knox); Ancient Greek Literature (Brown, Hahn University Library O.U.F.).

2. M., W., and F. at 12 m. J. A. Doull.

Prerequisite.—Greek I.

Plato: Apology and Crit. Homer: Iliad VI. Greek Grammar. Greek Prose Composition. Exercises in sight Translation. Greek Thought. Text Books: Plato, *Apology and Crit.* (Adams, Camb. U. P.); Homer: *Iliad VI* (East and Beaglehole, Macmillan, London); Taylor, *Homer* (Peter Davies Ltd., London).

3. (1950-51). Three times a week. Hours to be arranged. M. O. Morgan.

Prerequisite.—Greek 2.

Herodotus: VI, VIII (selected), Thucydides: I, II (selected). Plato: *Republic I, VII, VIII* (selected). Thucydides: *I, II* (selected). Plato: *Republic I*. Greek Prose. History of 5th Century B. C.

Text Books: Herodotus, *VII, VIII* (Scratches, Macmillan); Thucydides I, II (Methuen, Macmillan); *Fragments in the Ideal Commonwealth of Plato* (Tucker, George Bell & Sons, London); *Hellenic History* (translated revised by Robinson, Macmillan, New York).

4. (1950-51). *Three times a week. Hours to be arranged.* M. O. Morgan.
Prerequisite.—Greek 2.

Homer: *Odyssey VII, VIII, X*. Euripides: *Medea, Elektra*. Greek Prose Composition. Exercises in Sight Translation. Greek Literature of 5th Century B.C.

Text Books: Homer: *Odyssey I-XII* (Stanford, MacMillan). Euripides: *Medea* (Harcourt, MacMillan); *Elektra* (Doubleday, Ox. U.P.). *Handbook of Great Literature* (Rose, Methuen).

5. (1950-51). *Hours to be arranged.*

Demosthenes: *Philippic I, III, Olynthiacs III*. Isocrates: *Philip, Republic II-IV*. Greek Oratory.

6. (1950-51). *Hours to be arranged.*

Euripides: *Hippolytus*. Sophocles: *Oedipus Rex*. Aeschylus: *Prometheus Vinctus*. Aristophanes: *Frogs*. Greek Drama.

7. Plato: *Republic V-X* (selected). Aristotle: *Ethics* (selected). *Poetics*. Aeschylus: *Agamemnon*. Lyric Poetry (selected). Greek Philosophical Ideas.

8. Aristotle: *Politics* (selected). Thucydides: *VII, VII*. Pindar: *Odes* (selected). Sophocles: *Antigone*. Greek Political Ideas.

In all Greek examinations one or more passages from books not prescribed will be set for translation at sight.

Latin

- Elementary Latin.—Tu., Th., and S. at 11 a.m. and M. at 2:30 p.m.
M. O. Morgan.

This class is intended for beginners in Latin, and for those who have insufficient preparation to enter Latin I. Students whose work is satisfactory will be admitted to a Matriculation examination in Latin held in April. Those intending to qualify for this examination must do much of the reading by private study, and must devote much more time to the subject outside of class hours than is required in ordinary undergraduate work.

Text Books: British and Macmillan; *Latin Fundamentals* (Prentice-Hall, New York). Vergil: *Aeneid I* (Bell or MacMillan).

1. (1) M., W., and F. at 11 a.m. (2) Tu., Th., and S. at 10 a.m.
J. A. Doull.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation Latin.

Selections from Latin Authors. Latin Grammar. Latin Prose. Exercises in Sight Translation. Roman Life.

Text Books: A Latin Reader (A. Peacock, Ox. U.P.). Allen and Greenough: *New Latin Course* (Ginn). North and Hillard: *Latin Prose Composition* (Kingsley). Horace: *Horace Poems* (Grove Hedge, MacMillan).

2. (1) M., W., and F. at 11 a.m. (2) Tu., Th., and S. at 10 a.m.
A. K. Griffin.

Prerequisite.—Latin I.

Salust: *Catinus*. Catilinus: Selections. Horace: *Odes* (selected). Latin Grammar. Latin Prose. Exercises in Sight Translation. Background of Latin Life and Literature.

Text Books: Salust: *Catinus* (N.Y., MacMillan). Catilinus (Stephens, MacMillan). Horace: *Odes and Epodes* (Stephens). Paul: MacMillan. Allen and Greenough: *New Latin Course* (Ginn). North and Hillard: *Latin Prose Composition* (Kingsley). Horace (O.U. Work Series, Macmillan University Library, Ox. U.P.).

3. (1950-51). Tu., Th., and S. at 11 a.m.

J. A. Doull.

Prerequisite.—Latin 2.

Pliny: Letters (selected). Juvenal: Satires (selected). Tacitus: *Agricola*. Latin Prose Composition. Exercises in Sight Translation. Literature of the Early Empire.

Text Books: Homer: *Odyssey I-XII* (Stephens, Allen and Son, New York). Juvenal: Satires (Bell, Cambridge U.P.). Tacitus: *Agricola* (Oxford, Macmillan).

4. (1950-51). Tu., Th., and S. at 11 a.m.

J. A. Doull.

Prerequisite.—Latin 2.

Cicero: *Letters* (selected). Horace: *Satires and Epistles* (selected). Literature of the Late Republic.

Text Books: Cicero: *Selected Letters* (Prestwich, Heath). Horace: *Satires and Epistles* (Morris, Am. Book Co.).

5. (1950-51). *Hours to be arranged.*

A. K. Griffin.

Cicero: *Pro Milone* (selected). Essays (selected). Livy: Books I, XXII. History of the Late Republic.

6. (1950-51). *Hours to be arranged.*

A. K. Griffin.

Plautus: *Menecrates*, *Terence*: *Adelphi*, *Tibullus* (selected). Vergil: *Eclogae* (selected). Ovid (selected). Poetry of the Republic.

I. Horace: *Epistles*, *Arte Poetica*. Petronius: *Cena Trimalchionis*. Seneca: *Apocolocyntosis Divi Claudii*. Quintilian: Book X. Tacitus: *Anals*, I, II.

B. Plautus: *Eudraemon*. Lactantius: Two books. Vergil: *Aeneid*. Four books. Cicero: *De Officiis II, Philippius II*.

9. Latin Prose Composition.—*Hours to be arranged.* J. A. Doull.

Prerequisite.—Latin 2.

Text Books: Arnold's Latin Prose Composition revised by G. G. Bowler (Longmans, London). W. C. Shuster Latin Prose Composition (Arnold, London). Cicero: *Philippi II* (Knox, Ox. U.P.).

2. *Two hours a week; hours to be arranged.*

The authors studied will be those prescribed by the Dept. of Education in Nova Scotia for High School study.

This class is offered for those students who intend to teach Latin in High Schools. It cannot be counted towards the B.A. degree but it may be counted as an Arts class in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Diploma in Education.

Classical Civilization

1. Political Ideas and Institutions of Ancient Greece.—(1950-51). Two hours a week, to be arranged. M. O. Morgan.

This is an advanced class. Students are asked to get the permission of the instructor to enter.

In this class the development of Greek political ideas and institutions will be studied with particular attention to the ideas of Plato and Aristotle and the institutions of Athens, Sparta, and the various Leaguea, also the economic basis of such institutions and the extent of our debt to Greece in political thought and practices.

2. Political Ideas and Institutions of Ancient Rome.—(1950-52).
Two hours a week; to be arranged.
M. O. Morgan.

The same restriction applies as in the above class.

In this class the development of Roman Political Ideas and Institutions both under the Republic and the Empire will be studied with particular attention to the Roman system of Provincial Administration; also the economic basis of the Empire and the extent of Rome's contribution to modern political ideas and practices.

3. Classical Life and Literature.—*M., W. and F.* at 9 a.m.

Prerequisite.—Latin 1.

In this class the background and culture of ancient Greece and Rome will be studied mainly in the following translations of classical authors: Homer; Iliad, four books; Odyssey, four books; Aeschylus, one play; Sophocles, one play; Euripides, one play; Aristophanes, one play; Thucydides, two books; Demosthenes, two speeches; Plato, two dialogues; Plautus, one play; Terence, one play; Levy, two books; Cicero, two speeches; Vergil, Aeneid, six books.

Test papers and essays will be set each week.

Text Books: Homer, *Iliad and Odyssey* (Everyman's Library); Vergil; Aeneid (World's Classics); Ward Fowler; Rose (Rose University Library, Cr. U. P.).

Commerce

<i>Professor.</i>	R. S. Cumming (<i>Head of Dept.</i>)
<i>Assistant Professor.</i>	Wilfred Bernier
<i>Lecturer.</i>	C. F. Fraser
<i>Special Lecturer.</i>	H. Chisholm-Smith

1. Accounting.—(Given every year).—*Tu., Th. and S.* at 9 a.m.

Investigations into books of Account and Financial Statements; transactions through the books of original entry; notes and bills of exchange and other commercial paper; inward and outward consignments; capital and revenue expenditure; bank reconciliations; work sheet; preparation of statements.

3. Accounting.—(Given every year).—*Tu., Th. and S.* at 10 a.m.

Prerequisite.—Commerce 1.

Partnership, corporations and manufacturing accounts; operating statements and balance sheets; departmental accounts.

3. Accounting.—(Given every year).—*M., W. and F.* at 11 a.m.

Prerequisite.—Commerce 2.

Investigations and reports; comparative balance sheets and operating statements; sources and application of funds; branch accounts; auditing; audit working papers; Definition and Provincial audit procedure.

4. Accounting.—(Given every year).—*M., W. and F.* at 2:30 p.m.

Prerequisite.—Commerce 2.

Cost accounting; budgets; holding companies; re-organizations; mergers and amalgamations; partnerships; bankruptcy and liquidation accounts; income taxes; public utility, governmental, trust and stock brokerage accounts.

CLASSES OF INSTRUCTION

5. Accounting Seminar.

Prerequisite.—Commerce 3 and the consent of the instructor.

Major topics discussed will include: systems and special considerations in the accounting and audit of the following: banks; insurance companies; lumbering companies; pulp and paper companies; chain and department stores; hospitals; clubs; hotels.

A specialized seminar course for selected students.

6. Economics of Business.—(Given every year).—*M., W. and F.* at 10 a.m.

A basic course, providing an introduction to those sectors of economics likely to be most useful to the business executive. Includes a study of demand, production, costs, prices, wages and employment, profits, risks and insurance, business stabilization.

Lectures and class discussions are supplemented by cases designed to provide practice in the economic analysis of typical business problems.

7. Marketing.—*Tu. and Th.* at 11 a.m.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

The evolution of markets and marketing; market structure, organization, and behaviour; marketing functions; pricing and price policy; marketing problems of producers of raw materials, agriculturists, manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers; marketing costs and efficiency; public and private regulations.

Representative cases are presented to students for class discussions or written reports for the purpose of developing an ability to analyze marketing problems.

8. Industrial Relations.—(1950-51).—*Tu. and Th.* at 10 a.m.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

This course deals with the main economic and social forces which affect management in its relationships with labour and government; the economic, political, legal and administrative factors bearing on public policies affecting business; and the problems of business responsibility created by the expanding scope of government's economic activities.

9. Economic Geography.—*World Industries and Resources.*—*Tu., Th. and S.* at 11 a.m.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

This course describes and analyzes the regional distribution of the world's resources, industries, and populations. A study is made of the distribution and comparative importance of agriculture, mining, industry, agriculture, and trade, in relation to such factors as power resources, raw materials, climate, landforms, centre of population, and world trade routes. It is designed to provide an essential background for understanding industrial and commercial opportunities and limitations in various areas of the world.

10. Economic Geography.—*The Regional Economy of Europe and the Americas.*—(1950-51) *Tu., Th. and S.* at 11 a.m.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

A study of the industries, the agriculture, and the commerce of Europe and North and South America, and an examination of the elements of the

geographical background—position, relief, climate, and natural resources—contributing to the economic strength and weakness of the principal countries in each continent. Attention is also given to geographic features upon which trade between these continents is or may be based.

11. Modern Economic and Business History.—(1950-51). Tu. and Th., at 9 a.m.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

Economic history since 1815, with special reference to the economic development of Great Britain, France, Germany, Russia and U. S. A. Attention is given to the relevant background for an understanding of the development of the main current of economic thought.

12. Seminar in Economic Institutions.—Tu. at 3:30 p.m.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1 and the consent of the instructor.

An examination of the origin and development of the institutions which comprise the modern economic organization.

Each student is required to prepare written reports on an approved topic. Discussion is based on these reports and on assigned readings.

13. Seminar in Economic and Business Problems.—(1950-51). Tu. at 3:30 p.m.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1 and the consent of the instructor.

A continuation of Commerce 8, designed to develop competence in the analysis of the economic environment in which business is conducted. Business and other economic processes are examined from the point of view of the economy as a whole, and the economic aspects of public policy in the relations of government to business are considered. Topics receiving emphasis include: employment, prices, national income, business fluctuations, competition, monopoly, and government regulation.

Each student is required to prepare written reports on an approved topic. Discussion is based on these reports and on assigned readings.

14. Law Class.—Contracts.

This course includes a study of the general principles of the law of Contracts. Given by the Faculty of Law.

Commerce Discussion Club.

Discussions on recent developments in business; presentation of papers by senior students; reviews of current journals; talks by business men and government officials.

The remaining compulsory and approved classes to be taken to complete the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce are given in other departments of the Faculty of Arts and Science. (See p. 32).

The Institutes of Chartered Accountants of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island offer exemptions to graduates in Commerce of this University who are seeking the diploma in Chartered Accountancy. The classes in Commerce 3 and 4 are designed to provide an equivalent course of instruction required of third year students in Chartered Accountancy.

The Society of Industrial and Cost Accountants offers exemptions to graduates in Commerce of this University who are seeking the degree of Registered Industrial Accountant. Special courses have been arranged for this purpose by the University in co-operation with the Society.

Divinity

Church History

The class and examination in Church History conducted in the Faculty of Divinity, at King's College, are recognized as qualifying for a degree for those taking the affiliated course for Divinity.

Hebrew

The class and examination in Hebrew, conducted in the Faculty of Divinity, at King's College is recognized as qualifying for a degree for those taking the affiliated course for Divinity. Similar classes in other theological colleges approved by the Faculty are also recognized for the same purpose.

New Testament Greek

Prerequisite.—Greek 1.

The class and examination in New Testament Greek conducted at Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Halifax, and those conducted in the Faculty of Divinity, at King's College, are recognized as qualifying for a degree for those taking the affiliated course for Divinity. Similar courses in other theological colleges approved by the Faculty are also recognized for the same purpose.

Drawing: see Engineering

Economics and Sociology**Economics**

Professors W. R. Maxwell, (Head of Dept.), S. H. Prince.
Assistant Professor J. F. Graham.

1. Principles of Economics.—Tu., Th. and S. at 11 a.m.
 W. R. Maxwell.

2. Money, Banking and International Trade.—(1950-51). M., W. and F. at 9 a.m.
 W. R. Maxwell.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

3. Labour Problems.—(1950-51). M. and W. at 11 a.m. S. H. Prince.
 An introductory survey of the principles and problems of labour economics. The historical background of industrial unrest. Rise of the labour movement. Its economic, political and co-operative fronts. Types of labour organization. Changing policies. The growth of labour law and social security measures. Roads to industrial peace.

Attention will be given to specific labour issues such as unemployment, hours of work, minimum wages, etc.

4. Economic Theory.—(1950-51). M. and W. at 11 a.m.
 W. R. Maxwell.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

5. Public Finance.—(1950-51). Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m.
 J. F. Graham.

6. Economic Statistics.—Lect.: Th. at 3.30 to 5.30 p.m. Lab.: F. 9 to 11 a.m., or M. 7.30 to 9.30 p.m.
 J. F. Graham.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1 and Mathematics 1.

7. Advanced Statistics.—(1950-51). Tu. and Th. at 2.30 p.m. Laboratory period to be arranged.
 J. F. Graham.

Prerequisites.—Mathematics 1, Economics 1 and 6.

8. The National Income and Its Fluctuations.—(1950-51). M. and W. at 11 a.m.
 J. F. Graham.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1 and the consent of the instructor.

9. Seminar.—(1950-51). Tu. and Th. at 9 a.m. W. R. Maxwell.
 Prerequisite.—Economics 1 and the consent of the instructor.

'Economics 10 and 11.'—These are the special classes for Honour students prescribed in the regulations governing Honour Courses.

Sociology

Professor S. H. Prince.
1. Principles of Sociology.—M., W. and F. at 2.30 p.m.

Text Books: *Linton: Principles of Sociology* (2nd Ed.), Gillies and Gillies' *Cultural Sociology*, Dawson and Getty's *Introduction to Sociology*. Macmillan: *Society: A Text Book of Sociology*. Special reading list with assignments from works of Giddings, Cooley, Ellwood, Sumner, Ross, Bogardus, Ogburn, Lanley and others.

2. The Modern Community.—(1950-51). Tu. and Th. at 2.30 p.m.
 Prerequisite.—Sociology 1 or Economics 1.

(i) The Social Population, (ii) Ecological Organization, (iii) Demographic Differences, (iv) Maldjustments and Problems.

Text Books: Cohen and Neumann: *The Community and Society*. Thompson: *Population Problems*. Elliott and Merritt: *Social Diversification*.

Reference Books: Weigert: *Populations*. Town: *Social Problems* (Revised Ed.). Davis: *Problems of City Life*. Seckin and Zimmerman: *Social-Urban Sociology*. Fairchild: *Immigration*. Also topical bibliography supplied in class.

3. Social Institutions.—(1950-51). M., and W. at 12 m.
 Prerequisite.—Sociology 1 or Economics 1.

The history, development and structure of the chief institutions of social life: family, school, church, shop, state, press, etc.

Text Books: Hechter: *Social Institutions*. Society: *Social Institutions, Origin, Growth and Function*. Giddings, Hobhouse and Wheeler: *Social Institutions of the simpler Peoples*. Mather: *History of Social Development*.

4. Social Legislation.—(1950-51). Tu. and Th. at 2.30 p.m.
 Prerequisite.—Sociology 1 or Economics 1.

(i) Philanthropy and Social Politics, (ii) Special Legislative Studies, (iii) Social Legislation in Canada.

Text Books: Cohen: *Principles of Social Legislation*. Jenkins: *Controversial Action for Social Welfare*. Keay: *Survey of Public Welfare*. Strong: *Public Welfare Administration in Canada*. Lippman: *Public Options*. Stewart: *Canadian Labour Laws*.

Reference Books: Ulmer: *Mechanics of Law-making*. Cook: *Legislative Expressions*. Revised *Statute of Canada*.

5. Social Theory.—(1950-51). Hours to be arranged.
 Prerequisite.—Sociology 1.

Text Books: Linton: *Development of Social Theory*. Additional readings prescribed from Giddings, Elliott, Bogardus, Barnes and other writers on historical sociology.

Anthropology

6. Introduction to Anthropology.—(1950-51). M. and W. at 12 m.
 Prerequisite.—Sociology 1 or Economics 1.

(i) Human origins.
 (ii) Beginnings of Civilization.
 (iii) The Anthropology of Race, Language and Culture.

Text Books: Linton: *Physical Anthropology*. Turner-Hight: *General Anthropology*. Winslow: *Introduction to Social Anthropology*. Reference Books: Knobell and Winternitz: *Source Book of Anthropology*. Lewis: *Primitive Society*. Tamm: *Social Origins*. Goldsmith: *Early Civilizations*.

7. Applied Anthropology.—(1950-51). W. and F. at 11 a.m.
 Prerequisite.—Sociology 1.

Anthropological methods and applications. A seminar course relating anthropological research to Canadian acculturation problems such as Indian and Oriental assimilation, the Eskimo question, bi-culturalism, industrial relations, racial and religious co-operation.

Public Administration (Welfare).

Attention is drawn to the Honours course in Public Administration (Sociology option) for students who desire to prepare themselves to enter welfare divisions of public service.

Social Work

Students looking forward to professional training in the Maritime School of Social Work should, if possible, include in their undergraduate programme a year's work in Political Science, Psychology, Economics and Sociology, as well as one or more second courses in the two latter fields. It is also recommended that students shall have completed a year's work in Biology. It is desirable that they possess a reading knowledge of French.

Education

Professor..... A. R. Mowat.

All Education courses, except Education 1, are largely professional in content, and registration in all but Education 1 is restricted to candidates for the Diploma in Education.

I. General Principles of Education.—*M., W., and F.* at 11 a.m.

Open only to Seniors in Arts or Sciences and Education Students. This course is the basis of all work in Education and will make other courses in Education more intelligible if it precedes them.

Text Books: A. G. and G. H. Butler: *Learning and Teaching*.

2. A. The History of Education.—*M., and W.* at 10 a.m. (Autumn).

A survey of the history of education in Europe and America, including in particular a study of the historical foundations of modern education.

Text Book: Paul Mousley: *A Brief Course in the History of Education*.

B. Comparative Education.—*M., and W.* at 10 a.m. (Spring).

A study of modern school systems in selected countries.

Books of Reference: L. K. Kantil: *Comparative Education*. P. Sandford: *Comparative Education*. The *Ford Lectures in Education* (various).

3. A. Educational Psychology.—*Tu., and W.* at 9 a.m.

A class in individual and social psychology in relation to the problems of education.

Text Book: H. E. Garrett: *Creat Experiments in Psychology*.

Books of Reference: Cyril Burt: *The Young Delinquent*. Cyril Burt: *The Backward Child*. W. McDonald: *The Depths of Men*.

B. The Teaching of School Subjects.—*Tu., 10 a.m. to 12 m., and W., 2 to 5 p.m.*

A study of the techniques of teaching the subjects studied in the public schools of Canada, based on the Programme of Studies for Nova Scotia. Three hours per week will be spent on practical projects, testing, visits to schools, etc. This period will normally be held on Wednesday afternoons.

Part of the course will consist of a period of observation and practice teaching in the public schools in Halifax. Each candidate for the Diploma in Education must act as substitute teacher for three full days, without pay other than credit in this course, if asked to do so by the Supervisor of the Halifax Schools.

This class will include a period of Field Work in Education in some selected areas of the Province. To cover travelling and living expenses for this course a fee of \$15 is payable at registration.

Text Book: *Handbook in the Course of Study for Nova Scotia*.

Book of Reference: Frank Smith: *The Techniques of Class Teaching*.

4. A. Guidance.—*Tu., 9 a.m. to 12 m.*

This is a course in the techniques of Guidance and the various instruments of measurement used in Guidance including Intelligence and Scholastic Tests and tests of Interests and Personality. It also includes elementary work on the theory of Examinations and on Statistical Methods employed in Educational Experiment and Investigation.

Each member of the class will be required to carry out a piece of individual work in a restricted field of educational theory or practice.

Text Book: M. V. Marshall: *An Introduction to Tests and Testing*.

Books of Reference: H. E. Garrett: *Statistics in Education and Psychology*. Green, Jorgenson and Gochis: *Measurement and Evaluation in the Elementary (and Secondary) School*. Arthur Jones: *Guidance*.

B. Seminar.—*F.* at 10 a.m.

Group discussion. Reviews and reports will be assigned from current periodicals and works in the Education library.

Physical Education

A. Practical.—*M., and F.* at 9 a.m.

Leading up to the Examination for the Certificate of Physical Training of the Department of Education of Nova Scotia.

B. Theory.—Time to be arranged.

Theory of Physical Training. Hygiene, Human Anatomy and Physiology.

Embryology: see Biology**ENGINEERING CLASSES**

<i>Professor</i>	H. R. Thakston (<i>Head of Dept.</i>)
<i>Associate Professor</i>	W. H. Bowes
<i>Assistant Professor</i>	A. F. Chisholm

Drawing

1. **Engineering Drawing.**—*Lect.*: Tu., Th. and S. at 9 a.m. *Lab.*: Tu. and Th., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m. H. R. Thakston.

This class may be offered as an elective for students proceeding to the degree of Bachelor of Science.

Text Book: French: *Engineering Drawing*.

2. **Descriptive Geometry.**—*Lect.*: Tu. at 11 a.m. *Lab.*: W., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m. H. R. Thakston, W. H. Bowes.

Prerequisite.—Drawing 1 (may be taken simultaneously).

Text Book: Warner: *Applied Descriptive Geometry*.

3. **Applied Descriptive Geometry.**—*F.*, 2.30 to 5.30 p.m. H. R. Thakston.

Prerequisite.—Drawing 1 and 2.

Reference Books: French: *Engineering Drawing*. Warner: *Applied Descriptive Geometry*.

Mechanics

2. **Analytical Mechanics.**—*M.*, W. and F. at 9 a.m. W. H. Bowes.

Prerequisite.—Physics 2, Mathematics 1 and 2.

This class is intended for Engineering students, but may be offered for a degree in Arts or Science.

Text Book: Brown: *Engineering Mechanics*.

3. **Graphical Statics.**—*Lect.*: Th. at 2.30 p.m. *Lab.*: Th., 3.30 to 5.30 p.m. W. H. Bowes, A. F. Chisholm.

Prerequisite.—Drawing 1, Physics 2 (may be taken simultaneously).

Text Book: Parker: *Design of Steel Trusses*.

4. **Mechanics of Machines.**—*Lect.*: M. at 2.30 p.m. *Lab.*: 3.30 to 5.30 p.m. W. H. Bowes, A. F. Chisholm.

Prerequisite.—Drawing 1, Physics 2 Mathematics 1.

Text Book: Gulliford: *Kinematics of Machines*.

5. **Materials of Construction.**—*Hours to be arranged*. A. F. Chisholm.

Text Books: Moore: *Materials of Engineering*.

Surveying

1. **Elementary.**—*Tu.* at 10 a.m. *One lecture per week to first year students in preparation for the Surveying Comp.* A. F. Chisholm.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation Mathematics.

Text Book: Bayyer: *Elementary Surveying*.

Surveying Field Work. About three weeks immediately following conclusion of spring examinations.

2. *Lect.*: Th. at 11 a.m. *Lab.*: Tu., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m. A. F. Chisholm.

Prerequisites.—Surveying I, Drawing 1, Mathematics 1 and 2. (Mathematics 2, however, may be taken simultaneously).

Text Book: Klaunz: *Surveying*.

- Mathematics Problems.**—*Hours to be arranged*.

A. F. Chisholm and J. G. Adshead.

English Language and Literature*

Professors.....	C. L. Bennet (<i>Head of Dept.</i>), Burns Martin.
Associate Professor.....	C. L. Lambertson.
Assistant Professor.....	A. R. Bevan.
English I.—M., W., and F., of 12 m. C. L. Lambertson and A. R. Bevan.	Burns Martin.

English IA.—M., W., and F., of 12 m. C. L. Lambertson and A. R. Bevan.

English I in two sections. Burns Martin.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation English.

Except by special permission, only one of English I and IA may be counted for a degree. Both may be counted towards the Engineering Diploma.

1. (For students taking a first year class in English for a degree in Arts, Science or Commerce.)

An introduction to English Literature through the great writers. Written exercises will be required throughout the session. Conference for discussion of assigned readings and exercises may be required.

Text Books: *College Survey of English Literature*. Other texts to be announced.

IA. A pre-professional class for students not proceeding to a degree in Arts or Science and for others by permission of the instructors.

An introduction to English literature, with selected readings from modern authors.

2. The Renaissance; Shakespeare; Milton; The Bible in English Literature.—M., W., and F., of 12 m. C. L. Bennet.

Prerequisite.—Complete Matriculation; and English I or an equivalent class.

Text Books: *Hedda Cedar Shakespeare (Plays and Commentary)*; *Milton: Selections* (ed. Macbeth); *The Faerie Queene*.

(ed. Macbeth); *The Faerie Queene*; *A Midsummer Night's Dream*; *King Henry IV*, pt. 1; *King Lear*; *The Taming of the Shrew*; *Twelfth Night*; *Measure for Measure*; *Richard III*; *King Lear*; *The Merchant of Venice*.

For Distinction: An essay to be assigned by the instructor.

Reference book for Gresham College: *Frontier and Renaissance Writers and Thinking*.

In this class all students will be required to show that they have read in the first term one of the following novels: *Reads: The Cloister and the Hearth*; or, *George Eliot: Romola*.

3. Middle English.—(1930-51). Hours to be arranged.

C. L. Lambertson.

Prerequisite.—English 2. Primarily for Honour and Graduate Students. English Language and Literature from 1100 to 1500, with emphasis on the poetry of Chaucer.

Text Class (*ed. Robinson*). Other texts to be announced.

4. Nineteenth Century Literature.—(1930-51). Tu. and Th. of 3.30 p.m. A. R. Bevan.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

An introduction to English literature of the Romantic period.

The Pre-Romantic Poets; Wordsworth; Coleridge; Shelley; Keats; Byron; Scott; Hazlitt; Lamb; deQuincey.

Texts and Text Books: *Poetry and Prose of the Romantic Movement* (Words); or, *English Romantic Poets* (Stephens, Beck and Knows).

For Distinction: An essay on a subject assigned by the instructor.

*Changes or additions may be announced before the beginning of the term.

5. Nineteenth Century Literature.—(1931-32). Tu. and Th. of 11 a.m. C. L. Bennet.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

Carlyle; Tennyson; Browning; Arnold; Dickens; Thackeray; Ruskin; Newman.

Text Books: Carlyle: *Satiric Esssays* (ed. MacMechan); English Poetry of the Victorian Period (ed. Housman); and *Essays and Poetry of the Victorian Period* (ed. Webster); or, *Victorian and Later Poetry* (ed. Stephen); Beck and Knowlton: *History of Nineteenth-Century Literature*. *Chomtow: Victorian Literature*; Elton: *Survey of English Literature, 1830-1880*.

For Distinction: as in English 4.

6. Old English.—(1931-32). Hours to be arranged. C. L. Lambertson.

For Honour and Graduate students, and others by special permission. Students intending to take this class must arrange for preparatory reading during the summer.

Text: Anderson and Williams: *Old English Handbook*. Sight translation from early texts.

7. Elizabethan Drama.—(1930-51). M. and W. of 9 a.m. Burns Martin.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

Summer reading is required, for which direction must be obtained from the instructor.

Text Book: *Shakespeare and Black: Typical Elizabethan Plays*, 3rd ed. Harper. A complete Shakespeare; the Kittens' edition is highly recommended.

8. Canadian and American Literature.—(1931-32). Tu. Th. and F. of 9 a.m. Burns Martin.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

This is a survey course in English-Canadian and American literature. Texts: Ellis, Pound and Spender: *A College Book of American Literature*; *British Course*; (in Canada, W. J. Gage & Co., Toronto); A. J. M. Smith: *The Book of Canadian Poetry*. (Great Canadian Poets).

For Distinction: A detailed study of one author or of a movement.

9. Drama.—(1930-51). Tu. and Th. of 11 a.m. and evening hours arranged. C. L. Bennet.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

An historical survey of the development of Drama, with emphasis on Modern Drama.

Text: *Reads: To be announced*.

For Distinction: A special study of a selected author, or an investigation of specified texts illustrating the development of drama.

10. Advanced English Composition.—(Not given unless a sufficient number of qualified students shall apply.)

11. Modern Poetry.—(1930-51). M. and W. of 11 a.m.

C. L. Lambertson.

Prerequisite.—English 2 and at least one elective class in English. English Poetry from Swinburne to Maeterlinck. Modern American Poetry. Canadian Poetry.

Text: Underwood: *Modern British and Modern American Poetry* (two-volumes ed.).

*12. The History, Theory and Methods of Literary Criticism.—(1930-51). M., W. and F. of 3.30 p.m. or of hours to be arranged. C. L. Bennet.

Prerequisite.—English 2 and at least one elective class in English.

For Honour and M.A. students: others by special permission only.

Text Books: *Anderson: History of English Literature*; *Conrad: The Theory of Poetry in English*; *Read: The Principles of Literary Criticism*; *Practical Criticism*.

Texts: *English Critical Essays*; "World's Classics," 248, 268, 485.

- 13. The History of the English Language.**—(1951-52). *M. and W. at 11 a.m.* C. L. Lamberton.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

An introduction to the historical study of the sounds, words and forms of English, with emphasis on modern Semantics and the language of literature. Texts and Readings to be assigned. This class is suitable for those who expect to offer English as one of the requirements for the Academic License issued by the Department of Education of the Province of Nova Scotia.

Text Book: *History of the English Language*.
For Reference: *To be arranged*.

- *14. Poetry and Prose of the English Renaissance.**—(1951-52). *M., W., F. at 9 a.m.* Burns Martin.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

Text Books: *To be arranged*.

- 15. English Literature in the Eighteenth Century.**—(1950-51). *Tu., Th., S. at 9 a.m.* Burns Martin.

Students intending to take this course are strongly advised to consult the instructor for summer reading.

Text Books: Steuart and Wood: *Eighteenth Century Poetry*, 1660-1880 (Houghton, Mifflin). Novels and plays of the period.

- 16. The English Novel.**—(1950-51). *M. and W. at 10.00 a.m.* A. R. Bevan.

Prerequisite.—English 2

An historical survey of the development of the English novel, with emphasis on the novel since 1800.

- *17. Advanced Seminar.**—Members of the department are prepared to offer, to properly qualified students, the opportunity to make a special study of the works of a single author or of whom a sufficient introductory knowledge has already been obtained. Admission will be strictly limited. The following may be elected: Chaucer; Spenser; Shakespeare; Milton; Dryden; Wordsworth; Arnold; Browning.

- *18. Old Norse.**—Hours to be arranged.

Text Book: Gordon: *Introduction to Old Norse*.

- *19. Middle Scots.**—Hours to be arranged.

Burns Martin.

- *20. Restoration and Early Eighteenth Century** (Seminar). A. R. Bevan.

- 21. The Historical Background of English Literature.**—(1951-52). A. R. Bevan.

- *22. Late Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Century** (Seminar). C. L. Bennett.
(1951-52).
Prerequisite.—English 4 or 15.

- *23. Honour and Graduate Seminar.**—(1950-51). Hours to be arranged. A. R. Bevan.

Fine Arts

Lecturer..... Donald C. Mackay.

W. and F. at 4.30 p.m.

This class, consisting of about fifty illustrated lectures, will give an outline of the development of sculpture, painting, architecture and the minor arts, with special emphasis on the styles of Baroque and Rococo. The introductory lectures will be related to Archaeology and the history of ancient art. The latter part of the term will be devoted chiefly to the evolution of creative art from medieval to modern times. A well-equipped library and many valuable photographs, colour prints and engravings have been presented by the Carnegie Foundation for the use of members of this class.

Text Book: Gardner: *Art Through the Ages* (Harcourt, Brace).

French: see Modern Languages

Geology and Mineralogy

Professor..... G. Vibert Douglas.
Special Lecturer..... Alan E. Cameron.
Student Assistants..... W. L. Davison, J. W. D. Johnston.

1. General Geology.—*Lect.*: M., W. and F. at 10 a.m. *Field work and Lab.*: Tu. and Th. afternoons beginning at 2.30 p.m. *Field work commences at 2 p.m.* (One afternoon a week is the full requirement.)

2. Mineralogy.—*Lect.*: Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m. *Lab.*: Two periods to be arranged.

3. Petrology.—*Lecture and colloquium*: Tu., 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. *Lab.*: W. a.m. and/or p.m.

Prerequisite.—Geology 1 and 2

4. Ore-deposits.—*Colloquium*: Th., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.
Prerequisite.—Geology 1.

Senior Classes

5. Field Geology.—*Conference and Lab.*; *Hours to be arranged*.

Prerequisite.—Geology 1, 2 and 3.

6. Advanced Ore-deposits.—*Conference and Lab.*; *Hours to be arranged*.
Prerequisite.—Geology 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5.

7. Special Problems.—*Hours to be arranged*.

Prerequisite.—Geology 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6.

8. Experimental Geology.—*Hours to be arranged*.
Prerequisite.—Geology 1.

9. Metallurgy and Geology.—*Hours to be arranged*. Alan E. Cameron.

German: see Modern Languages

Greek: see Classics, Divinity

Hebrew

Special Lecturer..... J. B. Hardie.

1. Hours to be arranged.

An introductory class which will be counted as a second foreign language for students electing it who have complete matriculation.

Histology: see Biology

History

Professors..... G. E. Wilson (*Head of Dept.*), A. Stanley Walker.
Associate Professor..... John P. Heider.

Special Lecturer..... D. C. Harvey.

1. History of Europe since the Fall of the Roman Empire.—M., W. and F. at 9 a.m.

2. Ancient History.—(1951-52, and in alternate years). M., W. and F. at 10 a.m.
Prerequisite.—History 1.

3. Modern England.—(1950-51, and in alternate years). M., W. and F. at 10 a.m.

A. S. Walker.
Prerequisite.—History 1.

4. History of Europe since 1815.—(1950-51, and in alternate years). Tu. and Th. at 2.30 p.m.

G. E. Wilson.
Prerequisite.—Two classes in History.

This class will be conducted partly by the seminar method, no text book being set, but readings will be assigned on various topics. Some knowledge of the bibliography of the period will be required.

5. History of Europe, 1715-1815.—(1951-52, and in alternate years). Tu. and Th. at 2.30 p.m.

G. E. Wilson.
Prerequisite.—Two classes in History.

This class will be conducted like History 4, readings being assigned on selected topics. The chief subjects for study will be the French Revolution and the career of Napoleon.

If possible students ought to read a narrative account of the period before taking the class. For this purpose the following books are recommended:

J. M. Thompson: *The French Revolution*, and either A. Fournier: *Napoleon I* or J. H. Rose: *The Life of Napoleon I*.

6. England under the Tudors.—(1951-52, and in alternate years). M. and W. at 2.30 p.m.

A. S. Walker.
Prerequisite.—Two classes in History.

7. The Fourteenth Century.—(1950-51, and in alternate years).
M. and *W.*, at 2.30 p.m.
 A. S. Walker.

Prerequisite.—Two classes in History.

8. History of Canada.—(1950-51). *Tu., Th.* and *S.* at 10 a.m.
 J. P. Heisler.

Prerequisite.—History 1.

- *9. A Period in Modern History.—(1950-51). Hours to be arranged.
 G. E. Wilson.

For Honour and M.A. students.

- *10. Seminar Course on Canadian History with special reference to
 Nova Scotia.
 D. C. Harvey.

For Honour and M.A. students. All others must obtain the consent
 of the Instructor.

Prerequisite.—History 8 or 9.

11. History of the United States to 1865.—(1950-51). *M.*, *W.*,
 and *F.* at 10 a.m.
 J. P. Heisler.

Prerequisite.—History 1.

12. History of the United States since 1865.—(1951-52). *M.*,
W., and *F.* at 10 a.m.
 J. P. Heisler.

Prerequisite.—History 1.

13. History of the Early Aegean: Its Art and Civilization.

14. Renaissance and Reformation.—(1950-51). *M.*, *W.*, and *F.*
 at 2.30 p.m.
 J. P. Heisler.

Prerequisite.—Two classes in History.

15. English Constitutional History.—*Tu., Th.* and *S.* at 9 a.m.
 Prerequisite.—History 1.

20. For pre-medical and pre-dental students.—*M.*, *W.*, and *F.* at 11
 a.m.
 A. S. Walker.

A lecture course, with collateral reading and exercises on the history
 of thought and the influence of science on civilization.

Church History: see Divinity

Latin: see Classics

LAW

Certain classes conducted by the Faculty of Law in the first year of
 the curriculum, and the examinations conducted in these subjects by the
 Faculty, are recognized as qualifying for a degree in Arts when offered by
 a student taking the affiliated course in Law.

Students seeking the degree of Bachelor of Commerce are required to
 take one class in Law.

Mathematical Physics: see Physics

Mathematics**

<i>Professor</i>	J. G. Adshead.
<i>Associate Professor</i>	Charles Walmaley.
<i>Lecturer</i>	H. Edwards-Davies, I. A. MacLennan.

1. Elementary Mathematical Analysis.—*M.*, *W.*, and *F.* of 10 a.m.; *M.*, *W.*, and *F.* at 11 a.m.; *Tu.*, *Th.*, and *S.* at 11 a.m.

J. G. Adshead, H. Edwards-Davies, I. A. MacLennan.
Prerequisite.—Matriculation Algebra and Geometry.

Algebra, including coordinates, graphs, logarithms, the binomial theorem, introduction to limits, simple infinite series, derivatives and maxima and minima of the simplest functions. Geometry of similar triangles. Plane Trigonometry, including the addition theorems and solution of triangles. Elementary Solid Geometry and Spherical Trigonometry.

Text Book: *Macmillan Notes*.

1C. First year Mathematics for Commerce students. *Tu.*, *Th.*, and *S.* at 10 a.m.

H. Edwards-Davies.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation Algebra and Geometry.

This course is arranged for students in Commerce and may not be offered for an Arts or Sciences degree.

Text Book: Richardson and Miller: *Algebra*.

2. Calculus.—(1) *M.*, *W.*, and *F.* of 11 a.m.; (2) *M.*, *W.*, and *F.* at 9 a.m.; (3) *M.*, *W.*, and *F.* of 10 a.m.

C. Walmaley, I. A. MacLennan.

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 1.

Coordinates in two and three dimensions, including revision of plane and spherical trigonometry. Curves. Differential and integral calculus.

Text Books: Grauntz, Smith and Longley: *Differential and Integral Calculus*, Chapters I-XV.

3. Analysis.—*Tu.* and *Th.* at 11 a.m.

C. Walmaley.

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2.

The analytical aspects of Differential Calculus, including real and complex numbers, series, exponential and hyperbolic functions, power series, Taylor's theorem, elementary Fourier series, properties of functions, systematic integration, approximate integration, gamma integrals and elementary differential equations.

Text Books: Grauntz, Smith and Longley: *Differential and Integral Calculus*, Chapter XVI-XIII; Walmaley: *Elementary Analysis*.

4. Geometry.—*M.*, and *W.*, of 10 a.m.

J. G. Adshead.

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2.

The geometrical aspects of Calculus, with particular reference to three-dimensional ideas and applications to Geometry, Mechanics and Physics, and including quadric surfaces, partial differentiation, multiple and line integrals, Green's theorem, etc.

Text Books: Grauntz, Smith and Longley: *Differential and Integral Calculus*. Osgood: *Advanced Calculus*. Barlow and Tornquist: *Higher Mathematics*.

24. Tu., Th., and S. of 11 a.m.

I. A. MacLennan.

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2.

This course will contain a revision and amplification of previous work but it will also include some work that is given in Mathematics 3 and Mathematics 4, such as partial derivatives, multiple integrals, Taylor's theorem, approximate integration, etc. It is arranged for candidates for the Diploma in Engineering.

Text Book: Grauntz, Smith and Longley: *Differential and Integral Calculus*.

*Changes or additions may be announced at the beginning of the academic year.

Senior Classes

These classes are intended for candidates for Honours in Mathematics, candidates for Honours in allied subjects (e.g., Physics), and for those wishing to take mathematical work in their third or fourth year in the ordinary course in Arts or Science. They are also designed to serve as introductory courses for those who may afterwards undertake post-graduate work in Mathematics. Mathematics 3 and 4 are prerequisite. Each class meets two hours per week, at times to be arranged.

5. Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable.—(1930-31).

C. Walmaley.

Conformal representation, conjugate functions, Laplace's equation in two dimensions, Cauchy's theorem on contour integration, theory of residues, singularities, expansions of functions, elements of the theory of doubly periodic functions, multiform functions.

Books: Tschirnhaus: *Theory of Functions*. Volume: *Fasciae der functiones*. Goursat: *Course d'Analyse*, t. 2. Koenig: *Funktionslehre*. MacRobert: *Functions of a Complex Variable*. Works by Courant, Osgood, Cauchy, Widder and Watson, Pierpont, Berberich.

7. Theory of Functions of a Real Variable.—(1931-32).

C. Walmaley.

Elements of sets of points, convergence of double and simple series, summation of divergent series, Fourier series, Lebesgue integration.

Books: Tschirnhaus: *Theory of Functions*. Volume: *Theorie der functionen*. Koenig: *Universelle Reihen*. Hardy: *Divergent Series*. Hardy and Littlewood: *Fourier Series*. Tonelli: *Teorijskij Primenenie Matematiki*. Works by Helson, Bochner, Zygmund, Lebesgue, Saks, Hardy, Newman-Goursat.

12. Differential Equations.—(1931-32).

J. G. Adshead.

This course will take up the work of differential equations as begun in Mathematics 3 and will mainly discuss ordinary differential equations, and, in particular, linear equations. Surface and volume integrals will be treated in more detail than in Mathematics 4. Laplace's equation will be discussed and solutions found of the equations of Bessel and Legendre.

Text Books: Picard: *Differential Equations*. Ince: *Ordinary Differential Equations*. Peiffer: *Differential Equations*. Agar: *Differential Equations*. MacRobert: *Spherical Harmonics*. Helmholtz: *Spherical and Biharmonic Functions*. Gray and Mathews: *Treatise on Special Functions*.

*3 and *4. These are the third and fourth year classes presented on page 40 for Honours students in Mathematics.

If required, other classes may be arranged, such as Mathematics 6, 8, 9 and 10 below. Students wishing to attend any class of this nature should consult the Department of Mathematics.

6. Projective Geometry.

J. G. Adshead.

Text Book: Grassmann: *Introduction to Higher Geometry*. Books by Young, Veltman and Stoyne.

8. Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces.

Text Book: Grassmann: *Differential Geometry*. Books of reference by Valiev-Pousina, Goursat, Darboux, Eisenhart.

9. Selected topics in Modern Analysis.

10. Non-Euclidean Geometry.

*Changes or additions may be announced at the beginning of the academic year.

Seminar.—*F.* at 3.30 p.m., or time to be arranged.

Special consideration of topics suggested in advanced courses, or in independent reading, including the reading of papers by students. The Seminar should be attended by all students taking any of the above Senior classes.

Medicine

Certain classes conducted by the Faculty of Medicine in the first year of the curriculum, and the examinations conducted in these subjects by the Faculty, are recognized as qualifying for a degree in Arts when offered by a student taking the affiliated course in Medicine.

Modern Languages

Professor	P. Chavy.
Associate Professors	C. H. Mercer, H. D. Smith.
Lecturers	Suzanne J. Chavy, Johanna Richter.

French

For students who require it the Department will recommend accredited tutors.

To those who have had no opportunity to acquire a correct pronunciation, the following book is recommended: William A. Nitze and Ernest H. Wilkins: *A Handbook of French Phonetics* (Henry Holt and Co., New York).

Besides, special classes in French Phonetics, intended for French 2, may be attended by any student at his request.

(1) Tu., of 11 a.m. (2) Tu., of 12 a.m. P. Chavy.

Elementary French.—*M., W., and F.* of 11 a.m. H. D. Smith

For students who have not had an opportunity to complete their preparatory study of French at school.

Test Book: *Tu. to be arranged.*
1. (1) Tu., Th., and S., of 9 a.m.; (2) M., W., and F., of 10 a.m.; (3) Tu., Th., and S., of 11 a.m. H. D. Smith.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation French.

Text Books: *To be arranged.*

2. General Introduction to Literary and Daily French.—(1) Tu., Th., and S., of 10 a.m.; (2) Tu., Th., and S., of 9 a.m. Suzanne J. Chavy.
Prerequisite.—French 1.

Special classes in French Phonetics are compulsory for students whose pronunciation is faulty.—(1) Tu., at 11 a.m. (2) Tu., of 12 m. P. Chavy.

This course is designed to develop ability to speak, understand and read French. Attention will be given to both practical and literary aspects of French.

3. Oral and Written Self-expression and practice.—Tu., and Th., at 3.30 p.m. Suzanne J. Chavy.

This course should be the next step for the students of French 2 who wish to carry on with oral and practical use of French as an ultimate objective.

Questions discussed in class: France; country, people and life; practical philosophy and attitude of the French. Convenient books and material will be chosen at the beginning of the year.

Text Book: *Gardiner: La France d'aujourd'hui.*

6. General Survey of French Thought and Literature.—Tu., and Th., of 10 a.m. P. Chavy.

This course is recommended to students interested in Literature as a useful introduction to more specialized classes.

Text Book: Steinacher and Walker: *Outline of French Literature*.

7. Twentieth Century French Literature.—*W.*, and *F.*, of 10 a.m. P. Chavy.
A study of the most representative modern French writers from 1900 to the time being.

8. Old French.—*Hours to be arranged.* P. Chavy.

Historical grammar and mediæval French literature will be studied through a comprehensive anthology of old texts.

N.B.—French 3, 6, 7 will be conducted entirely in French. French 2 will be partly in English, partly in French.

2. The Renaissance in France. History of French Literature during the 16th Century.—*Tu., W., and F.* at 9 a.m. P. Chavy.

German

Matriculation German.—*Tu., Th., and S.* at 12 m.

For students who have not had an opportunity to complete Matriculation German in school.

IA.—(1) M., W., and F. at 11 a.m., (2) *Tu., Th., and S.* at 12 m. J. Richter.

For students who have not had an opportunity to complete Matriculation German in school but who enter this course with credit for complete matriculation including two foreign languages.

German IA is a complete first course in German and students may count a pass as a credit towards a degree.

1. *Tu., Th., and S.* at 9 a.m.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation German.

This course is designed to familiarize the students with spoken and written German. Short pieces of German literature will be read.

2. *M., W., and F.* at 9 a.m. J. Richter.

Prerequisite.—German IA or 1 or equivalent.

This course is meant to develop facility in reading, writing and speaking German. Selections of German short stories as introduction to German literature will be read.

3. Science Reading.—*Tu., and Th.* at 12 m.

Prerequisite.—German IA or 1 or equivalent reading knowledge of German.

This course is designed to enable science and pre-medical students to use scientific texts.

4. *Tu., and Th.* at 2:30 p.m., and one hour to be arranged. J. Richter.

The aim of this course is to familiarize the students with the artistic qualities of German literary prose. A collection of short stories as examples of literary movements will be read and their composition and style analyzed. Short essays will be written. This course should be taken as an introduction to more advanced studies in German literature. Students who are looking forward to advanced work in other departments of the Faculty of Arts (e.g., History, Philosophy, etc.) are advised to consult the Head of the Department as to the inclusion of such course.

Students intending to take this course are advised to see the instructor for summer reading.

5. German Literature and Thought in the Eighteenth Century.—(1962-63). *Tu., and Th.* at 10 a.m., or hours to be arranged. J. Richter.

Special emphasis will be placed on *Göthe's Thought*. Poetry, prose and drama will be read.

Students intending to take this class must arrange for summer reading.

6. German Literature and Thought in the Nineteenth Century.—(1960-61). *Tu., and Th.* at 10 a.m., or hours to be arranged. J. Richter.

Of the dramatists of that period Kleist and Hobbel will be read, and of the novelists and lyricists, Stifter, Storm, Gottfried Keller, Fontane.

Summer reading is required.

7. German Literature and Thought in the Twentieth Century.—(1961-62). *Tu., and Th.* at 10 a.m., or hours to be arranged. J. Richter. Gerhart Hauptmann, Thomas Mann,—Rainer Maria Rilke—Hermann Hesse will be read.

Preparatory reading during the summer necessary.

8. German Mediaeval Literature.—Hours to be arranged.

This course will not be given unless a sufficient number of students offer.

9. History of the German Language.—Hours to be arranged.

N.B.—German 5, 6, 7, 8 will be conducted entirely in German. German 1, 2 and 4 will be partly in English and partly in German.

All prospective Honour students ought to consult the department as early as possible in their course.

Italian

1. Hours to be arranged.

Prerequisite.—Elementary Latin or Latin I and one Romance Language. (French or Spanish).

Books to be arranged.

Russian

Elementary Russian.—*M., W., and F.* at 12 m. A. K. Griffin

This class is intended for those beginning the study of the Russian language. It may be counted as a credit towards a degree by those students who enter it with complete matriculation standing.

Text Books: Smirnov; *A New Russian Grammar* (J. M. Dent & Sons, London); Fomenko and Kaiser; *First Russian Reader* (Pitman Publishing Corp., New York and London).

Scientific Russian.—*M., W., and F.* at 12 m.

This class is intended for those beginning the study of Russian, who wish to read scientific articles as quickly as possible. It is expected that with steady application they will be able to do so, with the aid of a dictionary, in a single academic year. It is taught in conjunction with Elementary Russian.

Text Books: Smirnov; *A New Russian Grammar* (J. M. Dent & Sons, London); Zemanskij; *Elementary Scientific Russian Reader* (See basic Pitman & Sons (Canada) Ltd.).

Russian, I.—Three hours a week, times to be arranged.

Prerequisite.—Elementary Russian.

Selections from Russian Authors, Russian Grammar, Russian Composition, Russian Conversation.

Text Books: Smirnov; *A New Russian Grammar* (J. M. Dent & Sons, London); G. Z. Patrick; *An Elementary Russian Reader* (See basic Pitman & Sons (Canada) Ltd.).

Higher work in Russian may be arranged by consultation with the instructor.

Spanish

Spanish Matriculation.—Tu., Th., and S. at 10 a.m. C. H. Mercer.

Text Books: House and Mayes: *Shorter Spanish Grammar* (Ginn). Forster and Ledyard: *Spanish for Practice* (Heath). Castillo and Spackman: *Siglos y Leyendas* (Health). *Spanish Work Book* (Ginn).

Spanish IA.—(1) M., W., and F. at 9 a.m. C. H. Mercer.
(2) M., W., and F. at 10 a.m.

Prerequisite.—Complete matriculation standing including two foreign languages. Spanish IA covers matriculation Spanish with sufficient additional work to give credit for a University class towards a degree.

Text Books: Leslie: *Spanish for Conversation* (Ginn). *Siglos y Leyendas* (Health). *Barrios* (Health). *Spanish American Short Stories* (Macmillan). *Study Activities in Spanish* (Oxford Univ. Press).

1. *Hours to be arranged.* C. H. Mercer.
Prerequisite.—Matriculation Spanish.

Text Books: Leslie: *Spanish for Conversation* (Ginn). *Spanish American Short Stories* (Macmillan). *Spanish Work Book*.

2. Tu., Th., and S. at 11 a.m. C. H. Mercer.

Prerequisite.—Spanish IA or Spanish I.

Text Books: Leslie: *Spanish for Conversation* (Ginn). Canuda: *La Raya Vieja* (Health). *Castillo Alpern* (Health). *Spanish Work Book*. *Lengua y Correspondencia Comercial*.

3. (1950-51). W., and F. at 2:30 p.m. C. H. Mercer.
Prerequisite.—Spanish 2.

Text Books: Casanova: *De Vigo por España*. Lariz: *Correspondencia Comercial* (Silver Burdett). Williams: *An Outline of Modern Spanish* (Press). *Lengua y Correspondencia Comercial* (Spanish). *La Prensa* (Spanish newspaper).

4. (1951-52). W., and F. at 2:30 p.m. C. H. Mercer.
Prerequisite.—Spanish 2.

Text Books: Kremke: *Lectura de Tomar Castellano* (Health). Lariz: *Correspondencia Comercial* (Silver Burdett). Landsteiger: *Lectura de Mar* (Ginn). Williams: *Antología de Clásicos Americanos* (Health).

5. **History of the Spanish Language.**—*Hours to be arranged.* C. H. Mercer.

Text Books: R. Mercedes Pidal: *Manual de pronunciación histórica española. Poemas de los Clásicos castellanos*, Madrid, 1934. Bertero: *Melodías de nuestra música*. Clásicos castellanos, Madrid, 1922.

Additional: *Dictionary*: C. H. Granger: *An Introduction to Vulgar Latin*. Old Spanish Readings (J. D. M. Ford).

Music

Lecturer...... H. Harmer.

Music 1.—Harmony and Analysis of Musical Form 1.—Lecture periods by arrangement.

Music 2.—History of Music, Appreciation of Music, Public School Music, Sight-singing and Ear-training.—M. W. and F. at 12 p.m.

These classes are given only if a sufficient number of students apply for them.

Philosophy

Professor and Head of the Department...... G. P. Grant.
Assistant Professor...... R. H. Vingoe.
Professor (Part Time)...... H. L. Stewart.

1. **Introduction to Philosophy.**—Tu., Th. and S. of 9 a.m.

2. **Early Greek Philosophy and the Philosophy of Plato.**—
(1950-51). *Hours to be arranged.* G. P. Grant.

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

3. **The Philosophy of Aristotle.**—(1951-52). R. H. Vingoe.
Given for M.A. students only.

4. **Ancient Philosophy from Aristotle to St. Augustine.**—(1950-51). J. A. Doull.

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

5. **Medieval and Renaissance Philosophy.**—(1951-52). G. P. Grant.
Hours to be arranged.

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

6. **Modern Philosophy.**—(1950-51). R. H. Vingoe.

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

7. **English Philosophy in the 17th and 18th Centuries.**—(1951-52). R. H. Vingoe.

M. and W. at 4:30 p.m.
Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

8. **Philosophy of History.**—(1950-51). W. and F. at 12 p.m.
Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1 and History 1. R. H. Vingoe.

9. **Logic.**—(1951-52). R. H. Vingoe.
Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

10. **The Philosophy of Kant.**—(1950-51). G. P. Grant.
Hours to be arranged.

For Honours and Advanced Students.

11. **Problems of the Self.**—(1951-52). Tu. and Th. at 9 a.m. F. H. Page.

For Honours and M.A. students. Other students may be admitted with the permission of the instructor.

An investigation, both historical and systematical, of the theories of the relation of mind and body and of the nature of the human personality.

Books Recommended: Broad: *The Mind and Its Place in Nature*. Eliot: *The Idea of the Self in Western Philosophy and Science*. Laird: *Problems of the Self; The Idea of the Self; Our Minds and Their Bodies*. McDougall: *Body and Mind*. Russell: *The Analysis of Mind*.

12. **Ethics.**—(1950-51). G. P. Grant.

13. **The Philosophy of Religion.**—(1950-51). R. H. Vingoe.

H. L. Stewart.

14. **The Philosophy of St. Augustine.**—(1950-51). G. P. Grant.
Given for M.A. students only.

15. **Philosophic Ideas in Literature.**—(1950-51). R. H. Vingoe.

16. **20th Century Philosophical Movements.**—(1950-51). G. P. Grant.

17. **The Logic and Philosophy of Science.**—(1950-51). R. H. Vingoe.

18. **The Philosophy of Plato.**—(1950-51). R. H. Vingoe.
Given for M.A. students only.

Philosophy of Religion: see Divinity.

Physics

<i>Professors</i>	<i>J. H. L. Johnstone (Head of Dept.), W. J. Archibald.</i>
<i>Associate Professor</i>	<i>E. W. Gwynnill.</i>
<i>Assistant Professors</i>	<i>L. G. Stephens-Newham, A. D. MacDonald.</i>
<i>Lecturer in Geophysics</i>	<i>J. E. Blanchard.</i>
<i>McGregor Teaching Fellow</i>	<i>G. J. B. Crawford.</i>
<i>Demonstrators (1948-50)</i>	<i>C. K. Hoyt, E. S. Warren, R. E. Banks, C. L. Piggott, W. H. Bailey, T. C. Noel, A. H. Gibson, G. L. Williams, A. M. Croft.</i>

Physics I and 2 are first courses in Physics, and no student is permitted to include both for a degree. Physics I is intended for Arts and Science students, and for those intending to proceed to the study of Medicine and Dentistry. Physics 2 must be taken by all Engineering students. It should be taken by students in Arts and Science who intend to major in Mathematics, Physics or Chemistry.

1. **General Physics.**—*Lect.: M., W., and F. at 11 a.m. Lab.: Three hours per week.* *W. J. Archibald.*

Prerequisite.—Matriculation Trigonometry or Mathematics I, which may, however, be taken at the same time.
Test Books: Partia: Basic College Physics.

2. **Mechanics, Hydrostatics, Heat, Light and Sound.**—*Lect.: M., W., and F. at 10 a.m. Lab.: W. or F., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.* *J. H. L. Johnstone.*
Prerequisite.—Matriculation Trigonometry or Mathematics I, which, however, may be taken at the same time.

Test Books: Sears, Zemansky: College Physics.

3. **Electricity and Magnetism.**—*Lect.: Tu., Th., and S. at 9 a.m. Lab.: W. or F., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.* *J. H. L. Johnstone.*

Prerequisite.—Physics 1 or 2, and Mathematics 2, which may, however, be taken at the same time.

Test Books: Sears and Zemansky: College Physics. Briscoe: Electricity and Magnetism.

4. **Mechanics, Heat and Light.**—*Lect.: M., W., and F. at 9 a.m. Lab.: Tu., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.* *E. W. Gwynnill.*

Prerequisite.—Physics 1 or 2 and Mathematics 2, which may, however, be taken at the same time.

Test Books: Frank: Introduction to Mechanics. Robertson: Introduction to Physical Optics.

In order to be permitted to take any of the following classes, the student must have a high scholastic standing in Physics and Mathematics and obtain the consent of the department.

5. **Optics.**—*Lect.: M. and W. at 11 a.m.* *J. H. L. Johnstone.*
Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2, Physics 3.

6. **Electricity and Magnetism.**—*Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m. Lab.: M., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m., or to be arranged.* *J. E. Blanchard.*
Prerequisite: Mathematics 2, Physics 3.

7. **Thermodynamics.**—*Lect.: M. and W. at 11 a.m.* *J. H. L. Johnstone.*
Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2 and Physics 3.

8. **Modern Physics.**—*Two hours lectures.* *L. G. Stephens-Newham.*
Prerequisite.—Two classes in Physics and Mathematics 2.
Test Books: Hong and Koff: Electrons and Nuclear Physics.

An introductory course, treating from the experimental side such topics as electrons, radio activity, X-rays and the structure of matter.

11A. Intermediate Physics Laboratory.—*Six hours per week.*

Prerequisite.—Physics 3, two additional classes in Physics (which may, however, be taken at the same time).

11B. Advanced Physics Laboratory.—*Six hours per week.*

Prerequisite.—Physics 11A.

12A. Geophysics.—*Two hours lecture per week.* *J. E. Blanchard.*
Prerequisite.—Physics 6 and Mathematics 3.
Problems in potential theory, elasticity and hydrodynamics.

13B. Exploration Geophysics.—*Two hours lecture, three hours lab. per week.* *J. E. Blanchard.*

This course is intended for those registered in Engineering Physics who intend to specialize in Geophysics.

Mathematical Physics

Professor *W. J. Archibald.*

14. Mechanics.—*Two hours lectures per week.* *W. J. Archibald.*

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2 and Physics 2.

Test Books: Syms and Griffith: Principle of Mechanics.

15. Introduction to Mathematical Physics.—*Two hours lectures per week.* *A. D. MacDonald.*

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 3 and Physics 6.

Seminars and Journal Club.—*Tu. at 5.00 p.m.*

Lectures on recent developments in Physics and Chemistry; presentation of papers by senior students; reviews of current journals. All Honour, and Graduate Students are required to attend.

Graduate Classes in Physics

These are listed in the calendar of the Faculty of Graduate Studies which is published separately. Honours and other senior students in Physics may register for certain of these classes, providing they have the necessary prerequisites and have the consent of the Head of the Department.

Political Science

<i>Professor Lecturer</i>	J. H. Alchison, C. F. Fraser.
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1. The Government of Canada.—M., W. and F. at 3.30 p.m.
An introduction to the study of democratic government and politics with emphasis on the government of Canada.

2. The Government of the United Kingdom and the United States.—(1951-52). *Hours to be arranged.*

Prerequisite.—Political Science I.
3. Comparative Government.—(1950-51). *Hours to be arranged.*

Prerequisite.—Political Science I.
A survey of the political systems of the major countries of the world other than those studied in Political Science I and 2.

4. Introduction to Political Theory.—(1950-51). *Hours to be arranged.*

A survey of the leading currents in western political thought from Plato to the present day.

5. Modern Political Theory.—(1951-52). *Hours to be arranged.*

For M.A. and Honour students. All others must have the consent of the instructor.

6. The State and Economic Life.—(1950-51). *Hours to be arranged.*

For M.A. and Honour students. All others must have the consent of the instructor.

A study of the causes, nature and effects of state activity in the economic life of the nations of the British Commonwealth and of the United States in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

7. The Constitution and Government of Canada.—(1951-52). *Hours to be arranged.*

For M.A. and Honour students. All others must have the consent of the instructor.

An intensive study of the Canadian federal system with special attention to certain selected problems.

8. International Relations.—(1950-51). *Hours to be arranged.*

9. Canadian External Relations since 1867.—(1950-51). *Hours to be arranged.*

Arrangements have been made for students of Political Science to take the following courses given in the Law School, subject to the recommendation of the Department:

Constitutional Law.

Administrative Law.

International Law.

Psychology

<i>Professors</i>	F. H. Page (<i>Head of Dept.</i>), Louise M. Thompson, Frances Marshall, Mary Laurence.
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1. General Psychology.—M., W. and F. of 10 a.m.
F. H. Page and F. Marshall.

Text Books: *Mosse Psychology*, *Rock Psychology and Log*.
2. Social Psychology.—Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m. F. H. Page.

Prerequisite.—*Psychology I*.
Text Book: *Kinsberg: Social Psychology*, *Krech and Crutchfield: Theory and Problems of Social Psychology*.

3. Child Psychology.—M. and W. of 9 a.m. L. M. Thompson.
Prerequisite.—*Psychology I*.

4. Abnormal Psychology.—W. and F. of 11 a.m. F. Marshall.
Prerequisite.—*Psychology I*.

5. Problems of the Self.—(1951-52 and alternate years). Tu. and Th. of 9 a.m.
Prerequisite.—*Psychology I or Philosophy I*.

For Honour and Graduate students. Others will be admitted only with the consent of the instructor. For details, see *Philosophy II*.

6. History and Systems of Psychology.—(1950-51 and alternate years). Tu. and Th. of 9 a.m. F. H. Page

Prerequisite.—At least two classes in Psychology.
Primarily for Honour and Graduate Students but others may be admitted with the consent of the instructor.

Reference Books: *Bott: History of Psychology*, 3 vols. *Murphy: An Historical Introduction to Modern Psychology*, *Boring: History of Experimental Psychology*, *Woodworth: Experimental Psychology*, *Contemporary Schools of Psychology*, *Stages: Short History of Science*.

7. Theory of Personality.—M. and W. of 4.30 p.m. M. Laurence.
Prerequisite.—Two classes in Psychology.

Primarily for Honour and Graduate Students but others may be admitted with the permission of the instructor.

Text Book: *Murphy: Personality*.
8. Principles of Mental Health.—M. and W. of 10 a.m. L. M. Thompson.

Prerequisite.—*Psychology I*.
The fundamental principles of mental health and their application to industry, education, social problems and every day life.

12. Psychometrics.—Tu. and Th. at 11 a.m. F. Marshall.
Prerequisites.—*Psychology I* and at least one of *Psychology 2, 3, 4*.

The theory and construction of individual and group mental tests; statistical procedures; the examination of representative tests; supervised practice in the administration of the German-Binet and Wechsler-Bellevue tests of intelligence.

Text Books: *Ferguson: Theory and Practice of Psychological Testing*, *Terman and Merrill: Measuring Intelligence*, *The Wechsler: The Measurement of Adult Intelligence*.

Psychology of Religion; see *Divinity*

Russian: see *Modern Languages*

Spanish: see *Modern Languages*

Sociology: see *Economics*

Zoology: see *Biology*

Faculty of Law

Preliminary Statement

The Faculty of Law was organized in 1883. A curriculum was then prescribed extending over three years and leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws. The curriculum has been modified from time to time and at present closely corresponds to the Standard Curriculum recommended by the Canadian Bar Association.

A Chair of Constitutional and International Law was endowed by George Munro, of New York, in 1883, as one of his many generous benefactions to the University. Richard Chapman Weldon, Ph.D., was appointed to this Chair in the same year and was made Dean of the Faculty, and held this position until his retirement from teaching in 1914. In 1931 there was established, in memory of the late Dean Weldon, a Chair, the holder of which is called the "Weldon Memorial Professor of Law". The professorship of Contracts was held continuously from the beginning by Dr. Benjamin Russell, lately one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of Nova Scotia until 1921. In 1932, there was established in his honour a Chair, the holder of which is called the "Russell Professor of Law". In 1944 Viscount Bennett, LL.B. 1893, gave \$725,000 to the University, part of which sum provided for the endowment of a new Chair, the holder of which is to be known as "The Viscount Bennett Professor of Law," and for the completion of the endowment of the Weldon Chair, henceforth to be held by the Dean of Law under the title of "The Dean Weldon Professor of Law." An additional full-time member of the staff was added in 1930, another in 1921, and a fourth in 1930. In 1948 the government of Nova Scotia provided a grant for the support of a fifth Professor and for research in law. Various members of the Bench and Bar of the Province also give their services as voluntary lecturers in various courses at the School and others lecture on special topics.

The Law School occupies the first two floors of the north wing of the Forrest Building on Carleton Street. A new building was erected on the Stodley Campus in 1921 which is designed for the use of the Law School as soon as a new building can be erected for Arts. The Library of the Law School contains over 16,000 volumes, including all the English and Canadian Reports, a number of reports of the United States, and various sets of legal periodicals. The Library also includes a special collection of works dealing with the subjects of Legal History, Jurisprudence and Political Theory, known as the Bennett Collection; and the government of Nova Scotia collection of works in Public Law. It also contains books purchased out of the income of a fund provided by the late Alexander Ross.

Affiliated Courses

Certain classes taken in this Faculty may be accepted as part of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Commerce. See pages 34 and 37.

Regulations of the Nova Scotia Barristers' Society

The Nova Scotia Barristers' Society will exempt from its Preliminary Examinations students who have completed Matriculation into Dalhousie or any other approved College or University, and (1) have passed in the subjects prescribed by the Faculty of Law of Dalhousie University as prerequisites for the admission of students to the said Faculty, (see *infra*) or in subjects deemed to be equivalent thereto by the Society; or (2) who hold the degree of Bachelor of Arts, Science or Commerce from Dalhousie or any other approved College or University.

By virtue of an arrangement between Dalhousie University and the Society, whereby the Society appoints conjoint examiners to act with the examiners of the Faculty of Law in the consideration of examination papers, the Society exempts from its Professional Examinations holders of the degree of Bachelor of Laws from Dalhousie University, thereby enabling them to proceed to the Nova Scotia Bar without further examination.

Under the Rules and Regulations of the Nova Scotia Barristers' Society a student desiring admission to the Bar of Nova Scotia must serve under articles of clerkship with a practising solicitor for a period of nine months after he has received a degree in Law from Dalhousie or any other approved University; or, in the alternative, for a period of not less than two months or more than three months between the second and third year of his course in Law and for such a further period after he has received his degree in Law as shall be necessary to bring his total period of service up to nine months. N.B.—An amendment in 1944 further provides that "a person who has served in His Majesty's Forces during the present war may complete the required service under articles by service for three months after the sessions of the first and second years respectively of his course in law and for a further period of three months after he has received that degree."

General University Regulations

University regulations applicable to the students of all Faculties and relating to registration, residence, church attendance, discipline, etc., will be found on p. 17 *et seq.*

The University, in recognition of its responsibility to the public, and for its own reputation, reserves the right to terminate the attendance of any student at any time should it appear that he is unlikely to reach such a standard, in the judgment of the Senate, as would warrant his admission to the practice of Law. Fees cannot be refunded to students who have been dismissed for any cause.

Degree

The only degree conferred in the Faculty of Law is that of Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.).

Academic Year

The Academic Year consists of one session of two terms covering a period of about thirty-two weeks. The first term of the session of 1950-51 will begin on Tuesday, September 12, 1950, and end on Tuesday, December 19, 1950. The second term of the session of 1950-51 will begin on Wednesday, January 3, 1951, and end on Tuesday, May 15, 1951. The last day on which students can register for the work of this session is Monday, September 18, at noon. Students are registered for the whole session only and not for one or other of the two terms.

Admission

Students are admitted to classes either as Special students without formal examination, or as Undergraduates in Arts taking the affiliated subjects in Law for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, or as Regular Undergraduates in Law.

Special Students.—Subject to the University regulations for the admission of students (p. 24), a student may be admitted to classes in this Faculty as a Special student, but his attendance is not recognized as qualifying for a degree.

Undergraduates in Arts.—An undergraduate in Arts looking forward to the study of Law may take the classes of the first year of the Law course and have them count in place of three of the ten electives required for the degree of Bachelor of Arts (see p. 34). Such undergraduate should arrange his Arts course so as to have credit for at least 16 Arts classes when he registers in Law in order that he may obtain both degrees in six years. For this purpose he should consult the Registrar early in his Arts course.

Students who have Grade XII certificates and enter the Arts Faculty with credits are advised that they cannot in general expect to complete the combined courses in Arts and Law in less than six years.

Regular Undergraduates in Law.—The requirements for admission vary according to the candidate does or does not hold the degree of Bachelor of Arts, Science or Commerce from a recognized College or University. In detail these requirements are as follows:

(1) Candidates for admission must have completed Matriculation in Arts, Science or Commerce and must also present satisfactory certificates of having attended and passed at some degree-granting College or University recognized by the Senate for the purpose at least ten regular and approved classes of the course for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Science or

Commerce, comprising two classes in English, one class in a Classical or Modern language, one class in Mathematics, two classes chosen from History, Economics or Political Science, and four other classes satisfactory to the Registrar and to the Dean of Law. (Students with credit in the Faculty of Arts for Grade XII or equivalent standing may be exempted from any of the foregoing classes, not exceeding five in number, for which they have received credit upon admission and the aforesaid number of ten classes may be reduced accordingly.) Students who have completed Matriculation, and have passed in all of the required classes above mentioned except one may, in exceptional cases, be admitted into the Faculty of Law and allowed to take that class during their First Year; but no student will be admitted as a regular student in Second Year Law unless he has complied with all of the above requirements.

(2) Candidates for admission who present satisfactory certificates of having received the degree of Bachelor of Arts or of Science or of Commerce in course at some degree-granting College or University recognized by the Senate for the purpose may be admitted as regular undergraduates in Law whether or not their course for that degree has included the above specified subjects.

Ex-service Men and Women

The foregoing requirements for admission as regular undergraduates in Law have been modified for ex-service men and women, who will be admitted on presentation of satisfactory evidence that they have completed Junior Matriculation in Arts, Science or Commerce, and five university classes, or the equivalent thereof on a Senior Matriculation certificate.

Students presenting themselves for the first time to register in the Faculty of Law must submit to the Registrar their diplomas or certificates to establish their qualifications and these must prove acceptable before the student can be registered. Students are consequently advised to mail such certificates to the Registrar for appraisal as far in advance as possible.

Students presenting themselves for the first time to register in the University and who are looking forward to the study of Law should at the earliest possible opportunity consult the Dean of the Faculty of Law.

Undergraduates of other approved law schools may, on producing satisfactory certificates, be admitted as *regular* students in this Law School (p. 30).

*Provisional registration pending results of matriculation or supplemental examinations will be granted.

Matriculation

For details of the requirements for Matriculation, see pp. 25-28.

Curriculum***First Year.—**

Contracts, History of English Law, Property I, Crimes, Torts, Legal Accounting.

These classes will be preceded by a short course on the Elements of the Legal System.

Second Year.—

Bills and Notes, Insurance, Agency, Property II, Corporations, Procedure I, Equity I, Legislation.

Third Year.—

International Law, Mortgages, Administrative Law, Equity II, Taxation, Constitutional Law, Shipping, Conflict of Laws, Procedure II, Evidence, Labour Law.

The foregoing schedule is subject to modification either by transposition of subjects from one term to the other, or otherwise.

Detailed information regarding the classes included in these courses will be found under Classes of Instruction, p. 113 *et seq.*

In addition to the work given in the regular subjects of the curriculum, special lectures will be given by members of the Bench and Bar. Attendance at these will be required.

No student shall be allowed to take a class belonging to a year in advance of his own year without special permission from the Faculty.

No student shall be allowed to take classes in other faculties of the University, without special permission from the Faculty of Law.

Mock Parliament

This is conducted on the model of the House of Commons of Canada with strict regard to the rules of parliamentary procedure.

*It is to be distinctly understood that the regulations regarding courses of study, examinations, fees, etc., contained in this calendar are intended for the current year only. Nor does the University hold itself bound to adhere absolutely to the curriculum and conditions laid down.

Moot Court

Each student is expected to participate each year in at least one argument in the Moot Court. The final argument each year takes place before a Bench of Supreme Court Justices.

Attendance

In order to be permitted to write an examination, a student must have credit for attendance in 90 per cent. of the lectures or other meetings of the class in question.

Examinations

Final examinations in some subjects will be held immediately before the Christmas vacation. Examinations in the remaining subjects will be held after the close of lectures in the spring.

Supplemental Examinations

A student who has failed in more than two subjects of any year, or who has made an average mark of less than 55 per cent. in the regular examinations of any year, must repeat the whole of the work of that year.

A student failing to pass in one or two subjects of any year at the regular examinations must pass a supplemental examination in such subject or subjects. For admission to the Second or Third Year a student must have completed all requirements for admission to the Faculty of Law and must have passed the examinations in all subjects of the First and Second Years respectively, unless special permission is given by the Faculty upon proof of highly exceptional circumstances.

Supplemental examinations are held in the autumn on the dates specified in the University Almanac, and, with special permission, during the regular examinations in the spring.

Application for admission to a Supplemental examination must be made on or before the date set in the University Almanac for receiving applications, on a form to be obtained from the Registrar's Office, and must be accompanied by the proper fee.

Medals and Prizes

For Scholarships and Prizes open to all students of the University see pp. 69-62.

University Medal in Law.—This medal may be awarded on graduation to the student standing highest among those taking the full regular third year curriculum, provided he reaches a very high standard of excellence, and obtains First Class Distinction in at least all but three of the subjects of examination.

Carswell Prizes.—Books to the value of \$30 will be awarded to each of the students making the highest aggregates in the second and third year examinations respectively.

Sir Joseph Chisholm Prize.—A prize of \$50 will be awarded to the third year student who submits the best thesis on a legal subject. The award to be approved by the Faculty of Law.

Class of 1910 Prize.—A prize of \$50 will be awarded to the student making the highest marks in the class on Constitutional Law. In any year in which the class on Constitutional Law is not given, the prize may be awarded to the third year student making the highest marks in any class selected by the Faculty.

Class of 1911 Prize.—A prize of \$50 will be awarded to the student making the highest aggregate in the first year.

Vincent MacDonald Prize.—Books to the value of approximately \$20 will be awarded to the student of the second year, who, in the opinion of the Faculty, has shown the most satisfactory progress during that year and has attained at least second-class standing.

F. L. Milner Prize.—A prize of \$25 will be awarded to the student making the highest mark in History of English Law provided he attains First Class distinction therein.

Stuart Clark Lane Memorial Prize.—A prize of \$25 will be awarded to the student making the highest mark in Administrative Law. This prize is donated by the Class of 1940 in memory of their classmate killed in action.

Viscount Bennett Trust Fund Scholarships.—Under the terms of a deed of gift to the Canadian Bar Association a trust fund known as the Viscount Bennett Trust Fund has been established. The annual income from the Fund or the sum of \$1000, whichever is the less, will be paid annually as a scholarship for postgraduate study in law at an institute of higher learning to be approved by a Scholarship Committee. The Scholarship is open to a person of either sex who has graduated

from an approved law school in Canada or who, at the time of application, is pursuing his or her final year of studies as an undergraduate student. The award is to be made at a meeting of the Committee to be held at the time of the Mid-Winter Meeting of the Council of the Association (usually in February). The Faculty of Law of Dalhousie University has been approved by the Committee. Full information as to qualifications of applicants and the necessary forms may be had on application to the Dean of Law.

The Nova Scotia Barristers' Society Scholarships.—Two scholarships of \$250 each will be awarded to the students making the highest aggregate in the First and Second Years respectively.

The G. O. Forsyth Prize.—A prize of \$60 will be awarded to that student of the Law School whom the Faculty deems to be the most deserving in the sense of combining the qualities of scholarship, character and economic need.

The G. O. Forsyth Essay Prize.—A prize of \$60 will be awarded to the student in Second Year who submits the best essay on a legal topic to be selected by the full-time members of the Faculty provided the same reaches an approved standard of excellence.

Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation Prize.—A prize of \$50 annually will be awarded to the student making the highest mark in Mortgages.

Canada Permanent Trust Company Prize.—A prize of \$50 will be awarded to the student making the highest mark in Equity II.

Loan Fund

The Nova Scotia Barristers' Society has set aside \$1000 as a Fund from which loans may be made to students registered in the Faculty of Law, upon terms contained in the Regulations of the Society.

Fees

All fees and deposits are payable in advance, and until these are paid the student will not receive credit for attendance upon any class. Students who, by December 1, have not completed satisfactory arrangements regarding fees with the Business Office, will not be permitted to sit for the Christmas examinations.

For Registration*

Payable by students taking only one class in the University (including Library Fee of \$5.00 but excluding Student Health Service)	\$29.00
Payable by students taking more than one class (including Library Fee of \$5.00)	30.00
Additional, payable by all students registering after 12 noon on last regular registration day, for each day	2.00

*Students who register only for the purpose of taking examinations are exempt from the payment of this fee.

For Tuition and Examinations

For each class attended, when taken singly.....	\$.50.00
Payable by those taking the regular prescribed curriculum, each year	250.00
Students departing from the prescribed curriculum will be charged for each class singly; but the maximum charge for three years shall be	500.00
*For each Supplemental examination.....	15.00
†For re-marking a paper.....	3.00

For Certificates and Diplomas

An application for a Certificate or Diploma must be accompanied by the proper fee.	
Certificate of Standing: first copy—no charge; additional copies—each.....	\$.50
For LL.B. diploma (payable before the Third Year or final examinations, and returnable in case of failure).....	20.00
Additional fee when a degree is conferred in absentia at the Spring Convocation.....	10.00

No reduction will be made in tuition fees payable to a student repeating the regular courses of any one year of the curriculum.

The student must pay the fees for the full year whether the classes are attended for all or part of the course, except in the case where he is compelled to withdraw from the University through illness or for some other equally valid and accepted reason.

If such withdrawal takes place previous to December 1 one-half of the annual tuition fee will be refunded and if between December 1 and February 1 the student will be allowed to repeat his year at one-half the usual tuition fee.

No return of fees will be made to any student dismissed from classes or from the University.

See pages 22 and 23 for Caution Deposit and Fee for support of Student Organizations.

*If application for refund of supplemental examination fee is not made on or before October 15, the fee will be forfeited.

†Conjoint examinations in the professional faculties will not be re-marked.

*Application for re-marking must be made in writing to the Registrar within three months of the date of the examination.

CLASSES OF INSTRUCTION

(1949-50)

First Year**Contracts**

Lecturer..... W. R. Lederman,

Three lectures per week, both terms.

The class includes a study of the general principles of the law of Contract.

Text Books: Wright: *Case on Contracts*. Asson: *Contracts*. Cheshire and Filson: *Contracts*.**History of English Law**

Lecturer..... J. McL. Hendry.

Two lectures per week, both terms.

A study of the evolution of the institutions and processes of the Legal System.

Text Books: Maitland and Montague: *Sketch of English Legal History*. Maitland: *Constitutional History of England*. Plucknett: *A Concise History of the Common Law*. Radcliffe: *The English Legal System*.**Property I**

Lecturer..... T. G. Feeney.

Three lectures per week, both terms.

The law of Titles and simple Conveyancing. The law relating to the Ownership of Chattels and to Estates.

Text Books: Cheshire: *Modern Real Property*. Asson: *Real Property*. Asson: *Title*. Salmon: *Title*. Radcliffe: *Estates*.**Crimes**

Lecturer..... T. G. Feeney.

Two lectures per week, both terms.

The class includes a study of the substantive law of Crimes and also Criminal Procedure.

Text Books: Treneman: *Canadian Criminal Code, Annotated*. Crankshaw: *Criminal Code of Canada*. Snare's *Criminal Code*. Kenny's *Outline of Criminal Law*.**Torts**

Lecturer..... V. C. MacDonald.

Three lectures per week, both terms.

The class includes a study of the general principles of the law of Torts and relevant legislation thereon.

Text Books: Wright: *Case on the Law of Torts*. Salmon: *Torts*. Winfield: *Torts*.**Legal Accounting**

Lecturer..... W. Berman.

Two lectures per week, one term.

This includes a study of the principles of accounting of special interest to lawyers.

Text Books: MacFarland & Ayres: *Accounting Fundamentals*. R. G. H. Smale: *Accounting Principles and Practice*.**Second Year****Equity I**

Lecturer..... W. R. Lederman.

Two lectures per week, both terms.

The class includes a study of the principles of Law and Equity relating to contracts for the sale of land and the sale of goods.

Text Books: Smith and Radcliffe: *Case on Equity*. Radcliffe: *Equity*.

Property II

Lecturer T. G. Fennay.

Three lectures per week, both terms.

The class will include a study of the law of Wills, Landlord and Tenant, Easements, etc.

Text Books: Woodfall: *Landlord and Tenant*, Bailey: *Wills*, Cheshire: *Modern Real Property*.

Bills and Notes

Lecturer H. G. Batt.

Two lectures per week, one term.

The class includes a study of the Bank Act, the Bills of Exchange Act, and of the general principles of the law governing Negotiable Instruments; and the law of Suretyship and Assignment of Debts.

Text Books: Rossell: *Bills*, Falconbridge: *Banking and Bills of Exchange*, Hodson: *Principals and Surety*.

Corporations

Lecturer G. B. Robertson.

Two lectures per week, both terms.

The class includes a general survey of the leading principles of business organisation and a study of the Dominion and Provincial Statutes relating to corporations.

Text Books: Palmer: *Company Law*, Maister and Fraser: *Company Law*, Wigand: *Canadian Company Law*.

Insurance

Lecturer F. H. M. Jones, R. A. Ritchie.

Three lectures per week, one term.

The class includes a study of the law governing marine, fire, life, accident and automobile insurance.

Procedure I

Lecturer J. A. Hanway.

Two lectures per week, both terms.

The course includes a study of the Judicature Act and Rules and of the practice of the various courts.

Text Books: Ogden: *Principles of Pleading*, Nova Scotia Judicature Act and Rules.

Agency

Lecturer J. McL. Hendry.

Three lectures per week, one term.

This course includes a study of the principles of the law of Agency, including Master and Servant, and brief consideration of the law of Partnership.

Text Books: Selected Cases, Bowdoin: *Agency*, Mathew: *Agency*, Nathan: *Partnership*.

Legislation

Lecturer H. G. Batt.

Three hours per week, first term.

This class includes a study of the place of legislation in the legal system and the rules of judicial interpretation of legislation; and of the problems of drafting.

Text Book: Mansell: *Statutes and Selected Readings*.

Third Year**Constitutional Law**

Lecturer V. C. MacDonald.

Two lectures per week, both terms.

The class includes a general study of the principles of English Constitutional Law, and a detailed study of the British North America Act and the principles peculiar to the Canadian Constitution.

Text Books: Cleeney: *Canadian Constitution*, Lefroy: *Short Treatise on Canadian Constitutional Law*, Elgoy: *Law of the Constitution*, Wharn: *Federal Government*, MacIair: *Casebook on Constitutional Law*, Selected Readings.

International Law

Lecturer

Two lectures per week, one term.

History of the development of International Law. The law governing Nations especially during Peace. Referring to rules of Neutrality and War, International Courts and Arbitration. The League of Nations and International Organisation.

Text Books: Stowell and Munro: *International Law*, Hodson: *Cases on International Law*.

Administrative Law

Lecturer H. G. Batt.

Three lectures per week, one term.

This includes a study of the administrative process and the methods whereby the courts control the exercise of statutory powers of administrative agencies.

Shipping

Lecturer F. D. Smith.

One lecture per week, both terms.

The class includes a study of the law of Shipping and of Admiralty Practice.

Text Books: McLaughlin: *Shipping*, Mayers: *Admiralty Law and Practice*, Marston: *Glossaries of Law*, London: *General Average*.

Conflict of Laws

Lecturer W. R. Lederman.

Two lectures per week, both terms.

The class includes a study of the leading principles of Private International Law.

Text Books: Cheshire: *Private International Law*, Dicey: *Conflict of Laws*.

Labour Law

Lecturer J. McL. Hendry.

Three lectures per week, one term.

This class includes a study of the principles of Labour Law with particular reference to Collective Bargaining legislation and the practice of Boards of Conciliation.

Text Books: Laskin: *Cases and Materials on Labour Law*, Crispin: *Labour Relations in Canada*.

Taxation

Lecturer Chief Justice Isley.

Three hours per week, one term.

This class includes a general introduction to the principles of accounting having special relevance to income taxation problems; an examination of legal problems arising out of legislation relating to the taxation of income and succession; and some reference to municipal assessment.

Mortgages

Lecturer T. H. Coffin.

Three lectures per week, one term.

The class includes a study of the law governing Mortgages of Real Estate.

Text Books: Falconbridge: *Law of Mortgages.*

Equity II

Lecturer A. G. Cooper.

Two lectures per week, one term.

The class includes a study of the law governing Trusts and Trustees.

Text Books: Smith: *Cases on Trusts.* Hartshorn: *Equity.*

Procedure II

Lecturer J. E. Rutledge.

Demonstrator E. F. Cragg.

Two lectures per week, both terms.

This course is a continuation of Procedure I. In both of these courses an attempt is made to give some training in the preparation of documents used in litigation and in the making of motions in a Practice Court.

Evidence

Lecturer Mr. Justice Doull.

Two lectures per week, both terms.

The course includes a study of the law of Evidence generally and of the Dominion and Provincial legislation thereon.

Text Books: Wigmore: *Evidence.* Best: *Evidence.* Phillips: *Evidence.* Cockle: *Cases on Evidence.*

Note—The following works are used for the purpose of reference in the classes of the curriculum generally: *Corpus Juris;* *Corpus Juris Secundum;* *The Laws of England* (Halsbury edition); *The Canadian Abridgment.*

Faculty of Medicine**Preliminary Statement**

By an arrangement between Dalhousie University, the Provincial Medical Board of Nova Scotia and the Medical Council of Canada, the final Professional Examinations at the end of the fourth and fifth years are conducted by the University and these two bodies. Hence candidates may qualify at the same time for the academic degree, the licence of the Provincial Medical Board of Nova Scotia and the licence of the Medical Council of Canada.

Provincial Regulations

Students who look forward to practising in some other province are reminded that they must conform to the regulations prescribed by the Medical Board or Council of that province. Official information relative to the regulations for licence to practise in the various provinces may be obtained from the Registrars of the Provincial Medical Boards or Councils. Inasmuch as some licensing boards require that applicants for the licence to practise must have been registered as medical students for five years before taking their final professional examinations, students are advised to register with the licensing board of the province or state to which they belong on commencing their medical studies. For details of these examinations and relative fees as well as fees for Medical Registration the student is advised to consult the Registrar of the Board. The names and addresses of the Registrars of the Medical Boards for the Maritime Provinces including Newfoundland are as follows:

Nova Scotia. Dr. H. L. Seammell, Halifax.

New Brunswick. Dr. J. M. Barry, Saint John.

Prince Edward Island. Dr. H. D. Johnson, Charlottetown.

Newfoundland. Dr. Clancy Macpherson, St. John's.

Privileges

The General Medical Council of the United Kingdom admits graduates in Medicine of Dalhousie University who have passed the professional examinations conducted jointly by the University and the Provincial Medical Board, and have been licensed by the Board, to registration in the Colonial List of the British Medical Register. This confers precisely the same privileges as registration on the British List, viz., the right to obtain, without further examination, the licence to practise medicine in nearly every part of the British Empire.

For information relative to registration in the Colonial List of the British Register application should be made to the Registrar of the Provincial Medical Board of Nova Scotia.

The Medical Buildings

A group of buildings situated on the Forrest Campus are used in whole or in part by the Medical Faculty. They, with the teaching hospitals, form a compact and a well integrated group. All are modern and well designed for teaching and research. The newest of the buildings is the Medical-Dental Library. The oldest is the Forrest Building which contains the Departments of Anatomy and of Histology and Embryology. The Medical Sciences Building houses the Departments of Physiology, of Biochemistry, and of Pharmacology. The Dalhousie Public Health Clinic, a gift of the Rockefeller Foundation, provides excellent facilities for the study of Preventive Medicine and an Out-Patient Department. This building houses the offices of the City Health Department nurses, the Dalhousie Students' Health Service, the secretarial offices of the Faculty and of the Medical Society of Nova Scotia and it forms the centre of many health activities. Through the courtesy of the Department of Health of the Province of Nova Scotia, the Pathological Institute is used for teaching Pathology, Bacteriology and Immunology. Through the courtesy of the several Boards of Directors, the hospitals named in the following paragraphs are made available for teaching purposes.

The Laboratories

The laboratories of Anatomy, Biochemistry, Histology and Embryology, Pathology and Bacteriology, Pharmacology, and Physiology are commodious, well lighted and well equipped. Space and special equipment is available for advanced work and for research.

Medical Museums

The Department consists of the Anatomy Museum, housed on the top floor of the Forrest Building, and of the Medical Museum on the ground floor of the Pathological Institute, and their attendant offices.

The Medical and Dental Library

In the spring of 1939 the new building for the Medical and Dental libraries was completed. This modern building was made possible through the gift of the Carnegie Corporation (\$50,000) "for library development," and through gifts received from the Honourable J. C. Tory, J. McG. Stewart, Esq., K.C., Dr. W. Inglis Morse, A. B. Wiswell, Esq., the Honourable W. H.

Dennis, A. H. Buckley, Esq., Dr. John Cameron and Peter R. Jack, Esq. The library building is on the Forrest Campus convenient to the medical buildings and to the hospitals. It has a spacious reading room accommodating eighty students. The system of open stacks is used. There is a collection of over 20,000 volumes and most of the recognized medical periodicals of the world are subscribed to. It is in charge of a trained medical librarian.

During 1941 the Provincial Medical Board established a Library to be known as the Dr. John George MacDougall Library in recognition of the many years of service to the profession by Dr. MacDougall as a member and later as President of this body. Arrangements have been made to house the collection in the Dalhousie Medical Library where it will be available to medical students and the members of the profession in the Province.

The Hospitals

The hospitals used for teaching are as follows: The Victoria General Hospital (585 beds), The Halifax Infirmary (275 beds and 60 bassinets), The Children's Hospital (120 beds), The Halifax Tuberculosis Hospital (126 beds), The Grace Maternity Hospital (60 beds and 62 bassinets), and The Halifax Hospital for Communicable Diseases (50 beds and 16 cribs). Camp Hill Military Hospital (783 beds). Instruction in mental diseases is given at the Nova Scotia Hospital, Dartmouth (450 beds).

All of these hospitals are well equipped and provide ample clinical material for teaching purposes. The main teaching hospital is the Victoria General Hospital. It was built as a teaching hospital and has every facility for that purpose. The students attend out-patients at the Victoria General Hospital and the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic.

The final year is one of internship. In addition to the above mentioned hospitals the Faculty has approved the following for rotating internships: Camp Hill Military Hospital (783 beds), Nova Scotia Sanatorium, Kentville, (370 beds), Aberdeen Hospital, New Glasgow (105 beds), St. Martha's Hospital, Antigonish (125 beds), Prince Edward Island Hospital, Charlottetown (110 beds), Saint John General Hospital, Saint John, N. B. (443 beds), and the Victoria Public Hospital at Fredericton, N. B. (185 beds).

General University Regulations

University regulations applicable to the students of all Faculties and relating to registration, residence, church attendance, discipline, etc., will be found on p. 31 *et seq.*

Medical students must further observe the regulations of the hospitals relative to students and student internes, and any

violation of such regulations will be dealt with in the same way as if a University regulation were violated.

The Faculty of Medicine, in recognition of its responsibility to the public, reserves the right to retire any student from the study of medicine at any time should it appear that he is unlikely to reach such a standard as would warrant his admission to the practice of medicine. Fees will not be refunded to students who have been dismissed for any cause.

Affiliated Courses

There is an affiliated course of Arts or Science and Medicine, in which the classes of the first year in Medicine are accepted for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Science. The details of the course are given on pp. 35-37.

Academic Year

The Academic Year for the first four years of the course begins early in September. The first three extend until about the middle of May, the fourth year ending late in April. The exact dates will be found in the University Almanac, p. viii. The fifth year is a twelve month internship extending from May 1st.

Degree

The Degree conferred by the University is Doctor of Medicine and Master of Surgery (M.D.,C.M.).

Admission and Grading

All persons who have satisfied the Entrance Requirements (p. 26) in Medicine are eligible for admission but the number of those who will be admitted in any one year is limited. Primary consideration is given to British subjects, especially residents of the Maritime Provinces. Application must be made on a form to be obtained from the Registrar. Upon notice of acceptance to any class in the Medical School prospective students are required to deposit immediately with the Registrar the sum of \$25.00 towards fees.

For admission to any subsequent year an undergraduate must have passed the examinations required in all subjects of the preceding year, unless in exceptional cases special permission is given by the Faculty. Students who fail in the spring examinations may be allowed to come up for supplemental examinations in the autumn under the following conditions:

(a) Supplemental examinations will not be allowed in more than two subjects.

(b) Those who fail to pass in all the subjects of their year at the spring examinations, or at the next ensuing supplemental examination, must repeat attendance on all the courses of the year before again coming up for examination, unless a different course is prescribed by the Faculty. Such students will be on probation until Christmas, and may be required to withdraw if their record at that time is not satisfactory.

Subject to the University regulations for the admission of students, a Special student may be admitted to classes in this Faculty, but his attendance is not recognized as qualifying for a degree.

No person under sixteen years of age is admitted to any class.

Entrance Requirements

Complete matriculation in Arts or Science followed by a minimum of two years at an accepted College of Arts and Science. The Courses required by Dalhousie University (see p. 26) may be taken as a guide.

Curriculum*

The course for the degree of Doctor of Medicine and Master of Surgery extends over five years. Detailed information regarding the classes included in it will be found under "Classes of Instruction," p. 130 *et seq.*

The following arrangement of the curriculum into years will be followed as closely as possible, but some modifications may be found necessary.

First Year. Anatomy; Histology; Embryology; Physiology; Biochemistry; Preventive Medicine; Psychobiology.

Second Year. Structural Neurology; Physiology; Biochemistry; Pathology; Bacteriology; Pharmacology; Preventive Medicine; Physical Diagnosis; Psychobiology; Medicine and Surgery.

Third Year. Pathology; Laboratory Medicine; Prescription writing and Materia Medica; Preventive Medicine; Medicine; Clinical Physiology; Psychiatry; Surgery; Applied Anatomy; Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology; Radiology; Obstetrics and Gynaecology; Paediatrics; Therapeutics.

Fourth Year. Preventive Medicine; Medicine; Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology; Autopsies; Psychiatry; Surgery;

*It is to be distinctly understood that the regulations regarding courses of study, examinations, fees, etc., contained in this calendar are intended for the current year only. No student can expect to adhere strictly to the curriculum and conditions laid down.

Neuro-Surgery; Anaesthesia; Urology and Dermatology; Ophthalmology, Laryngology and Otology; Radiology; Obstetrics and Gynaecology; Clinicopathological Conferences; Paediatrics; Medical Ethics.

Fifth Year. The final year is one of twelve months rotat-ing internship. All of our internships have been approved by the Committee on Internes of the Canadian Medical Association. They are held at the Victoria General Hospital at Halifax, the Saint John General Hospital, in Saint John, N. B., the Halifax Infirmary, Halifax, N. S., and the hospitals affiliated with these hospitals.

Regulations for Degrees

In addition to the entrance requirements, candidates for degrees are required to pass five Professional Examinations. The requirements in each subject are covered by the work of the class or classes in that subject specified under "Classes of Instruction" (p. 130 *et seq.*). In all subjects the marks obtained at sessional tests or at Christmas examinations or in oral or practical examinations will be considered in computing the marks allowed in each subject at the regular professional examinations. The examinations in the various subjects will be held within the dates set in the University Almanac, and as posted on the Notice Boards, and are arranged as follows:

First Professional Examination

Anatomy, Histology, Embryology, Physiology and Biochemistry.

Second Professional Examination

Structural Neurology, Physiology, Biochemistry, Pathology, Bacteriology, Psychobiology, Pharmacology.

Third Professional Examination

Surgery, Medicine, Pathology, Applied Anatomy, Laboratory Medicine, Obstetrics and Gynaecology.

Fourth Professional Examination

Medicine including Therapeutics; Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology; Psychiatry; Surgery; Obstetrics and Gynaecology; Paediatrics and Preventive Medicine. The written examinations are conducted coincidentally by the University, the Provincial Medical Board of Nova Scotia and the Medical Council of Canada.

Fifth Professional Examination

Oral and clinical examinations are held in Medicine includ-ing Therapeutics; Surgery, including Surgical Anatomy; Ob-stetrics and Gynaecology; and Preventive Medicine. These

examinations are conducted coincidentally by the University, the Provincial Medical Board of Nova Scotia and the Medical Council of Canada.

Students writing the examinations for the Licentiates of the Medical Council of Canada must also write an examination in Pathology and Bacteriology at the end of the fourth year and an oral in this subject at the end of the fifth year.

Pass and Distinction Lists

The names of candidates successful in the examinations are arranged in the published lists in two divisions, the Pass and Distinction divisions. To pass, a candidate must obtain a minimum mark of 50 per cent in each subject; for Distinction he must obtain a mark of 75 per cent or over. The names in the Pass division of the list are arranged in alphabetical order; those in the Distinction list are in order of merit.

Admission to Examinations

Candidates for admission to Degree examinations must conform to the following requirements:

1. They must have satisfied the Entrance requirements (p. 26).
2. They must have attended the prescribed classes regularly and punctually. Attendance of at least 80 per cent at any class is required.
3. They must have prepared such exercises, reports, etc., as may have been prescribed, and, in the case of classes involving laboratory or practical work, they must have completed such work satisfactorily.
4. For admission to the examinations of the second or any higher year they must have passed the examinations of all previous years. (Except as stated on p. 120).
5. Candidates for the Final Professional examinations must have fulfilled satisfactorily the following requirements:
 - (1) Attendance at clinics or as clinical clerks in the third and fourth years at the Victoria General Hospital, the Children's Hospital, the Halifax Tuberculosis Hospital, Camp Hill Hospital, the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic, the Grace Maternity Hospital and the City Hospital for Communicable Diseases.
 - (2) Attendance on at least 20 maternity cases and, in addition, the delivery under supervision of 10 cases. These cases do not necessarily have to be attended at the Grace Maternity

Hospital, but may be attended at any hospital at which a student is an intern or on the out-patient service.

(3) Attendance on the post-mortem examinations conducted at the Pathological Institute over a period of at least eight months, during which instruction shall have been received in the methods of making such examination and in framing reports.

(4) Submission of satisfactory reports on investigations of domiciliary and occupational conditions in relation to the illnesses of an assigned number of patients of the Outpatient Departments.

(5) Service for twelve months on rotating internships approved by the Canadian Medical Association and the Faculty of Medicine. A certificate of satisfactory internship will be required from the hospital before the student is permitted to take his final examinations.

Supplemental Examinations

The conditions under which supplemental examinations are allowed are set forth under "Admission and Grading" (p. 120).

Regular supplemental examinations are held in the autumn on the dates specified in the University Almanac, and at no other times.

Application for admission to a supplemental examination must be made on or before the date set in the University Almanac for receiving applications, on a form to be obtained from the Registrar's Office, and must be accompanied by the proper fee (p. 129).

Exemptions

Candidates may be exempted from attendance on one or more subjects of the first three years of the medical curriculum on presenting certificates,

- (a) of having satisfied the requirements for admission to the Faculty of Medicine (see page 26); and
- (b) of having attended and performed at any recognized medical school or college the equivalent of the work required at this University.

Candidates may be exempted from examination in one or more subjects of the first three Professional examinations on presenting, in addition to the certificates specified under (a) and (b) above, certificates of having passed equivalent examinations at any recognized medical school or college. Every such candidate must take all the other examinations of the year to which he is admitted.

The Oath

Before admission to the degree, a candidate shall be required to sign the following oath or affirmation:

As one about to receive the Degree of Doctor of Medicine and Master of Surgery, I solemnly affirm in the presence of Almighty God, the Searcher of Hearts:

That I shall ever remember Dalhousie University and faithfully fulfil the obligations of gratitude for my training;

That with constant care and scrupulous integrity, so far as lies in my power, I shall render professional service to the sick and to the injured;

That I shall not undertake to perform tasks beyond my ability and competence;

That I shall constantly strive by all reasonable means to add to my knowledge and skill;

That I shall abstain from all acts that might cast discredit upon my high and noble calling;

And that in the practice of my profession I shall at all times, to the utmost degree consistent with public duty, preserve inviolate the confidence of my patients.

So help me God to keep this Pledge.

Medals and Prizes

For Scholarships and Prizes open to all students of the University see pp. 60-62.

University Medal in Medicine.—This medal will be awarded on graduation to the student with the highest standing provided he has reached the high standard set by the Faculty for that purpose.

The Dr. A. F. Miller Prize.—A prize of \$25, presented by Dr. A. F. Miller, of Kentville, will be awarded to the final year student who stands highest in his knowledge of Tuberculosis. Special examinations will be set for this prize.

Colonel Murray MacLaren Memorial Award.—A prize of \$100, presented by the Saint John General Hospital, Saint John, N. B., awarded each year to the interne demonstrating the highest increase in practical knowledge and the best record of service to the hospital, its patients and to his profession.

Halifax Infirmary Award.—A prize of \$100, presented by the Halifax Infirmary, Halifax, N. S., awarded each year to the interne having the best record at that hospital.

The Victoria General Hospital Prize.—A prize of \$100, awarded by the Victoria General Hospital to the best interne resident at the hospital during the current interne year.

Anonymous Prize.—A prize of \$100, from an anonymous donor, will be awarded at the end of the session 1950-51, the object being to promote the interest of senior medical students in Anatomy as a subject of value to the physician and general practitioner. The prize is open to fourth year students. The course of study and examinations are to be set by the Anatomy Department. The award will only be made if the candidate is to remain a member of Dalhousie University in his final year. The Department is to have the right to withhold the award if no candidate produces results of a sufficiently high standard.

If the objects of the prize appear to be attained in the session 1950-51, the offer may be renewed in a subsequent session.

Applications are to be lodged with the Anatomy Department at the commencement of the session.

The Dr. Clara Olding Prize.—This prize, the interest of an endowment of \$1,000 given by Dr. A. M. Hebb, of Dartmouth, as a memorial to his deceased wife, will be awarded annually to the student making the highest aggregate in the examinations of the fourth year, character and previous scholarship being taken into consideration.

The Dr. John F. Black Prize.—This prize, of the value of \$50, from the income of a bequest by the late Dr. John F. Black, a former Professor of Surgery, to be used by the Department of Surgery in the promotion of surgical teaching, will be awarded at the completion of the fourth year to the student who reaches the highest standing in Surgery.

The Andrew James Cowie, M.D., Memorial Medal.—This medal, founded by the late Miss Florence J. Cowie in memory of her father, will be awarded each year to the member of the fourth year class having the highest standing in Obstetrics, provided his standing in other subjects is sufficiently high to justify an award.

The Charles E. Frost Bursary.—A bursary of \$250, contributed by the Charles E. Frost and Company, of Montreal, to be awarded annually at the completion of the fourth year to a student entering the fifth year who has shown general proficiency throughout the course, character and need to be considered.

The Ross Stewart Smith Prize.—This prize, of the value of \$75, contributed by Mrs. Eliza Cochran Smith in furtherance of the wishes of herself and her late husband, Dr. James Ross Smith, as a memorial to their late son, Ross Stewart Smith, will be awarded at the completion of the third year to the student

who has carried on the most creditable advanced work in one or more of the preclinical subjects.

Prize in Pathology.—This prize of \$100 is given by the Hebrew community of western Nova Scotia and sections of New Brunswick.

The I.O.D.E. John Stewart Chapter Prize.—A prize of \$100, awarded to the student who at the completion of his second year shows proper academic standing and need for financial assistance.

The Professor John Cameron Prize in Anatomy.—This prize, the interest of an endowment of \$500, given by Dr. John Cameron, former Professor of Anatomy, will be awarded to the student of the first year who makes the highest marks in Anatomy.

Anonymous Prize.—A cash prize of \$25, from an anonymous donor, will be awarded to the student of the first year Anatomy class who has gained high distinction in that class, the attainments of the student in Practical Anatomy to be chiefly considered; the Department of Anatomy having the right to set special tests before it recommends any student for the award.

The Professor R. J. Bean Prize.—Awarded to the student who makes the highest aggregate in the first professional examinations in Histology and Embryology.

The A. B. Wiswell Scholarship in Medicine.—This Scholarship, the interest of an endowment of \$3,000, given by Mr. A. B. Wiswell, of Halifax, is to be awarded to a student completing the first year of the regular medical class. Character and financial need are to be considered, but the standing of the candidate in his class is the primary consideration.

The Dr. Clarence Francis ("Dennis") Moriarty Bursary.—A bursary in Medicine will be awarded annually from 1949 to 1959 in memory of Dr. Moriarty, a graduate in the Class of 1925 of the Faculty of Medicine.

Entrance Scholarships

Five scholarships of the value of \$500 each will be awarded to students beginning the study of Medicine in September, 1950 as follows:

One to a resident of Cape Breton Island.

Two to residents of the Mainland of Nova Scotia.

One to a resident of New Brunswick.

One to a resident of either Prince Edward Island or Newfoundland.

Application should be made to the Dean of Medicine together with transcripts of matriculation and pre-medica records. Three letters of recommendation dealing with the candidate's truthfulness, unselfishness, idealism, and other qualities likely to produce a good physician should accompany the application.

The Kellogg Foundation Loan Fund

A scholarship and loan fund, established through the generosity of the W. K. Kellogg Foundation in 1942, which gave a total of \$16,500 to the Medical School to help medical students. Most of this gift was used for scholarships, but approximately \$4,000 was set aside as a loan fund. Loans will bear interest at the rate of 2½% and will mature one year after graduation of the student's class.

Any student in need may apply for help from this fund. Applications should be made in writing to the Dean of Medicine.

Fees

All fees and deposits are payable in advance, and until these are paid, the student will not receive credit for attendance upon any class. Students who, by December 1, have not completed satisfactory arrangements regarding fees with the Business Office, will not be permitted to sit for the Christmas examinations.

For Registration*

Payable by students taking only one class in the University (including Library Fee of \$6.00 but excluding Student Health Service) \$30.00
Payable by students taking more than one class (including Library Fee of \$5.00) 39.00
Additional, payable by all students registering after 12 noon on last regular registration day, for each day 2.00

For Tuitions

For each class (other than Practical Anatomy) attended, when taken singly \$ 60.00
Practical Anatomy 65.00

Payable by those taking the regular prescribed curriculum each year \$35.00

This includes tuition, hospitals, clinics, laboratory work and the regular professional examinations; but does not include registration, canteen and laboratory deposits and the fee for the support of student organizations. No reduction will be made in the tuition fees payable by a student repeating the regular courses of any one year of the curriculum.

The student must pay the fees for the fall year whether the classes are attended for all or part of the course, except in the case where he is compelled to withdraw from the University through illness or for some other equally valid and accepted reason. If such withdrawal takes place prior to December 1 one-half of the annual tuition fee will be refunded and if between December 1 and February 1, the student will be allowed to repeat his year at one-half the usual tuition fee.

No refunds of fees will be made to any student dismissed from classes or from the University.

*Students who register only for the purpose of taking examinations are exempt from the payment of this fee.

Microscopes

Previous to the war each student on registering for the first time in the Faculty of Medicine was required to provide himself with a microscope of a design and quality approved by the Faculty. Such instruments were for the most part purchased through the University. On account of the difficulty of obtaining a continuing supply of suitable microscopes, the University is keeping with its policy of assisting students as far as possible, has been obliged to change its practice. Until such time as microscopes are again available at a price within the means of the average student, the University will rent to each student requiring an instrument a suitable microscope at \$30.00 per session. The rental charge will be treated in the same manner as tuition and other fees and will be payable at the same times. Students who have rented a microscope from the University and who at a later date wish to buy an instrument elsewhere, must complete arrangements with Professor Bean for the return of the rented instrument not later than two (2) weeks from the assignment of the microscope. No refund of rental money will be made after that period. Each student will be held responsible for all damage to the instrument rented to him, ordinary wear and tear excepted. At the end of each session microscopes under rental will be turned in to the custody of Professor R. J. Bean, Department of Histology, presently on the date set.

Diagnostic Sets

Each student on entering the fourth year Medicine must provide himself with a Diagnostic Set approved by the Faculty (the set shall include ophthalmoscope, otoscope and laryngoscope). Other necessary accessories are:—stethoscope, flashlight, skin pencil, oral and rectal thermometers, haemocytometer, and hammer for eliciting reflexes. Three three-quarter length coats to be worn in the Hospital Wards are also required.

For Examinations

An application for an examination must be accompanied by the proper fee.
 *Supplemental examinations, each subject \$ 15.00
 **For re-marking a paper 3.00

For Certificates and Diplomas

An application for a Certificate or Diploma must be accompanied by the proper fee.

Certificate of Standing: first copy—no charge; additional copies—each \$.50
For M.D., C.M., Diploma (payable before the fifth year or final examinations and returnable in case of failure) 20.00
Diploma, payable by those attending less than 4 years 40.00
Additional fee when a degree is conferred in absentia at the Spring Convocation 10.00

See pages 21 to 23 for

Loan Funds.

Cancion Deposit.

Laboratory Deposits.

Fees for Support of Student Organizations.

*An application for refund of supplemental examination fees is not made on or before October 15, the fee will be forfeited.

*Supplemental examinations in the professional faculties will not be re-marked.

Applications for re-marking must be made in writing to the Registrar within three months of the date of the examination.

CLASSES OF INSTRUCTION

I. Anatomy

Professor.....	Donald Mainland.
Assistant Professor.....	I. M. Murray.
Instructor.....	Roberta Bond Nicola.

Demonstrators..... J. V. Graham (Applied Anatomy), B. K. Condy.

The course (ten hours per week) is conducted in the first year, and comprises the study of the naked-eye anatomy of the living human body, aided by dissection, radiography, and fluoroscopy. Special emphasis is laid on the close correlation with microscopical anatomy, accurate observation and description, and the correct evaluation of data. All information is selected with a view to its clinical value, and details of topographical relationships are given only where they are likely to be needed by the medical practitioner. Lecture-demonstrations are held when required to elucidate current difficulties, but small-group teaching is preferred to formal courses of lectures. Students, with an instructor for each group of ten, practise on a living subject (two half-hour periods per student per week).

Besides daily inspection of X-ray films illustrating the parts that are being studied in the laboratory, groups under the guidance of instructors examine specially selected radiographs in numerous books on radiology. The Department's X-ray equipment provides films for student use as well as for research, and a fluoroscope is employed for demonstration, on the students themselves, of joint movements, thoracic organs and abdominal viscera (by opaque meal).

Dental students take part in the work on general anatomy, including fluoroscopy, to provide a basis for physiology and pathology; and they receive instruction on the head and neck specially designed for their future needs.

The Anatomy Department shares with the Department of Preventive Medicine in the instruction on the application of quantitative methods.

Encouragement is given to senior students and graduates to return for review and research, and facilities are made available to candidates for post-graduate examinations.

Books Required: Mainland: *Anatomy as it is Seen in Medical and Dental Practice*. Goris: *An Atlas of Anatomy*. (An Anatomy is an atlas of pre-medical and pre-dental Biology. Students are advised to retain and use their Biology texts and notes.)

Reference Books: Medical Dictionary.—Dorland or Stedman. Atlas.—Squibb's Test Books.—Cunningham: *Murphy, Gray, Jacobson's Companion to Maxwells of Practical Anatomy*. Goris: *Anatomy*.—Linton Clark: *Primer of the Body*. Child Growth and Development.—Hawkins: *Practical Anatomy*. Parts I and II. Radiological Anatomy: Agaroff, Hertzberg and Sorenson; and books on related subjects. Loring F. Cope: *Practical Anatomy*. Royal Research Council War Memorandum No. 7: *Aids to the Recognition of Peripheral Nerve Lesions*. Surgical Anatomy: Bony and Johnson: *McGregor*; Treves.

Anatomical Museum. This provides the undergraduate and graduate with clinically helpful dissections. See Department of Medical Museums.

Applied Anatomy.—See under Surgery.

Anatomy 1A.—This course qualifies for an Arts or Science degree, but not for medical degrees. See under Faculty of Arts and Science—Biology.

Histology and Embryology

Professor.....	Raymond J. Bass.
Instructor.....	Elizabeth S. Bass.
Demonstrator.....	Ruth Schachter.

Histology.—This course consists essentially of laboratory work and is intended to meet the requirements of medical students of the first year. It deals with the minute structure of the tissues and organs of the human body, their development and primary functions. Extensive use is made of movie films, Kodachrome and Mecerome slides as well as special preparation work which are set up as Demonstrations.

Text Books: Schaffer: *Essentials of Histology*. Pfeiffer: *Normal Histology* (Addison). Marshall and Bloom: *Microscopy*. Bailey: *Text of Histology*.

Embryology.—This course is intended primarily for medical students of the first year. It consists essentially of laboratory work supplemented by one didactic lecture per week. The problems of fertilization, segmentation, the development of the embryo and its protective membranes, are worked out in the laboratory by dissections and intensive study of slides. The materials used include the chick, rabbit, pig and human.

Both micerome and black and white projection slides are used to illustrate the work, and these are supplemented by a careful selection of motion picture films.

A close relationship is maintained between Embryology and Histology, and the laboratory work in Embryology will occasionally be extended so as to include a portion of the time allotted to the course in Histology.

Text Book: Avery: *Developmental Anatomy*.

Structural Neurology

Professor.....	R. J. Bean.
Clinical Demonstrator.....	J. W. Mainland.

This course is primarily for medical students of the second year. It consists of a series of lectures and demonstrations by the Professors of Anatomy and Histology on the gross anatomy and microscopic structure of the nervous system. Clinics are conducted at the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic. Lectures are supplemented by the use of neurological movie films.

Text Books: Ranson: *Anatomy of the Nervous System*. Ranson: *The Principal Nerves*. Penickay: *Lectures on the Brain and Spinal Cord*. Krieg: *Practical Neurology*. (P. Bhakta). E. Gardner: *Fundamentals of Neurology*.

II. Physiology

Professor.....	C. Beecher Weld.
Research Assistant Professor (Physiologist).....	L. G. Stephens-Newsham.
Assistant Professor.....	Melville Schachter.

Demonstrator (Part Time)..... Murray Davis.

Physiology for Medical Students.—The course is a study in lecture and laboratory of the mechanisms of the human body. It involves a review of physico-chemical laws affecting the tissues and their function under both normal and abnormal conditions. Included among the topics studied are: —the nervous system, the senses, muscular activity, the blood, circulation, respiration, digestion and nutrition, excretion, and the endocrine. The course consists of two lectures a week throughout the first year and the first term of the second year, and six hours of laboratory work per week during the second term of the first year and the first term of the second year.

The department co-operates with the clinical departments in arranging clinical-physiological conferences and symposia in the more advanced years of the medical curriculum.

Physiology for Dental Students.—This course consists of most of the lectures given in Medical Physiology but the laboratory work is modified and consists of one period a week from Christmas of the first year to Christmas of the second year.

Human Physiology for Arts and Science students.—(Zoology II).—A special course of lectures and laboratory work arranged for science students. (See under Zoology).

Text Books: *Curtis and Johnson: The Machinery of the Body.*, Best and Taylor: *The Physiological Basis of Medical Practice*. Lovett: *Recent Studies in Practical Physiology*.
Reference Books: Harris: *Experimental Physiology*. Laddell and Sherrington: *Motoraction Physiology*. Mitchell: *General Physiology*. White and Smithwick: *The Anatomy, Human Structure and Function*. The *Physiology of the Nervous System*. Morgan: *Psychological Physiology*. Dusserre and Stanley: *Chemical Pathology*. Wolf and Wolff: *Chemical Basis of Function*.

III. Biochemistry

Professor	J. A. McCarter.
Associate Professor (Research)	R. W. Begg.
Associate Professor	
Demonstrators	G. M. Byrne, F. K. Macmillan, B. D. Hoffman.

1. A course of lectures, conferences and laboratory work given to students of the first year, inclusive of the chemistry of the carbohydrates, fats, proteins and related substances, and their physico-chemical relationships in living matter.

2A. This is a more extended course with special laboratory work designed for students in the Faculty of Arts and Science.

2. A course of lectures and laboratory work given to students of the second year in the biochemistry of nutrition, digestion, metabolism and excretion in physiological and pathological aspects.

2B. This is a more extensive course given to students in the Faculty of Arts and Science.

3. A course of lectures and laboratory work given to students in the Faculty of Dentistry, presenting briefly the whole field of Biochemistry.

4. A course of lectures and laboratory work on foods in relation to nutrition and processing.
 Prerequisite.—Biochemistry I or 2A.

5. An advanced course given to graduate students only, on modern aspects of biochemical research.

Seminars.—Graduate students must attend the regular Seminar and participate in the presentation of papers on recent topics of research.

The Department shares in the course in Laboratory Medicine described on page

Text Books: (1) Hawk, Oser and Summerson: *Practical Physiological Chemistry*, 12th. ed.
 (2) Mitchell: *Textbook of Biochemistry*, 3rd. ed.
 (3) Morris and Robertson: *Practical Laboratory Methods*.
 (4) Klein: *Modern Biochemistry*, 2nd. ed.
 (5) Harrow: *Textbook of Biochemistry*, 4th. ed.
 (6) Walker: *Analysis of Foods*.

IV. Medical Museums

Director	R. L. de C. H. Saunders.
Assistant	R. C. Saunders.

At Dalhousie University there has been established a Department of Medical Museums to administer the main Medical Museum situated on the ground floor of the Pathological Institute, and also the Anatomy Museum on the top floor of the Forest Building.

The objectives of the Medical Museums may be defined as follows:

- (i) The creation of a teaching collection, suited to both undergraduate and graduate needs, and utilizing not only pathological specimens but also clinical records and material.
- (ii) The presentation of the commoner human diseases in all their aspects in order to emphasize the need for correlation of medical science and clinical practice, in the fields of pathological-anatomy, medicine, surgery and obstetrics.
- (iii) The establishment of loan collections, in the form of "handling" specimens, lantern slides and reproductions, for student and staff instruction in all the clinical departments.
- (iv) The commencement of a depository or research collection, and the provision of facilities for those interested in clinical research.

In the Anatomy Museum dissections of the human body are grouped rhythmically under appropriate headings, and each dissection is accompanied by a diagrammatic representation or a note on the salient features. Complete reorganization on a physiological basis is envisaged in the near future.

V. Pathology, Bacteriology and Parasitology

Professor	N. G. B. McLetchie.
Associate Professors	J. W. Abhis, J. H. Fedden, R. A. H. MacKeon.
Assistant Professor	C. M. Harlow.
Demonstrator in Pathology	W. L. Sharp.
Demonstrators in Bacteriology	Alice Kite, D. Simpson.

Pathology

I. The course commences in the first term of the second year, and during this term two lectures per week are given on the general principles of Pathology.

In the second term of the second year and the first term of the third year a course of four lectures per week deals with the Pathology of the various anatomical systems.

Throughout the course the lectures are supplemented by practical work, there being one laboratory period per week in the first term and two per week thereafter.

A special short course on pathological conditions of the mouth is given to students of Dentistry only.

2. Demonstrations are given frequently of fresh and preserved specimens illustrating normal conditions of the various organs, and students are expected to attend autopsies whenever possible.

3. Conferences of clinicians and pathologists are held on Wednesday afternoons from 4.30 to 5.30 p.m., at which advanced students attend and are expected to take part in the discussions.

Bacteriology

A course of lectures covering the general field of Bacteriology, Immunology and Parasitology is given in the second year.

A short course on the bacteria of the oral cavity is given to students of Dentistry only. Dental students are not required to take the lectures on Parasitology.

The laboratory work is designed to familiarize the student with the biological reactions and activities of bacteria, and their relationship to disease.

The Department shares in the course in Laboratory Medicine described below.

Text Books: Boyd, Muir and Moon: *Pathology*, Muir and Ritchie or Fairbairn; Banister, Mackie and McCarter: *Practical Bacteriology*; Bellag: *Parasitology*; Todd and Stanford, or Still: *Clinical Diagnosis*.

VI. Laboratory Medicine

A course of lectures and laboratory work, in the second term of the third year, is given conjointly by the Departments of Biochemistry and Pathology on the examination of sputum, stomach contents, faeces, blood, urine, exudates and transudates, etc.

Each student is required to provide himself with a haemacytometer for this course.

Text Books: Todd and Stanford, or Still: *Clinical Diagnosis*.

VII. Pharmacology and Materia Medica

Professor J. G. Aldous.
Associate Professor A. K. Reynolds.
Temporary Associate Professor J. E. Cooke, Jessie I. MacKnight.
Demonstrators in Materia Medica J. E. Cooke, Jessie I. MacKnight.

The primary aim of the course is to elucidate the fundamental actions of drugs, and thus to lay a sound foundation for rational drug therapy. Considerable time is spent, nevertheless, in discussing their use in medicine, in the hope of facilitating the application of the student's pharmacological knowledge in the clinic. The actions of the most useful types of drugs are studied in the laboratory, and the students themselves act as subjects when the drug action can be well, and safely, demonstrated in humans.

The lecture course will begin with a consideration of the general principles governing the pharmacological actions of drugs. This is followed by a detailed consideration of individual drugs, their pharmacological actions, toxic manifestations and use in therapeutics.

The course is given during the second term of second year medicine and consists of four lectures and two three-hour laboratory periods per week.

Lectures and laboratory periods covering the basic principles of Materia Medica and Prescription Writing are given as an introduction to therapeutics in the first term of third year medicine.

A short course in Toxicology is also given to students in fourth year medicine.

A specially designed course comprising two lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week is given to second year dental students during the first term.

Arts and Science students are offered a course dealing with the actions of chemical agents on living organisms. This consists of two lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week.

- Text Books:*
1. *Pharmacologic Principles of Medical Practice*, by Kraatz and Curr. (Williams and Wilkins, 1949).
 2. *Fundamentals of Pharmacology*, by Thibout (Hoover, 1945).
 3. *Synopsis of Materia Medica, Toxicology, and Pharmacology*, by Davies (Oliver, 1949).
 4. *Cushing's Pharmacology and Therapeutics*, by Goldmann and Slaughter (Lee and Febiger, 1947).

VIII. Preventive Medicine

<i>Professor of Preventive Medicine</i> H. G. Grant.
<i>Professor of Epidemiology</i> C. B. Stewart.
<i>Assistant Professors</i> F. S. Campbell, A. N. Marion, D. J. MacKenzie, C. J. W. Beckwith.
<i>Statistical Assistant</i> Jean A. Peabody.
<i>Assistant</i> Jane M. Hubley.

Lectures are given in the first year on the history of medicine, scope and trends of modern medicine, inter-relations of medical sciences and specializing socio-economic factors related to problems of disease, medical care, and the application of quantitative methods to medicine. In the second year lectures are given on the general principles of epidemiology and disease control, environmental sanitation, vital statistics, public health administration, school hygiene and other aspects of public health. Field work consists of supervised visits to public water supplies, milk pasteurization plants, restaurants and other food handling establishments, public schools and the Provincial Department of Health laboratories. In the third year lectures, clinics and seminar discussions are held on clinical preventive medicine as related to control of acute communicable diseases, venereal diseases, tuberculosis and other chronic diseases, maternal and child care, mental hygiene, industrial hygiene, nutrition and dental hygiene. Seminars are also held on medical economics and systems of medical practice. Field work during the summer includes a survey of the student's home district with regard to sanitation, public health and welfare organizations, medical and hospital care.

In the fourth year clinics in preventive medicine are held in cooperation with the Departments of Medicine, Pediatrics and Obstetrics. Visits are made to the homes of out-patients of these clinics to study the effects of socio-economic factors on the etiology and treatment of disease. Other clinics are held on immunizations and other preventive procedures.

Text Books: Snell's *Principles of Medicine and Public Health*. Rossman: *Principles of Preventive Medicine and Hygiene*. American Public Health Association: *The Control of Communicable Diseases*.

IX. Physical Diagnosis and Methods of Clinical Investigation

This course is given to students of the second year. The class is divided into groups, which are assigned to individual instructors and by a system of rotating, receive instruction in the examination of the various systems in the adult and child.

Text Books: Hartman and Blanton: *Clinical Medicine*. Emerson: *Physical Diagnosis and Symptoms of Clinical Medicine*.

X. Medicine

<i>Professor</i>	C. W. Holland (<i>Head of Dept.</i>)
<i>Research Professor</i>	M. M. Hoffman
<i>Associate Professors</i>	J. W. Reid, C. S. Marshall (<i>Neurology</i>), J. W. MacIntosh, T. M. Sieniewicz
<i>Assistant Professors</i>	D. J. Tooming, R. M. MacDonald, L. C. Steeves, C. J. W. Beckwith
<i>Lecturers</i>	H. L. Scammon, A. R. Morton, R. L. Alkens, A. B. Campbell, <i>Lecturer in Experimental Medicine</i>
	F. J. Moys

1. A course of lectures and recitations three hours each week, dealing with disease of the digestive, circulatory, respiratory and nervous systems is given in the third year.

2. A course of lectures and recitations one hour each week, dealing with infectious and constitutional diseases, the blood, ductless glands, diabetes, and diseases affecting the kidneys and liver, is given in the fourth year.

Text Books: *MacKee's Practice of Medicine*, Oder and Murray; *Principles and Practice of Medicine*, J. J. Coughlan; *A Textbook of Medicine*, Stevens; *Principles of Medicine*, Croll; *Text Book of Medicine*, Prior; *Practice of Medicine*, Bousfield; *Practical Medicine*.

Reference Books: *The Practice of Medicine*, Robert F. McCance; *General Medicine in General Practice*, Charles and Ferguson; *Normal and Mental Diseases*, *General Medicine*, Charles and Ferguson; *Principles and Practice of Internal Medicine*, Robert F. McCance; *Principles and Art of Treatment*, Dudgeon; *Treatment of Disease* (Medicine), Levine; *Clinical Naval Diseases*, Whistler; *Heart Diseases*, Bucan; *Gastro-enterology*, Wilson; *Neurology*, Vaturi; *The Fundamentals of Internal Medicine*.

XI. Clinical Medicine

<i>Professor</i>	C. W. Holland (<i>Head of Dept.</i>)
<i>Research Professor</i>	M. M. Hoffman
<i>Associate Professors</i>	J. W. Reid, J. W. MacIntosh, T. M. Sieniewicz
<i>Assistant Professors</i>	D. J. Tooming, R. M. MacDonald, L. C. Steeves, C. J. W. Beckwith
<i>Clinical Instructors</i>	H. C. Read, G. A. Blaik, R. L. Alkens, F. J. Moys
<i>Lecturer in Experimental Medicine</i>	W. J. Dyer, Margaret Goss, Demonstrators

An introductory course in Clinical Medicine with applied anatomy, physiology and biochemistry is given to second year students.

In the third year the students are divided into small groups and receive clinical instruction at the Victoria General Hospital, the Halifax Tuberculosis Hospital, the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic, the Children's Hospital and Camp Hill Hospital.

In the fourth year the students serve as clinical clerks at the Victoria General Hospital, the Halifax Tuberculosis Hospital, the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic, the Children's Hospital, Camp Hill Hospital and the Grace Maternity Hospital. Clinical conferences and lectures are conducted at the Victoria General Hospital. Out-patient Clinics are attended in small groups at the Victoria General Hospital and the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic. Students attend in small groups at the Halifax Hospital for Communicable Diseases.

Clinical Physiology: A course designed to show the students the application of physiology, biochemistry and pharmacology to clinical medicine is given in the third year.

XII. Therapeutics

Clinical Therapeutics is taken up in the regular course in Medicine. Once a week the third and fourth year students attend a conference devoted to the subject of Therapeutics, illustrated by appropriate cases. Instruction in prescription writing is also given. This work is supplemented by a series of demonstrations in Physiotherapy, occupational therapy and clinical dietetics.

XIII. Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology

Lecturer

A. E. Murray.

A short course of lectures, in the fourth year, is devoted to the consideration of the more common medico-legal problems and the class attends (in groups) at autopsies on medico-legal cases. Instruction in Toxicology is given by the Professor of Pharmacology during the fourth year.

Text Books: Gleiter: *Text Book of Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology*. Thiesen: *Clinical Toxicology*.

XIV. Psychiatry

<i>Professor</i>	R. O. Jones
<i>Associate Professors</i>	R. W. M. MacKay, F. A. Dunsworth, H. K. Hall
<i>Instructors</i>	Jessie M. Lawrence,
<i>Lecturer</i>	W. Leslie

The course consists of a series of lectures in Psychobiology in the First Year, during which each student is required to write a study of his own personality, designed to give a grasp of normal personality function, important factors in personality development and the importance of psychological concepts in all medical work.

A course of didactic lectures covering fundamental considerations in psychopathology with a description of the various reaction types and instruction in methods of psychiatric examination is given in the Second Year. Throughout, emphasis is laid on the psychiatric aspect of general medicine, psychosomatic illnesses, and commonly occurring problems of child behavior.

In the Third Year, lecture courses in clinical psychiatry are given, covering the various reaction types with special reference to those most commonly met in general medicine. Problems of the neurosis, psychosomatic medicine and the application of psychiatric principles in general medical practice are especially considered.

In the Fourth Year, students are assigned as clinical clerks to the psychiatric services of the Victoria General Hospital, Camp Hill Hospital and the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic. During this period they attend regular staff conferences, are required to take part in a Journal Club and in a psychiatric seminar, and have the opportunity to examine individual cases under constant supervision.

Demonstrations are arranged during the year, including visits to the Nova Scotia Hospital and the City Home, Halifax.

Post-graduate instruction leading to certification in Psychiatry is carried out in conjunction with residents at the Victoria General Hospital, the Nova Scotia Hospital and Camp Hill Hospital.

Text Books: Macek: *Physiology and Psychiatry*; Strecher and Elshoff: *Practical Clinical Psychiatry*; Strecher: *Essentials of Psychiatry*. Nepp: *Modern Clinical Psychiatry*.

XV. Surgery

<i>Professor</i>	W. Alan Curry (<i>Head of Dept.</i>)
<i>Associate Professor</i>	C. E. Kidney
<i>Assistant Professors</i>	V. O. Mader, N. H. Gosse, J. V. Graham, G. F. Skinner
	H. F. Miller, A. L. Murphy, H. D. O'Brien, J. A. Noble, J. W. Merritt, T. R. Acker, J. C. Acker, W. D. Stevenson (Neuro-Surgery).

A course of lectures, two hours a week, on the general principles of Surgery, is given during the third year. Dental students are not required to take lectures on fractures of limbs.

A course of lectures, one hour a week, on Regional Surgery, is given during the fourth year.

Surgical-pathological conferences are held weekly during the fourth year at which the student has the privilege of hearing surgical cases discussed from the standpoint of diagnosis, operative procedure, and pathological findings.

The Victoria General Hospital and Medical College offer a two-year post-graduate course in general surgery and the basic medical sciences. This course is planned to enable graduates to qualify for specialists' examinations in general surgery and the F.R.C.S. (Canada).

Applied Anatomy.—A course in Anatomy is given in the third year dealing with those parts of the body subject frequently to surgical interference.

Text Books: Rose and Carless, Thomas and Miles, Bousfield and Christopher.

XVI. Clinical Surgery

<i>Professor</i>	W. Alan Curry (<i>Head of Dept.</i>)
<i>Associate Professor</i>	C. E. Kidney, V. O. Mader, N. H. Gosse, J. V. Graham
<i>Assistant Professors</i>	H. F. Miller (Orthopaedics), E. P. Ross, A. L. Murphy, H. D. O'Brien, J. A. Noble, J. W. Merritt, T. R. Acker, J. C. Acker, W. D. Stevenson (Neuro-Surgery), B. F. Miller (Orthopaedics), W. K. House.
<i>Clinical Instructors</i>	A. M. Marshall, G. C. Stoddard
<i>Leavers</i>	W. E. Pollett, B. K. Condy
<i>Demonstrators</i>	E. P. Nozakura, J. H. Chapman, G. W. Bethune,

A short course of clinical demonstrations is given in the second year.

In the third year clinical lectures are held three times weekly. The students also receive clinical instruction in small groups at the Victoria General Hospital, the Children's Hospital, Camp Hill Hospital and at the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic. A course demonstrating the application of bandages, splints and other surgical appliances, the treatment of emergencies and minor surgery is also given.

In the fourth year the students serve as clinical clerks at the Victoria General Hospital, the Children's Hospital and at the Dalhousie Public Health Clinic. Through the courtesy of D.V.A. our students attend Camp Hill Hospital, in small groups, for instruction in Clinical Surgery. They also attend clinical lectures and conferences. Orthopaedic Clinics are held at the Children's Hospital and at the Victoria General Hospital.

A refresher course in general surgery and the basic sciences is given to prepare candidates for certification and the F.R.C.S. examination.

XVII. Urology and Dermatology

<i>Professor</i>	Frank G. Mask
<i>Associate Professor</i>	G. L. Gosse
<i>Demonstrator in Clinical Urology</i>	H. G. Quigley
	J. F. L. Woodbury, C. H. Bourdon, Ian H. MacGregor, F. G. Mask
<i>Demonstrator in Dermatology</i>	D. R. S. Howell

In the third year a brief course of lectures is given in Urology.

In the fourth year about fifteen clinical lectures and demonstrations are given in Urology, Dermatology and Syphilology. For these the class attends at the Victoria General Hospital. The class is divided into groups for clinical instruction in these subjects at the out-patient department of the Victoria General Hospital.

Text Books: Lewissy and Kiviat: *Clinical Urology*, 3rd Ed. G. H. Perigli: *An Introduction to Dermatology*.

XVIII. Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Diseases

<i>Professor</i>	H. W. Schwartz (<i>Head of Dept.</i>)
<i>Associate Professor</i>	H. H. Stoddard
<i>Assistant Professors</i>	H. W. Kirkpatrick, A. E. Doell, Jr., D. M. MacRae, L. G. Holland.

The third year students are divided into groups of four to six and each group is taken twice a week for six weeks and instructed in the technique of examination of the ear, nose and throat and once a week for six weeks for the eye. Emphasis is on the normal and its variations rather than on the pathological and the making of a diagnosis. At the conclusion of such courses the student is at ease with the head mirror and ophthalmoscope and is familiar with the appearance of ear drum, larynx and fundus oculi.

The Out-Patient Department, consisting of two ear, nose and throat clinics and one eye clinic a week, gives assigned students and attached internes an introduction to some of the conditions and problems they may expect to meet in their future practice.

Throughout the session lectures are given to the fourth year students once a week—four times on the ear, nose and throat, and eleven on the eye. These presentations are illustrated by wet and dry specimens—with anatomical and pathological and lantern slides—and the whole enriched by case reports and clinical experience. It is ever kept in mind that the student is being prepared for general practice.

Text Books: Adler: *Gillford's Text Book of Ophthalmology*. Balfour: *Otolaryngology*. Ferguson: *Primer of Diseases of the Eye*. Logan Turner: *Diseases of the Ear, Nose and Throat*. Watson: *Small Diseases of the Ear, Nose and Throat*.

XIX. Radiology

<i>Lecturer</i>	S. H. Johnston (in charge of Department).
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A short course of lectures on X-ray diagnosis and the therapeutics of X-ray and Radium is given in the fourth year.

The students of the fourth year in groups of two receive personal instruction in fluoroscopic demonstration, examination of films and the principles of radio-therapeutics.

XX. Obstetrics and Gynaecology

<i>Professor</i>	H. B. Atleo (<i>Head of Dept.</i>)
<i>Associate Professor</i>	W. G. Colwell, G. M. White
<i>Lecturer</i>	K. M. Grant
<i>Demonstrator in Obstetrics and Gynaecology</i>	Dr. Joan Macdonald

Third Year: Every Monday until Christmas there is a class clinic alternately on an obstetric and gynaecological case or cases. Every Friday throughout the year there is a class clinic alternately on an obstetric and gynaecological case or cases. At the end of each month until Christmas a written test is held on the prescribed reading in both subjects, and the average of these is a final mark for that year. No student can pass who fails in two tests.

Whenever possible third year students are called to see deliveries at the Grace Hospital.

Fourth Year: Every Friday a class clinic is given throughout the year, alternately on an obstetrical and gynaecological case or cases. The rest of the teaching is done in small groups, who spend their day under supervision and instruction at the Prenatal and Postnatal Clinics at Dalhousie Public Health Centre, at the Grace Hospital (ward rounds and deliveries), in the gynaecological ward and outpatient department of the Victoria General Hospital, and at Manikin demonstrations.

Misographed notes on obstetrics are available at the students' book room, and the following texts are advised:

For the student who wants a quickly readable, concise text covering all the required reading: *Obstetrics*—Ten Teachers' Midwifery, *Gynaecology*—Ten Teachers' *Diseases of Women*; *Curtis' Textbook of Gynaecology*; Crossen and Crossen: *Synopsis of Gynaecology*.

For the unusual student who wishes a heavier reading schedule: *Obstetrics*—Beck; *Obstetrical Practice*, DeLee-Greenhill; *Principles and Practice of Obstetrics*, *Gynaecology*—Novak; *Textbook of Gynaecology*.

XXI. Paediatrics

<i>Professor</i>	G. B. Winslow (<i>Head of Dept.</i>)
<i>Associate Professor</i>	N. B. Coward
<i>Lecturer</i>	H. B. Ross, Adelaide L. Piering
<i>Demonstrator</i>	R. G. Rice

Lectures begin in the second year on Physical Diagnosis and growth and development, and practical demonstrations are given to groups of students. This is continued in the third year. In the fourth year, theatre clinics are held twice weekly at the Children's Hospital. Group clinical teaching is carried on daily in the wards of the Children's and Grace Maternity Hospitals and in the out-patient department of the Public Health Clinic and students are assigned to cases as clinical clerks. In the fifth year, the internes receive instruction in the more frequent procedures of the diagnosis and treatment of diseases in children.

Text Books: (1) Mitchell-Nelson: *Text Book of Paediatrics*. (2) Paterson and Macmillan: *2 vols. Diseases of Children*. (3) Davison: *The Complete Paediatrician*.

Reference Books: St Geme: *Practical of Paediatrics*, 4 vols. Beck and McLean: *Diseases of Infants and Children*. Stans: *For New Born Infant*.

Faculty of Dentistry

The Maritime Dental College was founded in 1908 and quartered in rooms provided by Dalhousie University in the Forrest Building. In 1911 an arrangement was made by which the Maritime Dental College became the Faculty of Dentistry of Dalhousie University.

The medical science classes of the dental course are taken in association with the students of the Medical Faculty in the Forrest Building, Medical Sciences Building and the Pathological Institute of Nova Scotia. These buildings are all on, or close to, the Forrest Campus and form a part of a compact group of hospitals and teaching centres. This close association of all types of clinics provides an exceptional opportunity for the study of the relationship of dentistry with the various divisions of medical and surgical treatment.

Classes in dental subjects are held in the dental wing of the Forrest Building. Classrooms are well equipped and well lighted. Students are allotted individual laboratory benches and dental chairs. This arrangement enables the student to obtain extensive and varied clinical instruction and experience. These classes are supplemented by clinics and demonstrations in the Public Health Centre, Victoria General Hospital and Camp Hill Hospital.

The dental library is located in the Medical-Dental Library building which was built in 1939. This excellent reference library, which contains practically complete files of most of the dental periodicals and a large collection of books, is available for student use.

Provincial Regulations

Students are reminded that the dental degree does not necessarily qualify for admission to practice in any province. The regulations for admission to practice in any province are set by the Dental Board of that province. Information on the requirements for practice in any province may be obtained from respective Dental Registrars. The name and address of any registrar may be obtained from the Dental Office.

The examinations of the Dominion Dental Council* are held shortly after the close of the college year. Successful candidates may be licensed for practice in all provinces except British Columbia and Quebec.

The Dalhousie Dental Degree is an accepted educational qualification for admission to the Dominion Dental Council

*For information address Dr. A. J. Brett, Secretary of the Dominion Dental Council, Regis. Bank.

examinations, the examination held by the various Provincial Dental Boards of Canada and by the Boards of many of the States of the United States.

General University Regulations

University regulations applicable to the students of all Faculties and relating to residence, church attendance, discipline, etc., will be found on p. 31 *et seq.*

The University, in recognition of its responsibility to the public, and for its own reputation, reserves the right to terminate the attendance of any student at any time should it appear that he is unlikely to reach such a standard, in the judgment of the Senate, as would warrant his admission to the practice of Dentistry. Fees cannot be refunded to students who have been dismissed for any cause.

Affiliated Courses

A Bachelor of Arts or of Science of this University who has during his Arts or Science course taken the classes of the first year in Dentistry may complete a subsequent Dental course in the University in three years. See p. 35-37.

Academic Year

The Academic Year consists of one session of eight months' duration. The session of 1950-51 will begin on Tuesday, September 12, 1950, (except for the First Year and Second Year which will begin on Tuesday, September 5), and end on Tuesday, May 15, 1951.

No students will be admitted after noon of Monday September 12 for First and Second Year students, or Monday September 18, for other Dental students.

Degree

The degree conferred in the Faculty of Dentistry is that of Doctor of Dental Surgery (D.D.S.).

Admission of Students

A student will not be admitted to the classes of any year, unless he has passed in all the subjects of the previous year.

Students intending to practise in any province of the Dominion, or in another country are reminded that they must conform to all the regulations of that province or country.

No person under seventeen years of age is admitted to any class of the Dental Course.

Entrance Requirements

Full details of the requirements for Entrance will be found on p. 26 *et seq.*

Curriculum*

The course for the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery extends over four years. The course is as follows:

First Year

Anatomy 1 and Practical Anatomy; Biochemistry 3; Dental and Comparative Dental Anatomy; Embryology; Histology; Physiology 1.

Second Year

Bacteriology 1; Pharmacology and Materia Medica; Operative Dentistry; Pathology; Physiology 2; Prosthetic Dentistry and Metallurgy.

Third Year

Crown and Bridge Work; Dental Infirmary; Dental Pathology and Therapeutics; Exodontia I: Hospital; Operative Dentistry; Orthodontics; Prosthetic Dentistry; Radiology; General Surgery; Children's Dentistry.

Fourth Year

Crown and Bridge Work and Ceramics; Dental Infirmary; Hygiene, Preventive and Clinical Dentistry; History, Jurisprudence, Ethics and Economics; Hospital; Operative Dentistry and Periodontics; Oral Surgery, Anaesthetics and Physical Diagnosis; Orthodontics; Prosthetic Dentistry; Exodontia 2.

Regulations for Degrees

In addition to the Matriculation or Preliminary examination, candidates for degrees are required to pass four Professional examinations, one at the end of each year of the course, on the dates set in the University Almanac. The examinations are arranged as follows:

First Professional Examination

One paper in each of the following subjects: Dental and Comparative Dental Anatomy; Embryology; one paper and a practical examination in Histology; one paper and an oral and a practical examination in Anatomy, Biochemistry 3 and Physiology 1.

* It is to be distinctly understood that the regulations regarding courses of study, examinations, fees, etc., contained in this calendar are intended for the current year only. Nor does the University hold itself bound to adhere absolutely to the curriculum and conditions laid down.

Second Professional Examination

One paper in each of the following; Pharmacology and Materia Medica; Operative Dentistry; Pathology; Prosthetic Dentistry and Metallurgy; one paper and an oral examination in Bacteriology and Physiology 2.

Third Professional Examination

One paper in each of the following; Children's Dentistry; Crown and Bridge Work; Endodontics; Dental Pathology and Therapeutics; Operative Dentistry; Orthodontics; Prosthetic Dentistry; Radiology; one paper and an oral and a practical examination in Pathology; a practical examination in Crown and Bridge Work and Ceramics, Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry; and Orthodontics.

Fourth or Final Professional Examination

One paper in History, Jurisprudence, Ethics and Economics; one paper in each of the following; Crown and Bridge Work and Ceramics; Endodontics; Operative Dentistry and Periodontics; Oral Surgery, Anaesthetics and Physical Diagnosis; Orthodontics; Prosthetic Dentistry; a practical examination in Crown and Bridge Work and Ceramics; Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry, Orthodontics, Radiology.

Pass and Distinction Lists

The names of candidates successful in the examinations are arranged in the published lists in two divisions, the Pass and Distinction divisions. To pass a candidate must obtain a minimum mark of 50 per cent in each subject.

For Distinction in any subject he must obtain a mark of 75 per cent or over in that subject. The names in the Pass division of the list are arranged in alphabetical order; those in the Distinction list are in order of merit.

Admission to Examinations

Candidates must conform to the following requirements in order to qualify for admission to the Professional examinations:

1. They must attend the prescribed classes of the curriculum regularly and punctually. Certificates indicating less than 90 per cent of attendance upon any class will not in ordinary circumstances be accepted.
2. They must prepare such exercises, reports, etc., as may be prescribed, and in the case of classes involving laboratory or practical work they must complete such work satisfactorily. The practical requirements in Crown and Bridge Work and Ceramics, Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry, and Orthodontics, in the second, third and fourth years must be fulfilled before the theoretical examinations are written.

Supplemental Examinations

A candidate who has failed to pass in not more than two subjects of the Professional examination of any year shall be entitled to supplemental examinations in such subjects, provided he is qualified in attendance and class work for admission to examination.

A candidate who has failed to pass in more than two subjects of any Professional examination shall not receive any credit for work done in that year.

Supplemental examinations are held on the dates specified in the University Almanac in September and during the regular Professional Examinations in the spring, but at no other times.

Application for admission to a supplemental examination must be made on or before the date set in the University Almanac for receiving applications, on a form to be obtained from the Registrar's Office, and must be accompanied by the proper fee (see p. 148).

Exemptions

Candidates may be exempted from examination in one or more subjects of the first three Professional examinations on presenting certificates of having taken equivalent classes and passed equivalent examinations at any dental college recognized by the Senate for the purpose, and complying with the regulations of the University.

Instruments and Appliances

All the heavier appliances are supplied by the University. The student must provide all other instruments, tools and material for his technic and operative work in both Laboratory and Infirmary. Students are warned not to procure operating instruments until entering College. Each student must have the instruments prescribed and of the particular make selected by the Faculty. Arrangements have been made whereby these may be procured to the best financial advantage. The borrowing of instruments is absolutely forbidden.

Medals and Prizes

For Scholarships and Prizes open to all students of the University see pp. 60-62.

University Medal in Dentistry.—This medal will be awarded on graduation to the student who stands highest in the Final Professional examination, provided he shall obtain Distinction in at least four of the five major subjects of that examination, and shall have reached an exceptionally high standing in the whole four years of his course.

The Dr. Frank Woodbury Memorial Prizes.—These prizes are awarded to students of the final year.

1st—Book Prize to the value of \$20 for the best thesis on an approved dental subject.

2nd—Book Prize to the value of \$15 for the best prosthetic and crown and bridge technic.

3rd—Book Prize to the value of \$15 for the student obtaining highest marks in the infirmary.

The Dr. W. C. Owner Prize.—This prize will be awarded to the student of the final year showing the highest proficiency in crown and bridge procedure.

The Nova Scotia Dental Association Prizes.—Books to the value of \$25 are divided between the two students who make the best two general averages in all subjects of the Third Professional examination, provided the required standard is reached.

The Dr. W. H. H. Beckwith Prize.—This prize will be awarded to the student showing the highest proficiency in Operative Dentistry in his second and third years.

The Charles Bell Memorial Prizes.—Books to the value of \$25 to be divided between the two students who make the best two general averages in all subjects of the First Professional examination, provided the required standard is reached.

Similar prizes will be awarded for the Second Professional examination.

The Dr. I. G. Nathanson Anatomy Prize.—Books to the value of \$15 to be awarded to the student having attained the highest average on completion of the anatomy course, provided all courses of the first year of the Dental course shall have been successfully completed.

The Dr. H. S. Crosby and Dr. J. P. McGuigan Children's Dentistry Prize.—Books or periodical to the value of \$15.00 to be awarded to the Fourth Year student who has shown the greatest aptitude for Children's Dentistry.

Modern Dental Laboratory Prize.—A book prize to be awarded to the student in the final year who has shown the greatest proficiency in the clinical practice of Prosthetic Dentistry.

The B'nai B'rith Essay Prize.—A cash prize of \$50 awarded to the student of the third year by a jury of award for the best essay in a subject selected annually by the Dental Faculty. The subject of the essay and the conditions of the award will be announced during the session.

The College of Dental Surgeons of New Brunswick.—Cash prize of \$25 for award to a student in the Third Year.

Fees

All fees and deposits are payable in advance, and until these are paid, the student will not receive credit for attendance upon any class. Students who, by December 1, have not completed satisfactory arrangements regarding fees with the Business Office, will not be permitted to sit for the Christmas examinations.

For Registration*

Payable by students taking only one class in the University (including Library Fee of \$5.00 but excluding Student Health Service) \$20.00
 Payable by students taking more than one class (including Library Fee of \$5.00)..... 39.00

Additional, payable by all students registering after 12 noon on last regular registration day, for each day..... 2.00

For Tuition

Payable by those taking the regular prescribed curriculum, each year..... \$315.00

This includes tuition, hospitals, laboratories, the use of a microscope and a dental engine, and the regular sessional examinations; but does not include registration, cautions and laboratory deposits and the fees for the support of student organizations.

No reduction will be made in tuition fees payable by a student repeating the regular classes of any one year of the curriculum.

The student must pay the fees for the full year whether the classes are attended for all or part of the course except in the case where he is compelled to withdraw from the University through illness or for some other equally valid and accepted reason.

If such withdrawal takes place before December 1, one-half of the annual tuition fee will be refunded and if between December 1 and February 1, the student will be allowed to repeat his year at one-half the usual tuition fee.

No return of fees will be made to any student dismissed from classes or from the University.

For Examinations

An application for Examination must be accompanied by the proper fee.

**Supplemental examination, each subject..... \$15.00
 \$†For re-marking a paper..... 3.00

For Certificates and Diplomas

An application for a Certificate or Diploma must be accompanied by the proper fee.

Certificates of Standing: first copy no charge; additional copies each \$.50
 For D.D.S. Diploma (payable before the fourth year or final examinations, and returnable in case of failure)..... 20.00

Diploma, payable by those attending less than 3 years..... 30.00
 Additional fee when a degree is conferred in absentia at the Spring Convocation..... 10.00

See Pages 21 to 23 for

Loan Funds.

Caution Deposit.

Laboratory Deposits.

Fee for support of Student Organizations.

*Students who register only for the purpose of taking examinations are exempt from the payment of this fee.

**Application for refund of supplemental examination fees is not made on or before October 1st, the same will not be invited.

†Concise examinations in the professional facilities will not be re-marked.

Applications for re-marking must be made in writing to the Registrar within three months of the date of the examination.

CLASSES OF INSTRUCTION**For the details of Classes in—**

Anatomy, and Histology and Embryology.

Physiology.

Biochemistry.

Pathology and Bacteriology.

Pharmacology.

See p. 130 et seq.

Dental Anatomy and Comparative Dental Anatomy

Lecturer..... J. P. McGuigan.

Dental Anatomy.—This course includes a study of the contents of the buccal cavity from a dental standpoint. A practical course in tooth saving and dissection of the natural teeth will be carried on in the laboratory.

Comparative Dental Anatomy.—The lectures and demonstrations in this course are designed to be a study in the classification of dental types and theories of evolution of the dental organs from simple to complex forms.

Hygiene, Preventive and Clinical Dentistry

Professor..... J. S. Bagnall.
 Demonstrator in Pre-School-Age Public Health Clinic..... L. S. Goldberg.

This series of lectures given in the final term of the fourth year is designed to emphasize the place of dentistry as a health service. It includes a review of recent research and a discussion of the correlation between dental and systemic disease conditions. The lectures are supplemented by demonstrations in the Victoria General Hospital and in the Pre-School-Age clinic of the Public Health Centre.

Operative Dentistry

Professor..... John W. Dobson.
 Lecturer..... D.C. Eaton.

The instruction in this subject begins in the second year. Students in the last two years will be engaged in laboratory practice daily under the supervision of experienced demonstrators. The work of the final year is designed to instruct the student in the details of Operative practice.

Dental Pathology and Therapeutics.

Lecturer A. Borden Haverstock.

The lectures will be given in the third year, with practical demonstrations in the Infirmary throughout the last two years.

Special reference will be made to the pathology of Pyurhosa Alveolaria.

Pharmacology and Materia Medica

Professors J. W. Dobson, J. G. Aldous.

This course is given in the second year. In the first term, in the department of Pharmacology, by means of lectures and laboratory work the student becomes familiar with the principles of drug action. After Christmas the therapeutic application of drugs used in dentistry is presented in detail.

Orthodontics

Professor Wm. W. Woodbury.

Lecturer P. S. Christie.

This subject will be presented in a course of lectures and clinical demonstrations during the last two years.

Oral Surgery, Anesthesia and Physical Diagnosis

Associate Professor J. Arnold Noble.

Lecturer G. MacKinnon.

A course of lectures on General Surgery given during the second term of the third year.

Surgery.—A course on Oral Surgery, to be given during the final year, embracing operations which the dental surgeon should be able to perform.

Anesthesia.—General Anesthesia will be taught along with Oral Surgery, ample opportunity being given for practical demonstrations.

Physical Diagnosis.—A short course of lectures on systemic diseases related to Medicine.

Exodontia and Anesthesia

Professor O. L. Craft.

Demonstrators in the Adult Public Health Clinic O. L. Craft.

I. K. Lubetsky, F. C. Fenell, D. H. MacNeil.

Exodontia.—A course of weekly lectures and demonstrations in the third and fourth years, which will include the study of local and general anesthetics. This course is supplemented by Infirmary practice in the third and fourth years, and by practical work in administration of local anesthetics and nitrous oxide in the exodontia clinic of the Public Health Centre in the final year.

Text Books: Winter, Berger.

Reference Books: Seab, Thomas, Heath, Dated.

Radiology

Professor H. M. Eaton.

A course of lectures and demonstrations weekly during the third year followed by practical work in the Infirmary.

Text Books: Ringer, 2nd edition.
Reference Books: McCay, Thomas, Coaged.

Prosthetic Dentistry

Professors J. W. Dobson, J. S. Bagnall.
Demonstrator D. G. Penta.

This course continues throughout the last three years. The instruction is didactic and practical.

Text Books: American Text Book of Prosthetic Dentistry, Kennedy; *Partial Dentures*.
Reference Books: Prothero, Wilson, Campbell, Nichols.

Crown and Bridge Work and Ceramics

Professor G. A. Chudleigh.
Assistant Professor G. M. Davis.
Lecturer J. E. Merritt.

This subject will be presented by lectures, demonstrations and laboratory technique. It will continue throughout the last two years, with Infirmary practice.

Gold and Porcelain, Crowns, Bridges and Inlay Construction will receive proper attention. Students who may desire to use their own electrical furnaces will be supplied with electric connections. Precious metals must be supplied by the students for all technique.

Text Books: Denehy.
Reference Books: Evans; *Crowns and Bridges*, Fenn; *Crowns and Bridges*, Gold; *Crowns and Bridges*, Lupton; *Cosmetie Ceramics*, Capon; *Ceramics*, Hoskuld; *Ceramics*.

Metallurgy

Lecturer J. S. Bagnall.

A course of lectures during the second year, on the construction, properties and treatment of metals and alloys used in Dentistry. A series of laboratory demonstrations in working and soldering metals.

Reference Books: Bar, Eisenstein, Gilson.

Dental History, Jurisprudence, Ethics and Economics

Lecturers G. M. Davis, F. W. Bissett, W. W. Woodbury, H. S. Crosby.

History.—History and development of Dentistry.

Reference Book: Taylor.

Ethics.—A brief statement of the important principles of morals and obligations of professional men to their patients, other practitioners and the public.

Reference Book: Neys.

Jurisprudence.—A discussion of the subject as it affects the qualifications and responsibilities of the Dental Surgeon.

Reference Book: Brothers.

Economics.—The students' attention is directed to factors that make for success in dental practice; to a consideration of the rewards of service, and to an appreciation of their values.

Reference Book: Johnson; *Success in Dental Practice*.

UNIVERSITY LISTS

Degrees Conferred Session 1948-49

Convocation, May 17, 1949

**Degrees conferred during session.

**In absentia.

Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws

Charles Herbert Best, C.R.E., M.A., Ph.D., D.Sc., F.R.S., F.I.S.C., F.R.C.P.(C.), Professor and Head, Banting and Best Department of Medical Research, and Professor and Head of Department of Physiology, University of Toronto.

Master of Arts

Anderson, Evely Lapham, B.A.	Amherst, Cumb. Co.
Buchanan, Cedric Howe, B.A.	Halifax
Fooley, David Edmund, B.A.	Saint John, N. B.
Mitchell, Reynolds St. Clair, B.A.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Murphy, Francis Eugene Joseph, B.A.	Halifax
Saunders, Catherine Estelle, B.A.	Stellarton, Pict. Co.

Master of Science

Blount, Rosemary Walston, B.Sc.	Saint John's, Nfld.
Jodrey, Louise Barone, B.Sc.	Northport, Cumb. Co.
McKern, William B.A., (O.A.C.)	Sutton West, Ont.
Rogers, Donald Herbert, B.Sc.	Halifax
Smith, Marjorie Lorraine, B.Sc. (St. P.X.)	Pictou
Stewart, Alex Thompson, B.Sc.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Tingney, Irvine Ira, B.Sc.	Halifax
Whiteway, Shirley Giddings, B.Sc.	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Wyke, Douglas Wilson, B.Sc. (U.N.B.)	Fredericton, N. B.

Bachelor of Arts

Allison, Laurie MacCallum	Halifax
Archibald, Marjorie MacGregor	Ottawa, Ont.
Barnhill, Colin MacDougall	Halifax
*Barrett, John Bowering	Bay Roberts, Nfld.
Bate, David Charles, (King's)	Port Credit, Ont.
Bradshaw, Jona Cecilia (King's)	Yarmouth
Brown, Elizabeth Laura (King's)	Saint John, N. B.
Bugden, Cyril Wilfrid (King's)	Halifax
Burchell, Charles Denys (King's)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Burnhill, George Stuart (King's)	South Nelson, N. B.
Cameron, Eleanor Joyce	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Carkeet, George Ota	Malagash, Cumb. Co.
Cohen, George Phillips (King's)	New Waterford, C. B. Co.
Conter, Ralph (King's)	Wolfville, Kings Co.
Cooler, Doris Maude (King's)	Halifax
Cowan, Lois Annabelle	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Cross, Donald Charles	Montague, P. E. I.
*Currie, Maxwell Carlton	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Eisenhauer, William Leach (King's)	Port Hawkesbury, Irv. Co.
Embrese, Jesse Reburne	Ottawa, Ont.
Foster, Gerald Carleton Leonard	Truro, Col. Co.
*Gibson, Isaac Brent	

Gillingham, Ralph Garland	Safe Harbour, Nfld.
Good, Margaret MacMillan	Petroni
Gough, Cyril Hanson	Elkinton, Nfld.
Gourde, Robert Alvery	Trapping Lake, Sask.
Griffin, Dennis	Halifax
Guy, Earl Frederick (King's)	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Halligan, Irving Joseph	Montreal, Que.
Hannigan, Herbert Noel	Saint John, N. B.
Hamilton, Roselyne Brydges	Maxville, Ont.
Hanrahan, Jean Margaret	Halifax
Hearn, Harry Borden	Halifax
Johnstone, Albert Arnold	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Kaill, Robert Cevil	Halifax
*Kitchie, Charlotte Frances	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Knight, Clare Roberts	Halifax
Lampert, Herbert, B.Sc.	Montreal, Que.
Langin, Ferguson Robert	Halifax
Leewis, Chester Morris	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Lomas, Alton Anderson	Halifax
McCurdy, Sherburne Graham	Halifax
MacDonald, Anna Catherine	Halifax
MacIntosh, Alan Wallace	Halifax
MacKay, Mary Margaret	Ottawa, Ont.
MacKenzie, June Vanfossen	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
MacKenna, Mary Jeanette	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
MacLeod, Donald Ann	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
MacLeod, Donald John	Moncton, Que.
Mairion, Jessie Walker	Moncton, Que.
Menzies, Robert Williams	Arandale, Hfx. Co.
Myden, Jean Elizabeth	Brooklyn, Queens Co.
O'Brien, Harold Beecher	Halifax
Palmer, Carl Vroom (King's)	Noel, Hants Co.
Paterson, Jean Elizabeth	Aylesford, Kings Co.
Pronin, Albert	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Prye, Howard James Gordon	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Rankalloff, Pearl B.Sc.	Montreal, Que.
Rashkovan, Ernest	Trimble, R. W. I.
Read, Frances McLeod	Montreal, Que.
Rosenfeld, Herbert Hyman	Halifax
Sawyer, John Bernad	Memorial, Que.
Seaward, Joseph Alfred (King's)	Halifax
Scott, Phyllis Barbara	Saint John, N. B.
Schultz, Helen Paul	Halifax
*Smith, Barbara Badenoch (King's)	Annapolis Royal, Anns. Co.
Sougaré, Patricia Anne	St. Laurent, Que.
Stevens, Dorothy Mae	Halifax
Stiles, Laura Aileen	Ottawa, Ont.
Stewart, Donald Rooney	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Stockdale, Joan Carmen	Halifax
Strangward, Lloyd Edwin	Halifax
Thomas, Margaret Lillian (King's)	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Trainor, Gordon Joseph	Halifax
Wallace, Vernon Bruce	Halifax

Bachelor of Science

Aitken, Phyllis Marilyn	Harvey Station, N. B.
Archibald, Willis Moore, B.A.	Sydney, C. B. Co.

Banks, Russell Ewen	Halifax
Boeler, Worthly Willett	Yarmouth
Belyea, John Knight	Sackville, N. B.
Bentley, Homer Donaldson	Five Islands, Col. Co.
Booth, John Morton	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Brown, Lieselotte	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
*Burgoyne, David Graham	Okanagan Landing, B. C.
Casey, Michael Thomas	Halifax
Chapman, Charles Donaldson	Halifax
Chett, Maxwell Lewis (King's)	Lanesburg
Condy, William Albert	Springhill, Cumb. Co.
Cousins, Christopher Leslie	Halifax
Crawford, Gerald James Browning	(King's)
Crouse, Arthur John	St. John's, Nfld.
Cruikshank, Alfred Gordon	Lunenburg
Cull, James Albert	Truro, Col. Co.
Elli, Mildred Coleridge	Taijut
Epstein, Norman	Grosvenor Pt., N. B.
Ferguson, Allan Arthur	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Gates, Archibald Dunham	Port Morris, C. B. Co.
George, David	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
*Giles, James Creighton	St. John's, Nfld.
Gordon, Peter Campbell	Truro, Col. Co.
Graves, Keith Richard	Halifax
Hardy, Clarence Manz	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Haskell, Emma Anna Cora	Halifax
Hockman, Philip Jeffrey	Halifax
Heughton, Ernest Lloyd	Pictou
Henderson, Ian Haliburton Smith (King's)	Halifax
Heward, George Foster	North Timsmin, Ont.
Hill, Charles Keith	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Humphrey, George Malcolm	Portwood, Nfld.
*Jeffery, Robert Mervin	Montreal, Que.
Jeffrey, Wendell Holmes	Sandy Cove, Digby Co.
Johnston, Lloyd Clinton	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Lancourt, Lawrence James	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Landrigan, Helena Marie Elsina	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
MacAllister, William George Lawrence	Fairview, Hfx. Co.
MacDougall, James Gles	Rosky Point, P. E. I.
McKenna, John Rogers	Saint John, N. B.
McKinney, Thomas Brewster Gilchrist	Halifax
MacKnight, Ralph Dunbar	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
MacLennan, Donald Fraser	Sydney, C. B. Co.
McLeod, Donald Alexander	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
MacMillan, Allison Chalmers	Black Point, N. B.
MacMillan, Francis Sophie Kilmer	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Maje, Pauline Isobel	Halifax
Malcolm, Frederick William	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Mason, Shirley Mae Rachael	Wallace, Cumb. Co.
Matthew, Nicholas Patrick Joseph	Halifax
Milner, Loch Alexander	Colomb, P. E. I.
Nielson, Ruth Ethel	Midford Station, Hants Co.
Noe, Thérèse Corbin	St. John's, Nfld.
Palmick, Samuel Hirsh	Montreal, Que.
Paton, Harry Myer	Halifax
Patterson, Walter Alvin	Upper Stewiacke, Col. Co.

*Pike, Eric	St. John's, Nfld.
Preston, Henry Joseph	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Prikler, Louis Somers	Halifax
Pritchard, Raggles Bernard	Ottawa, Ont.
Sanderson, Henry Preston	Kincard, P. E. I.
Seaman, Donald Maxwell	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Sesler, James Francis	St. John's, Nfld.
Shaw, Gerald Clowes	Hartland, N. B.
Simpson, William Leslie	St. John's, Nfld.
Smith, Donald Gordon	Beaumont, La Salle, Que.
Soule, Margaret Muriel (King's)	Bedford, Col. Co.
Taylor, Maynard Francis	Amherst, Hfx. Co.
Waddell, Arthur Roger (King's)	Sainte-Anne-de-Beaupré, Hants Co.
Warren, Ivan Ross	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Warren, Elton Stuart	Halifax
Zwicker, Ronald Eugene	Levinsville, N. B.
	Fairview, Hfx. Co.
<i>Bachelor of Commerce</i>	
Anderson, William Duncan	Shelburne
Archibald, Charles Witter	Truro, Col. Co.
**Asia, Earl Victor	Halifax
**Baconclar, Alfred Albert Alexis	Parrsboro, Rich. Co.
Bailey, Arnold Ashby	Fredericton, N. B.
Bank, Neil Leslie	Torbrook Mines, Anna, Co.
Barrett, Neil James	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Bartlett, Sydney Wilfred	Kentville, Kings Co.
Barstey, Frank Douglas	St. John's, Nfld.
Bastin, John William	Yarmouth
Campbell, George Lewis	Stephens, Pict. Co.
Cox, James Arthur	Sudbury
Doull, Mary Elizabeth	Halifax
Egan, Kingston Burnett	Harland, N. B.
Gardiner, Olm Prestwood	Truro, Col. Co.
Green, Donald Garrett	River Hebert, Cumb. Co.
Hatherly, Jack Wylin	Waverley, Hfx. Co.
Horne, Linden Joseph	Halifax
Inkpen, David Sherman	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Iver, Clarence Hollens	Halifax
Kear, Donald Alexander	Halifax
Kieske, Robert John	Halifax
Lelliane, Edwin Adcock	Halifax
McCurdy, Charles Ervin	Middle Musquodoboit, Hfx. Co.
McGuire, Frank Kent	Windsor Junction, Hfx. Co.
MacKenzie, Reginald Leroy	Gunningerville, N. B.
McKinney, James Russell	Summer Hill, N. B.
*MacLean, Albert Mair	Campbellton, N. B.
MacLean, Robie	Fairvale, N. B.
MacLeod, John William	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
MacMillan, Alexander Clair	Rothesay, N. B.
McNamara, Francis Michael	St. Stephen, N. B.
*McNeil, Donald Neil	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
McNiven, Vivian Symester	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Millard, Hubert Read	Langenburg
Merton, William Owen	Campbellton, N. B.
Mowat, John Poter Allan	Halifax
Ogilvie, William Douglas	Berwick, Kings Co.
Palmer, Paul Allison	

*Patten, Chasdy Wilfred	Grand Bank, Nfld.
Phillips, Evangeline Pearl	Hantsport, Hants Co.
Porter, Charles Dickson	Falmouth, Hants Co.
Robertson, Robert Areshald	Halifax
Rogers, Frank Leslie	Yarmouth
Rutan, Alan William	Halifax
Rutter, Ernest Paul	Winnipeg, Man.
Slater, James Royce	Sydney, C. B. Co.
*Smallwood, Ralph Henry Evans	St. Mary, Alta.
Span, Philip Rupert	Tetonic Mine, Amas. Co.
*Sullivan, Thomas Cyril	Halifax
Watson, Robert Alder	Fredericton, N. B.
Wentzell, Jossen De Wolfe	Oakland, Lun. Co.

Bachelor of Music

Campbell, Teresa Eulah	Halifax
Hummelman, Marie Jane	Halifax

Bachelor of Laws

*Amirault, Ernest James, B.A. (St. Anne's) Halifax	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Ballew, John Bishop M.A.	Falmouth, Hants Co.
Bansman, George Perry	Belleisle, Amas. Co.
Bent, Maurice Dearness	Halifax
Bleck, Gordon Samuel	Halifax
*Blair, Robert Henry Neil, B.Com.	Yarmouth
*Chapman, Donald Lewis, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Bishop's Falls, Nfld.
Cobourne, Harold Douglas	Narrows, N. B.
Cox, Arthur William, B.A. (Assadia)	Summerville, Nfld.
Dale, Kenneth Stewart	South Ohio, Yar. Co.
DeWolfe, John Benjamin, B.A. (Assadia)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Dugay, Claude Arvon	Halifax
Dowell, Ronald Chester	Jarvisville Royal, Amas. Co.
Doyel, Robert Philip	Port Colborne, Ont.
Duan, George William	Springhill, Cumb. Co.
*Ellsworth, Michael James, B.A. (Mt. F.X.)	Winter, Hants Co.
Fitzpatrick, Lloyd Allison	Blairmore, Alta.
Fleming, Francis John, B.A. (Ottawa)	Ement Bay, P. E. I.
Gallant, Joseph Augustin	Halifax
Gerity, Francis O'Brien	Country Harbour, Guya. Co.
Hudson, Roy Fisher	Halifax
Hunt, Douglas Charles	Medjane Hat, Alta.
McComber, Harris Edgar	Halifax
McDonald, Louis Harris	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Macdonald, Robert Buxley	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Maclellan, John Francis	Saint John, N. B.
McKelvey, Edward Neil	Dunkin, C. B. Co.
Matheson, Gordon Robert	New Aberdeen, C. B. Co.
*Matthews, Kenneth McNeill	St. Andrews, N. B.
Mearns, Merrill Arthur	Bishop's Falls, Nfld.
Mercer, Donald Areshald	Halifax
Mingo, John William Edgar, B.A.	Port Wallis, Hfx. Co.
Misener, Carl Murdoch	Sydney, C. B. Co.
*Murray, Gerald Floyd	St. John's, Nfld.
Neil, Nathaniel Stewart	Mundare, Alta.
O'Neil, Patrick Danican, B.A. (St. Mary's)	Ocate Pit Cove, Nfld.
*Parsons, William George	

Patterson, Alexander William	Halifax
Pettie, Edward Rose, B.A.	Ottawa, Ont.
Robinson, James Stanley	Halifax
Ryan, James William	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Soper, Norman Lloyd	St. John's, Nfld.
Stoughton, George Dwight, B.Sc.	(Trinity)
Townsend, Arthur Mariell, B.A., B.Ed.	Bloomfield, Conn., U. S. A.
Truchart, Donald Roland	Louisburg, C. B. Co.
Waterson, David John Cunningham	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
*Watson, Franks Joseph	Rockingham, Hfx. Co.
Whalley, Michael George	Hamilton, Ont.
*Wilson, Kenneth Gerard	Sydney, C. B. Co.
	Halifax
Doctor of Medicine and Master of Surgery	
Algire, Gordon Haig	Moncton, N. B.
Auld, Robert Waldron	Freestown, P. E. I.
Balmanno, James Taylor	Joggins, Cumb. Co.
Bennell, Mark Lorne	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Brennan, Donald Sinclair, B.Sc. (Assadia)	New Minas, Kings Co.
Burger, Edward Glenrie, B.A., M.Sc.	(West. Ont.)
Cantwell, Joseph Francis	St. Thomas, Ont.
Chamberlain, James Gordon	St. John's, Nfld.
Cayden, Gerald Rosborough	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Day, Cyril Maurice	Moncton, N. B.
Dixon, Reginald Curran, B.Sc. (Assadia)	Bridgewater, Amas. Co.
Dixie, Gerald Ernest	Moncton, N. B.
Doyle, James Little, B.A. (U.B.C.)	Pictou
Fitzgerald, Robert Currie	Vancouver, B. C.
Fulmer, Robert Cudlyle	Broadford, Hfx. Co.
Hickey, Frank Kevin	St. John's, Nfld.
Hier, David, B.Sc.	Montreal, Que.
Hirsch, Solomon, B.Sc.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Hirtle, Lloyd Roy	Halifax
Hawster, Helen MacKay, B.Sc.	Halifax
Jacobson, Horace Harold Hunter, B.Sc.	
	(U. N. B.)
Karel, Israel, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Saint John, N. B.
Keating, Douglas Willard Blake	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Knight, Arthur Law, B.Sc.	Moncton, N. B.
Lesser, Joseph Harris	Halifax
Levit, Abraham	Saint John, N. B.
Macnamara, Dennis Ross, B.Sc.	St. John's, Nfld.
McKeeough, Liam Logue	Shubenacadie, Hants Co.
MacLellan, John Fraser	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
MacLeod, Angus Alexander	Halifax
Meree, Alvin Robert	Lorne Valley, P. E. I.
Miller, Robert Bruce	Bishop's Falls, Nfld.
Moreside, James William	Campbellton, N. B.
Rogby, John Edward, B.Sc. (Mt. A.)	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Rundell, Leona Gordon, B.Sc.	St. Andrews, N. B.
Seary, Howard Gordon	No. Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Stephens, Leonard James	Saint John, N. B.
Tolle, Stanley Nielsen	Granby, Conn., U. S. A.
Theriault, John Charles	Halifax
Tompkins, Myles Gregory	Demunition, C. B. Co.

Townsend, Francis Ralph.....	Louisburg, C. B. Co.
Vaillancourt, Lawrence Schickney, B.A. (Queen's)	Tidale, Sask.
Webber, Freeman Burton, B.A. (Anadis).....	Cambridge, Hants Co.
Whelan, Patrick Joseph.....	St. John's, Nfld.

Doctor of Dental Surgery

Dexter, Carl Edmund, B.Sc.....	Halifax
Dexter, Earl Freeman.....	Halifax
King, Wilson Charles, B.Sc.....	Halifax
Macneil, William Hamilton, B.Sc. (St. F.X.).....	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Simon, Philip, B.A. (Mt. A.).....	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Whyte, Eric James.....	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.

Graduate Diplomas in Education

Belliveau, Lorraine Rose Marie, B.A. (Laval).....	Matapedia, Digby Co.
Bourbonnais, Louis Oscar, B.A. (Mas.).....	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Bourassa, Celina Marie, B.A. (St. F. X.).....	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Casta, Anne Dorothy, B.Sc.....	Armdale, Hfx. Co.
Griffith, Eleanor Elizabeth, B.A.....	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Humphreys, James Douglas, B.A. (Tor.).....	Imperial, Hfx. Co.
Kaplan, Julia, B.A.....	Sedentary, Pict. Co.
Lamont, Lawrence James, B.Sc.....	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Lavrenco, Joan Macrae, B.A.....	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Nicholson, Winifred Mary, B.A.....	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Shields, Helen Freida, B.A.....	Halifax
Willis, Byrra Lester, B.A.....	Halifax

Licentiates of Music

Broughton, Esther Amanda.....	Caledonia, Queens Co.
Dee, Marie Theresa.....	Halifax
Martin, John Patrick.....	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Parker, Maril Jean.....	Annapolis Royal, Anns. Co.
Seulizer, Frances Christine.....	Halifax
*Snisted, (Norris) Alice Jean.....	Halifax

Diplomas in Engineering

Belyea, John Knight.....	Sackville, N. B.
Berube, Paul Alphonse.....	Campbellton, N. B.
Bergoyne, David Graham.....	Okanagan Landing, B. C.
*Campbell, Hugh Dunlop.....	Midde Stewiacke, Col. Co.
Churchill, Roy McGregor.....	Halifax
Crowne, Arthur John.....	Lunenburg
Cullens, John Winslow.....	Halifax
Dicks, John Bartlett.....	South Cove, Viz. Co.
Dodge, Herbert Wesley.....	Harbour Baffin, Nfld.
Duggan, Kenneth Francis.....	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Dunn, John Darrell.....	Halifax
Farnsworth, Kenneth Lionel.....	Middleton, Anns. Co.
Ferguson, Allan Arthur.....	Halifax
Frail, George Elsdid.....	Port Moresby, C. B. Co.
Grandy, Lloyd George.....	Centreville, Kings Co.
Hansen, Peter Edward Vetterstrom.....	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Harvey, Leonard Morton.....	Parrsboro Junction, Cumb. Co.
	Baddeck, Viz. Co.

Hattie, John Duncan.....	Halifax
Heckman, Philip Jeffrey.....	Halifax
Hodgson, Robert Wilbert.....	Woodside, Hfx. Co.
Howard, George Foster.....	Timmins, Ont.
Irvine, Donald Edward.....	Halifax
Jay, Cecil Elmer.....	Brooklyn, New York, U. S. A.
Jeffrey, Robert Earle.....	Montreal, Que.
Johnson, Herbert Miller.....	Corser Brook, Nfld.
Kinley, David Charles.....	Halifax
Lamont, Lawrence James.....	Bethersfield, Hfx. Co.
Lamond, Thomas Ross.....	Bridgewater, Col. Co.
Lindsay, John William.....	Halifax
McAllister, William George Lawrence.....	Pictou, Hfx. Co.
McCarthy, Harry Frederick.....	Port Moresby, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, James Glen.....	Halifax
MacKigan, Donald Archibald.....	Rocky Point, P. E. I.
MacLeod, Donald Alexander.....	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Margesson, Kenneth Fraser.....	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Morley, Lloyd Gordon.....	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
*Naftel, Frederick Ernest.....	Halifax
Parsons, David Ralph.....	Halifax
Patterson, Walter Alvin.....	Bay Roberts, Nfld.
Pethany, Jerry.....	Upper Stewiacke, Col. Co.
Prikler, Louis Somers.....	Halifax
Rafuse, Keith Allen.....	Saint John, N. B.
Rankine, Robert Walter.....	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Seethorn, Arthur Dalton.....	Confederation, B. W. I.
*Sillingford, Thomas Hughes.....	Ville La Sale, Que.
Single, William Leslie.....	Montreal, Que.
*Saugus, William Herbert.....	Stewart, Norman Fulton.....
Stewart, Norman Fulton.....	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Stewart, William Gordon.....	Halifax
Thompson, Kenneth George.....	Tatamagouche, Col. Co.
*Thompson, Charles Murdoch.....	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Wadlyn, Lawrence Reginald.....	Porter Harbour, N. B.
Warr, Ivan Ross.....	Halifax
Diplomas of Pharmacy	
**Baines, Raymond Monroe.....	Saint John, N. B.
Baker, Harold James.....	Yarmouth
Beatty, Ronald Ernest.....	Fredericton, N. B.
Belyea, Ralph Walter.....	Moncton, N. B.
Campbell, John Everett.....	Westville, Pict. Co.
Copeland, Charles Allison.....	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Crowell, Robert Guiford.....	Halifax
Ettier, Stanley Malcolm.....	St. John's, Hants Co.
Evans, Donald Edwards.....	Halifax
Ferguson, Daniel Alexander.....	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Ferguson, Gordon Stewart.....	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, Edward Earl.....	Pictou
MacDonald, Ian Ross.....	Lordship, Pict. Co.
MacKinnon, Raymond Donald.....	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
McLean, Charles Robert.....	Saint John, N. B.
Maclellan, (Colquhoun) Nancy Eileen.....	Yule
Mallett, James John.....	Yarmouth

Martis, William Harris.....	Sprighill, Cumb. Co.
Noons, Edwin Michael.....	Halifax
O'Brien, Roland William.....	Parkgate Junction, Cumb. Co.
Perry, Laurence Parker.....	Halifax
Poulin, Charles Edward.....	Thorburn, Pict. Co.
Wason, William Hollis Benson.....	Saint John, N. B.
Weberd, Donald Frederick.....	Saint John, N. B.

HONOURS, PRIZES AND MEDALS

Diplomas of Honour

Physics—First Class Honours.....	Charles Keith Hoyt
Chemistry—High Honours.....	Ian Haliburton Smith Henderson
English—High Honours.....	Earl Frederick Guy
Botany—Honours.....	Herbert Noel Hamilton
Chemistry—Honours.....	Shirley Mae Rachael Mason
Physics—Honours.....	Lloyd Clifton Johnston
	Donald Gilbert Smith
	Gerald James Browning Crawford
	Eldon Stuart Warren

Diplomas of Distinction

Sherburne Graham McCurdy

Graduation Prizes and Medals

The Governor-General's Gold Medal.....	Charles Keith Hoyt
University Medal: Faculty of Law.....	James William Edgar Mings, B.A.
The Avery Prize (Highest Pass Graduate).....	Francoise Mildred Read

ENTRANCE AND UNDERGRADUATE PRIZES, 1948-49

Entrance Scholarships

Morton R. Heinrich Memorial Scholarship.....	Marryn Judson Fraser
Pictou Academy Scholarship.....	John Milton Rae
Prince of Wales College Scholarship.....	James Simpson Tait
Memorial University College Scholarship.....	Thomas Keinton Pitt
	Willard Brebant
	Daphne Ann Dickson
	Mario Ruiz Gardiano
	Donald Patman MacLeod
	Robert Malcolm Melaines
	Jean Adèle Findlay
	Donald MacQuarrie Clark
	John Martin Reeves
	William Kirkpatrick Rossos
	Mary Estelle MacLean
	Glyn Alison Yeomans
	Patricia Mary Beatty
	Sophia Sally Newman
	Guy Robertson MacLean
	Andra Mae Joan Simpson
	William Ord Elliott
	Gordon James McMurry

Entrance Scholarships

Dalhousie University Club of New York Entrance Scholarship.....	Elizabeth Anna Merrick
Pi Beta Phi Fraternity (Nova Scotia Alpha Chapter) Entrance Scholarship.....	Kathryn Dean Murray
	UNDERGRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES
Bruce Scholarship (1st yr. Arts and Science).....	Patricia Mary Beatty
George H. Campbell Memorial Scholarship (1st yr. Arts and Science).....	Barbara Rae McGeoch
Mackenale Scholarship (1st yr. Arts and Science).....	William Kirkpatrick Rossos
Allan Pollock Scholarship (2nd yr. Arts and Science).....	Murray MacEachern Tolmie
Jotham Blanchard Bursary (2nd yr. Arts and Science).....	David Ritchie Chipman
Bruce Bursary (2nd yr. Arts and Science).....	Arthur Lloyd Foote
Marion S. Morrow Chapter I.O.D.E. Scholarship (2nd yr. English).....	Herbert Noel Hamilton
Howard Murray Scholarship in Latin (Awarded October, 1948).....	Jean Reaton Baker
Howard Murray Scholarship in Greek (Awarded October, 1948).....	Maxwell Carleton Currie
A. J. Stanley Mackenzie Memorial Scholarship in Physics (2nd yr. Arts and Science).....	George Malcolm Graham
Evangeline Chapter, I.O.D.E. Scholarship (English).....	Malcolm Gordon Parks
Hugh Gressme Fraser Memorial Prize (Advanced Chemistry).....	William David Jamieson
H.M.S. "Good Hope" Chapter, I.O.D.E. Scholarship (3rd yr.).....	Margaret Anne Stevenson
Ross Miller Scholarship.....	Lee Malcolm MacNaughton
Archibald MacMechan Scholarship (4th yr. English).....	Walter Neal Hirtle
Waverley Prize (Mathematics).....	Gordon Harry Elop
Katherine Buttershaw Prize (Advanced Mathematics).....	Charles Keith Hoyt
Ross Stewart Smith Scholarship (Arts and Science).....	Mary Isabel Rettis
James L. Hall Scholarship (2nd yr. Engineering).....	Gordon Harry Elop
John Hamilton Barrett Prize (6th yr. Chemistry).....	Lloyd Clifton Johnston
Walter P. Copp Memorial Prize (Final year Engineering).....	James Glen MacDougall
E'nal E'w'li Prizes: Biology.....	Erie David Morgan
Zoology.....	Anthony Deasmore Hudson

A.N.A. Club Scholarships for Ex-service Women	Claire Roberta Knight Jean Agnes MacPherson
Chemical Institute of Canada Scholarships	1948 Isa Halliburton Smith Henderson 1949 Eric David Morgan
Montreal Maritime Women's Club Scholarship	Beryl Beverly Beatney
Nova Scotia Headmasters' Association Prize (Education)	Byron Leslie Willis (In order to hold a scholarship awarded by the Faculty of Arts and Sciences a student must be in attendance in the Faculty during the session of 1949-50.)
F. L. Milner Prize (1st yr. Law)	George Cecil Lovocks
Class of 1911 Prize (1st yr. Law)	Ronald Joseph Downie
Vincent MacDonald Prize (2nd yr. Law)	John Anthony Fitzpatrick
Carswell Prizes (Highest Aggregate)	2nd yr. Peter Harrington 3rd yr. James William Edgar Mingo, B.A.
Class of 1930 Prize (3rd yr. Law)	John Bishop Ballen, M.A.
Stuart Lane Memorial Prize (3rd yr. Law)	James William Edgar Mingo, B.A.
Sir Joseph Chisholm Essay Prize (3rd yr. Law)	John Bishop Ballen, M.A.
Faculty of Medicine Entrance Scholarships	Mary Joyce Murray Pierce Augustus Sparrell Hugh Neil Archibald MacDonald Wendell Holmes Jeffrey Donald Hector MacKay
Prize in Pathology (from the Hebrew Community of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick)	James Charles Vibert
John Stewart Chapter, I.O.D.E. Prize (2nd yr. Medicine)	William Brenton Stewart
Anonymous Prize (2nd yr. Anatomy)	Joseph James Hassl
Professor John Cameron Prize (1st yr. Anatomy)	Michael Thomas Casey
Professor R. J. Bean Prize (1st yr. Histology and Embryology)	Raymond Leslie Bugden
A. R. Wiswell Scholarship (1st yr. Medicine)	John Edmund Bethune
Dr. Clarence Francis (Dennis) Moriarty Bursary	Herbert Harold Tucker Ronald Dickie MacKay
Charles E. Frost Bursary	John Gordon Williams
Andrew James Cowie, M.D., Memorial Medal (4th yr. Obstetrics)	John Gordon Williams
Dr. John F. Black Prize (4th yr. Surgery)	John Gordon Williams
Dr. Clara Olding Prize (4th yr. Medicine)	John Gordon Williams

Victoria General Hospital Prize	Solomon Hirsch, B.Sc.
Hallifax Infirmary Award	John Charles Theriault
Colonel Murray MacLaren Memorial Award (for service as Intern at the Saint John General Hospital)	Myles Gregory Tompkins
Dr. A. F. Miller Prize (Highest standing in Tuberculosis)	James Little Frazer, B.A. (U.B.C.)
Charles Bell Memorial Prizes (1st yr. Dentistry)	1st Donald Garth Woodside 2nd Ray Epstein
Charles Bell Memorial Prizes (2nd yr. Dentistry)	2nd (equal) Ralph Easter DeWare James McGaughey
Dr. J. G. Nathanson Anatomy Prize (1st yr. Dentistry)	Donald Garth Woodside
Dr. W. H. Beckwith Prize (Operative Dentistry)	Edwin Leo Schumacher
Nova Scotia Dental Association Prizes (3rd yr. Dentistry)	1st Kathleen Mary Stark 2nd David Kendall Peters Charles Oler
B'nai B'rith Essay Prize	Eric James Whyte, B.A.
Dr. W. C. Conner Prize (Crown and Bridge)	Eric James Whyte, B.A.
Dr. Frank Woodbury Memorial Prizes:	
Thesis	Carl Edmund Dexter, B.Sc.
Laboratory	Carl Edmund Dexter, B.Sc.
Infirmary	Carl Edmund Dexter, B.Sc.
Modern Dental Laboratory Clinical Preesthetic Prize	Earl Freeman Dexter
Dr. H. S. Crosby and Dr. J. P. McGuigan Prize (4th yr.)	Eric James Whyte, B.A.
New Brunswick Dental Association Prize	Douglas Walter Macaulay
New Brunswick Pharmaceutical Society Prize (2nd yr. Pharmacy)	Clarence Morton MacDonald
Mallinckrodt Chemical Works Ltd. Prize (3rd yr. Pharmacy)	Stanley Malcolm Ester
Frank Wyeth Horner Medal (3rd yr. Pharmacy)	John Everett Campbell
National Canadian Drugs Ltd. Gold Medal (Highest Standing Diploma Course)	John Everett Campbell
Henry K. Wampole and Company Ltd. Entrance Scholarship	David Lloyd George Henley
The March Awards (2d yr. Pharmacy)	1st Gordon Stewart Ferguson 2nd John Everett Campbell
The Charles E. Frost Scholarship (2nd yr. Pharmacy)	Kathleen Kinley
Frost Proficiency Award (1st yr. Pharmacy)	David Arthur Laughlin

Canadian Foundation for the Advancement of Pharmacy

Douglas Haig Andrews
Hugh Rodger Cameron

W. H. Dennis Prizes:

- Joseph Howe Poem—1949..... 1st David Lewis Clark Miller
2nd Alton Anderson Lomas.
- James DeMille Essay—1949..... 1st Irvine Ira Tingley
2nd David Lewis Clark Miller

Wings Club Scholarships:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| First Division..... | Thomas Edwin Belliveau
Charles Keith Hoyt
Adey Deneuve Hudson
James Russell McKinney
Henry Burton Rhude
Millas Grant Worthylake
William Duncan Anderson
Gordon Wallace Caldwell
John Benjamin De Wolfe
Derek Selwyn Griffin
George Foster Howard
Lloyd Clifton Johnston
Donald Hector MacKay
Donald Gilbert Smith |
| Second Division..... | John Benjamin De Wolfe
Derek Selwyn Griffin
George Foster Howard
Lloyd Clifton Johnston
Donald Hector MacKay
Donald Gilbert Smith |

The Rhodes Scholarship (Nova Scotia):

Peter Hasington, B.A.

PRIZES WON BY GRADUATES

- Duke University Fellowship..... Louise Harriet Jodrey, B.Sc.
James Gordon MacGregor Memorial Fellowship in Physics..... Gerald James Browning Crawford
Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Teaching Fellowship)..... Douglas Herbert Rogers, B.Sc.
I.O.D.E. Post-Graduate Overseas Scholarship..... Alex Thompson Stewart, B.Sc.

National Research Council Awards:

- | | |
|--|--|
| Fellowship (Medical)—
Biochemistry..... | Solomon Hirsh, B.Sc.
Daniel Archibald Livingstone, B.Sc. |
| Studentships—Biology..... | Muriel Jean Ord, B.Sc. |
| —Chemistry..... | Anne Hibbard Goss Watts, B.Sc.
Stirling Giddings Whiteway, B.Sc. |
| —Physics..... | Albert Edward Craft, B.Sc.
Allison Hemphill Gibson, B.A.
(Mt. A.) |
| Bursaries—Chemistry..... | Charles Keith Hoyt
Douglas Wilson Wyllie, B.Sc.
(U.N.B.)
Ian Haliburton Smith Henderson
Lloyd Clifton Johnston
Donald Fraser MacLean
Donald Gilbert Smith
Carsten Lambert Piggott, B.Sc.
Eldon Stuart Warren |
| —Physics..... | |

Scholarships awarded by the Director-General of Cultural Relations, Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Quebec):

Constance Edna Brown, M.A.
Lloyd George Little, B.Mus.

STUDENTS REGISTERED—1949-50**Faculty of Arts and Science**

Abraham, Alfred Joseph.....	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Adams, Fulton James.....	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Adams, William Gilbert.....	St. John's, Nfld.
Adamson, John George.....	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Adamson, William Murdoch.....	Halifax
Agulelo, Theodore Nevada Chukwukwe.....	Nigeria, B.W.A.
Ahern, Catherine Patricia.....	Halifax
Akster, George Charles.....	(K) Grand Bay, N. B.
Allen, Keith.....	Halifax
Allan, Margaret Rosalie MacLean.....	Halifax
Allan, Warren Fawley.....	Grand Falls, Nfld.
Aller, Charles Melville.....	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Allison, Lannie MacCallum, B.A.....	Halifax
Alward, Peter Yammin.....	Saint John, N. B.
Anderson, Norman Robert.....	Sherbrooke, Guys. Co.
Andrews, Douglas Haig.....	Halifax
Andrews, Ethel Florence.....	Bathurst, Nfld.
Anglin, James Gerald.....	Port Hawkesbury, N. B.
Anthony, Byron Dennis.....	Armada, Hfx. Co.
Arbing, Jack Roy.....	Howland, P. E. I.
Archibald, Gerald William.....	Turbo, Col. Co.
Archibald, James Purves.....	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Arkelian, Armen John.....	Halifax
Arkle, David Graeme.....	Broadwood, Nfld.
Arnold, Morton.....	Halifax
Arren, Gitta.....	Halifax
Arnesselt, Joseph Augustin.....	Halifax
Ashley, Una Mae.....	Elmstead, Hfx. Co.
Atkins, George Spicer.....	Montclair, N. J., U. S. A.
Atkinson, Andrew Stuart.....	Montgomery, Hfx. Co.
Atkinson, Frances Hulda.....	Halifax
Attia, Blanche.....	Moncton, N. B.
Atwood, Walter May.....	Halifax
Babin, James Louis.....	St. John's, P.E.I.
Bagnell, Asaay Vernon.....	Truro, Col. Co.
Bagnell, Kathryn Florence Elizabeth.....	Halifax
Bailey, Eleanor Allison.....	(K) Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Baily, Jane Margaret.....	Lanesburg
Baker, Grace June.....	Toronto, Ont.
Baker, Jean Renata.....	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Baker, Sally Agnes, B.A. (Mt. A.).....	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Baker, Wallace James.....	Hillston, Nfld.
Baleen, Bryant Harding.....	Halifax
Baleen, Donald Robert.....	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Baleen, Helen Ruth.....	Truro, Col. Co.
Barnhill, Colin MacDragon, B.A.....	Halifax
Bartbeau, Donald Ross.....	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Bateson, Foster Edward.....	Winnipeg, Man.
Bauld, Eric Gibson.....	Halifax
Baxter, Beverton Jeannette.....	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Baxter, Josie Esther.....	Moncton, N. B.

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Basteahey, Beryl Beverly	Saint John, N. B.
Beatty, Patricia Mary	Halifax
Beaubien, Madeleine Joanne Macie	Halifax
Beaumont, Harold Kay	Halifax
Beekott, Norman Ross	Halifax
Belanger, John	Edmonton, N. B.
Bell, Ronald George	Arnprior, Hfx. Co.
Belliveau, William Edward	Moncton, N. B.
Bennet, James Lawrence	Halifax
Beras, Andrew	New Waterford, C. B. Co.
Bethune, Helen Carolyn	Halifax
Bethune, Norma Leslie	Baddeck, C. B. Co.
Bethune, William Webster	Halifax
Betty, Donald Dryden	(K) Wallace, Cumb. Co.
Bianco, Emily Helen	Halifax
Bianco, Wanda Evelyn, B.Sc. (Mt. St. V.)	Halifax
Biagioli, Gillian Mary Gwendolyn	(S) Ottawa, Ont.
Bill, Gordon Emerson	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Billard, Lewis Gabriel	(K) Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Bishop, David	Grand Falls, Nfld.
Bishop, Mary Ruth	St. John's, Nfld.
Bissett, John Douglas	Dalhousie, N. B.
Black, Robert Forden	Sackville, N. B.
Black, William Marshall	(K) Kentville, Kings Co.
Blackwood, Chasley MacKenzie	St. John's, Nfld.
Blackwood, Herman Samuel	St. John's, Nfld.
Blakney, Betty June	Lewiston, N. B.
Blanchard, Joseph Aurele	Bathurst, N. B.
Blight, Robert Bryant	Hillsboro, N. B.
Bloomer, Newcomb Stanley Jecks	Halifax
Boates, Frances Keith	Kentville, Kings Co.
Boenick, Milton	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Boone, Nina	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Booth, John Morton, B.Sc.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Boswell, David McGregor	Victoria, P. E. I.
Bouchard, Richard David	(K) Burriaside, Hfx. Co.
Boubezoumnia, Louis Oscar, B.A. (Man.)	Broadmoor, Hfx. Co.
Bowden, Bruce Lawrence	St. John's, Nfld.
Bowes, John Gordon	Halifax
Bowen, William Henry	Halifax
Bowes, Garfield Kell	Halifax
Boyd, Harold William	Milford Station, Hants Co.
Boyd, John Earle	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Boyer, Roy Clarence	Bristol, N. B.
Breault, Willard	Murray Harbour, P. E. I.
Brennan, Celine Marie, B.A. (St. F. X.)	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Briggs, Nancy Elizabeth	Halifax
Brown, Douglas Campbell Shaw	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Brown, Elizabeth Fraser, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Saint John, N. B.
Brown, Gregory Vernon	Halifax
Brown, James Edward	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Brown, William Alexander	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Brown, Robert Courtney	Halifax
Braze, Grace Marie	Armdale, Hfx. Co.
Broff, Rodney David	St. John's, Nfld.
Bugden, Manses Stephen	

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Bull, Ralph LeRoy	Flatlands, N. B.
Bulmer, Ruth Marion	(K) South Nelson, N. B.
Burchill, George Stuart, B.A.	(K) South Nelson, N. B.
Burchill, Mary Tremaine	(K) Belcarra, Nfld.
Burdoe, Lancelot Hall	Halifax
Burke, Clayton Raymond	North Shields, England
Burns, Kenneth Nicholson	Bristol, N. B.
Burnett, Alva Giacomo	Halifax
Burstall, Victor Frank	Twillinge, Nfld.
Butter, William Robert English	
Cahill, Jean Frances Bernadette	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Caines, George Walter	Halifax
Calp, Leontine	Saint John, N. B.
Cameron, Hugh Rodenick	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Cameron, Malcolm Lawrence	Glengeddes, Inv. Co.
Cameron, Robert John	West Saint John, N. B.
Campbell, George Allan, B.A., M.A.	Halifax
Campbell, Howard Francis	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Campbell, Isabel Jane	Halifax
Campbell, Roy Martin	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Canning, Michael Raymond	(K) Truro, Col. Co.
Canty, Lloyd William	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Carney, Eleanor Joyce	Halifax
Carson, Carman Garth	(K) Windsor, Hants Co.
Carson, James Wesley	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Carter, Alfred Lawrence	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Carver, Hirvan Joseph	Baker Settlement, Lun. Co.
Casey, Douglas Matthew, B.A. (St. Mary's) Halifax	Armsdale, Hfx. Co.
Cato, Valerie Mary Joyce	(K) Halifax
Charette, Adelard	Edmundston, N. B.
Cheney, Graeme Everett	(K) Saint John, N. B.
Cheperekiv, Marion Carol	Montague, N. B.
Chezner, Isaac	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Chesley, Arthur Evans	Saint John, N. B.
Chesley, John Cooper	Saint John, N. B.
Chippman, Charles Frederic	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Chippman, David Ritchie	Halifax
Chisholm, Mary Adeline	Springville, Pict. Co.
Chisholm, William Murdoch	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Clattick, Donald Frederick	Parrsboro, N. B.
Christianson, Joel Junior	Halifax
Christie, Ethel Carolyn	Halifax
Christie, Walter Leslie	Halifax
Craven, Morton	Ed. St. Margaret's Bay, Hfx. Co.
Clanahan, Thomas Francis	Brockline, Mass., U. S. A.
Clancy, Douglas Graham	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Clark, Donald Inbridge	Halifax
Clark, Donald MacQuarrie	(K) Halifax
Clark, George Eric	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Clarke, Eleanor Elizabeth	Halifax
Clarke, Ritchie Lawrence	Halifax
Clement, Hope Elizabeth Anna	(K) Halifax
Cleveland, Allan Clyde	Liverpool, Queens Co.
Clemon, Ewart Ernest	St. John's, Nfld.

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Cleett, Alfred William Eason	(K) Lunenburg
Clymer, Reginald Andrew	Halifax
Cochran, Robert William Alexander	Saint John, N. B.
Cochrane, Malcolm Bigelow	Port Arthur, Ont.
Cody, Douglas Thane	(K) East Riverside, N. B.
Coffin, Natasha	Halifax
Cogswell, Ray	Oromocto, N. B.
Coldwell, Kenneth Ross	Hantsport, Hants Co.
Coops, Millard Wright	Nelson, P. E. I.
Cott, Gordon Burrough	Ottawa, Ont.
Cote, Marcel Marion	Halifax
Collins, Robert Frederick	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Collins, Robert Arthur	Moncton, N. B.
Collis, Charles Theodore Miller	Hamilton, Bermuda
Connell, William Francis	Halifax
Consely, Charles Edward	Campbellton, N. B.
Consons, John Thomas	St. John's, Nfld.
Conrad, Arthur Wilbert, B.A.	Armsdale, Hfx. Co.
Conter, Ralph, B.A.	New Waterford, C. B. Co.
Conway, Jane Theresa	(K) Halifax
Cook, Eric Vernon	Humberstone, Ont.
Cook, Margaret Joan	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Cooke, John Edmund	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Cordes, Anne Elizabeth	(K) Halifax
Cookum, Elizabeth Freda	Chester Basin, Lun. Co.
Cookum, Mabel Jane	(K) Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Cornick, Yvonne Joyce	Grand Falls, Nfld.
Cooming, Frank Ples	(K) Barrington, Shel. Co.
Cousin, Elizabeth Anne	Windsor, Hants Co.
Cragg, Geraldine Frances	Halifax
Craig, Margaret	Belle Island, Nfld.
Craig, William Leslie	Hickman's Harbour, Nfld.
Critch, Leslie	Halifax
Cronin, Frederic	Kingsport, Kings Co.
Crosby, Waldo Barrell	Clarendon, Nfld.
Croce, Roberta Jeanette	(K) Crossstown, Lun. Co.
Croese, Robert Darwin	Crossstown, Lun. Co.
Croese, Wilfred Rogers	(K) New Ross, Lun. Co.
Crowther, John Wilson	Tyrone, Col. Co.
Cruickshank, Alfred Gordon, B.Sc., M.A.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Cruickshank, James William	South Cove, Vis. Co.
Cullen, John Wimberley	Halifax
Cunningham, Joan Elizabeth	Woodstock, N. B.
Cunningham, Gerard Edward	Breath Cove, Hfx. Co.
Curran, Alan Hugh	Breath Cove, Hfx. Co.
Curran, Kenneth Creighton	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Currie, Wilfrid Douglas	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Cushing, Donald Bruce	(K) Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Cusack, Arthur Edward	St. Leonard, N. B.
Cyr, Constante Jacques	Edmundston, N. B.
Cyr, Leondine Honore, B.A. (St. F. A.)	Edmundston, N. B.
Cyr, Virginia	Halifax
Daphne, Maurice William	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
David, Harvey	Halifax
Davison, James Carl	

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Day, Eric Andrew Hart	Halifax
Day, Gerald	Dildo, Nfld.
de Carteret, Angela Carmen	Pelham, New York, U.S.A.
Deeker, Westworth Burns Lewis	Swansburg, Shel. Co.
Delano, Howard Carl, B.A. (M. A.)	Bath, N. B.
Delory, Maurice Eugene	Georgetown, P. E. I.
Dempsey, John Richard	Halifax
DeMone, Robert Stephen	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Dempsey, Francis Lloyd	Moncton, N. B.
Dent, Joanne	(K) Imperial, Hfx. Co.
Dent, John Joseph	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Doris, Marion Lee	Halifax
Doyle, Young, Roy Francis	Halifax
Dobie, Donald Dale	Halifax
Dodkinson, Crosthian MacArthur Bruce	New Glasgow, P. E. I.
Dickinson, Robert Charles	Newcastle, N. B.
Dicks, Lester Peter Horatio	Halifax
Dolimento, Ignis Camillo	Halifax
Dowse, Francis Whitman	Halifax
Dowse, Warren Frank Stanley	Barrington, Shel. Co.
Doyl, Peter Ramsay	Halifax
Donald, Leigh Bertram	St. John's, Nfld.
Downton, Raymond Albert	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Drake, Avron Ira	Westmount, Que.
Drammond, Brian Paul	Halifax
Drysdale, Alan Alastair	Halifax
Dubchansky, Murray Louis	Revere, Mass., U.S.A.
Dukesbury, Aiden Greenslade	(K) Clementsport, Anna. Co.
Dulasky, Rosald Starr	Halifax
Dumassee, Leila Gertude Elizabeth	Dutot, Charles James
Earle, John Alfred Francis, B.A. (St. Mary's)	St. John's, N. B.
Edgett, Judson Thomas, B.Sc. (M. A.)	Rockingham, Hfx. Co.
Egan, George Marvin	Moncton, N. B.
Edwards, Bill Wakely	Bethwood, Nfld.
Eisner, Carl Joseph	St. John's, Nfld.
Eisner, Douglas Arthur	Chandler, Que.
Eliot, George Andrew Thomas	Hantsport, Hants Co.
Elliott, William Ord	Halifax
Ella, James Eric	Saint John, N. B.
Ella, Marvin Joseph Purdy	Armsdale, Hfx. Co.
Ella, James Beverley	Saint John, N. B.
Elop, Gordon Harry	Halifax
Emmee, James Leonard	Armsdale, Hfx. Co.
Emmett, George Edward	Halifax
Epsstein, Haas Harold Otto	Halifax
Epsstein, Sidney	Bishop's Falls, Nfld.
Erdman, Edgar Fitz Randolph	St. John's, Nfld.
Esdale, Gaynelle Baird	Richmond, Va., U. S. A.
Eteckegany, Louis Michael	Granville Beach, Anna. Co.
Everett, Joanne Shirley	Halifax
Fancy, Keith Alexander	Saint John, N. B.
Fandy, Paul William	Armsdale, Hfx. Co.
Fandy, Paul William	St. John's, Nfld.

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Farmer, Beryl Joyce, L.Mus.	Halifax
Farmer, Marilyn Jean	Halifax
Ferguson, Janet Augusta	Halifax
Fear, Robert MacDougall	Moncton, N. B.
Fenner, Thomas Gregory, LL.B.	Halifax
Fenton, James Bowes	Halifax
Ferguson, Joseph Pierre, B.A. (Bacred Heart)	Stell, N. B.
Ferguson, Fergus Alexander Adair (K)	Weymouth North, Digby Co.
Ferguson, Norman Hugh, B.Sc.	Port Moresby, C. B. Co.
Feld, Basil Earl	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Findlay, Jean Adèle	Stellarton, Pte. Co.
Findlay, Melvin John	(K) Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Findlay, Ronald Barclay	Rockville Centre, N. Y., U.S.A.
Findlay, Wallace Irwin	Stellarton, Pte. Co.
Firth, William Charles	Ottawa, Ont.
Fisher, Ernest Hart	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Fisher, George Lenard	Turol, Col. Co.
Fisher, Renate Rosemarie	Saint John, N. B.
Fleming, Gwendolyn Holly	Rothsay, N. B.
Flemming, Keith Grant	Upper Musquodoboit, Hfx. Co.
Flewelling, David Livingston	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Foley, Maurice Lee	Halifax
Folker, Fred Whitney	(K) Hampton, Hants Co.
Fong, Dennis	Halifax
Fosse, Arthur Lloyd	Merigomish, Pte. Co.
Fosse, Catherine Viola	Merigomish, Pte. Co.
Forbes, Charles Healey	Fredericton, N. B.
Forbes, Clive Robert Sydney	Bonavista, Nfld.
Forbes, Edgar William, B.A., M.L.A.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Forbes, Jessie Ada	Outremont, Que.
Forbes, Mary Lou	Kentville, Kings Co.
Forrest, Jack Macleod	Ashurst, Rich. Co.
Forshaw, Charlotte Patricia	Halifax
Frahn, George William	Halifax
Frahn, Kenneth Wayne	Halifax
Fradkin, David Henderson	Halifax
Fraser, Allister MacDonald	Windsor, Hants Co.
Fraser, Donald George Daniel	Halifax
Fraser, Gretchen	Halifax
Fraser, Joan Margaret	Saint John, N. B.
Fraser, John James	(K) Trenton, Pte. Co.
Fraser, John Frederick	(K) Turol, Col. Co.
Fraser, Marion Frances	Halifax
Fraser, Murray Judson	Halifax
Fraser, Paul McGregor	Eureka, Pte. Co.
Fraser, Robert Clifford	(K) Stellarton, Pte. Co.
Fraser, Thomas Hunter	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Frederickson, Ernest Alexander	Saint John, N. B.
Freedman, Bertrand	
Gale, Leonard Joseph	(K) Sussex, N. B.
Gallant, Francis Frederic	Halifax
Gallant, Joseph Gerald	Wellington, P. E. I.
Gallant, Ullyss Joseph	Moncton, N. B.
Garecon, Alan Ordway	Halifax

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Gardiner, Eius Anthony	Reserve Mines, J.C. B. Co.
Gardiner, William Greig	Toronto, Ont.
Garrison, Jerome Jack	Taranto
Garrison, Seal	Halifax
Garth, William Fitzgerald	Halifax
Gates, Archibald Dunham, B.Sc.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Gaudiano, Mario	Panama
Gause, Pearl Sybil	Trinidad, B. W. I.
Geisser, Lloyd Hoscoe	(K) Wolfville, Kings Co.
Gilbert, Roy Wyndiffe	Grand Falls, Nfld.
Gliberst, Thomas Gray	Toronto, Ont.
Gisley, Anthony Vincent	Amherst, Cumb. Co.
Giovannetti, Louis Elmer	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Giraudy, Emmanuel Henry	St. Lucia, B. W. I.
Gladimaine, Douglas John	Halifax
Globe, Mitchell Podroll	Halifax
Goldberg, Hyman Solomon	Saint John, N. B.
Goullard, Marjorie Lee	Radburn, N. J., U.S.A.
Goodridge, Ned Herbert Alan	St. John's, Nfld.
Gordon, Paul Verne	Halifax
Gosdyck, Trevor Scott	Grand Falls, Nfld.
Gordon, Peter Campbell, B.Sc.	Halifax
Gormley, Jean Lanverno	Amherst Royal, Anza, Co.
Grafton, Charles Stewart	(K) Toronto, Ont.
Graham, David Murray	Trans. Col. Co.
Graham, George Malcolm	Farmshore, Cumb. Co.
Graham, John Aubrey	Fox River, Cumb. Co.
Grandy, Clyde	Fortune Bay, Nfld.
Granoff, Tom Dobroslav	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Grant, Geraldine Mary	Calais, Me., U. S. A.
Grant, John Wheaton	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Grant, Margaret Lakesh	Weymouth North, Digby Co.
Grantmyre, Edward Bartlett	(K) Sydney, C. B. Co.
Graves, Robert Bown	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Gray, Dorothy Joyce	Fairview, Hfx. Co.
Gray, George Harry	Jamaica, B. W. I.
Gray, Lawrence Clive	Halifax
Grayston, Howard Edmund	Halifax
Green, Allan	Halifax
Green, Harold	Springhill, Cumb. Co.
Greer, John Maxwell	River Hebert, Cumb. Co.
Gregory, George Augustus	Bedford Harbour, Me., U.S.A.
Gubbins, Kathleen Eleanor	Vancouver, B. C.
Hadley, Charles Jerome	Inverness
Hague, Eric	Halifax
Haley, William Walter	Fairview, Hfx. Co.
Halsbury, Jean Marion	St. John's, Nfld.
Hall, Horace Stanley, B.Sc.	St. John's, Nfld.
Hall, Thomas Harold	Halifax
Hall, Thompson Brinton	Halifax
Hamburg, Eric Harris	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Hamilton, Roy Oliver	Jamaica, B. W. I.
Hanna, Harry Jack	St. John's, Nfld.
Hanna, John Vance	Armidale, Hfx. Co.
Hannah, Kenneth Craig	Springhill, Cumb. Co.

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Hassman, Aubrey Oswald	Berbice, Br. Guiana
Hazrahan, Joan Margaret, B.A.	(Shared Heart)
Hardy, Judith Irene	Halifax
Hare, Sandor Webster	Ottawa, Ont.
Hares, Gordon Powell	Halifax
Harrow, Malcolm Fod	(K) Halifax
Harrisharan, Cecil Edgar	Georgetown, Br. Guiana
Harrington, Anne Courtney	(K) Fredericton, N. B.
Harrington, Joyce Irene	(K) Halifax
Harris, Alan Vincovce	Halifax
Harris, Anna Ruth	Halifax
Harris, Arthur Clifford	Halifax
Harris, Donald Sydney	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Harris, Ernest Gordon	Fairview, Hfx. Co.
Harris, Eugene	Glovertown, Nfld.
Harris, James Hugh	Halifax
Hart, Joyce Thomson, B.A.	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Hartigan, Daniel Ronald	Halifax
Hartling, Arthur Charles, B.A.	Halifax
Hartman, Thomas Louise	Baddeck, N.S.
Hatt, Margaret Ethlyn	(K) Weymouth, Digby Co.
Havill, Stanley Ernest	Armada, Hfx. Co.
Hayes, Leslie Ann	Armada, Hfx. Co.
Hayman, Ernest Kittoezer	(K) St. Stephen, N. B.
Haywood, Jack Hemley	Yarmouth
Hebb, Catherine Ann Olding	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Hebb, Cecil St. Clair	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Hebb, Gerald Manford	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Heina, Roland Wallace	Norton, N. B.
Hemmons, Clarence Douglas	Liverpool, Queens Co.
Henning, Cyril George	Woodside, Hfx. Co.
Henderson, James Lyall Scott	Halifax
Henderson, Nancy Elizabeth	Halifax
Henley, David Lloyd George	Oxford, Cumb. Co.
Hensik, Terje	Chester, Lun. Co.
Hewitt, Gretchen Elisabeth	Lunenburg
Hibbert, Kenneth Edward	Halifax
Hisking, Edward Anderson	(K) Sydney, C. B. Co.
Higgins, Lyla Bernice	Trenton, Pict. Co.
Higgins, Murray Eugene	Halifax
Hill, Ralph Prince	Halifax
Hill, Richard Harry Woodring, B.Sc.	Lunenburg
Hill, Ruth Anne Hatfield	Tusket, Yar. Co.
Hill, Ruth Edward	Halifax
Hines, Maynard William	Zeta, Arlington, Anna. Co.
Hinton, Blair Sutherland	Bathurst, N. B.
Hoffman, Alexander Eli	Montreal, Que.
Hoffman, Phyllis Shirley	Saint John, N. B.
Horgan, Joan Frances	St. John's, Nfld.
Hollins, Donald Sutherland	Arthabaska, N. B.
Holloway, Eric Harold	Halifax
Holmes, Audrey Jean	Halifax
Holmes, Clarence Courtney	Ayersport, Kings Co.
Holmes, Donald Carleton	Windsor, Hants Co.

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Holmes, John David	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Holmes, John Sherman	(K) Halifax
Holt, Kenneth Russell	Saint John, N. B.
Hope, Edna Marita	Halifax
Hopkins, Frank Benister	Hearts Content, Nfld.
Hopkins, Patricia Ruth	(K) Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Horne, David Cecil, B.Sc., B.Ed., (Honors)	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Horne, Floyd Keith	Moncton, N. B.
Horne, Gloria Mary Ann	Halifax
Howard, John Edward	Halifax
Howatt, Cecil Douglas	George Wilson
Hoyt, Peter Palmerston	(K) Redforth, N. B.
Hubley, Earle Alexander	Halifax
Hubley, Owen Gleeson	Halifax
Huestis, William Stuart	Halifax
Hughes, Arthur Riach	Saint John, N. B.
Hughes, Walter Keating Vincent	Saint John, N. B.
Humphrey, Donald Curtis	Moncton, N. B.
Huntington, Beverley Joas	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Hurrenner, Michael Obicielli	Nigerin, W. A.
Innes, Stanislaus Herbert	Springvale, Nfld.
Inglin, Frederick Graham	Halifax
Inglin, Robert Doug	Halifax
Ingraham, William Eric	(K) Louisburg, C. B. Co.
Jones, Leona Caree	Halifax
Irwin, Bruce Graandy	Shelburne
Jack, William Hugh	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Jacobs, Warren	New York, U. S. A.
James, Ronald Lloyd Bessell	Fairfield, Conn., U. S. A.
Jamieson, William David	Halifax
Janes, Alan William	Grand Falls, Nfld.
Jangan, David Thomas	Halifax
Jardine, David Ratchford	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Jehson, Clifford Edwin	Halifax
Jefferson, Barbara Scott	(K) Halifax
Jefferson, Philip Clarke	Halifax
Jenkins, John Charles	Halifax
Jentzsch, Douglas Reid	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Jensen, Roy Stanley Kilcheser	Middle Musquodoboit, Hfx. Co.
Jones, William Albert Charles	Belcarra, Nfld.
Jones, Donald Henry	Musquodoboit Harbour, Hfx. Co.
Jones, James Arthur	Halifax
Jones, Millard Filmore	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Johnston, Charles Robert	Joggins, B. W. I.
Johnstone, Robert Merrill	(K) Halifax
Jones, Nancy Madelaine Claire	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Jones, William Laurence	Halifax
Jubien, Frances Gertrude	Saint John, N. B.
Kane, John Hugh	Halifax
Kaplansky, Elia	Saint John, N. B.
Katz, Carolyn	Radburn, N. J., U. S. A.

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Kay, Harold Arthur	(K) Yarmouth
Keen, Donald Alfred	St. John's, Nfld.
Keen, William Nyries	Jordan Bay, Hants Co.
Kefee, Roy Gilpin	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Kesler, Bernard Truman	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Kelke, Ramsey Mac Donald	Halifax
Kelley, Dandford Greenfield	River Hebert, Cansb. Co.
Kelly, Allison Carmen	Saint John, N. B.
Kelly, Douglas Harold Alexander	Halifax
Kelly, Thomas William	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Kennedy, James Gordon	Halifax
Kennedy, Jane Ruth	(K) Edmundston, N. B.
Kennedy, William Russell	Truro, Col. Co.
Kent, Kirby Nash	Truro, Col. Co.
Kenway, Ross Wallace	Halifax
Ker, George Hodriek	Halifax
Kier, Marian Gertrude	Malpeque, Hants Co.
Kimball, Roy Edward	Halifax
King, Arthur Cyril Elsed	Fortune Bay, Nfld.
King, Barbara Conners	Halifax
King, Charles Edwin	Fortune Bay, Nfld.
Kingstbury, Herbert Clarence	Halifax
Kinsey, Cecil Edwin	Halifax
Kinsey, Kathleen	Halifax
Klynnik, Maria	Halifax
Knight, Edmund James, B.Sc. (St. P.X.)	Halifax
Knight, Robert Cameron	Halifax
Knowles, Ronald James	Parrsboro, Cansb. Co.
Kohn, Harvard Brown	Burlington, Ont.
Korrey, James Sales	(K) Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Koven, Natalie Esther	Grand Falls, N. B.
Laha, George Paul	Halifax
Laid, Frederick Creighton	Halifax
Laid, Miles	Halifax
Lambton, Gregory Athanassios	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Lamont, Lawrence James, B.Sc.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Lane, Eric Mellish	Windsor, Hants Co.
Langley, Lewis Herbert	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Lapches, Frederick Joseph	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Leapham, David Arthur	St. Stephen, N. B.
Lauing, James Gibson	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Lawrence, James Alexander	John's, Nfld.
Lawrence, Joan Maureen, B.A.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Leaven, Eddie Mcleod	Moncton, Gasp. Co.
Leffler, Irving	New York, U. S. A.
Loft, Edwin Grace	St. John's, Nfld.
Loft, Marjorie Lois, B.Sc. (McGill)	St. John's, Nfld.
Lomerton, David Bayne	(K) Truro, Col. Co.
Leonard, Harry MacLean	Sydney, C. B. Co.
LePage, Gertrude Rachel	Campbellton, N. B.
Leslie, Bradford Scott	Kontrville, Kings Co.
Leslie, Marjorie Elizabeth	Halifax
Leslie, William Illies	Halifax
Lesser, Arthur Leonard	Saint John, N. B.

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Levine, Joseph David	Saint John, N. B.
Levine, Martin	Saint John, N. B.
Levine, Joseph Yeshu	Halifax
Lewis, Charles Chesterfield	Great Village, Col. Co.
Lewis, Ronald Curtis	Five Islands, Col. Co.
Lister, Emerson James	Halifax
Livingstone, Betty Ruth	Halifax
Lodge, Olive Grace	Amherst, Cansb. Co.
Logue, Caroline Ann	Halifax
Lohness, Barbara Helen	Halifax
Lomley, Barbara Jean	New Waterford, C. B. Co.
Lovatt, Margaret Naomi	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Lowe, George Harry	Fogo, Nfld.
Ludlow, Ned Oakie	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Lugar, Robert David Farsday	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Lund, Shirley Roberta, B.A.	(K) Saint John, N. B.
Lutwick, Gerald Douglas	Wallace, Cansb. Co.
Lynch, William	Halifax
Lynch, John Edward, B.A. (St. Mary's)	Reserve, C. B. Co.
Lynch, Stanley Everett	Pictou
MacArthur, Welsford Graham	Ottawa, Ont.
Masenay, James Archibald	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Macaulay, Rosemary Alexander, B.A.	Chedabucto, Col. Co.
Macaulay, Robert Donald	Five Islands, Col. Co.
MacBride, Helen John	Truro, Col. Co.
MacCormick, Cecil Lloyd	Southburn, Pict. Co.
MacCara, Charles Edison	Truro, Col. Co.
MacCarthy, Edward Erskine	Margaree, N. B.
MacCarthy, Mairi Lynn	Halifax
MacCloskey, Barbara Jean	St. George's, P. E. I.
MacCormick, Ronald Bernard	Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacCoy, Gordon Ritchie	Windsor, Hants Co.
MacCulloch, Ian Leslie	Westmount, Que.
MacCulloch, Robert Sydney	Westmount, Que.
McCurdy, Adams G. Archibald	Old Barns, Col. Co.
McCurdy, David Harold	Caldwell, N. J., U. S. A.
McCurdy, Genly Lewis	Caldwell, N. J., U. S. A.
McCurdy, Jean Douglas	(K) Halifax
McCurdy, Jean Elizabeth	Caldwell, N. J., U. S. A.
McCurdy, Marion Laura	Old Barns, Col. Co.
McDermott, Ian Christie	Halifax
MacDonald, Andrew Martin	Westville, Pict. Co.
MacDonald, Arthur Alexander	Halifax
MacDonald, Beatrice Stoddard	Liverpool, Queen's Co.
MacDonald, Charles Albert	Gasp. G., C. B. Co.
MacDonald, Clarence Morton	Saints Brae, N. B.
MacDonald, Cedric Foley	Halifax
MacDonald, Donald James	(K) Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, Dorothy Irene	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Macdonald, Eileen, B.A.	Halifax
MacDonald, Elmer Joseph	(K) New Waterford, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, Frank Ian	Boullardarie, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, Gordon Alexander	Florence, C. B. Co.

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

MacDonald, Jean Elizabeth	Sunny Brae, Pte. Co.	MacLean, Guy Robertson	Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, John MacLennan	Hallifax, P. E. L.	MacLean, Jan Mackenzie	New Waterford, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, John MacLennan Arnishaw	Hallifax	MacLean, John Isabel	Black's Harbour, N. B.
MacDonald, Joyce Elizabeth	Dartmouth, Hfs. Co.	MacLean, John Ross	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, Judith Claire, B.A. (Ansdie)	Hallifax	MacLean, John Smith	Port Hawkesbury, N. B.
MacDonald, Peter Stewart	(K) Hallifax	MacLean, Margaret Jean	Halifax, Hfs. Co.
MacDonald, Robert Gordon	Sydney, C. B. Co.	MacLean, Margaret Jean	Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, Robert Gordon	Hallifax, P. E. L.	MacLean, Donald Robert	Torvay, Col. Co.
McDowell, Donald Corbett	Kentville, Kings Co.	MacLean, Donald George	Halifax
MacDougal, James Leslie	Charlottetown, P. E. L.	MacLean, Donald Putman	Inverness
MacEachern, Ernest Michael	Hallifax	MacLean, George Ailes	Thorburn, Pte. Co.
MacEachern, Ernest	(K) Truro, Col. Co.	MacLean, Gordon Ailes	Truro, Col. Co.
McEwan, James William	Hallifax, P. E. L.	MacLean, Jean Marion	Halifax
MacFarlane, Howard Vaughan	Sherbrooke, P. E. I.	MacLean, Jean Marjorie	Halifax
MacFarlane, John MacKee	Montreal, Ques.	MacLean, Oliver Reginald	Halifax
MacFarlane, John MacKee	Montreal, Ques.	MacLean, Thomas Ronald	Bairne, Ont.
McGloch, Barbara Rose	Hallifax	MacLean, William Alexander	Aylesford, Kings Co.
Melanson, Mary Clare	Hotspring, N. B.	MacMahon, Albert Harold	Dartmouth, Hfs. Co.
Melanson, Dorothy Louise	Moncton, Cunck, Cr.	MacMahon, Donald Carleton	Broadwood, P. E. L.
Melanson, Robert Maclellan	Lew's Brook, Pte. Co.	MacMillan, Constance Maclyn	Halifax
Melanson, Alan Wallace, B.A.	Hallifax	McMurtry, James Gordon	St. Andrews, Queens Co.
Melanson, Kenneth William	Hallifax	MacNaughton, Stewart Alfred	Stellarton, Pte. Co.
Melanson, Kenneth Ross	Owen Sound, Ont.	MacNeill, Amelia Victoria	Dorchester, C. B. Co.
Melanson, Marilyn Anne Heather	Hallifax	MacNeill, Elizabeth MacLennan Wade	Halifax, Ont.
Mackay, Alexander Ballie, M.Sc.	Hallifax	MacNichol, Elizabeth Rose	(K) Sydney, C. B. Co.
Mackay, Douglas Campbell	Hotspring, N. B.	MacPhee, John Murray	Torvay, Col. Co.
Mackay, James Angus	Naples, Cunck, Cr.	MacQuarrie, Charles Macdonald	Torvay, Col. Co.
Mackay, Ralph Chapman	Hallifax	MacQuarrie, Donald Louis	Hampton, P. E. L.
Mackay, Robert Alexander	Saint John, N. B.	MacQuarrie, Alan Parker	Halifax
Mackay, William Alexander	Hallifax	MacRae, Donald Robert	Moncton, N. B.
Mackenzie, Arthurdine	Lemonville, Que.	MacRae, Donald Craig	Halifax
Mackenzie, Christian	Hallifax	MacRae, William Alexander	Moncton, Lake, N.B.
Mackenzie, Donald Stewart	Hotspring, N. B.		
Mackenzie, Judith Tilley	Hallifax		
Mackenna, Karen John	Kelly's Cross, P. E. I.		
Mackenzie, Arthur Robert	Hallifax, Pte. Co.		
McKenzie, Earl Russell	Hallifax		
McKenzie, Kenneth Colin	Hallifax		
McKinney, John Alexander	Hallifax		
McKiggen, Idna Mary	Dorset, C. B. Co.		
MacKenney, Howard Akers	(K) Truro, C. B. Co.		
MacKinnon, Donald William	Hallifax		
MacKinnon, Heather Stevens	Bedford, Hfs. Co.		
MacLachlan, James Bryson	Glow Bay, C. B. Co.		
MacLachlan, James Bryson	Hallifax		
MacLellan, George Duncan	Sydney, C. B. Co.		
MacLellan, Margaret Isobster	Hallifax		
MacLellan, Gail Sherwood	Grand Manan, N. B.		
MacLea, Anne Irene	(K) Saint John, N. B.		
	Hallifax, N. B.		

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Marshall, William Edward	(K) Springfield, Anna. Co.
Masters, Elizabeth Grace, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Bass River, Col. Co.
Martin, Jean Estelle	Halifax
Matthews, Joel Rand	Moncton, N. B.
Matthews, Clifford James	(K) Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Mattison, George Douglas	Halifax
Mattison, Kenneth Randall	Halifax
May, Jack Raymond	McAdam, N. B.
Maynard, George Richard	Halifax
Mengies, Nicholas Patrick Joseph, B.Sc.	Halifax
Mengies, Thomas Francis	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Mednick, Ralph Marvin	Halifax
Melville, Lela Mae	(K) Halifax
Mernick, Crystal Jean	Halifax
Mernick, Elizabeth Ansor	Halifax
Messenger, Norma Edith	Amherst, Cumb. Co.
Messenger, Ronald Grant	Bridgewater, Anna. Co.
Miller, George Young	Saint John, N. B.
Mills, Thomas Harold	Saint John's, Nfld.
Mills, Steven Bennett	Trinity Bay, Nfld.
Mingo, Cael Welsh	Ottawa, C. B. Co.
Minta, Rita Helen	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Misener, William Stephen	Halifax
Mitchell, George MacGregor	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Mitchell, Jean Mary	Halifax
Mitchell, Reynold St. Clair, M.A. (Tor.)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Moir, Carmen Frederick	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Moir, John David	(K) Saint John, N. B.
Moir, Lloyd David	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Moir, Louis Edward	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Monsaham, Cecilia Irene	Halifax
Mosakas, Hugh Virgil	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Moses, Carnan Sinclair	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Moses, David Russell	Albion, P. E. I.
Moses, John Davison	Halifax
Moses, Philip Henderson	Shubenacadie, Hants Co.
Moses, William John	(K) Codroy, Nfld.
Moran, Anne Henrique da Silva	St. John's, Nfld.
Morgan, David Irvin	Ottawa, Ont.
Morgan, Eric David	(K) St. John's, Nfld.
Morgan, Lockhart Wilbert	Halifax
Morgan, Mildred Jean	Hantsport, Hants Co.
Morris, Clarence Harry	Halifax
Morris, Robert Des Brisay	(K) Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Morrison, Gilbert Scott	Lock, Leonard, Rich. Co.
Morrison, Kenneth Allan	Glace Bay, Hfx. Co.
Morrison, Robbie MacLeod	Halifax
Mosley, John Frederic Bourinot,	Oxford, Cumb. Co.
Mosley, Darrell Richard	Tatamagouche, Col. Co.
Mosley, Eric David	Halifax
Mosley, George Bedford	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Mosse, Allen Thomas, B.A. (Mt. A.)	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Mosse, Ross Scott	(K) Woodside, Hfx. Co.

(C) Enrolled at King's College.

Murphy, Douglas Darrell	Liverpool, Queens Co.
Murphy, Arthur Reid	(K) Summerside, P. E. I.
Murphy, Robert Stewart	Bass River, Col. Co.
Murphy, Stanley Stewart	Liverpool, Queens Co.
Murphy, William McCurdy	Halifax
Murray, Barbara Anne	Earlton, Col. Co.
Murray, John Robert	Halifax
Murray, Kathryn Dean	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Murray, Nola Olive	Halifax
Myatt, Lauri William, B.A. (St. Mary's)	South Woodsid, Hfx. Co.
Myers, Eric Kemp	
Nathanson, Doreen Miriam	Glace Bay, C.B. Co.
Naugle, Faye Barbara	Woodside, Hfx. Co.
Noish, Donald Arthur	(K) Petrie Brierre, Lun. Co.
Nelson, Preston Elsworth	Broadfield, Col. Co.
Nelson, George Budy	Aylesford, Kings Co.
Nelson, Gerald Ernest	Tangier, Hfx. Co.
Nelson, Warren Henry	(K) Toronto, Ont.
Nesbitt, James Albert	Moncton, N. B.
Newcombe, Lloyd Kenneth	Inverness, N. B.
Newman, Frank	Halifax
Newman, Sophia	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Nichols, Edward George	Halifax
Nichols, Lawren Blair	Aylesford, Kings Co.
Nichols, Margaret Kiphal	Halifax
Nicholson, Elva Wynde	(K) St. Stephen, N. B.
Nicholson, Joan Anna	Halifax
Nicholson, Winifred Mary, R.A.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Nikerson, Kenneth Stanford	(K) Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Nisbett, Donald Everett	(K) Hafax
Nislen, Erik Hesselt	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Nightingale, Laurie Atherton	Halifax
Noble, Robert Vance	Campbellton, N. B.
Nolas, Dora Betty	Springhill, Cumb. Co.
Nolan, Alice Mary	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Norman, Charlotte Marie	Halifax
O'Galley, Neil Marsh	Halifax
O'Brien, John Bently	Halifax
O'Halloran, Dominic Joseph, B.A. (St. P. X.)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
O'Keefe, James Lambert	Gloucester, C. B. Co.
O'Neal, Barbara Caroline, B.A. (Tor.)	Halifax
O'Neill, Thomas Bernard	Quebec
Oremus, George Bernard	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Orr, Leonard Herman	Port Greville, Cumb. Co.
Oshorne, Robert Gordon	Armadale, Hfx. Co.
Otto, Harold Howard	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Pace, Leonard Larson	Glen Margaret, Hfx. Co.
Padin, Eduardo Ferreira	San Miguel, Spain
Palmeret, Ian Harold Morton	Halifax
Parker, Anne Louise	Liverpool, Queens Co.
Parker, David Bernard	Taymouth

(C) Enrolled at King's College.

Parker, Diana Louise	Borwick, Kings Co.
Parker, George William	Newport, Hants Co.
Parker, John Eddie Eugene	(K) Halifax
Parker, Katherine Christine	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Parkin, Robert Palmer	Petiteodish, N. B.
Parker, Malcolm Gordon	Petite Riviere, Lun. Co.
Parsen, Melvin Leo	Cambridge, Mass., U. S. A.
Parsen, Stanley George	Hermitage, Nfld.
Patterson, Isabel Jane	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Patterson, Jean Elizabeth, B.A.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Patton, Saul David	Halifax
Pauday, John Scott	Halifax
Pavia, Robert	Montreal, Que.
Possel, James Edward	Halifax
Pearson, Stanley Arthur	Trois, Col. Co.
Pechkin, Anne Elizabeth	Halifax
Percy, Yvonne June	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Percy, Yvette Jeanne	Halifax
Penn, Shirley Carter	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Peter, Howard Ruth	Spryfield, Nfld.
Peterson, William Michael	Melville, Sask.
Petrie, Elizabeth Michaela	Rathenay, N. B.
Petrie, Franklin Roy	Oak Falls, Nfld.
Petrie, John Alfred	Casham, N. B.
Peveril, Margaret Agnes	Halifax
Pierce, Gordon Francis	Halifax
Pierre, Leon Léonard	Barbados, B. W. I.
Pitt, Thomas Kenton	Bell Island, Nfld.
Pools, Cyril Francis	Filey's Island, Nfld.
Porter, Hector McInnes	Westmount, Que.
Porter, Lawrence Tupper	St. Andrews East, Que.
Postle, Stratford Peter	Halifax
Powell, Audrey Ann	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Powell, Peter Maddin	(K) Sydney, C. B. Co.
Power, Thomas Aquinas, B.A. (84, Mary)	Halifax
Prentice, Wilbert George	Springhill, Cumb. Co.
Provostfoot, James Albert	Inverness
Prowse, Natalie June	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Quigley, Barbara Ann	Halifax
Rae, John Milton	West Branch, Pict. Co.
Rafuse, Edward William	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Rafuse, Jack Prince	Halifax
Ramsey, Cynthia	Timrod, B. W. I.
Ramsey, Donald Ernest	Timrod, B. W. I.
Rend, Gordon Henry Hale	(K) Ottawa, Ont.
Rend, Ronald O'Brien	Halifax
Rewden, Kenneth Vincent	Halifax
Reeves, John Martin	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Rogan, Gerald Augustine	Windsor, Hants Co.
Rond, Stanley Kenneth	Jamaica, B. W. I.
Rond, William George	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Rouault, Alice Rita	Campbellton, N. B.
Romo, Mary Victoria	Halifax

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Potter, Mary Isabel	Ottawa, Ont.
Reynolds, Leeland Almon	(K) Queensport, Guys. Co.
Richardson, Marven Erle	Halifax
Richter, Eckart Julian	Halifax
Ring, Alison Weldon	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Ripley, Earl Allison	(K) Sydney, C. B. Co.
Risley, Gordon Malcolm	Halifax
Ristie, Mariel Anne	Amherst, Cumb. Co.
Robberstad, Melvin Thomas	Halifax
Roberts, Arthur John	Corner Brook, Nfld.
Roberts, Gordon Vernon	Halifax
Roberts, Levenson Henry	(K) Hd. Bay D'Espoir, Nfld.
Robertson, Ian Ross	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Robertson, Janet Richan	Bradgewater, Lun. Co.
Robertson, Ronald Neil	London, England
Robertson, Walter Strauss	Halifax
Robinson, Samuel Bell	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Rodd, Marjorie Frances	Moncton, N. B.
Rodwell, Douglas Henry	Halifax
Rogers, George Alexander	(K) Halifax
Roxas, Nelly	Halifax
Rostman, Ellen Leen	Bathurst, N. B.
Rousse, William Kirkpatrick	Halifax
Rose, Reginald Charles	Halifax
Ross, Harry Townsend	(K) New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Ross, John William	The Points, Hants Co.
Ross, Robert Bruce	(K) Sydney, C. B. Co.
Rountree, Seddon Vibert	Verdun, Que.
Rouse, John Francis	Halifax
Roy, Edith Alta	Halifax
Roy, Gordon Sealforth	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Rabin, Edwin	Westville, Pict. Co.
Russell, Isabel Craig	Halifax
Russell, Lloyd Clinton	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Ryan, Francis John James	Fairview, Hfx. Co.
Sabean, Harold Burgess	Halifax
Sadofsky, Dolores Phyllis	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Sanders, Roland Charles	(K) St. Stephen, N. B.
Sarnau, Douglas Lawren	Armidale, Hfx. Co.
Saunders, Michael Albert	(K) Hillsborough, N. B.
Saunders, Reginald Oliver	Lamontburg
Savionek, Josia Edward	Hawley Mines, C. B. Co.
Sawyer, Jim Edward	Halifax
Schecter, Donald Jack	Halifax
Schlesier, Ruth Ahern	Moncton, N. B.
Schlaire, Gordon Ivan	(K) Lower Sackville
Schwartz, Jack	Brooklyn, N. Y., U. S. A.
Schwartz, Rhon Doreen	Halifax
Schwartz, William Edwin	Prince's Lodge, Hfx. Co.
Seebie, Thomas David	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Sear, Harry Lawrence	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Sederia, Peter Theodore	Halifax
Seeger, Myra Elizabeth Neale	Halifax
Seely, Willa Jean	Hamilton, Bermuda
Seely, Charles Annsley	Hampton Station, N. B.

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Sepple, Ernest Roy	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Sewell, Roy	Halifax
Shaward, Harold St. Clair	Woodside, Hfx. Co.
Shazo, Archey Murray	Yarmouth
Shaze, Elmer	Halifax
Sharpe, Hazel Ruth	Barron, Col. Co.
Shaftford, Donald Everett	Halifax
Shaw, Donald Murray	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Shaw, Ralph Amis	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Sheppard, Doreen Weeks	Martin's Point, Lun. Co.
Sherman, Ian Alexander Norman	Halifax
Shields, Helen Freis, B.A.	Halifax
Shields, John Walker	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Short, Kenneth William	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Short, Robert Blakeney	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Simpson, Asita Mae Joan	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Simpson, Frances Doreen	Dalvay-by-the-Sea, N. B.
Sinclair, Janet Ann	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Sinclair, John George	Halifax
Sinclair, William Ernest	(K) Halifax
Sinclair, George Robert Churchill	(K) Halifax
Sinclair, William Murray	Westville, Pict. Co.
Sinclair, William James	Woodstock, N. B.
Sister, Joseph Garfield	Summerside, P. E. I.
Sipp, Robert McNeil	Dwarspring, Lun. Co.
Simplan, John Alpheus	Halifax
Sondlitz, John Arthur	Turtle Bay, Nfld.
Sondlitz, Earl Raymond	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Sondlitz, Barbara Roberts	Halifax
Sondlitz, Chester Blaine	(K) Windsor, Hants Co.
Sondlitz, Craig Cameron	Halifax
Sondlitz, Donald Morton	Liverpool, Queens Co.
Sondlitz, Donald Ross	Halifax
Sondlitz, Earl Reginald	(K) Sydney, C. B. Co.
Sondlitz, Earle Marshall	Halifax
Sondlitz, Frances Bredon	(K) Halifax
Sondlitz, George Donald	Dorchester, N. B.
Sondlitz, George Robertson	Halifax
Sondlitz, Herbert Lloyd	Campbellton, N. B.
Sondlitz, James Tobin	Halifax
Sondlitz, John Arnold	Hantsport, Hants Co.
Sondlitz, Norman Taylor	Halifax
Sondlitz, Robert Alexander	Westmount, Que.
Sondlitz, William Harold	Saint John, N. B.
Sondlitz, William Joseph	Halifax
Sonyth, Andrew Cleve	(K) Halifax
Sonyth, Robert Durst	Quebec
Snow, Arthur Clancy	Halifax
Snow, David Wilson	Port Wade, Anna. Co.
Snow, Helen Louise	Dingwall, Vis. Co.
Snow, James Timothy	Bay Roberts, Nfld.
Snow, Lewis	Barrington Passage, Shel. Co.
Snow, Walter Woodsworth	Halifax
Soberman, Daniel Allan	

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Sobey, David Frank	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Somes, Claude French	Summerside, P. E. I.
Spavold, Stanley William	New Tusket, Digby Co.
Spears, Arthur John	Wilmot
Sproule, Hugh Douglas	Kingston, Ont.
Stacey, Thomas Howard	Halifax
Stairs, Elizabeth Ida	Halifax
Stairs, James Patrick Arward	Fairview, N. B.
Stack, David Edward	Lewisville, N. B.
Stevens, Ada Saw	Halifax
Stevens, Harold Frederick Gardner	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Stevenson, Elbert Andrew	St. Catharines, Ont.
Stevenson, Margaret Anne	Halifax
Stewart, Donald Keith Robert, B.Sc.	Halifax
Stewart, John Angus	Stoddard, Joan Carnes, B.A.
Stone, Lloyd Maxwell	Halifax
Strachan, William Gibbs	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Suffly, James Regis	Halifax
Sutherland, John Hector	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Sutherland, Mary Louise	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Sutherland, Frederick Crawford	Halifax
Swan, David Garry	Oxford, Camb. Co.
Swan, Freeman Cook	Tatamagouche, Col. Co.
Swanson, Matthew Henry	Harvey Station, N. B.
Swanson, Frances Lorraine	St. John's, Nfld.
Symons, Noah Dorothy	(K) Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Tait, James Simpson	Southerport, P. E. I.
Tamblyn, Jack Beverly	Moncton, N. B.
Tanoso, Selonon MacDonald	Trinidad, S. W. L.
Tanzer, Frederick Amos	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Tanter, Howard Donald	Lunenburg
Taylor, Mofford Douglas	Falmouth, Hants Co.
Taylor, Robert MacKenzie	Halifax
Teed, Gloria Jean	(K) Saint John, N. B.
Thakston, Donald Sponagle	Halifax
Theoxon, Anne Elizabeth Malmon	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Thomas, Graham McGee	Halifax
Thompson, Betty Corinne	Saint John, N. B.
Thompson, Clarence Rhodes	Jamaica, B. W. I.
Thompson, Garnet Moses	Halifax
Thompson, Leona Audrey	Nine Mile River, Hants Co.
Thompson, Martha Emma	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Tibbles, Donald Cleveland	Port Grenville, Camb. Co.
Tibbles, Theodore Ellerson	Ward's Brook, Camb. Co.
Turner, Lettie Fannie	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Tiller, Harry Leslie	Woolleyville, Nfld.
Tiller, Frances Beth	(K) Barton, Digby Co.
Gwynne-Timothy, Kenneth Bowland	Woolleyville, Nfld.
Tinsley, Clark Richard	Hopewell Hill, N. B.
Toford, Clara Maxine	St. John's, Nfld.
Titus, Elizabeth Jean	Yarmouth North
Tolmie, Murray MacEachern	Halifax
Temblin, William Alfred	Sydney, C. B. Co.

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Tompkins, Elizabeth Anne	Rimouski, Que.
Tranier, George Albert	(K) Halifax
Trotter, Margaret Joyce	Sackville, Pict. Co.
Tremblay, Louis Gervais	Halifax
Trivett, Donald Frederick Leland	(K) Sydney, C. B. Co.
Trzacean, Whitley Alder	Parrsboro, Cumb. Co.
Trotta, Gordon Watson	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Trotta, Laurie Donald	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Tupper, James Audrey	(K) Lunenburg
Turner, Joan Elizabeth	Halifax
Urquhart, Howard Donald	Parrsboro, Cumb. Co.
Urquhart, Mary Elizabeth	Parrsboro, Cumb. Co.
Van Hudkirk, Yvonne Maxine	Saint John, N. B.
Venot, Mary Elizabeth	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Venot, Bernard	Bathurst, N. B.
Venthom, Pamela Betty	(K) Halifax
Verge, Harold Franklin	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Verge, Wylie Foster, B.Sc. (Aeron.)	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Vernall, Edith Ann	New Bedford, Mass., U. S. A.
Vincent, Hugh Brian	Halifax
Vogler, George Bernard	Halifax
Waddington, Alfred Ernest	Halifax
Waddington, Alberta Kathleen Anne	Halifax
Waddington, Clarence Frederick	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Waddington, Melvyn Hugh	Westville, Pict. Co.
Wallace, Douglas Murray	Sackville, N. B.
Wallace, Richard Melling	Halifax
Wallace, Robert Milton	Sackville, N. B.
Wallace, Vernon Bruce, B.A.	Halifax
Waller, Donald Harvey	Halifax
Waller, Donald Henry	Halifax
Walls, Patricia Bernice	Armadale, Hfx. Co.
Walls, Clyde Chester	(K) Halifax
Walls, Smith Grant	Louisburg, C. B. Co.
Walters, Carol Stanislaus	Louisburg, C. B. Co.
Ward, Donald Russell	Westville, Pict. Co.
Ware, Lorraine Elizabeth	Halifax
Warman, Edith Carroll	Halifax
Warr, Gerald William George	Bass River Point, N. B.
Watson, Shewna	Springdale, Nfld.
Waterhouse, Charles Lonsdale	Halifax
Watthers, Alexander Staats	(K) Bridgetown, Anna, Co.
Wayting, John Robert	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Weenborg, Hazel	Toronto, Ont.
Webb, Roy Taylor	Halifax
Webb, Shirley Maguerite	Halifax
Webster, Carl Kinnaman	Halifax
Webton, Richard Laurence	Port Wallis, Hfx. Co.
Werner, Gerda	Quebec, C. B. Co.
West, Gerald Legmont	Lockhartsville, Kings Co.
White, Alberta Vaughan, B.A. (M.T. A.)	Sackville, N. B.
White, Mary Catherine Carmel	Halifax
White, William Bertram	Halifax

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

Whitbeck, Ruth Elizabeth	(K) Bridgetown, Anna, Co.
Whittier, Joyce Marie	Halifax
Whitzman, Bertram	Halifax
Wile, William Henry	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Wilks, Roy Allen	Moncton, N. B.
Willett, George Edgar	St. John's, Nfld.
Williams, Donald Elmer	(K) Saint John, N. B.
Williams, George Lemont	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Williams, Robert Harris	Halifax
Williams, Ruth Lorraine	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Willis, Byron Lester, B.A.	Halifax
Williston, John Miles	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Wills, Roland Oliver	Georgetown, British Guiana
Wilson, Eugene Vaughn	Springfield, Anna, Co.
Wilson, John Mora Cochran	Liverpool, Queens Co.
Wilson, Raymond Willet	Lathom, Guys, Co.
Wilson, Robert Bruce	Halifax
Wolman, Robert Leonard	Halifax
Wood, Edward Kenison	Sackville, N. B.
Wood, Harold Samuel	Halifax
Wood, Jean Carol	Sackville, N. B.
Wood, Olive Elizabeth, B.Sc. (M.T. A.)	Oxford, Cumb. Co.
Woodhead, George Rufus	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Woodley, Roy Kitchener	Halifax
Woosnham, Charles Victor	Halifax
Wootton, Georgia Ann	Halifax
Worrall, Robert James	Tufts Cove, Hfx. Co.
Wright, John Alles	Toronto, Ont.
Wright, Percy Allen	Halifax
Yates, John Allister	Halifax
Yeaton, Helen Marjorie	Truro, Col. Co.
Yess, Karen Evelyn	Moncton, N. B.
Young, William Salem	Easter Chester, Lun. Co.
Zinek, Charles Robert	Halifax
Zwicker, Johanne Elizabeth	(K) Lunenburg
Zwicker, Sherman Fenwick Homer	Lunenburg

(K) Enrolled at King's College.

STUDENTS REGISTERED FOR EXAMINATIONS ONLY—1949-50

Allen, A. J.	Parwash, Cumb. Co.
Anderson, E. W.	Halifax
Atkinson, A. S.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Baker, K. J.	Halifax
Bates, C. A.	Amherst, Cumb. Co.
Blakley, W.	Doukine, C. B. Co.
Bowering, N.	Coley's Point, C. B., Nfld.
Bowes, H. G.	Halifax
Brown, J. A. G.	Stewiacke, Col. Co.
Campbell, F. C.	Mahone Bay, Lun. Co.
Charles, J. F.	Edmonton, N. B.
Cormier, L. C.	Lunenburg
Crosse, R. I.	Sherbrooke, Hants Co.
Crowell, Marion E.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Davies, P. A.	Halifax
Dervin, G. R.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Devanney, Phyllis Y.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Doucette, V. J.	Moose Jaw, Sask.
Dowling, C. J.	Halifax
Evans, Diana W.	Halifax
Faulkner, L. F.	Arenal, Hfx. Co.
Ferguson, D. C.	Weymouth North, Dig. Co.
Ferguson, S. C.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Fielding, H. W.	Halifax
Forbes, Marion E.	Halifax
Fralick, A. J. A.	Halifax
Fraser, M. P.	Halifax
Fraser, H. A.	Halifax
Frazee, George Leslie.	Moncton, N. B.
Gillis, Edith A.	Halifax
Gravely, Ethel F.	Halifax
Harding, P. A.	Bridgewater, Anna. Co.
Harlow, D. L.	Kingston, Ont.
Jattie, J. D.	Trafo, Col. Co.
Hawkins, G. B.	N. Woodside, Hfx. Co.
Hickey, R. W.	Montmagny, Quebec
Johnstone, D. V. G.	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Kitchis, Charlotte F.	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Leoward, G. F.	Halifax
Leventhal, A. J.	Halifax
LeVine, L.	St. John's Nfld.
Lilly, H. D.	Pictou
Logan, D. G.	Trafo, Col. Co.
McCarthy, W. A.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, D. W.	Halifax
MacDonald, D. A.	Campbellton, N. B.
MacDonald, D. H.	Halifax
MacDonald, D. L.	Halifax
MacDonald, E. A.	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
MacDonald, J. H.	Enfield, Hants Co.
McDonald, K. D.	Halifax
McDonald, M. E.	Marion Bridge, C. B. Co.
MacKegan, P. A.	Fredericton, N. B.
MacKinnon, Patricia.	Summerside, P. E. I.
MacLean, W. R.	Halifax
Mastleman, W. E.	

McNeil, J. S.	Halifax
Muann, K. J.	Moncton, N. B.
Marks, D. B.	Armidale, Hfx. Co.
Matthews, Elsie M.	Brentwood, Col. Co.
Melvin, H. N.	Halifax
Molin, Yvonne.	Halifax
Moller, S. W.	Sandy Cove, Dig. Co.
Mirza, I.	Halifax
Mitchell, Esther M.	Halifax
Moorhead, Ruth M.	Gloucester, Cumb. Co.
Morrison, J. F.	Fredericton, N. B.
Moulton, Carol	Halifax
Manro, F. J.	Halifax
Nash, D. D.	Halifax
Orlando, F. W.	Halifax
Page, L. J.	Halifax
Partier, Doreen M.	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Pesta, R. W.	Halifax
Phillips, J. L.	Olace Bay, C. B. Co.
Power, P. M.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Ripley, N. R.	Copper Cliff, Ont.
Sawers, Charlotte Lily	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Scott, Vivian	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Settle, L. M.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Shupe, G. E.	Halifax
Skeer, G. A.	Halifax
Smart, R. P.	Halifax
Snyder, A. A.	Halifax
St. Helene, D. V.	Halifax
Taylor, Hazel Frances.	Yarmouth North
Townsend, C. A.	River Bourgeois, Rich. Co.
Vainot, Nancy R.	Newport, Hants Co.
Vogler, Evelyn B.	Halifax
Wade, D. J.	Halifax
Walker, Joan.	Halifax
Webster, A. R.	Halifax
Wetmore, Frances E.	Halifax

FACULTY OF GRADUATE STUDIES

Allison, Laurie MacCallum, B.A.	Halifax
Bailey, William Best, B.Sc. (Aeodis)	St. Andrews, N. B.
Bainbridge, Roger Ewen, B.Sc.	Halifax
Baldwin, Hugo Langford, B.A.	St. Michel de Belleschasse, Que.
Byrne, George Michael, B.Sc. (McGill)	Montreal, Que.
Carroll, John Rogers, B.A.	Halifax
Crawford, Gerald James Browning, B.Sc.	St. John's, Nfld.
Croft, Ainsley Milward, B.Sc.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Davison, Wilbert Lloyd, B.Sc.	Torso, Col. Co.
Duer, James Donald, B.Sc.	Halifax
Embere, Jesse Bethune, B.A.	Port Hawkesbury, Inv. Co.
Fanning, Bryce Layton, B.Sc. (Aeodis)	Halifax
Feller, Jean Leslie, B.A., B.Com.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Genge, David, B.Sc.	St. John's, Nfld.
Gibson, Allison Hemphill, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Debbie, N. B.
Gorelik, Max, B.A. (Mt. A.)	New Waterford, C. B. Co.
Graves, Keith Richard, B.Sc.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Guy, Earl Frederick, B.A.	Halifax
Hamilton, Herbert Noel, B.A.	Saint John, N. B.
Hayes, Ernest Reginald, B.Sc. (Aeodis)	Ellerslie, P. E. I.
Heighton, Ernest Lloyd, B.Sc.	Pictou
Henderson, Ian Halliburton Smith, B.Sc.	Halifax
Hirtle, Walter Head, B.A. (U.B.C.)	Oliver, B. C.
Hornam, Bertram Deborah, B.Sc.	Saint John, N. B.
Hort, Charles Keith, B.Sc.	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Johansen, James William Derek, B.Sc.	Halifax
Johansen, Lloyd Clifford, B.Sc.	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Kastner, John William, B.Sc. (McGill)	Montreal, Que.
Lampert, Herbert, B.A., B.Sc.	Halifax
Lively, John Patrick, B.Sc. (St. F. X.)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Livingstone, Daniel Archibald, B.Sc.	Halifax
(Motill)	Halifax
Loynes, Alton Anderson, B.A.	Halifax
McCurdy, Sherburne Graham, B.A.	Halifax
MacIntosh, Alan Wallace, B.A.	Halifax
MacLennan, Donald Fraser, B.Sc.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacMillan, Francis Sophie Kishner, B.Sc.	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
McVittie, John Irving, B.A. (McGill)	Hamilton, Ont.
Mercer, Eric Braswell, B.Sc.	Halifax
Military, John Chalmers, B.Sc. (U.N.B.)	Centreville, N. B.
Moore, Edmund Lovett, B.A.	Halifax
Noel, John David, B.Sc. (Mt. A.)	Halifax
Noel, Thomas Corbin, B.Sc.	St. John's, Nfld.
Nova, Basil St. Clair, B.Sc.	Lunenburg
Oed, Mundie Jean, B.Sc.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Piggott, Charles Lambert, B.Sc.	Bridgewater, Anns. Co.
Preston, Harry Joseph, B.Sc.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Rodd, Robert Richard, B.Sc. (Quebec)	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Ross, James Stephen, B.Sc.	Port Colborne, Ont.
Rutherfordale, Gordon Lincoln, B.A. (Tor.)	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Sawyer, Joyce Rose, B.A.	Hartland, N. B.
Shaw, Gerald Clever, B.Sc.	St. Boniface, Man.
Sheldstad, Kenneth Alvin, B.Sc. (Sask.)	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Sherren, William Dudley Leonard, B.Sc.	

Sloryna, George Anthony	Czechoslovakia, Bratislava
Smith, Clarence Shakesey, B.A. (Sir George Williams)	Shubenacadie, Hants Co.
Smith, Donald Gilbert, B.Sc.	Bradgewater, Lun. Co.
Smith, Dorothy Patricia, B.Sc. (Aeodis)	Halifax
South, George Alastair Sutherland, B.A.	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Stewart, Donald Keith Robert, B.Sc.	Cambellton, C. B. Co.
Tringoe, Gavan Reta, B.A. (Aeodis)	Halifax
Tucker, Gordon Jeffrey, B.A.	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Warren, Edith Stuart, B.Sc.	Lewisville, N. B.
Watts, Anne Hibbard Goss, B.Sc.	Halifax
Webber, Russell Vincent, B.Sc.	Cambridge, Hants Co.
Wilson, George Alan, B.A.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.

FACULTY OF LAW

Third Year

Allan, Vincent Peter	Halifax
Bacchus, Alfred Albert Alexis, B.Com.	Poirierville, Rich. Co.
Bell, Lewis Alexander	Halifax
Bloomer, Peter Henry Edward	Halifax
Burke, Arisbald	Halifax
Caldwell, Alan Lloyd, B.A. (Anadis)	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Chisholm, Sheldon Percy	Kentville, Kings Co.
Clark, Gordon Story	Halifax
Coven, Donald Edward	Halifax
DeLoach, Howard Ryan	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Elliott, Douglas Colville	Dalhousie, N. B.
Foster, James Earl	Liverpool, Queens Co.
Fitzpatrick, John Anthony	Halifax
Gilles, Allan MacLennan	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Grant, Ernest Robert	Penton
Grinnell, William Johnston	Steynmont North, Dig. Co.
Harding, James McKay, B.A. (Anadis)	Steynmont, N.B.
Hastings, David Vaughan, B.Sc. (St. F.X.)	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Hicks, Douglas Greene, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Hillman, William Arleigh	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Jones, Kenneth Nat	Halifax
Laughlin, Charles Van Winkle	Toronto, Ont.
LeBlanc, Vincent John Gamble, B.A. (St. Anse's)	Sainte Point, Yar. Co.
Levey, Randolph Stanton	Monticello, N. Y., U. S. A.
Lowe, Claude Thomas, B.A. (McMaster)	Hamilton, Ont.
Lyall, Robert Hunter, B.Com.	Halifax
McCollough, John Reginald Gerard	Halifax
MacDonald, Harry Bertholdine	D'Escoignay, Rich. Co.
MacDonald, William Chester Stanley	Summerside, P. E. I.
McIntyre, Joseph Gerard	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Melnyk, Michael Leo, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Mckimmon, Sylvester	Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacLennan, Clarence Hugh	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
MacLeod, Robert Graham, B.A. (Anadis)	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
MacPherson, Hugh Joseph, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Halifax
MacPherson, Jean Chisholm, B.Sc. (St. F.X.)	Halifax
Matthews, Weldon Carruthers	O'Leary, P. E. I.
Moore, Cecil William	Halifax
Mowatt, Arthur William Remond	St. John's, Nfld.
Nielson, Eric Hercholt	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
O'Brien, John Joseph Gerald, B.A. (Loyola)	Montreal, Que.
Oliver, Hubert Gall	Calgary, Alta.
O'Neill, Thomas Bernard	Quebec
Pearson, William Scott, B.A. (Victoria)	Sarnia, Ont.
Reardon, James Donald	Yarmouth
Rogers, Walter Stephen	Windsor, Hants Co.
Robertson, Charles Douglas	Ottawa, Ont.
Robinson, Ralph Frederick	Moncton, N. B.
Samuels, Solomon	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Sexton, Stephen Joseph	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Sherwell, Brian, B.A.	Halifax

Smith, Linden Marshall	Canning, Kings Co.
Taylor, Kenneth LeRoy	Armada, Hfx. Co.
Triles, Alan Gore	Sackville, N. B.
Urquhart, Earl Wallace	West Bay, Rich. Co.
Walton, Stuart Herbert	Victoria, B. C.
Waterfield, Gordon Sinclair	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Williams, Donald Brownie	Halifax

Second Year

Armstrong, Robert Morris, B.A. (Anadis)	Brooklyn, Queens Co.
Baker, John Blake	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Balcon, Bryant Harding	Halifax
Bishop, Arthur Adelbert, B.A. (Anadis)	Halifax
Brody, Maxwell Walker, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Bushell, Charles Denze, B.A.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Caldwell, Ronald Charles, B.A. (Anadis)	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Campbell, Bert Granville	Windsor, P. E. I.
Clarke, Lorne Otto, B.A.	Malagash, Cumb. Co.
Cochrane, Edward Roy	Halifax
Colborn, Edward Neal, B.A.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Cole, Gordon Francis, B.A.	Halifax
Compton, John Albert	Halifax
Conway, Ronald Joseph, B.A. (St. Mary's)	Halifax
Dawson, John Newton, B.A. (Toronto)	Sydenham, Ont.
Edwards, Louis Bernard	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Frazier, Thomas Hunter	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Furlong, James Albert	Bathurst, N. B.
Gosnell, Clair Harry	Bathurst, N. B.
Graham, Charles William, B.A. (St. F.X.)	New Aberdeen, C. B. Co.
Harris, Alfred Lionel	Three Rivers, Que.
Hetherly, Jack Wyke, B.Com.	River Hebert, Cumb. Co.
Hicks, Douglas Greene, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Hinton, Kenneth Young, B.A. (U.N.B.)	Bathurst, N. B.
Houston, Robert Stanley, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Irons, Harry Borden, B.A.	Halifax
Jackson, Harold Francis, B.A. (U.N.B.)	Petitcodiac, N. B.
Jones, Malachi Cornelius Hubert Antoine Marie Joseph	Rosedale, Hfx. Co.
Knight, Donald Arthur, B.A. (Anadis)	Saint John, N. B.
Lee, Paul Albert Joseph	Halifax
Lewis, Kathleen Beryl	Plaster Rock, N. B.
Loucks, George Cecil, B.A. (Queens)	Fisherton, Ont.
Love, Bickey Brive, B.A. (Anadis)	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Lyon, Joseph Chisholm, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Halifax
MacLean, Arthur Allister	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
MacDade, Bruce Rossdale	Parsons, Cumb. Co.
MacDonald, Angus Lewis	Halifax
MacDonald, George Bruce	Summerside, P. E. I.
MacDonald, Jessie Arthur	Kentville, Kings Co.
MacKinnon, Hugh Charles	Halifax
MacMillan, John Joseph McNair, John Caldwell, B.A., M.A. (U.N.B.)	Antigonish
Menzies, William, B.Com.	Preston, N. B.
Miller, Richard Lawrence, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Halifax
Morrison, Daniel Bernard	Moncton, N. B.
Murphy, Russell Joseph, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Georges River, P. E. I.
Sidney, N. B.	Sidney, N. B.

FACULTY OF LAW

Third Year

Allen, Vincent Peter	Halifax
Bacardas, Alfred Albert Alexis, B.Com.	Parkerville, Rich. Co.
Bell, Lewis Alexander	Halifax
Bloomer, Peter Henry Edward	Halifax
Burke, Archibald	Halifax
Cairdwell, Allan Lloyd, B.A. (Acadia)	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Chisholm, Sheldon Percy	Kentville, Kings Co.
Clark, Gordon Murray	Halifax
Currie, Donald Edward	Halifax
DeLoach, Harry Ryan	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Elevovich, Dixie Colville	Dalhousie, N. B.
Foster, James Earl	Liverpool, Queens Co.
Fitzpatrick, John Anthony	Halifax
Gillis, Allison Macmillan	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Grant, Ernest Robert	Edmonton
Grant, William Johnston	Weymouth North, Dig. Co.
Harding, James McKay, B.A. (Acadia)	Sackville
Hartigan, David Vaughan, B.Sc. (St. F.X.)	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Hicks, Douglas Gervase, B.A. (M. A.)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Hillman, William Arleigh	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Jones, Kenneth Nas	Halifax
Laughton, Charles VanWyk	Toronto, Ont.
LeBlanc, Vincent John Guislain, B.A. (88, Acadia's)	Shuswap Point, Yar. Co.
Levy, Rudolph Stanton	Monticello, N. Y., U. S. A.
Lowe, Claude Thomas, B.A. (McMaster)	Hamilton, Ont.
Loyall, Robert Hunter, B.Com.	Halifax
McCaughey, John Reginald Gerard	Halifax
MacCaughey, Harry Bertholomeus	D'Essemeau, Rich. Co.
MacDonald, William Chester Stanley	Summerside, P. E. I.
Maklayne, Joseph Gerard	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
McLellan, Michael Leo, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
McKinnon, Sylvan	Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacLoone, Clarence Hugh	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
MacLeod, Robert Graham, B.A. (Acadia)	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
MacPherson, Hugh Joseph, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Halifax
MacPherson, Jean Chisholm, B.Sc. (88, F.X.)	Halifax
Matthews, Waldon Carruthers	Halifax
Moore, Cecil William	O'Leary, P. E. I.
Moreira, Arthur William Remond	Halifax
Nielsen, Erik Hersholt	St. John's, Nfld.
O'Brien, John Joseph Gerald, B.A. (Loyola) Montreal, Que.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Oliver, Hubert Guit	Calgary, Alta.
O'Neill, Thomas Bernard	Quebec
Pearson, William Scott, B.A. (Victoria)	Sarnia, Ont.
Raeodon, James Donald	Yarmouth
Rogers, Walter Stephan	Windsor, Hants Co.
Robertson, Charles Douglas	Ottawa, Ont.
Robinson, Ralph Frederick	Moncton, N. B.
Saunder, Solomon	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Sexton, Stephen Joseph	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Shorwell, Brian, B.A.	Halifax

Smith, Linden Marshall	Canning, Kings Co.
Taylor, Kenneth LeRoy	Armfield, Hfx. Co.
Triles, Alan Gore	Backville, N. B.
Urquhart, Earl Wallace	West Bay, Rich. Co.
Wallace, Stuart Hubert	Victoria, B. C.
Waterfield, Gordon Sinclair	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Williams, Donald Brown	Halifax

Second Year

Armstrong, Robert Morris, B.A. (Acadia)	Brooklyn, Queens Co.
Baker, John Blake	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Baleon, Bryant Harding	Halifax
Bishop, Arthur Adelbert, B.A. (Acadia)	Halifax
Brody, Maxwell Walker, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Burell, Charles Denise, B.A.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Caldwell, Ronald Charles, B.A. (Acadia)	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Campbell, Bert Granville	Wimsoe, P. E. I.
Clarke, Louise Otis, B.A.	Malagash, Cumb. Co.
Cochrane, Edward May	Halifax
Colburn, Edward Noel, B.A.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Coles, Gordon Francis, B.A.	Halifax
Connerford, John Albert	Halifax
Dowais, Ronald Joseph, B.A. (St. Mary's)	Halifax
Dunn, Jack Newton, B.A. (Toronto)	Toronto, Ont.
Edwards, Louis Bernard	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Frazee, Thomas Hunter	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Farling, James Albert	Halifax
Gonnell, Clair Harry	Bathurst, N. B.
Graham, Charles William, B.A. (St. F.X.)	New Aberdeen, C. B. Co.
Harris, Alfred Lovell	Three Rivers, Que.
Hatherly, Jack Wylie, B.Com.	River Hebert, Cumb. Co.
Hicks, Douglas Graeme, B.A. (M. A.)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Hinton, Kenneth Young, B.A. (U.N.B.)	Bathurst, N. B.
Hinston, Robert Stanley, B.A. (M. A.)	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Ibsen, Harry Borden, B.A.	Halifax
Jackson, Harold Francis, B.A. (U.N.B.)	Pettswood, N. B.
Jones, Malachi Cornishus Hubert Antoine Marie Joseph	Rockingham, Hfx. Co.
Knight, Donald Arthur, B.A. (Acadia)	Saint John, N. B.
Lee, Paul Albert Joseph	Halifax
Lewis, Kathleen Boyd	Plaster Rock, N. B.
Louise, George Cost, B.A. (Quebec)	Port Elgin, Ont.
Lovv, Harry Ernest, B.A. (Acadia)	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Lough, Joseph Chisholm, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Halifax
MacBain, Arthur Allister	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
McDade, Bruce Reginald	Parmoor, Cumb. Co.
Macdonald, Angus Lewis	Halifax
Macdonald, George Braes	Somerside, P. E. I.
MacDonald, James Arthur	Kentville, Kings Co.
MacKinnon, Hugh Charles	Halifax
MacMilan, John Joseph	Antigonish
McNair, John Caldwell, B.A., M.A. (U.N.B.)	Fredericton, N. B.
Menchino, William, B.Com.	Halifax
Miller, Richard Laurence, B.A. (M. A.)	Moncton, N. B.
Morrison, Daniel Bernard	Georgetown, P. E. I.
Murphy, Russell Joseph, B.A. (St. F. X.)	Sheila, N. B.

Pothier, Hector Joseph	Weymouth, Dig. Co.
Pynn, Howard James Gordon, B.A.	Montreal, Que.
Pagan, Gerald Augustine	Windsor, Hants Co.
Robertson, Ian Ross	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Rosen, Douglas Goodwin, B.A. (U.N.B.)	Fredricton, N. B.
Scott, John Wilson, B.A. (Queen's)	Halifax
Strangward, Lloyd Edwin, B.A.	Halifax
Swanburg, Karl Rodney	Halifax
Tait, Robert Charles	Sherbrooke, Que.
Troy, Orval John Thomas	Halifax
Veloff, Evan Niede	Halifax
Wentzell, Jessie DeWolfe, B.Com.	Oakland, Lun. Co.
Yates, George	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Zide, Milton, B.A. (U.N.B.)	Coldbrook, N. B.

First Year

Adams, William Gilbert	St. John's, Nfld.
Allen, Lowell Archibald, B.A. (Acadia)	Sussexville, P. E. I.
Archibald, Charles Walter, B.Com.	Truro, Col. Co.
Baird, Vaughan Lawrence, B.A. (Manitoba)	Winnipeg, Man.
Chadburn, Howard Joseph, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Astoria, N. B.
Crowell, Archibald Angus, B.Sc. (Acadia)	Bridgetown, Anns. Co.
Cur, Louis Honore, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Edmonton, N. B.
Davis, George Webster	Halifax
Dunn, Jack Newton, B.A. (Toronto)	Toronto, Ont.
Fitgerald, Gordon Howard	Montreal, Que.
Foster, Gerald Carlton Leonard, B.A.	Ottawa, Ont.
Gallant, Francis Frederik	Halifax
Gilmour, Daniel Blazey	St. George, N. B.
Good, Donald Boyd	Parham, Ont.
Guy, Thomas Cameron	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Harrison, Donald Henry	Hamilton, Bermuda
Hebb, Philip Clarence Willis	Halifax
Higgins, John Peterson	Niagara Falls, Ont.
Hillay, George Emerson, B.A. (Acadia)	Kentville, Kings Co.
Inder, Steadman Herbert	Springdale, N.B.
Jones, Leonard Charles, B.Sc. (Mt. A.)	Moncton, N. B.
Jordan, Gilbert Theodore	Kensington, Que.
Joseph, Kernal	Truro, Col. Co.
Keating, Richard Darrell Weston, B.A. (Med.)	Wolfville, Kings Co.
Kennedy, Clifford Keith	Armidale, Hrs. Co.
Kennedy, William Russell	Truro, Col. Co.
King, Donald Alexander, B.Com.	Halifax
Kinson, Eric High, B.A. (Acadia)	Kentville, Kings Co.
Lelland, Edwin Allard, B.Com.	Halifax
Lockwood, Bernard Bruce	Halifax
McCarthy, Vincent Patrick	Red Island, Nfld.
Manderam, Arthur Beverley	Kingston, Ont.
MacDonald, Alison Kenneth	Somerside, P. E. I.
MacDonald, Mason Hugh	Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, Ronald St. John, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Bailey's Brook, Pict. Co.
MacDonald, Wallace John	Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacIntosh, Charles William	Halifax
MacKay, Donald John Frederik	West Bay, Inv. Co.
MacQuarrie, Robert Waldron	Hopewell, Pict. Co.

Main, Walter James Alvah	River Glade, N. B.
Mann, Harold Joseph	Newcastle, N. B.
Martin, Joseph Robert, B.A. (St. Thomas)	Chatham, N. B.
Melski, Stanley Kastner	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Nicholson, David Edward	Halifax
O'Connell, Mark William James, B.A. (St. F.X.)	Gwynborough
O'Hara, William Seamus	Toronto, Ont.
Parker, James Simpson, B.A. (McGill)	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Parzani, Andre Dumit	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.
Porter, Hector Melvins	Westmount, Que.
Read, Gordon Henry Hale	Ottawa, Ont.
Rogers, George Alexander	Halifax
Saunders, Edmund Ralph	Berwick, Kings Co.
Seger, Mayra Elizabeth Neale	Halifax
Sigut, Charles Richard	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Slaven, James Royal, B.Com.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Smith, Robert Alexander	Westmount, Que.
Snow, David Allison	Halifax
Soberman, Daniel Allan	Halifax
Theriault, George Henry	Halifax
Tomblyn, William Alfred	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Webster, Robert Charles	Kingston, Ont.
Wiggins, Thomas Victor Stone, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Halifax
Williams, Coleridge Arnold, B.A. (Morgan)	Hamilton, Bermuda
Williams, George Henry	Park Tupper, Rich. Co.
Wolfe, Harold Bernard, B.A. (Toronto)	Toronto, Ont.
Wostaver, Phillip Raymond	Barton, Dig. Co.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE

Fifth Year

Alexander, Charles John, B.Sc. (U.N.B.)	Saint John, N. B.
Ardie, Dorothy Winifred	Bethwood, Nfld.
Ashlie, Patrick Farrell Michael	St. John's, Nfld.
Battcock, George William	St. Mary's, Nfld.
Black, Norman Seymour, B.Sc.	Halifax
Brown, James Robert, B.Sc.	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Burley, Malcolm Perry, B.Sc.	Andover, N. B.
Bursey, Phyllis Durée	Moncton, N. B.
Butter, Reginald Hoander	St. John's, Nfld.
Campbell, Duncan Alexander	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Clewett, Robert Angus	Mounton, N. B.
Cobwell, Garnet James Henry	Halifax
Flight, George Robert	Hartland, Ont.
Foster, Thomas Andrew	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Fraser, George MacDonald	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Gill, Carl Cleveland	Halifax
Hill, George Urquhart, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Great Village, Col. Co.
Johnson, Aubrey Edmund	Halifax
Kirkpatrick, Donald Hartley	Bell Island, Nfld.
Lawton, Robert David	Bell Island, Nfld.
MacDonald, Frederick Robert	Halifax
MacEwen, Alton Ray	St. Peter's Bay, P. E. I.
MacInnis, James Adrian	Saint John, N. B.

MacKay, Ronald Dickie, B.A. (U.B.C.)	Vancouver, B. C.
M.A. (Tor.)	
MacLeod, Allan John	Halifax
MacPherson, Archibald Moland, B.Sc.	
(Acadia)	
MacWilliam, Herbert Davison, B.A. (Mgt.)	Wolfville, Kings Co.
A.	
May, Gerald Arthur	
Menzelos, Myer, B.A., B.Sc.	
Milligan, James Edgar	
Morton, Bruce St. Clair, B.Sc. (Acadia)	
Myrdle, James Allan, B.Sc.	
O'Deasell, Robert Francis	
O'Neil, Thomas John	
Pearson, Morris Reuben, B.Sc. (M.S.A.)	
Phillips, Herbert Ralph	
Pilbeam, James Henry Lloyd	
Ryan, John Martin, B.Sc. (St. F.X.)	
Sheres, Arthur Howard	
Siemienow, David James, B.A. (U.N.B.)	
Simpson, Richard Gordon	
Smith, Guy Robert	
Theobald (DeMonte), Agnes Winifred, B.Sc.	Lunenburg
War, George Owen	
Weenig, Andrew Stewart	
Williams, John Gordon	

Fourth Year

Adair, Clark Hazen, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Moncton, N. B.
Amsood, Robert Thompson	Halifax
Bate, George Warberton	Saint John, N. B.
Billard, Albert Calvis	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Blackwood, Harold John	St. John's, Nfld.
Boudreau, John Francis	Halifax
Cameron, William Goulding	Winnipeg, Man.
Campbell, Alexander Newall	Yarmouth
Colford, Horace Bernard	Cheticamp, Hlt. Co.
Copp, Stephen Eric	Jamaica, B. W. I.
Cowan, John David Eastie	St. John's, Nfld.
Crosby, Jean Margaret, B.Sc.	Halifax
Dolan, Frederick Gerard, B.Sc. (St. F.X.)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Elliott, Arthur William, B.A.	Halifax
Ernest, William Alan, B.Sc.	Halifax
Fletcher, George Everett, B.A. (U.N.B.)	Marysville, N. B.
Ford, Donald Edgar, B.Sc. (Acadia)	Halifax
Goddard, John Galbraith	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Hicks, Franklin Herbert	Polytechnic, Anna Co.
Higgins, Gordon Keith, B.Sc. (U.N.B.)	St. Andrews, N. B.
Higgins, John Elton, B.A. (Acadia)	Belmont, P. E. I.
Howatt, Burton Davies	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Keddy, Donald Bruce, B.Sc. (Acadia)	Halifax
Lawson, Gordon Ernest	Minto, N. B.
Lewis, James Arthur	Halifax
Lewis, Douglas Elvyn, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Sackville, N. B.
MacDonald, Douglas Andria Casimiro	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
MacDonald, John Cameron, B.Sc. (St. F.X.)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacIntosh, John Wilfred, B.Sc.	Halifax
MacKay, Earle Vernon, B.A. (Acadia)	Pictou

MacRae, Alvin Edward Clark	New Wilshire, P. E. I.
Malcolm, Donald Andrew Charles	Saint John, N. B.
Moffitt, Emerson Ames	McAdam, N. B.
O'Keefe, Francis Joseph, B.Sc. (St. Dunstan's)	Gowan Brae, P. E. I.
Phills, James Alroy, B.Sc. (Acadia)	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Potter, Harry Peter	Halifax
Purves, James Kent Blair	Halifax
Quigley, John Howden, B.Sc.	Ottawa, Ont.
Reid, Neil Douglas	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
Ries, Donald Ingram	Saint John, N. B.
Ross, James Frederick	Amherst, N. B.
Ryan, John	Halifax
Scott, Casperine Phillips Coghill	St. John's, Nfld.
Shapiro, Albert Edward	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Stewart, William Ross	St. John's, Nfld.
Taylor, Albert Williams	
Thompson, James Bernard, B.A., B.Sc. (St. F.X.)	St. John's, Nfld.
Trask, Noel Brown	Dominion, C. B. Co.
Travis, Floyd Douglas, B.Sc. (Acadia)	Halifax
Tucker, Herbert Harold	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Vair, Charles Donald	Halifax
Vilbert, James Charles, B.A.	Halifax
Wilansky, Donald Cyril	St. John's, Nfld.
Wilansky, Douglas Leo	St. John's, Nfld.
Wilson, James Arthur	New Dominion, P. E. I.

Third Year

Baron, Kevin Delgado Eugene	Amherst, Camb. Co.
Brooks, Ralph William, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Halifax
Brown, Laurie Maledene	Springfield, Cumb. Co.
Burden, Robert Arnold	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Burstein, Mendel Eliot, B.Sc. (Mt. A.)	St. Columba, Vis. Co.
Campbell, Angus Joseph	Gloucester, Pict. Co.
Carman, John Ian	Halifax
Chisholm, Willis MacEachern	Halifax
Davidson, Claude Ronald	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Davidson, David Lloyd	Caledonia, Queens Co.
Douglas, Elizabeth Lee, B.Sc. (Acadia)	St. John's, Nfld.
Dunfield, Anthony Henry	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Ferner, Melvin Greenwood	Parrsboro, Cumb. Co.
Fisher, DeWenteen Bill	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Fraser, John Henry	Halifax
Futherford, Samuel George Burke	Sydney Mines, C. B. Co.
Gardiner, William Alexander	Sackville, N. B.
Gass, David Alexander	Halifax
Grove, Richard Harold	Fairville, N. B.
Hazel, Joseph James, B.Sc. (St. F.X.)	Cody's, N. B.
Hetherington, Harold Gamblin	Cheverie, Hants Co.
Hines, Charles Henry	Glovertown, Nfld.
House, Arthur Macwell	New Waterford, C. B. Co.
Karrel, Ben David	Macmillan Bridge, Anna Co.
Kempson, Alfred Russell	Victoria, B. C.
Lansdall, Frederick Charles, B.A. (Bask.)	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
Lawley, Alex MacDonald	St. John's, Nfld.
Linigar, Kevin Leonard	

MacArthur, Edward Donald	Halifax
MacEachen, Donald Allan Gerard, B.Sc.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
(St. F. X.)	Sackville, N. B.
MacGregor, Donald John, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Halifax
MacLeod, James Hall, B.Sc.	Wolfville, Kings Co.
Merriam, Richard Kerr, B.Sc.	Halifax
Miller, James Edwin Harris	Springhill, Cumb. Co.
Milne, Roy George	Joggins, Cumb. Co.
O'Keefe, Kenneth Roy	Georgetown, B. W. I.
Petit, Daniel Cecil Charles	Fredricton, N. B.
Reynolds, Edward Nicholas	Saint John, N. B.
Richardson, Anne Burns, B.Sc. (Aesidua)	Anchors, Cumb. Co.
Sanders, Norman Joseph	Berthoud, N. B.
Shatford, Robert Chantant	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Shaw, Albert Joseph	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Sinclair, Albert McMurdo	Louisburg, C. B. Co.
Skinner, Lyle Alonso	Vancouver, B. C.
Speller, Stuart Lyndon	Halifax
Stead, Llewelyn Thompson	Novemeber, P. E. I.
Stewart, William Brewton	Halifax
Swankung, Angus Russell	Saint Andrews, Hants Co.
Taylor, Cyril Raymond	Birch Cove, Hfx. Co.
Taylor, Wilton Kirkpatrick, B.Sc.	Moncton, N. B.
Waddey, Reg Stanley	Taymouth
Webster, Robert McNaught	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Wentzell, Robert Arthur	Halifax
Wood, William Charles	

Second Year

Archibald, Willis Moore, B.A., B.Sc.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Baker, James Roy d'Arcy	Fairview, Hfx. Co.
Bethune, John Edmund, B.A., B.Sc.	Berwick, Kings Co.
(Aesidua)	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Boenish, George Elmer	Carter Brook, Nfld.
Brown, Raymond Leslie	Elderdie, P. E. I.
Burleigh, William Arnold	Carter Brook, Nfld.
Carroll, Joachim Joseph	Halifax
Casey, Michael Thomas, B.Sc.	Halifax
Chapman, Charles Donaldson, B.Sc.	Halifax
Day, Leo Albee, B.A. (St. F. X.)	Moncton, N. B.
Delahunt, James Austin	Saint John, N. B.
Elias, Mildred Coleridge, B.Sc.	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Epstein, Norman, B.Sc.	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Fitzgrie, Robert Gordon	Sackville, N. B.
Gass, Kenneth Vaughn	Port Hawkesbury, Inv. Co.
Gillis, Daniel Alexander, B.Sc. (St. F. X.)	Halifax
Gordon, Alfred, B.A., B.Sc.	Moncton, N. B.
Healy, Robert Wesley	Murray River, P. E. I.
Herring, Sterling Friend	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Hooper, James Brewton, B.A. (U.N.B.)	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Ingraham, Donald Robson	Sandy Cove, Dig. Co.
Jeffrey, Wendell Holmes, B.Sc.	Perth, N. B.
Johnson, Robert Paul, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Halifax
Kelley, Edward Gerard	Wolfville, Kings Co.
Kenny, George Edward	Newcastle, N. B.
Kingston, Mark Benedict	Scotstoun, Pte. Co.
MacCara, Garnet Gresham	

MacDonald, Charles Jerome	New Waterford, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, Hugh Neil Archibald	New Aberdeen, C. B. Co.
MacDonald, Peter Melbourn	Bonshaw, P. E. I.
MacDonald, Stewart	Little Sands, P. E. I.
MacKay, Donald Hector	Halifax
MacLean, Walter Desser	Stellarton, Pte. Co.
McNeill, Hubert Bernard	Somerside, Pte. I.
Moore, Donald Charles	Frederiction, N. B.
Murray, Mary Joyce, B.Sc. (U.N.B.), M.A.	(Tutor)
Nathanson, Daniel Seymour	New Glasgow, Pte. Co.
Neil, Harold Haweck	Middleton, Anna. Co.
Parliament, Edward Leonard	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Persaud, Ralph Lakshmi	Trinidad, B. W. I.
Power, George Robert Irvin	Armidale, Hfx. Co.
Pugh, Paul Adrienne, B.Sc. (U.N.B.)	Bart's Corner, N. B.
Ridder, Vernon Smith	Halifax
Ross, John William	New Glasgow, Pte. Co.
Sienna, Hugo Murray, B.A. (Aesidua)	New Glasgow, Pte. Co.
Smith, Robert Lyman	Avenalde, Pte. Co.
Sobey, Vernon William	Scarborough, P. E. I.
Spurrell, Pierre Augustus	Corner Brook, Nfld.
Starrett, Victor Cameron	Truro, Col. Co.
Stiles, Gerald Bruce, B.Sc. (Aesidua)	Moncton, N. B.
Stott, Nelson Wright	Pleasantville, Lun. Co.
Strickland, Randolph Wilson	Sedney Mines, C. B. Co.
Taylor, Maynard Francis, B.Sc.	Halifax
Walidorf, Verne Ross	Saint John, N. B.
Watters, Wendell Wallace	Little Bay Islands, N.B.
Willis, Ralph Roy, B.Sc. (U.N.B.)	
Wiseman, Thomas Lidstone	

First Year

Anderson, Robert Norman	St. Peter's Bay, P. E. I.
Bandler, Martin	Alberton, P. E. I.
Blinkhorn, David Henry	With Syden, C. B. Co.
Brander, James Allan	Wallace, Cumb. Co.
Brown, Liseanne, B.Sc.	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Bugden, Cyril Wilfred, B.A.	Halifax
Curn, John McPhee	Upper Musquodobit, Hfx. Co.
Cairns, Jessie, B.Sc. (St. Dunstan's)	Iona, P. E. I.
Caron, Alexander Newell	Yarmouth
Conroy, William Albert, B.Sc.	Halifax
Cook, George Harvey	Urbania, Hants Co.
Cullinan, Louis Vincent	Halifax
Day, Ralph John, M.A. (Aesidua)	Gaultois, Nfld.
DeVroede, Frederick Ralph	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Dewar, Charles MacNeill	Iradessil, P. E. I.
Dockrell, Lionel Gordon Clement	Halifax
Eddy, George Everett	Bathurst, N. B.
Gilson, James Alexander, B.Sc. (U.N.B.)	Frederiction, N. B.
Glickman, Maurice	Sydney, C. B. Co.
Good, Harold Grant, B.A. (U.N.B.)	Frederiction, N. B.
Goulding, Gordon Lloyd	Grand Falls, Nfld.
Graham, Charles Horace	Charlottev., P. E. I.
Hardy, Clarence Maze, B.Sc.	

FACULTY OF DENTISTRY

Fourth Year

Banks, Edwin MacNeil	Kentville, Kings Co.
Bloom, Sylvia Iris Alma	Montreal, Que.
Cook, Walter Frank	Larsenburg
Kerr, Kenneth MacFarlane	Bedford, Hfx. Co.
MacAulay, Douglas Walter	Halifax, Vis. Co.
MacDonald, Ian Allan Cameron	Mermaid, P. E. I.
McDonald, Joseph Edward	Amherst, Cumb. Co.
Ober, Charles	Halifax
Peters, David Kendall	Ss. John's, Nfld.
Schumacher, Edwin Leo	Bridgewater, Lun. Co.
Spraggan, Thomas Edward, B.A. (Acadia)	Hartland Point, Hfx. Co.
Stack, Kathleen, B.Sc.	Calgary, Alta.

Third Year

Baxter, Sidney James	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Bona, Andrew Daniel	Moncton, N. B.
Bourque, Joseph Daniel	River Bourgeois, Rich. Co.
Caldwell, Gordon Wallace	Bristol, N. B.
DeWare, Ralph Baxter	Moncton, N. B.
Halford, Ernest Douglas, B.Sc. (U.N.B.)	Harvey Station, N. B.
McCarron, Peter Francis	Halifax
McGaughey, James, B.A. (St. Dunstan's)	Bonshaw, P. E. I.
Northup, Donald Lloyd	Sussex, N. B.
Oser, Gerald George	Halifax
Kansay, George Lawrence	Malpeque, P. E. I.
Sanson, Reginald Forbes	Fredericton, N. B.

Second Year

Barrett, Gerald Douglas, B.Sc. (Acadia)	Halifax
Cobb, Thomas Drummond	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
Coleman, William Bartholomew	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Davis, Roy Wakefield	Truro, Col. Co.
Dwyer, William James	S. John's, Nfld.
Egestein, Raymond	Halifax
Franklin, Elliott Maynard Claude, B.Sc. (Acadia)	Digby
Hagan, Clinton Amos	Halifax
Hicks, Donald Clark	Dorchester, N. B.
MacIntosh, Edwin Livingstone	Dundee, Bick. Co.
Phillips, Oveille Howard	O'Leary, P. E. I.
Woodside, Donald Garth, B.Sc.	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.

First Year

Belliveau, Thomas Edmund	Weymouth, Dig. Co.
Blackmer, John Gibson, B.Sc. (U.N.B.)	Fredericton, N. B.
Bouzink, Mitchell	Glace Bay, C. B. Co.
Brant, Richard Douglas Hood	S. John's, Nfld.
Cronin, John Robert, B.Sc. (U.N.B.)	Moncton, N. B.
Cronin, George Travis, B.A. (Mt. A.)	Halifax
Faulkner, Guy Ernest	Halifax
MacCormac, Hugh John	Halifax
MacKenzie, Margaret Elizabeth	North Sydney, C. B. Co.
MacKenna, Elizabeth Frances	(Springfield)
Myers, Shirley Anne	Halifax
Petrie, Elizabeth Rothen	Weymouth, Dig. Co.
Simpson, Frances Doreen	Corner Brook, Nfld.
Smyth, Mary Muriel, B.Sc.	Westport, Dig. Co.
Walls, Patricia Bernice	

SPECIALS IN MEDICINE

Allen, Moran Muriel	Stellarton, Pict. Co.
Bruce, Grace Marie	Halifax
Collie, Margaret Marion	Halifax
Cunningham, Isabella Elma	New Glasgow, Pict. Co.
Doucette, Frances Whitman	Halifax
McCoy, Marion Shirley	Windsor, Hants Co.
McDonald, Rita Florence	Dartmouth, Hfx. Co.
MacKinnon, Anna Isabel	Pictou
MacKenna, Margaret Elizabeth	Sidney, C. B. Co.
MacNaghten, Elizabeth Frances	Halifax
Myers, Shirley Anne	Malpeque, Cumb. Co.
Petrie, Elizabeth Rothen	Rothesay, N. B.
Simpson, Frances Doreen	Dalhousie, N. B.
Smyth, Mary Muriel, B.Sc.	Arondale, Hfx. Co.
Walls, Patricia Bernice	Halifax

TIME TABLE 1950-51.

PRE-MEDICAL AND PRE-DENTAL

Hour	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
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First Year

9	Chem. I.....	Biology I.....	Chem. I.....	Biology I.....	Chem. I.....	Biology I.....
10	Math. I.....		Math. I.....		Math. I.....	
11			Physics I.....			
12	Eng. I.A or I.....		Eng. I.A or I.....		Eng. I.A or I.....	
2-3.30	Chem. Lab.....	Physics Lab.....	Chem. Lab.....	Physics Lab.....	Chem. Lab.....	Physics Lab.....
4-5.30	Chem. Lab.....	Physics Lab.....	Chem. Lab.....	Physics Lab.....	Chem. Lab.....	Physics Lab.....

Second Year

9		Chem. I.....	Chem. 4.....	Math. 2.....		
10				Electronics		
11	History 20.....				History 20.....	
12						
2-3.30	Chem. Lab.....	Elect. 2.....	Chem. Lab.....	Eng. 2.....	Chem. Lab.....	
3-5.30						

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