

NO STAGE FOR D.G.D.S. REHEARSALS



The Glee Club — Out In The Cold Again

(Photo by Thomas)



The Dalhousie GAZETTE

Canada's Oldest College Newspaper

Vol. LXXXIX

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA, JANUARY 15, 1957

No. 13

Debating Trials On Wednesday

The selection of a debating team to represent Dalhousie in intercollegiate match against St. Dunstan's University has been postponed until Wednesday, January 16.

Debating trials at which the two speakers were to have been chosen, originally scheduled for last Friday evening, have now been rescheduled for Wednesday afternoon at 1:45. The trials will take place in the Moot Court Room of the Law Building. The decision to reschedule the try-outs was made by the Sodales Executive on Friday evening when an insufficient number of contestants turned up.

All students at Dalhousie are eligible to compete for a place on this Debating team. The two speakers selected will journey to Charlottetown late this month or early in February.

Those entering the trials are required to present a five to ten minute argument, either affirmative or negative, on a subject of their own choice.

GENERAL MEETING

Prior to the debating trials, at 1:30 there will be a general meeting of Sodales in the Moot Court Room. The chief item on the agenda will be the selection of a committee to supervise the Mock Parliament.

Pill Pushers Plan Annual Antics

Elizabeth Springer, the President of the Pharmacy Society, has announced that the Pharmacy Ball will be held on Friday, January 25.

Don Warner's orchestra will be at the Nova Scotian Hotel for four hours of dancing, starting at 9 p.m. An added attraction will be the crowning of the Pharmacy Queen.

Tickets are \$4.00 a couple, available from any Pharmacy student.

There will be a meeting of the Graduating Class, Thursday, in Room 234 at 12 noon.

Commerce Week On Campus Dody McIntosh Money Queen

The Money Men of the Campus will have their big week from January 14 to 20, Dave Moon, Chairman of Commerce Week, has announced. One ticket costing \$5.00 will enable all Commerce students to attend all big affairs of their week.

The week opened Monday evening with a Banquet followed by a gala Formal Ball with Pete Power's Orchestra on the bandstand. Special speaker at the Banquet was Dr. Willard R. Bird, noted Nova Scotian author and humorist. Dody MacIntosh was formally presented as Commerce Candidate for Campus Queen.

On Tuesday afternoon, a tour of Moir's Limited is slated, the President's Birthday Party.

On Thursday morning, Brigadier H. V. D. Laing, Chairman of the Board of Governors of the University and Dr. Smith of the Maritime Research Bureau will address Dalcom.

A highlight of the week will be the Sweater Dance on Friday night in the Gym. The Commerce Sweater Queen will be chosen during the evening, and Queen Dody MacIntosh will make an appearance. Playing with Pete Power's Orchestra will be George Carrol, one of Canada's top Traps Artists. Mr. Carrol has appeared with such Bands as Stan Kenton and Ted Heath.

President of Dalcom this year is Dave Matheson, with Max Croucher as business manager, and Olga Apinis, women's representative. The Committee in charge of Commerce Week includes Dave Moon, Social Events, Ted Withers in charge of tours and speakers and Peter Bennett, tickets. Present indications are that a most successful Commerce Week will be held at Dal this year.

Professor R. S. Cuming, Head of the Commerce Department, crowned Dody MacIntosh, of Montreal, as Commerce Queen. She was presented by the President of Dalcom, Dave Matheson.

In her fourth and final year at Dal, Dody is one of the most active and well-liked girls on Studley campus. She lives at the



DODY McINTOSH
(Photo by Thomas)

Hall and has served on the House Committee in all of her years at the University. This year she is Vice-President of the House Committee.

She will graduate this spring with her B.A., with a major in Psychology. An active supporter of the Class of '57, she is Vice-President of her class and has served for three years on its Executive.

Her many interests range over several fields—she has held Executive positions in Delta Gamma and WUSC, as well as serving on the 1956 Munro Day Committee.

This year she is one of the faithful typists on the Gazette and is the Vice-President of the Arts and Science Society and the Sociology Club.

The Dalcom Company feels that, come Munro Day, Dody MacIntosh will be a strong contender for Campus Queen.

"Pirates" Hits Rough Waters As Dr. Kerr Cancels Sunday Practices

Although the Glee Club has rehearsed on Sundays for as many years as anyone can remember, Dalhousie President Dr. A. E. Kerr, has decided that there are to be no more Sunday practices for the DGDS after the end of January.

Since Sunday is the only day that the athletic department does not make use of the gymnasium, the president's ruling effectively deprives the cast of "The Pirates of Penzance" of the use of the stage. With the presentation dates less than two months away, this gives the Pirates rough sailing ahead.

The President has allowed the Glee Club to continue its Sunday rehearsals for the Gilbert and Sullivan comic opera on the available floor space in 21 Arts, but even this must end on January 27th.

Sunday has been an ideal day for rehearsals for both plays and musical productions in the past. The Glee Club has found it the best day to get casts together and has been careful that rehearsal times do not conflict with church services in the city.

Although GAZETTE staffers tried several times on Saturday and Sunday to contact the President, Dr. Kerr was not available for comment. We hope to have a full statement from both him and DGDS president Jim Holland in time for Friday's edition of the paper.

The Glee and Dramatic Society plans to approach the Students' Council at its meeting tonight for its opinion on the matter. The exercise by the president of his veto power is considered by many students as unjust, especially since rehearsals have been held on Sundays for many years.

With no stage on which to rehearse, and the possibility of no other available days except the usual Thursday for practices, the DGDS may yet find itself rehearsing outdoors in the snowstorms, as it did on Sunday for photographer Dave Thomas of Gazette.



GRAHAM MITCHELL

Committee Asks For Points Soon

The Awards Committee, consisting of Joy Cunningham, Rick Dawson, Bob Mackenzie and Carrie-Ann Matheson, is getting plans underway for the task of handing out D's to deserving students.

In an interview, the Chairman, Graham Mitchell, said that the committee is now getting the records up to date and is also estimating the number of students getting D's, so that the order can be placed earlier this year.

All points are expected to be in by January 30. After this date, the final lists will be made. The points are being awarded on the new points system adopted last November.

Another innovation this year is the change in the awards for boys. This year they will be small silver and gold lapel D's in the same design.

Newman Club Holds Talk On Ethics

The Newman Club has undertaken an interesting series of lectures on Christian ethics. Having begun last Sunday, it will continue for the next two Sundays at Newman Hall.

The talks centre on such questions as the nature of human acts, under what circumstances people are responsible for them, morality, an analysis of the laws which must govern our acts and the training of conscience in conformity with these laws.

Last Sunday's lecture was on "Morality and Freedom." The following lectures will be on "What is the National Law" and "Conscience."

King's To Present 'Skin of Our Teeth'

"The Skin of Our Teeth," a three-act satirical comedy by Thornton Wilder, will be presented by the King's College Dramatic Society on January 21, 22 and 23.

The play, which won the Pulitzer Prize for drama when it was first presented on Broadway in 1941, tells the story of man through the ages and illustrates his troubles, mainly those with the female of the species. Thornton Wilder also won the Pulitzer Prize for "Our Town," and is now represented on the New York stage with the hit play, "The Matchmaker."

The comedy has a cast of 20, including such talented King's players as Valerie Colgan, Irene Maohan, Molly Puxley, Innis Christie, and Ken Hennessey. Gail MacDonald, a star player in her days at King's, is directing, with faculty advice from Dr. Chet Lambertson who has great experience in dramatics.

"The Skin of Our Teeth" will be presented on stage in the Dalhousie Gymnasium, and the word from our sister university is that play-goers are in for a treat.

Water Colors In Art Show

An exhibition of paintings selected from the annual exhibition of the Canadian Society of Painters last year, is now being held in the Arts and Administration building.

The paintings are all water colors, ranging from the soft, pale blur of a "Spring Shower" to the firm lines and bright colors of modern art.

It will be a worthwhile experience for everyone to view these varied paintings offering an excellent example of the developing Canadian art. The exhibition will be on display until January 28, in the Art Gallery on the second floor of the Arts Building.

Junior Prom

Members of the Junior Class are preparing for the Annual Junior Prom, one of the highlights of the Social season here.

The date is Friday, February 15; the place is the Gym the Orchestra will be Pete Power's band, and tickets will be available from Dave Matheson and other members of the Junior

Class executive.

Members of the Senior Class will be sent complimentary tickets in the very near future. They are guests at the annual event.

STUDENTS URGED TO EXAMINE PLANS

List Rules For Interfac Debates

Interfaculty Debating will get under way at Dalhousie, Thursday, January 24. More than 50 students, representing four faculties and both campi, have entered their names in competition.

Participants will debate in teams of two. The schedule will proceed by way of elimination until two teams reach the semi-finals, when these two teams will compete against each other for the Bennett Shield. This trophy, emblematic of Inter-faculty Debating supremacy, was won last year by the team of Bruce Lee and Malcolm Smith, representing the Faculty of Law.

The rules governing the competitions are as follows:

Each participant is to give a speech not more than seven minutes in length. Each side gives one rebuttal of not more than three minutes in length. Opposing teams shall decide by flipping a coin which side shall submit the resolutions.

The side that is to submit the resolutions shall submit to its opponents not less than four days before the day of the debate three resolutions. The side receiving the resolutions shall decide within 24 hours which of the resolutions it wishes to debate and which side it wishes to take

Dal Gals Fete Fellas

The annual Delta Gamma Open House was held last Friday at Shirreff Hall. Laurie Bowes' Orchestra provided music for dancing from 9 to 12.

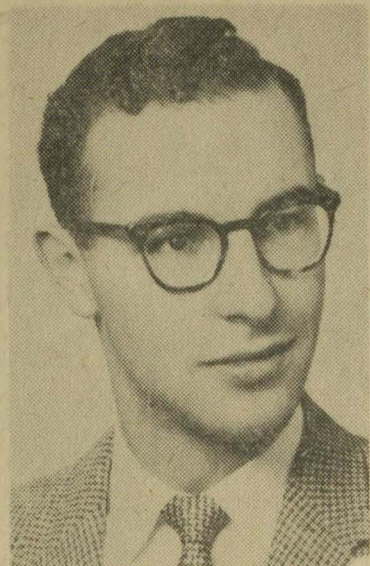
Ruth Murphy, president of Delta Gamma, presented the door prize to Carolyn Crowell. Coke and cookies were served and a good time was had by all. This enjoyable dance was a preview of the coming events of Sadie Hawkins week, Jan. 28 to Feb. 2, also sponsored by Delta Gamma.

and shall inform the opposing side and the chairman of this decision. Any question not covered by the above rules shall be decided by the chairman who shall take into consideration the rules of the Maritime Intercollegiate Debating League and previous practice at Dalhousie.

An appeal from the decision of the chairman shall lie to the Executive of Sodales, whose decisions shall be final.

Those participating in inter-faculty debating are requested to save a copy of these rules for future reference.

The schedule of debates will be published in the Gazette from time to time. The first portion of the schedule is printed in today's Gazette, page three.



ED HARRIS

Dal Lawyer Wins Highest Award

Last autumn, 927 men wrote the final Dominion examinations in Chartered Accountancy. These men represented every province in Canada, extending all the way from Vancouver to Newfoundland.

A few weeks ago the winner of the Governor-General's Gold Medal was announced. It is with great pride that we of Dalhousie University learned that Edwin C. Harris, a second-year Dalhousie Law student, captured the distinguished and coveted honor.

The award carries a cash prize and an all expense paid trip to the Institute's annual meeting to be held in Saskatoon next August. It goes to the graduate with the highest average standing on the six final papers.

A native of Halifax and Saint John, Ed entered Dalhousie University, graduating in commerce in 1954. Articled to the firm of Lee, Martin in Halifax, he has now returned to Dalhousie to secure a Law degree.

To date, Ed has a brilliant scholastic record and brings honor to Dalhousie Law School by being the first Nova Scotian to receive the award.

In conjunction with this outstanding academic accomplishment, Ed has been very active in extra-curricular activities, being the winner of the inter-faculty debating in 1953, a member of WUSC, NFCUS and on the intercollegiate debating team for this year.

Full Program Is Scheduled

The Dawson Geological Club has announced its program for the remainder of the term. It is as follows:

Jan. 21, Dr. N. R. Goodman—*Methods in Mineralogy.*

Feb. 4, Dr. Burke-Gaffney — *Radio Astronomy.*

Feb. 18, Symposium discussion—*Development of the Canadian Industry. Is it safe and sane?*

Speakers: Dr. N. R. Goodman, Prof. D. J. Heasman, Dr. A. E. Cameron.

Mar. 4, N. J. Gass—*Geology of the Winnipeg River area, Manitoba.*

Mar. 18, A. C. Gourley — *Geology and Petrology of Health Steele and Elbow Lake areas, New Brunswick.*

Apr. 1, Students' Essays.

The club meets in the Geological building of Dalhousie University. Everyone is welcome.

Several Societies Fail To Donate To Springhill Fund

Five Dalhousie societies have contributed a total of \$60.00 to the Springhill Mine Disaster Relief Fund.

Council President Ken Mounce asks that any societies which have planned to contribute do so in the next week. To date the Pharmacy, Law and Commerce Societies have contributed \$10.00 each, while the Engineers and Dental students have given \$15.00 each.

NFCUS Insurance Scheme Offers Low Cost Protection

Members of the local NFCUS committee will be bringing life insurance to the attention of Dalhousie and King's students during the next few weeks. With the establishment of a Halifax branch office by the Canadian Premier Life Insurance Company, underwriters of the NFCUS Life Plan, a campaign to educate students about insurance has begun in earnest.

The NFCUS Plan selected by the executive of the Federation last spring after every insurance company in Canada had been asked to submit similar schemes, is considered by experts as meeting the needs of most students better than any other available plans.

The chief factor is the low cost for the first few years of insurance, only \$3.50 per thousand. There are many other benefits to the plan, which is offered to Canadian students as a service from their National Federation.

Canadian Premier's Halifax representative, Mr. Frank Howell, met with members of the NFCUS committee last Friday, and will visit the campus again to answer any questions from

students. Information about the plan is contained in folders which have been placed around the campus. Application for it may be made by mail, and students are urged to consider the importance of life insurance while it may be obtained at the lowest possible price.

The plan has been approved by actuaries and by the faculties of several NFCUS member universities, and has been successful on several Canadian campi. Information about it has appeared in the Gazette in earlier editions, but the NFCUS committee has waited for the establishment of the company's branch office before making an all-out effort to bring the plan to the attention of students.

In The University's Interests

With the great amount of talk and action that is taking place lately regarding a new Men's Residence, it seems a certainly that within five years the new edifice will take its part as an integral unit of the University. Before the plans for this enigma are made, we would like to offer one sincere suggestion to the powers that be, and that is the incorporation of a Student Union Centre in any such building.

The expenses for the construction of such a centre would be very high, to be certain, but the needs for it are equally as high and important. The University must realize and realize immediately that there is a problem of student indifference on the two campi. A problem that is rapidly reaching massive proportions, and one which someday, if left to continue, will have devastating effects on the University and Alumni groups.

A focal point for Dalhousians on the Studley and Forrest campi is a necessity. Medical and Dental students, the majority of whom are from other Maritime universities, have little opportunity to actively participate in Dalhousie life, and certainly have even less opportunity to mingle and make friends with their Studley colleagues. The University must realize that such a centre, centrally placed, would serve as a meeting place for friendship and propagation of the Dalhousie spirit, and would certainly be in the University's best interests.

Apart from the medical and dental viewpoint, it is equally important to the men and women of the Studley campus that such a unifying centre be established. Conversation and the interchange of ideas would take on new meanings and Dalhousie would draw nearer to its goal of disseminating universal knowledge.

It has been rumoured repeatedly that any plans for a Men's Residence will be on a small unit affair, housing about 50 students. In light of the Alumni campaign to raise \$100,000, and considering the high cost of building construction the rumour seems to have some justification. If this were so, it seems reasonable to assume that the University could not provide suitable space for the Student Union centre. Nevertheless, it is the opinion of many interested Dalhousians both past and present that such a centre is the foremost problem, a problem also regarded by many as ahead of any increased expansion such as new Science faculty buildings.

Dalhousie must realize that the students of today will be the Alumni of tomorrow, and a University such as ours is certainly dependent on benefactions from its far flung graduates.

If Dalhousie continues to overlook the growing problem of student indifference, the University will someday suffer greatly.

Why We Have Four Pages

Before students begin complaining too vociferously about the recent thin issues of the Gazette, we feel we should explain the reasons for them.

For the past several years the Gazette has been a weekly newspaper. We felt that this year we should try to bring it out twice a week whenever this was justified by campus activity, so you could read the news while it was still news.

In order to afford more issues, we had to cut down on expenses somewhere. The Gazette is on regular newsprint this year, instead of higher quality pages; it is five columns wide instead of six; and it is sometimes only four pages.

We hope that there will not be too many weeks when we are forced to put out four page issues, but until there is more money available to the Gazette we must keep expenses at a minimum.

Bulletin Board

January 16, Wednesday—Boys' Basketball: 7:00 p.m.—Shearwater vs. Dal 8:30 p.m.—Tech vs. Kings

17, Thursday—Senior Class Meeting, room 234, noon Interfaculty Basketball—7:15 to 9:30 Lecture on "Capitalism: What Is It?" by Professor John F. Graham—8:15, room 217.

18, Friday—Commerce Sweater Dance in gym—9 to 1.

19, Saturday—Interfaculty Basketball all afternoon Evening Basketball: YMCA vs. Dal—7:00 p.m. Tech vs. Dal—8:30.

21, Monday—Dawson Club Meeting—8 p.m. Geological Building. Dr. N. R. Goodman to speak on: "Methods in Mineralogy." First night for King's play, "By the Skin of our Teeth."

BIRKS Insignia Department

May we suggest that you contact our Insignia Department and discuss any Insignia problems, for we feel that BIRKS can give you considerable savings on Insignia of all kinds. Contact Mr. "Don" Rogers, who is in charge of our Insignia Department.

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The Cauldron

by Jim Goring

Extra effort was put forth by some publications across the nation producing a rash of Christmas "literary" issues. Special mention should go to The Manitoban for their articles featuring "Christmas Around the World."

According to The Rotondre, (Universite d'Ottawa) our rich Uncle Louis has a 100 million dollar scheme up his sleeve for education. And we are all feeling the financial pinch.

U.B.C. . . . campaign is begun "the Great Trek" in a province-wide appeal for some reprieve from overcrowded facilities.

University of Alberta . . . (The Gateway) . . . a new 1 3/4 million dollar addition to their administration building gets the go ahead.

University of Saskatchewan . . . (The Sheaf) . . . a limit of 450 has been imposed on the freshman engineering class next year due to insufficient facilities.

U. of T. . . . (Varsity) . . . 26 acres (8 city blocks) have been bought adjoining their present campus to be used for future expansion purposes.

Ryerson Institute . . . in November contractors moved onto the campus to begin the million dollar expansion program planned.

O.A.-V.C. & Mac . . . (The Ontario) . . . students vote overwhelmingly for \$10 hike in fees to begin on a new student union building. Queen's . . . New men's residence (185 rooms) will be built next to McNeill House overlooking the park, the Pen, and the St. Lawrence.

Concerts have hit the news on many camps over the holiday season. St. F.X. (Xavier) . . . topflight entertainment by an outstanding quartet, The Collegians, at their Christmas Concert. "La Chorale" a massive, highly trained choir made news at L'universite Laval in Quebec City. McGill has begun preparation for their mammoth Red and White Revue, scheduled for 7-13 of February. Prof. Murray Adaskin and the Varsity Band packed Convocation Hall at the University of Saskatchewan.

"The Red Mill" is to be put on by Ryerson Institute, Toronto; and Gershwin's "Girl Crazy" will be done by the University of Manitoba, January 28-February 2.

At the Art Centre on the U.N.B. campus, a Festival of Art is planned.

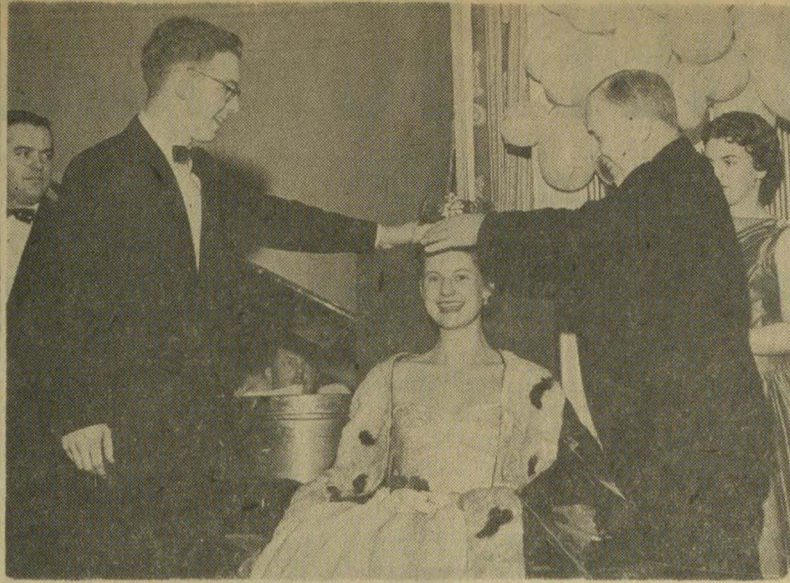
From places near, to one far away, Keio University and the Mita campus in Tokyo, we read, has a winning baseball team this year after nine unsuccessful attempts at the pennant. To celebrate the victory a gigantic lantern parade wended its way back to the campus from Meiji Stadium.

Water sports seem to be coming into their own, with U.B.C.'s Olympic champions home in triumph. And from the Gateway (U. of A.) we hear of intensive practice for the intervarsity swim meet to be held at the University of Saskatchewan.

Now turning to politics . . . it is interesting to note that elections to the S.E.C. at McGill are held in December and not in the spring as we are accustomed. At U.N.B. the Student's Representative Council is hostile towards the misuse of student passes. Confiscation was immediate and \$5 fines levied for the repossession of the passes.

And to end off, the interest in mock parliaments is increasing year by year.

To gain a better insight in the workings of parliament, The University of Saskatchewan held its mock parliament during mid-November. A shaky Liberal administration fell, and the campus saw the C.C.F. party form an immediate government, their cabinet carrying on without a hitch.



Janet Conrad, a Senior Science student, was crowned Arts and Science Queen at the Grand Ball held last week. The above photo shows John Keyston, president of the Arts and Science Society, who presented the Queen, and (left) Dr. Kerr who officiated at the Coronation.

Janet, who is honoring in Science, comes from Dominican Republic. She is a former editor of Pharos and is a past president of Delta Gamma. This year she is president of Alpha Gamma Delta Fraternity and is a member of the Rink Rats Committee.

In the main ballroom of the Lord Nelson Hotel last Wednesday evening, over two hundred students danced to the music of Don Warner and his orchestra at the Arts and Science Ball.

The Grand Ball, the first of its kind in many years of Arts and Science history, was climaxed by the crowning of beautiful Janet Conrad as the Queen of the Arts and Science Society. Attired in an exquisite gown of white, with a red corsage to complete the Arts and Science colours, Miss Conrad was introduced by John Keyston, the president of the Society and crowned by Dr. A. E. Kerr.

Special guests in attendance at the dance were Dr. and Mrs. Kerr, Dean and Mrs. Bennet, and Dr. and Mrs. Chute.

Interfac Debating

Thursday, Jan. 24:

Nichols & Vogel, Law v. Darby & Unsworth, Law

Place: Moot Court Room, Law Building

Time: 1:30 p.m.

Chairman: Hugh Coady

Friday, Jan. 25:

Rouleau & Inrig, Law v. Fleming & Sim, Law

Place: Lower Classroom, Law Building

Time: 1:30 p.m.

Chairman: Fran Stanfield

Monday, Jan. 28:

McMahon & MacKenzie, Law v. Jones & Goodfellow, Law

Place: Lower Classroom, Law Building

Time: 1:30 p.m.

Chairman: Ted Reagh

Curlers Open Season

This year for the first time, curling is being held on an interfaculty basis, with all societies represented except Meds, who are unable to participate due to a time conflict.

Contrary to the last issue, curling is on Wednesdays and Thursdays from 12-2 at the Halifax Curling Club. On Wednesday, five faculties are represented, there being one rink each from Arts and Science, Pharmacy, Commerce, Engineering, and two from Law. Thursday has two rinks from Commerce and Engineering, and one from Arts and Science and Dents. As in past years the Thursday section is stronger, which speaks well for the freshman skips, Sandy Ross of the Arts and Science 2 team, Dave Silliphant of Engineering 3, and Jim McInnis of Commerce 1.

Last Thursday the schedule got under way, with the most noticeable result being the two wins that Commerce took from the Engineers. With skips McInnes and Moon playing to perfection, the Moneymen downed the Engineering 3 and I teams 9-3 and 6-3 respectively. In the other game, Sandy Ross had little trouble in leading his Arts and Science 2 rink to a 12-2 win over George Travis and his inexperienced Dent Quartet.

What They Say....

Easily one of the most important questions to be settled this year is the problem as to whether the Council fee should be raised.

One of the lowest council fees in Canada, the present \$13 rate is, according to our student government, not sufficient to meet the demands of the ever-widening range of activities.

In answer to the questions "The costs of running student activities have greatly increased in the last few years. Do you think a raise in council fees would be the remedy to this and are you in favour of such a raise?" the following Dalhousians replied:

Carolyn Potter, Arts: "Yes, I think so. After all, it is the students who will benefit by the increase, and if the council needs more money to operate efficiently it is the duty of the students to cooperate."

Hilroy Nathanson, Law: "Yes, I definitely do think the fee should be raised."

Mike McCulloch, Medicine: "As a medical student, although I am active in sports, I find that I do not get the full benefit of student activities. For this reason I do not support the proposed raise in student council fees; however, I am sure if I were on Studley Campus, and participating more fully in activities I would support such a raise."

John Keystone, Science: "Yes, definitely."

Orville Pulsifer, Arts: "I would say yes. The question was almost passed last year, and I don't see why it should not go through this year."

Vernon Butt, Pharmacy: "I think it is a good idea because the students will benefit. Such a raise would enable such organizations as the DGAC and the DAAC to operate on a higher level."

Jim Peters, Dentistry: "Yes, I think a raise would be the remedy to the problem."

Maureen Connolly, Education: "Yes. A \$3 increase would raise our fee to \$16, but that is still low in comparison to other activities."

Elizabeth Springer, Pharmacy: "No, I do not think the fee should be raised."

Anne Coburn, Arts: "I think \$15 would be a step in the right direction. At college in the States we paid compulsory fees to many organizations. The total amount was much higher than Dalhousie's Student Council fee. I do feel that the fees should be reduced for all Med students since they are unable to receive full benefit from all the activities and also have many others dues to meet."

Evelyn Lightbourne, Medicine: "I realize that the Council needs the money and that all activities are necessary for college life, but, for we medical students, especially those of us who are away from home, any additional expenses above our books and instruments are very difficult to meet."

Max Croucher, Commerce: "I would certainly agree that activities have become extended and more difficult to program on our present income. At the present time, no money comes from the Council to pay for professional football and hockey trips, and although the added \$3 would not go too far, it would still be a help in meeting the increasing expenses."

TRIPS TO THE MOON! THE NFCUS TRAVEL DEPARTMENT

cannot yet offer trips to the Moon, but can offer:

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January

- | | |
|--|---|
| 17 Capitalism — What Is It? | John F. Graham
Department of Economics |
| 24 The Release of the Asquisitive Instinct | Peter B. Waite,
Department of History |
| 31 The Triumph of the Machine | Peter B. Waite |

February

- | | |
|--|--|
| 7 The Capitalist Impact on Politics | Donald J. Heasman
Department of Government and
Political Science |
| 14 The Socialist Attack on Capitalism | John F. Graham |
| 21 Socialism and Democracy: Revolution or Evolution? | Donald J. Heasman |

The lectures will be given in Room 217, Arts and Administration Building, Dalhousie University, at 8:15 p.m.

There will be no charge for admission

News Briefs

Anyone finding a Naval burberry, size 5'11", is asked to contact George Martell at 2-3139.

Students are asked to co-operate with the Grounds Staff by walking on the sidewalks and pathways and not across the lawns.

More Lost and Found: Paul Tregunno has lost a Black and Gold cartridge-filled Waterman's pen. Finder is asked to call him at 3-5556. A gold ring, with the initial "M" on it is missing. Bill MacDougall is the owner and his phone number is Bedford 3258.

Debating: General Meeting of Sodales, 1:30 p.m., Wednesday, January 16, Moot Court Room.

Debating Trials, 1:45 p.m., Wednesday, January 16, Moot Court Room.

DON LONEY TO COACH FOOTBALL?

TABBIES IMPRESSIVE AT X HOCKEY EVEN, BASKETBALL DOWN

The Dal Tigers returned from St. Francis Xavier University still undefeated in league competition this season after playing a six-all draw in Antigonish last Saturday.

The game was fast, rough and exciting, the only draw back was the flagrant inefficiency of the referees who, although playing no favorites, let both teams get away with "murder." It is too bad that potentially strong league such as this should suffer from the result of poor officiating.

X's Sonny Burke opened the scoring in the fifth minute of play with his first of three goals by beating Sullivan on a close in dive. Nine minutes later Doug Cudmore evened the count as he combined with Jack Lewis to tally his first of two goals.

However, Burke put the blue and white in the lead again less than two minutes later when he scored from a face off in the Dal end shortly after Bill McLeod of Dal was penalized for holding. The fine goal tending of Barry Sullivan highlighted the opening period action as he was called upon to make thirteen saves.

The second period saw heavy action as Dal scored three times in the first ten minutes. Cudmore evened the score with his second goal by tipping in a long shot of Dick Snow. Minutes later Dave Gardner electrified the crowd by firing two goals from his defence position, his booming shot being too hot to handle by Keenan in the X nets. After a quick goal by Burke of X the Tigers again poured it on with Murray Dewis and Andy Sim both denting the twine and putting Dal into a three goal lead. A lapse by the Dal defence allowed Cormier and Chaisson to score two quick goals before the close of the period.

The last period saw a change in tactics by both sides as they sat back and waited for the breaks. Midway through the period McKenzie evened the score for X as his shot slid underneath the pads of Sullivan and ended the scoring for the game.

BASKETBALL

Despite the brilliant play of some of their most promising rookies, the Dal Tigers absorbed a 75-51 drubbing at the hands of St. Francis Xavier University last Saturday night in Antigonish. A combination similar to that of Mutt and Jeff led the Xavierians in a second half spurge which left the Thomas coached Tigers somewhat dazed. Up to midway through the second half Dal played spirited ball and trailed the highly rated X men by a few points. However, the loss of two key men via the foul line weakened the Tabbies considerably.

The game opened at a fast pace, with brilliant passing and shooting by both sides the order of the day. With ten minutes played in the first half the score was tied 13-13, Ted Wickwire and Bill White taking advantage of good scoring opportunities to lead the Dal offence. At one time X had an eleven point lead, but as the buzzer sounded to end the half, the Tigers had closed the gap to seven points.

With the score 29-22 for X at the start of the second half, the Tigers started fast, in an effort to cut down the lead. Two quick baskets by Wickwire and Tom Dobson gave Dal a shot in the arm and for the next few minutes they kept pace with X. Defensive lapses and the loss of Wickwire and Dobson on fouls spelled "Finis" to any chances the Tigers might have had of pulling an upset. A good fast break gave the



In the above shot Dal guards jump against Linda Winter, Memorial forward for possession of the ball. Left to right: Maxine Guzwell, Carolyn Potter, Shirley Wright, Linda Winter, Pat MacCallum.

—Photo by Thomas

Newfies Take Dal In Hard Fought Game

On Tuesday night the Dal Varsity girls basketball team made its debut of the season in an exhibition tilt with the touring team of Memorial University from St. John's, Newfoundland. The strong visiting team proved a little too much for the Tigresses who suffered from scanty practice as they went down to defeat by a score of 34-21.

The Memorial team, however, had to work hard to earn their victory. At the end of the first quarter Dal led by a slim margin, but the visitors came back in the second and third, scoring 28 points to Dal's 9. In the fourth

Xaverians a 24-point bulge by the final buzzer.

The game itself was well played, often spectacular. The poor finish overshadowed the fine play of the Dal quintet during most of the game, notably the performance of Wickwire and White with 15 and 12 points respectively. Tom Dobson once again found the going rough and for the second same in a row was banished early in the second half. Bob Douglas played well, while Dave Matheson found little working room on the small floor.

Summary

Dalhousie—Matheson 8, Dobson 7, White 12, Wickwire 15, Douglas 6, Thompson 1, Weatherston, Murray, MacKeen 2 Hopkins, Tzarakakis. Total: 51.

St. F.X.—Conley 6, Connolly 5, Moran 24, Hilton 6, Walsh 2, Dulac 10, McKillop 3, Sanborn 15, Marsh, Keenan 4, Chapman, Mills, McDonald. Total: 75.

quarter Dal outscored the Newfoundlanders 8-3.

Linda Winter was outstanding for Memorial with 18 points, and she was followed by Caroline Pike who had 8. Elizabeth Montgomery set the place for Dal with 12 points, and Carrie Ann Matheson and Shirley Ball each had 4.

Play during the first quarter was quite slow as both teams seemed somewhat cautious. As a result there was not much scoring, and at the end Dal was leading by a score of 4-3, all of their points obtained from free throws.

Play became much faster in the second and consequently a good deal rougher. Linda Winter, with her corner shot which is so difficult to block, was responsible for most of Memorial's 14 points. Dal scored 6 points in this frame, two on a basket by Liz Montgomery and 5 on foul shots. At the end of the half Memorial was leading by a score of 17-10.

The visitors continued their speed in the third as they found the hoop for 14 more points for a 31-14 margin. In the fourth frame, however, the Dal girls rebounded back breaking through the opposing defense for 8 points, while the Dal guards held the visitors for 3.

Montreal Star Rumours Loney Move To Dal

A sports column in the Montreal Star of Jan. 5 carries the information that Lt. Cdr. Don Loney, present mentor of the Shearwater Flyers was to move across the harbour to the Dal Campus and take over the football coaching duties now held by Al Thomas. Just what the basis of this story is, has not as yet been ascertained and to these quarters it seems somewhat fantastic, as no word seems to have reached the campus to validate it.

There is another rumour on the same line to the effect that certain alumni are trying to alter the present situation, but as it stands now, the smiling face of Mr. Al Thomas will be with us for another year.

It is interesting to note that relations between the coach and certain of the players seems to be on a much better note than they were at the beginning of the year. Perhaps this augurs well for the future.

INTERFAC B-BALLERS OPEN SEASON

The interfac basketball loop opened on a fast note last Saturday as three games in the A loop and one in the B section were run off. The A section impressed all the fans as being a real power packed league and should provide lots of outstanding play in the coming year.

Max Edgcombe led the Med A squad to a 45-30 win over the Eng. A aggregation as he netted 14 pts in the high scoring game of the afternoon. He was closely followed by Ian Drysdale with 10. Dave MacKinnon topped the Eng. marksmen with 10.

A power packed Law A team controlled the play entirely as they topped Carl Perry's A. & S. squad 40-29, with Perry of A. & S. netting 13 and Pat MacDonald leading Law with 12.

Dents and Commerce played the closest game of the day as the Dents eked out a 31-29 verdict after a first half score of 8-8. "Eagle-eye" Ernie Nickerson lead the Dalcom squad as he netted 17 pts. while John King had 18 for the Dents.

Derek Liddell with 14 pts. led the Eng. B aggregation in their 29-19 win over the Meds B while MacDonald scored 8 for the losers.

DGAC Plans For Term

A full schedule has been drawn up for D.G.A.C. this coming term. Inter-class volleyball will be the main sport taking place on D.G.A.C. nights.

The Varsity basketball team will travel to U.N.B. for their first intercollegiate game this Saturday evening.

An intermediate basketball tournament will be held on February 23-23, at Mount Saint Bernard in Antigonish.

Exhibition games will be held tonight at Cornwallis gym when the varsity basketball team will play the Martlets and the Intermediate team will play Stadacona.

Badminton will get underway before the end of January. A team will be chosen by a Round Robin Tournament for the Intercollegiate competition. If anyone is interested, contact Ellen Pipe.

The archery team will be chosen during the next couple of weeks. The team will be entering the Telegraphic Tournament which will be held in February. Anyone interested should see Audrey Hamilton.

A swimming meet will be held the first part of March. All girls interested in competition must start coming out to swimming practices.

Mrs. Thomas would like all girls with skirts and blouses belonging to D.G.A.C., to turn them in immediately.

LOST — Brown leather looseleaf binder, 8 x 10. Finder please contact Danny Macintosh, 3 Preston Street, 3-2900.

Commerce Drops A&S

The Commerce interfac hockey team defeated the Arts and Science squad by the score of 5-3, on Jan. 10, 1957. The Moneymen were led by ex-varsity player, Bob Dauphinee who reeked up 2 goals and an assist for high point man of the day.

The scoring was opened early in the game by Bob Dauphinee on a pass from Tregunno. Two more goals went into the A. and S. net to make the score 3 to 0 at the end of the first period.

Dauphinee from Green early in the second sent Comm. ahead 4-0. The Arts and Science men rallied for three goals to come back as Dawson Campbell and Little were the work men. With only a few seconds to go Street added an insurance marker to give Commerce a 5-3 win.

In other games this week Law eked out a 3-1 win over a fast Engineer squad while A. & S. blanked the luckless Pharmacy aggregation 6-0.

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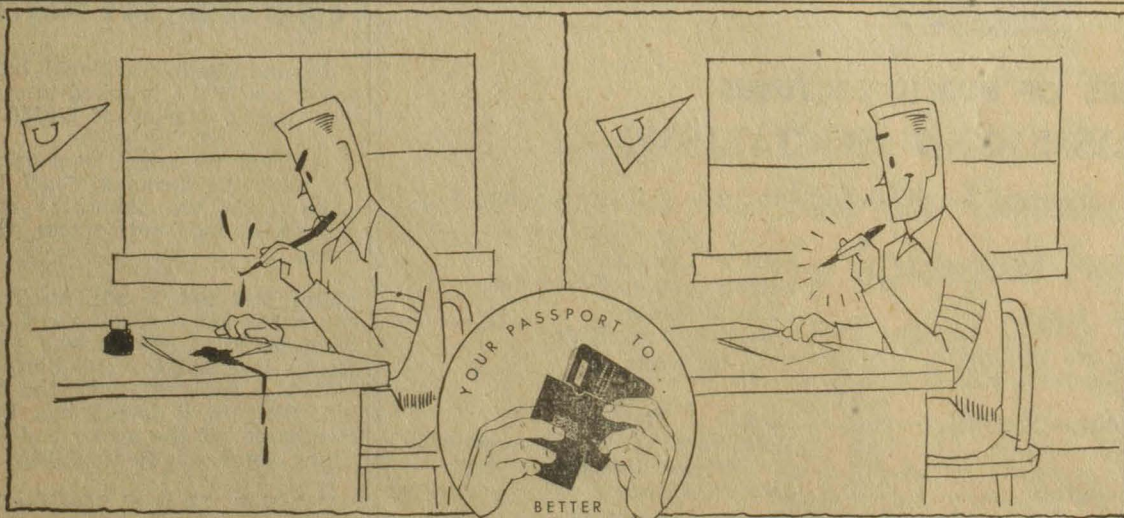
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CANADIAN UNIVERSITY PRESS CONFERENCE, TORONTO, DECEMBER 29th, 1956

Southam Trophy Goes West Jacques Bureau Flies East

Les Français Maintient Ses Positions

by Normand Lacharite

"Les grands seigneurs de la presse universitaire canadienne" (M. Ross dixit) se sont réunis du 27 au 30 décembre, à l'université de Toronto, sous la présidence de M. Gordon Vichert, du journal "The Silhouette" (Hamilton, Ontario). Ils étaient les invités du journal "The Varsity" de l'université de Toronto.

Environ 65 délégués de 23 journaux universitaires canadiens, de Vancouver à la Terre-Neuve étaient présents.

L'atmosphère d'un congrès de la PUC est très complexe; c'est peut-être ce qui le rend si intéressant. Il y a d'abord la camaraderie des recontres.

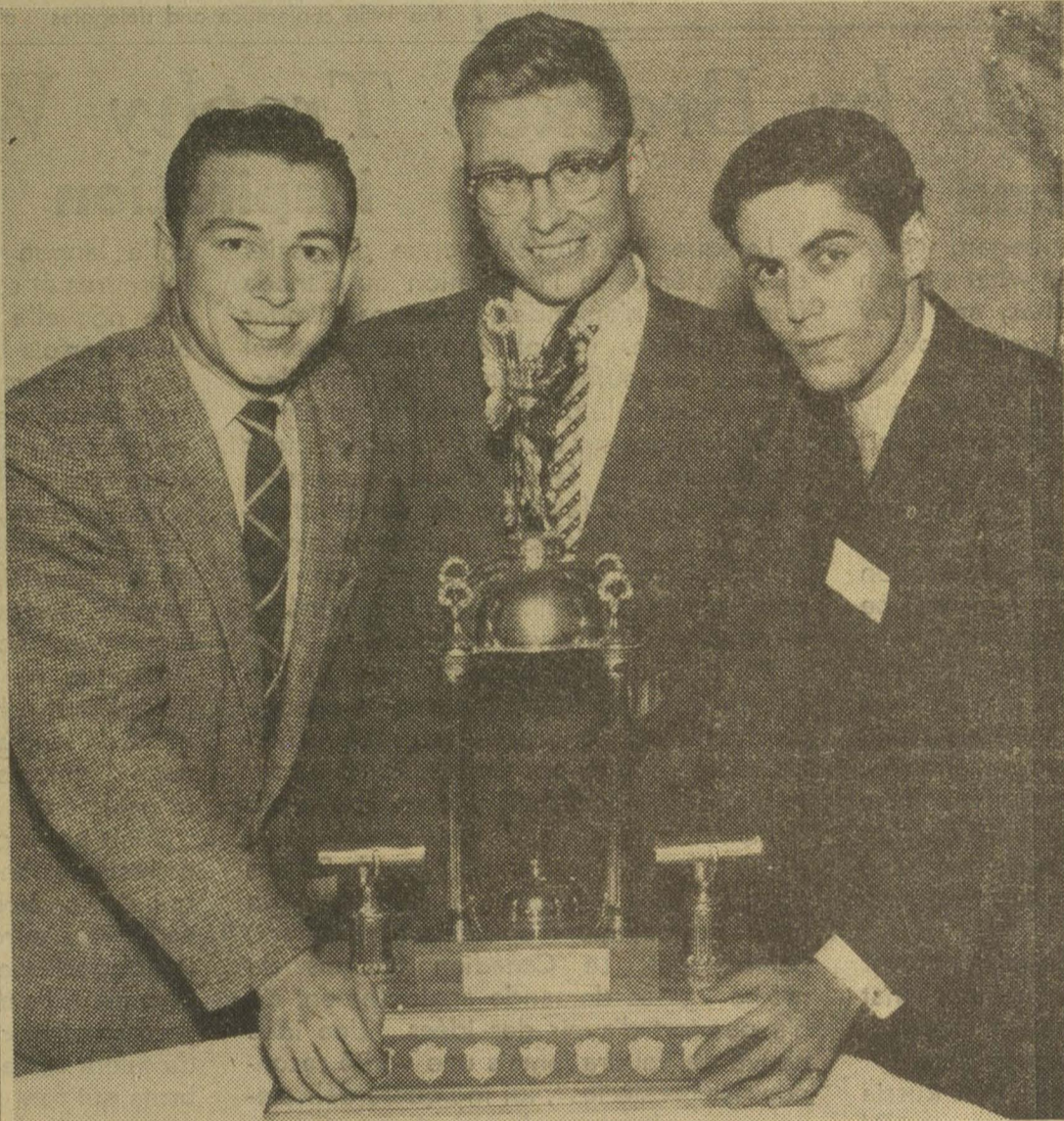
Il y a l'atmosphère démocratique et parlementaire des sessions; les uns se reposent, les autres proposent; les uns amendent, les autres défendent.

Il faut dire que la PUC a montré une admirable amitié aux délégations canadiennes - françaises. La position générale des différentes délégations était en faveur du bilinguisme et s'est manifestée particulièrement par l'acceptation de la motion faite par le McGill Daily, concernant un "handbook" bilingue de la PUC; par la présentation d'invités parlant en français et en anglais, et par la traduction française de quelques documents.

Parmi les projets et décisions susceptibles d'intéresser les étudiants canadiens, mentionnons que le McGill Daily de Montréal s'est offert pour produire, imprimer, et distribuer un "handbook" de la PUC et en défrayer le coût. "The Silhouette" s'est offert pour l'impression des cartes de journalistes de la PUC. Les directeurs des différents journaux membres en recevront un certain nombre qui sera à la disposition de leurs journalistes.

La dernière après-midi du congrès fut consacrée en partie aux nominations et élections. Mentionnons que l'assemblée accepte de demander M. Gérard Filion

(Continued on Page 4)



Courtesy Telegram.

Winning editors William Gauthier Morris of the Quartier-Latin, Bob Kubicek of the Gateway and Sid Noel of the Muse with the Southam Trophy. The Quartier-Latin took two trophies — the Bracken, for editorials and the Le Droit trophy for French-language papers. The Muse, from Newfoundland, took the Jacques Bureau trophy for weeklies. Alberta's Gateway took the Southam by a narrow margin.

Convention Divided by Post Question Motion of Non-Support Barely Passes

Almost equal weight was given by other universities to the value of a national student paper and the possibility of CUP co-operation with the paper.

Speaking on behalf of the Post,

Explaining The Journal

The CUP Journal PUC is the first student newspaper ever written, edited and published by undergraduates in Canada.

Delegates to the Canadian University Press conference in Toronto voted to go ahead with the paper the first day they met, Dec. 27. They had approved the paper in principle in a mail vote early in 1956.

Total circulation will be about 50,000. Copies will appear on 22 university campuses.

publisher A. David Levy outlined the beneficial effects of the Post advertising policies.

To overcome the problem of student representation on the paper, he said the Post would be willing to pay student stringers on each campus.

French objections that the paper is not bilingual could not be overcome "because of finances at the present moment," he added.

The problem of the Post formed the core for a report presented by the Editorial committee and the following resolution was adopted by the plenary session with a vote of 11 to nine, and one abstention:

"Whereas a national Canadian student newspaper should be bilingual and carry up to date news and features; whereas editorial policy should be controlled by undergraduate editors and whereas the Canadian University Post does not fill these requirements, be it resolved that CUP,

as a body, does not support the Post, and be it resolved also that this recommendation should not in any way be binding on any CUP members in their relations with the Post."

Steal Stolen Hats

An hour after they were paraded at the Canadian University Press Conference, six provincial premiers' hats were stolen and taken to Assumption University in Windsor.

Delegate Dennis Deneau of the Purple and White picked up two from Prime Minister Louis St. Laurent and one of Conservative leader John Diefenbaker's as well. He missed just one—a light purple affair, picked up from Ottawa Mayor Charlotte Whitton by the Carleton.

Half the hats had been stolen by CUP delegates during the two months before the confer-

Quartier Latin Triumphs Twice At CUP Meet

For the first time in its nine-year history, the Southam Trophy—for the best Canadian student newspaper publishing at least twice a week—went west this year.

University of Alberta's The Gateway edged Toronto's The Varsity by one point in a total of three judge's reports. Western Ontario's Gazette placed third.

The Southam's little brother, the Jacques Bureau, for the best weekly, went all the way east. The Muse of Memorial University, St. John's, Newfoundland, topped The Sheaf, from Saskatchewan, and The Carleton.

Biggest trophy collector was Le Quartier - Latin, University of Montreal's weekly tabloid. Editor William Gauthier Morris collected trophies for the best French-language weekly and for the best editorials in Canada.

Trophies were presented at the final banquet of a three-day Canadian University Press conference in Toronto.

This is the first time the Southam trophy has gone out of the east—and it very nearly did not. Two judges placed The Gateway first and one rated them fourth. The Varsity was second to Alberta twice and topped the third judge's report.

All competition judges were professional newspapermen.

Previous Southam winners have been: The Western Gazette (four times); The Queen's Journal (once); The Varsity (twice); The McGill Daily (once).

Editor Sid Noel of The Muse took over the Newfoundland paper in October. A crisis over paper policy had forced the resignation of 1956's previous editor-in-chief.

The Ubysses, from British Columbia was placed a highly-rated second in the editorial-writing competition. Based on three editorials of each newspaper's choosing, the Bracken trophy is the only competition open to all 22 CUP members.

Other political leaders gave old hats to member papers.

The contest began when University of British Columbia Ubysses staffers took Premier T. C. Manning's Stetson while in Edmonton for a CUP regional conference.

Deneau, who left the conference early with his loot, could not be reached for comment.

Wired requests to President Eisenhower and cartoonist Walt Kelly by the Western Gazette, by The Varsity to Sir Winston Churchill and to B.C. Premier W. A. C. Bennett by the Ubysses were unsuccessful.

Publié par les rédacteurs-en-chef des journaux des étudiants universitaires Canadiens pendant la 19^{ème} conférence de la Press Universitaire Canadienne à Toronto le 27 à 29 Décembre, 1956.

c.u.p. JOURNAL p.u.c.

Published by the editors-in-chief of Canada's university student newspapers during the 19th annual conference of the Canadian University Press, Toronto, Dec. 27-29, 1956.

Written and produced by

Peter Gzowski (Toronto Varsity), Gary Thaler (McMaster Silhouette), Jim Lotz (McGill Daily), Keith Kincaid (Western Gazette), Sandy Ross (UBC Ubyssy), Bruce Macdonald (OAC-OVC Ontario), Ernest Tucker (Sir George Williams Georgian), Garry Peterson (Loyola News), Marcel Prudhomme (U. of Ottawa La Rotonde), Buntly Milne (The Carleton), Laurie Bowes (Mount Allison Argosy Weekly), Barry Toole (UNB Brunswickan), Vicky Borota (Queens Journal), Sid Noel (Newfoundland Muse), Guy Bourassa (Laval Carabin), Frank Sweet (Assumption Purple and White), Bob Kubicek (Alberta Gateway), Tom Smith (Acadia Athaenum), Duff Spafford (Saskatchewan Sheaf), Hugh Ramjit (The Manitoban), David Peel (Dalhousie Gazette), William Morris (Montreal Quartier Latin).

Undergraduate Editors Publish National University Newspaper

This paper is the first issue of what delegates to the 1956 Canadian University Press conference hope will be an annual publication.

It is a substitute, since original plans called for an 8-to-16-page tabloid.

The 1955 conference turned down a motion to print a national paper, with only Queens and The Varsity in favor. The Varsity proceeded with a letter campaign to stir up national student interest.

A five-page report on The Varsity's progress was presented at the 1956 conference and delegates

unanimously passed a motion to go ahead with plans.

Delegates who stayed in Toronto after the three-day conference worked Dec. 30 on the paper. Student papers from Vancouver to Montreal were represented on the masthead staff, and written contributions from across Canada were accepted.

Copies of the four-page section have been mailed to every student newspaper on an uncommon format. Those working with the tabloid size will run this section as part of their regular paper.

Editorials by Bracken Trophy Winners ivan and us inspiration

Ever since the Cold War began, we've never been allowed to forget what a tough time the average Russian has, and how much better off we are by comparison.

Those "Grin And Bear It" cartoons that show Ivan dressed in rags, apparently subsisting on nothing but black bread and hero medals, approximate the popular North American conception of the average Russian's economic condition.

And so it comes as a stunning revelation to learn that within a decade, Ivan will be living as high off the hog as we are.

If this state of affairs comes to pass — and the best authorities think it will — we will have to do some hard thinking about the real advantages of our way of life. For in prosperous North America, we have slipped into the complacent attitude that our way is best simply because we have easy access to television sets and refrigerators and new Chevrolets.

As long as we are sure Russia is Lower Slobbovia, it is easy to believe that America is Paradise with power steering, and that Free Enterprise made it thus.

But when we face the fact that Russia will soon be as prosperous as we are (TV in every home, plenty to eat and drink, a fine vacation every year) we will have to jettison a number of comfortable economic truisms of ours, and return to some of those fundamentals that prosperity seems to have obscured.

We must relearn, apparently, that man does not live by bread alone; and so we must again learn to prize our freedom, not our prosperity, above all things. For freedom is what we have, and what Russia, under Communism can never have; and all the overfulfilled quotas in the world cannot alter this fact.

Also we must see to it that our society is spiritually rich, not just gadget-rich. With the 30-hour week on its way, the question "What are we going to do with all our leisure?" looms larger and larger. We've go to learn to use this leisure to create a meaningful society which maintains a reference beyond itself.

For without this larger frame of reference, no society can endure. Unless we care to preserve and enlarge this vital quality in our society, we'd better fill the libraries with engineering textbooks, replace the cathedrals with gas stations, and settle down to a wonderfully prosperous, utterly circular existence.

Lorsque l'idée m'est venue de parler du problème de l'inspiration au Canada français, je n'entendais certes pas limiter arbitrairement un phénomène universel — celui du souffle créateur chez l'intellectuel — mais plutôt m'attarder à quelques considérations sur ce que j'appellerais tout simplement — faute d'une expression meilleure — la faiblesse de notre littérature. Plus précisément, j'aimerais savoir pourquoi trop de nos littérateurs ont des poumons de grenouilles alors que le métier d'écrivain est un travail de boeuf.

En ce moment, je songe surtout au torrent littéraire français de notre époque (de toutes les époques) et au maigre filet de notre production. Certes, comme tout le monde, je sais qu'il y a en France 40 millions de Français. Je sais aussi que le jeune européen parvenu à l'âge de 20 ans possède déjà en plus de sa langue un imposant bagage d'opinions (strictement) personnelles. Le Canadien français du même âge se demande anxieusement s'il n'a pas tort d'avoir des idées. "Une idée neuve ne vaudra jamais une vérité reconnue par les siècles", lui indiquera délicatement son directeur de conscience. Car ce jeune homme a un directeur de conscience. Il a aussi un professeur de philosophie qui lui, s'il n'a pas d'idées connaît fort bien celles de saint Thomas et cela est l'essentiel de la sagesse. Ainsi donc est bon élève celui qui ne s'aventure pas hors des sentiers battus. Le malheur de notre éducation — elle est médiévale, ne l'oublions pas — est de faire de nous des moutons intellectuels. Il n'est donc pas surprenant que notre littérature soit caractérisée par la brièveté des carrières. "Puisque tout est dit, à quoi bon!". Voilà où nous a conduits notre désastreux culte de l'autorité, qui paralyse tant notre vie politique qu'intellectuelle.

Il y a plus. Il y a que nous sommes des américains de langue française. De langue française, oui, mais pour combien de temps encore? Déjà, l'anglais est en voie de devenir la langue technique, scientifique du Canadien français. Faut-il s'en surprendre? Sûrement pas lorsque l'on considère l'invasion anglo-américaine de notre pays. Invasion économique, bien sûr, mais il n'en est pas de plus insidieuse et de plus morbide puisque nous ne risquons pas ici notre vie, mais notre âme et notre esprit français. Perdue au sein d'une civilisation anglo-saxonne, notre

belle langue s'amenuise et dépérit. Ses tournures et ses expressions attaquées par une nouvelle sorte de rhumatisme semblent parfois boiteuses dans la conversation. De savoureux vocables s'éteignent sans laisser de progéniture et les enfants adoptifs qui prennent la place sont d'une autre race et d'un autre monde. Le peuple canadien-français s'il meurt ne mourra pas dans un naufrage épouvantable et unique ou sur les plaines cruelles d'un champ de bataille, terrassé par la pluie des obus atomiques. La symphonie française en Amérique ne se terminera pas dans un éblouissant éclat de cymbales. Le changement de langue se fera comme l'on déménage d'un logis à un autre. Tout doucement et gaiement.

Mais notre peuple vivra s'il émerge des écrivains à l'inspiration large et puissante qui deviendront ses véritables chefs. Les écrivains n'auront pas seulement à vaincre les obstacles extérieurs que j'ai esquissés plus haut. Ils devront encore dompter leur paresse et leur facilité natives. Nos jeunes de talent ressemblent à ces gros diamants bruts qui font l'enchantement des découvreurs, mais qui ne sauraient satisfaire le joaillier s'ils ne sont taillés par un artisan sûr de son métier.

Ceux qui aspirent à une carrière d'écrivain doivent savoir qu'avec celui de musicien et de peintre, il n'est pas de plus dur labeur et qui exige davantage de celui qui s'y consacre un travail acharné pour la conquête due style. Trop souvent nos oeuvres nouvelles accusent une facture négligée et le manque de sérieux de leurs auteurs en hâte de publier. "Vingt fois" . . . L'exemple de Flaubert qui extrayait de sa plume quelques solides lignes à peine par jour est des plus éloquents. Assurément rien de grand ne saurait se faire sans effort, et, je crois, le conscience très nette de l'incommensurable supériorité d'un authentique chef d'oeuvre sur tous les discours de politiciens mis ensemble qu'ils viennent d'Ottawa ou de Québec saura inspirer à nos maîtres de demain la passion du travail qui est à vrai dire, la seule inspiration qui leur fasse encore défaut.

"Inspiration" a écrit par William Gauthier Morris, directeur de le Quartier-Latin, journal de l'université de Montreal. Le Quartier-Latin a gagné la trophée "Bracken" pour des éditoriaux.

"Ivan and Us", by Sandy Ross, editor-in-chief of the Ubyssy, was part of his second-place winning entry.

Campus Gates Swing Open for Hungarians

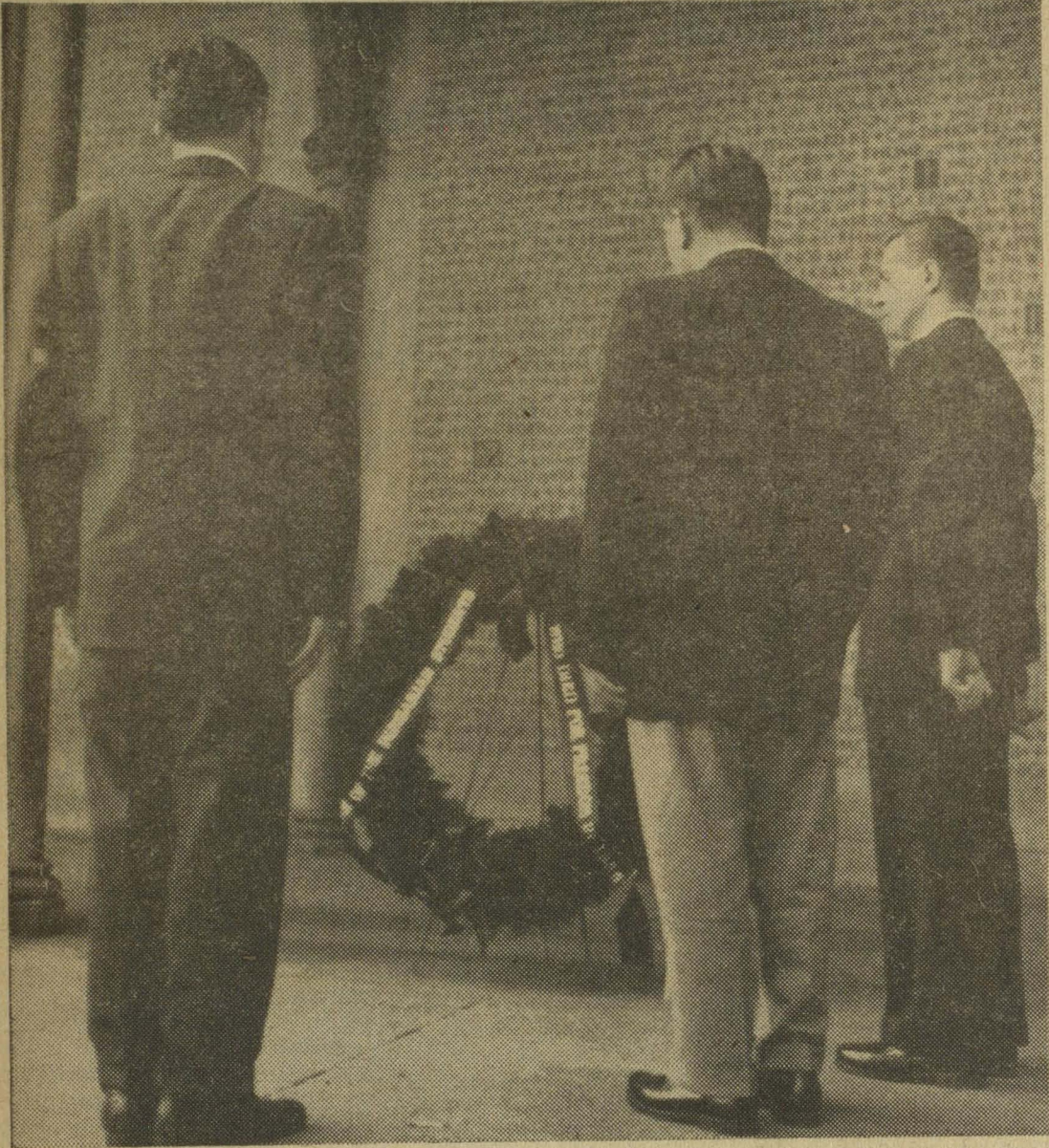


Photo by Eppridge.

This particular shot was at the University of Toronto but it could have been anywhere as students paid humble tribute to dying counterparts. Canadian students opened their hearts, pocket-books, and classrooms to Hungarian freedom fighters. Activities to raise money for Hungarian relief ranged from cheerleader auctions to campus-wide tag days.

Canadian Student To Head WUS Refugee Committee; To Clear 25,000 Students

A Canadian student is heading a Co-ordinating Committee of World University Service in Vienna formed to channel refugee Hungarian students to universities in other parts of the world.

He is Chuck Taylor, a McGill graduate, who has been studying at the University of Paris. He and his wife will work for WUS in Vienna until all student refugees have been cleared to other centres.

Presently there are 25,500 former Hungarian student freedom-fighters camped in Austria waiting a chance to enroll in other universities.

Mike Iovenko, a member of the WUS permanent staff in Geneva told the Canadian University Press conference that most of the refugee students want to come to Canada or the United States.

Iovenko explained that 25,000 students had already been cleared through Vienna and most were attending classes in other parts of Europe.

Just how many students will finally come to Canada is not known nor is it known how many students the universities can handle.

Ouvrons Nos Portes

by Marcel Landry
(Le Carabin)

Commettons-nous une erreur en favorisant l'entrée de professeurs et d'étudiants hongrois dans les universités canadiennes? Il faut croire que non, si l'on regarde l'activité déployée par les autorités de plusieurs universités pour accueillir le plus grand nombre possible de ces immigrants. Certes, l'acceptation, dans une institution, d'éléments étrangers pose des problèmes, à cause de langues et des religions différentes.

Des conflits peuvent naître ayant pour cause la diversité des mentalités et des habitudes de vie. L'on sait que ce sont des difficultés qui se présentent quand des groupes différents se rencontrent. Cependant, sans vouloir être généraux dans nos affirmations, nous pouvons voir qu'il y a surtout des avantages à ouvrir nos portes aux étudiants et aux professeurs hongrois.

Ceux-ci nous arrivent ici au Canada, en possession de techniques d'enseignement et de travail qui, pour une bonne part, sont différents des nôtres. Cela ne peut que donner de bons résultats, entre autres, de nous fournir l'occasion de vérifier et d'étendre nos connaissances et nos méthodes.

Sans doute, fourniront-ils un complément à notre culture, surtout du point de vue artistique.

C'est une chance qui nous est fournie d'avoir à leur procurer les moyens d'existence. En effet, c'est l'occasion pour nous de pouvoir acquitter une partie de notre dette envers les peuples malheureux qui réclament la chance d'obtenir une partie de notre bien-être.

This Is What Some Universities Did

Varsity

Students at the University of Toronto moved over and made room for more than 25 refugees on campus by the end of December.

They raised \$1300 in a two-day tag campaign for the incoming students. Toronto's Students' Council doubled its entrance scholarship and offered it to a Hungarian.

Offers were still coming in at the end of the term.

Student support for the revolution began with an 800-strong demonstration—prayers and the laying of a wreath—for the Hungarian dead, at the end of October.

Three weeks later, a co-ordinating committee was set up to channel offers of relief.

Western

Hungarian students coming to the University of Western Ontario will have to pass a basic English test before they are allowed to register.

University President Dr. G. Edward Hall said "I feel that spending a certain period in Canada before beginning studies would help Hungarian students to benefit more from their Canadian university education and would make them more independent financially."

Meanwhile, students, backed by administration and faculty are preparing to open the doors to refugees.

The University Students Coun-

cil turned over its \$450 foreign student aid fund and raised another \$500 with a tag day and raffle to bring Hungarians to Western. WUSC at Western has also organized a refugee aid program.

Laval

A Laval, personne n'est demeuré indifférent devant le "Problème hongrois." Même à la veille des examens, sans hésitation, un groupement a été formé pour venir en aide au millier de réfugiés qui sont arrivés à Québec. Les carabins se sont chargés de les accueillir et de les divertir. Des étudiants se tenaient constamment le jour et la nuit, au milieu des réfugiés pour les renseigner sur la langue française ou anglaise.

Les gars de Laval n'ont rien négligé non plus pour pouvoir procurer vêtements, travail et logis à ces néo-canadiens. De plus des hongrois peuvent maintenant travailler ou étudier à l'université grâce à des emplois ou à des fonds fournis par différentes facultés. Et il semble que ce mouvement d'entraide n'est pas près de s'arrêter, au contraire.

Montreal

Sept étudiants hongrois se sont vus offrir par l'université de Montréal une course comprenant les frais d'enseignement et de subsistance. De plus, l'Association Générale des Étudiants de l'Université de Montréal projette de pourvoir à l'installation d'un hongrois non-étudiant.

Ottawa

L'université d'Ottawa ouvre les portes de n'importe quelle de ses facultés à deux étudiants hongrois et leur accorde une bourse, comprenant les frais de l'enseignement pour toute la durée de n'importe quel cours. Une réception sera organisée à Ottawa, lors du passage du Train de la liberté, qui transporte les trois cent étudiants et professeurs de Sopron vers la Colombie Britannique.

Quebec Donne Accueil Sympathique

Le Quartier Latin

Depuis toujours on a eu l'impression que les québécois répugnaient à accepter les immigrants de toutes nationalités. Aujourd'hui, la situation n'est plus la même. On voit une réaction très saine se produire à l'intérieur de cette province. Une vague de sympathie a pris naissance envers les personnes qui ont eu, par toutes sortes de circonstances, à se trouver de nouveaux foyers.

L'accueil que les immigrants hongrois ont reçu dans le Québec prouve cette sympathie. Mais il ne faudrait pas se méprendre. L'accueil enthousiaste fait aux hongrois n'est que l'occasion donnée aux canadiens-français d'exprimer

by J. P. Bonhomme

ce que pour la plupart ils ressentent depuis toujours, ie, de mettre en pratique l'esprit de charité qu'ils possèdent comme groupe.

Vous vous demandez comment cet esprit de charité s'est manifesté au Québec? La réponse est facile, tout le monde a collaboré et pas une opinion contraire n'a été exprimée. Les cœurs sont ouverts. Le gouvernement provincial, pour sa part n'a pas agi, mais on dit qu'il n'est pas défavorable à l'idée et que sa sympathie deviendra agissante sous peu.

N'a-t-on pas vu une autorité religieuse de Montréal demander et ob-

tenir que les immigrants hongrois soient acceptés dans les foyers canadiens-français? N'a-t-on pas vu cette année un dépouillement d'arbre de Noël pour les enfants des immigrants nouvellement arrivés. Il y avait 17 nationalités représentées, et les organisateurs de cette fête étaient des montréalais qui n'ont pas craint de donner leur temps. Les gestes de bonne volonté se sont répétés partout dans la province de Québec comme dans tout le Canada.

Heureusement, partout au Canada un esprit de charité s'est manifesté, et notre seul espoir est de le voir se continuer.

Government et les Universités

French Opinions Opinions Anglais

by Normand Lacharite
(La Rotonde)

Although Ottawa is not in Quebec, and even if it can be considered as a part of the Western group of Canada with respect to its language and its ethnic groups, yet its opinions about federal grants are not so much crystalized and united as one might think.

Many of the students attending Ottawa University are French-Canadians, only some of whom come from Quebec. As a result, the federal grants affair brought to light quite diversified opinions. Political parties have also had their evident influence, namely with their two heroes, Duplessis and St. Laurent.

The problem is always the same. Are the politicians sincere in the propositions they offer? On Duplessis's side, reasons for refusal seem to be very good, even appealing to patriotism. But a complex surrounding of situation makes one suspicious about this sincerity. One believes rather in absolutism or dictatorship.

On the other hand, St. Laurent has the same problem. Is the federal government sincere with all the universities, especially with the French ones? Overcentralization is the main threat. And that tickles, scratches and even tears out the hearts of nationalists and autonomists. But a gesture of disinterest has been worked out almost at the same time by St. Laurent's government—the creation of the Canada Council in the interest of education and arts.

There are therefore two aspects to the problem. In my own opinion, I feel that there are more reasons for, than against, the acceptance of grants. I also feel the problem of autonomy may easily be solved in a far more convenient and safe way than Duplessis'. It is just as bad to suffer provincial interference in a University as federal. This is the reason why it is probably more prudent to accept aid from many sources than from a single one.

And that brings up the problem of the federal role in education. As far as the constitution is concerned it is clearly stated that the federal government has the duty to promote educational welfare and to create favorable conditions for its expansion. On the other hand, it has a definite

right to give to whomsoever it pleases, the excess of its revenues.

So far, it is not very terrible. I would say that this is the mere statement of what a state must do by its very definition. (The one we see in ethics.)

In this respect, I feel it is the duty of both provincial and federal governments to do something—for education.

But the Constitution also says, that any legislation about education is to be handled by the provincial governments. Precisely, Mr. St. Laurent's stand is that he does not want to interfere with that.

Furthermore, it would be, I think, as difficult to neglect this state of affairs in practice, as it would be to change the legislation about that, since any amendment to that statement could not

by Guy Bourassa
(Le Carabin)

To describe in a few words a subject as complex as federal grants to universities is almost presumptuous. Rather, I will stress one or two aspects of the problem, giving my personal opinions only.

The unfortunate aspect of the grants is that they have been considered most of the time, in a manner I would call "incompetent". Nothing but misunderstanding can result when all views are not considered and it is precisely my intention here to restate the question as I see it in the true light.

Above all, before approving or condemning those grants, it is extremely important and necessary to consider the question apart from political implications. That is a problem neither for parties, nor by any means, for men.

As soon as one confines oneself to those considerations any discussion becomes impossible. One needs rather to raise oneself above those aspects I would call incidental, since, after all, those are moving things, and to strive to find a solution that would be acceptable in the long run without respect to any one party or any one man.

Now let's try to explain the official position of Quebec—that's not easy and, again, I hope one can read between the lines.

One must consider more than the legal aspects of

Federal grants play an important part in the problems of Canadian universities. We have attempted, on this page, to reveal the French side of the speaking to English-speaking readers and, on the other hand, to give French readers the views of the English-speaking editors.

Les octrois fédéraux jouent une rôle importante dans les problèmes des universités du Canada. Nous avons essayés sur cette page de montrer la pointe de vue française aux lecteurs anglais et, sur l'autre cote, de donner aux lecteurs français les opinions des rédacteurs de langue anglais.

be brought about if not accepted by the ten provinces individually.

In conclusion, I think that the risk is to be run (if there is one, and certain "Quebecois" are sure there is a big one) because each Canadian university, without exception, is badly in need of money.

this debate, since there is actually more than that implied in the problem. There is the federalism which necessarily impedes the political machine running on but still has its place and where, for me, the root of the problem lies: The thing is to conciliate different interests (and a compromise remains by definition, imperfect) then the aim pursued is the integration of as many as possible of those very different elements. In order to do this, each part must show an open mind, an essentially reciprocal task. "Dogmatism" and federalism are incompatible.

Now, regarding the necessity of a compromise, that is a completely different question, and in this case who can say that federal grants to universities will be found to be a beneficial policy? It remains for the French Canadian nation to examine itself and to evaluate its potentialities, neither a job for just one day nor for just one mind.

I must end here hoping that those few ideas will make people see how the Quebec problem must be considered in a manner which is truly Canadian.

Let me wish, therefore, that an exchange of views will become more frequent; they are the anchor for the Canadian unity which we all sincerely desire.

Les universités canadiennes ont besoin d'argent, mais le moyen de trouver cet argent est très différent d'une province à l'autre. Contrairement à ce qu'on attendait, les rédacteurs anglais ne sont pas d'accord pour accepter le système d'octrois proposé par le premier ministre.

Les rédacteurs des universités anglaises sont aussi au courant des problèmes de l'intervention fédérale que les universités du Québec qui sont affectées de façon pratique par le problème.

Ils furent tous d'accord que les octrois ne suffisaient pas. Ils furent heureux de recevoir la proposition de Gabriel Gagnon, président de la FNEUC, qui a suggéré

qu'on demande aux gouvernements provinciaux d'établir encore des bourses pour les universités canadiennes.

Quelques problèmes tel que la possibilité d'une diminution des octrois provinciaux, la disproportion entre la population étudiante et la population générale dans les provinces maritimes, et l'efficacité de la Conférence Nationale des Universités Canadiennes pour la distribution des octrois ont aussi beaucoup occupé les esprits.

Voici quelques-unes des opinions des rédacteurs universitaires de langue anglaise, de Vancouver à Terre-Neuve. Quelques-unes ont été traduites en français pour faciliter les échanges de vues.

GATEWAY

L'éducation devrait demeurer sous la juridiction du gouvernement provincial (comme le lui accorde l'acte BNA). Cependant, toutes les fois que cela est possible le gouvernement fédéral devrait fournir de l'aide financière. C'est-à-dire que le gouvernement fédéral devrait à la fois et des octrois, aider le gouvernement provincial à conduire ses plans aux meilleurs résultats.

Ces octrois et ces bourses devraient être basés sur les besoins des provinces individuelles.

Il est regrettable qu'il existe différents standards d'éducation dans le Dominion, cependant, c'est une question que les gouvernements provinciaux devraient résoudre. Et les octrois fédéraux feraient probablement beaucoup pour aider la cause.

Mais le gouvernement fédéral ne devrait en aucune façon influencer toute décision encé sens.

—Bob Kubicek

McGILL DAILY

Puisque le problème de l'éducation en est un d'envergure nationale, il doit être traité sur une base nationale. Le gouvernement fédéral ne peut se libérer du problème en invoquant l'article 92 de l'acte de l'Amérique britannique du Nord, et sa timide tentative actuelle d'aider aux universités est tout simplement insuffisante. L'avenir du Canada dans l'âge de la technologie est entre les mains des spécialistes. Et ce sont les universités qui vont les fournir en grande partie.

Affamées de capitaux, quêtesuses à la recherche d'argent, les universités du Canada sont aux prises avec des inscriptions croissantes, des classes bondées,

de aménagements insuffisants et un revenu toujours moindre. Le gouvernement fédéral représente la seule source stable de capitaux.

Les octrois fédéraux actuels sont simplement insuffisants. Le gouvernement fédéral devrait réaliser pleinement l'étendue de ses responsabilités.

—Jim Lotz

THE MUSE

Depuis l'Acte de l'Amérique Britannique du Nord la situation a beaucoup change en matière d'éducation. Les universités canadiennes doivent progresser—et pour progresser au même rythme que l'accroissement des inscriptions, elles doivent avoir de l'aide du gouvernement fédéral. Tant que les universités sont libre de dépenser cet argent sans interférence du gouvernement fédéral, je ne crois pas que de tels octrois briment les droits des provinces dans le domaine de l'éducation.

—Sid J. Noel

Les Français

(Continued from Page 1)

pour son président honoraire. Le "Queen's Journal" de Kingston, fut élu le journal exécutif pour cette année. Guy Bourassa du Carabin de Québec, est vice-président régional pour Québec.

Le soir du 29, les "grosses légumes" se retrouvent au plus chic hotel de Toronto pour l'attribution des trophées. Le banquet, donné à cette occasion par "The Toronto Telegram", dura trois heures et demie. (pour les trophées cf. autres articles.)

Nous offrons des félicitations au directeur du Quartier Latin.