Bring Back

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THE DALHOUSIE GAZETTE

Wednesday, September 29, 1965

U.S. in Vietnam Her legal position is almost "farcical" says Aitchison

ASSIT. NEWS EDITOR

The legal case for the United States presence in South Vietman is nothing short of "farcical" says Professor J.H. Aitchison, head of the political science department.

Dr. Aitchison speaking at the first 'Topical Hour' (a week-

ly discussion of international affairs) outlined the political events which he says have complicated the Vietnamese situation since the signing of the Geneva Accord of 1954.

This agreement called for elections throughout Vietnam in 1956, under supervision of an international commission, to establish a unified government for the country.

The elections never took place. Why not? Who was responsible for the violation of the 1954 agreement? Was it the government of Ho Chi Minh, or the American backed Diem regime.

Dr. Aitchison said it is unversally recognized that if elections had been held in 1956, the Vietnamese people, both in North and South, would have voted overwhelmingly for the government of Ho Chi Minh in Hanoi.

However the U.S., with the blessings of Diem decided to "prevent the Vietnamese from voting for their own suicide." Thus the legal status of both the North and South Vietnamese governments was shattered with the violation of the

It was not until 1959 that the opposition organized militarily into the Vietcong. Until then they had concentrated solely on political action, Aitchison said. Whether or not Hanoi

was the organizer is still disputed. He quoted a noted authority on Vietnam, Devillers as maintaining that the Communists had entered the conflict reluctantly, and that opposition was, in fact, a "grass-roots" movement organized to combat strong-arm policies of the Diem

The U.S., who had up until this time merely supplied the payroll for the South Vietnamese army, began in 1961 to send advisors to the floundering Diem forces. The story of the subsequent overthrow of Diem, and the constantly vacillating politics of the generals is well known.

In addition to the American decision to send massive military man-power into the conflict, this summer has seen other interesting developments said Dr. Aitchison.

In August, H. Cabot Lodge made the suprising statement that the U.S. would not pull out if asked to do so by a govern-

ment of South Vietnam. Subsequently General Maxwell Taylor said that the generals would not support any government which did not support

Bill Moyers, press secretary to President Johnson, made an announcement to the effect that the U.S. could not leave if asked to do so by a government which it felt did not reflect the views of the South Vietnamese or the generals.

On the other hand, the U.S. could hardly stay if asked to leave by a government commanding both military and popular

This leaves the military which has been described as "an army in search of a country", in the position of calling the shots in South Vietnam Dr. Aitchison said that, although the Americans gen-

uinely long for peace, they refuse to suffer the humiliation that would result from their withdrawal.

Both the U.S. and Russia recognize, he said, that such a withdrawal would result in a stepping up of the Chinese activities on behalf of violent revolution.

so long as the Chinese are contesting the leadership of the Communist world,

The "topical hour", primarily for students of international politics but open to all members of Dalhousie's academic community, are held at 2:30 every Friday afternoon in Room 217 of the Arts and Administration Building.

housie to have own carnival By CATHERINE MACKENZIE ASSIT. NEWS EDITOR

president, said on Monday night that it is the duty of Council to encourage people to make fools of themselves.

She was speaking in favour of the mass participation program scheduled for this week-end's Fall Festival. It has become the policy of the Council she said, to foster mass participation activities in the future rather than the mass audience type of the

This week-end, Ian Henderson, recently appointed Canadian University Students Overseas Chair. man for Dalhousie, will travel to Ottawa for the Annual Meeting. The Council intends to promote CUSO activities on the Dalhousie

Council has been investigating the possibility of getting reduced air fares for Dalhousie students, it is hoped that a similar service may be provided for the

The Constitution Committee presented a revised bylaw regarding elections and nominations to Council. Since no effective method of policing the amount of money used in campaigns can be found the committee recommended that the length of the campaigns be controlled. The by-law was accepted with one ammendment.

October 7 Pat Kenniff national president of CUS, will be present for a special meeting of the Dalhousie Student's Council, to discuss union policy. In addition, the new Winter Carnival Chairman will be appointed at this meeting.

Council is considering holding one of its regular meetings in the rink or gym to allow students to see their Council in action.

AUSTRALIANS TO STRIKE

Melbourne - Australian students are considering a oneday general strike to protest poor conditions in primary, secondary and higher education.

The Council of the National Union of Australian University Students (NUAUS) has voted to support the proposed strike.

The motion will now be debated by individual student bodies. If there is general support, the strike will probably be held in

Along the hustings Party chiefs promise aid to education in appeal for vote

CAN WE ROBBIE. CAN WE REALLY!

By Gazette News Staff and The Globe and Mail

Conservative leader John Diefenbaker last weekend began his nation-wide campaign for the Nov. 8 general election with a national plan for education that includes a \$3 increase in per capita grants to university students.

Meanwhile, in Ottawa, Prime Minister Lester Pearson made a bow in the direction of the student

He said he will seek ways to allow students to vote at university residences and that the Government will lift the provincial ceiling for federally-guaranteed

student loans. The increase in the per capita grants to university students to \$5 from \$2, would be on an interim basis until a new formula is estab-

lished, said Mr. Diefenbaker. There would also be a special allowance for universities

singing group, The Villagers will

headline Fall Festival events dur-

from Toronto, appear Saturday

night at the Dalhousie Rink dur-

ing a festival hootennany. The

most Canadian name groups.

A Montreal newspaper review

The Villagers, who come here

ing the weekend.

hoot starts at 8:30.

they are not.

of their students from outside the in actual residence at university province or country.

grants to the National Research name entered on the list of el-Council. . We will very greatly ectors for the polling division increase grants to the Medical in which he or she resides for Research Council...We will carry the purpose of attending univer-

In previewing the party's policy Mr. Pearson also announced called for an increase in the per program capita grant to universities from large demands. \$2 to \$3 a head, with periodic

regardless of their financial place in our nation."

Mr. Pearson said he has asked to 42,500 students. Toronto lawyer C.F.H. Carson for voting.

students can vote at their univer- rent allocations of some provin- year. sities only if they were in resid- ces for this academic year. ence when the election was called. When Mr. Pearson, called the have been notified that the fed- with the number of students invol- Alberta \$2,100,000 (4,519); Brit-Nov. 8 election, most Canadian eral Government will recommend ved \$450,000 (737); Prince Ed- ish Columbia \$3,110,000 (5,030); of The Villagers on June 12 of universities had not started their fall term

this year said: "They call them-That seemed to mean that many selves The Villagers, but hicks students would have to return to their home ridings if they wished "This enthusiastic and cohesive to vote and there were angry trio of Torontonians has been complaints that thousands had together only since January but been virtually disfranchised.

are drawing larger audiences than Mr. Pearson said he regreted the technical hitch. Conservative "... They are young, smooth, full of vitality and put on a very from a Liberal Party document Leader John Diefenbaker, quoting "Others have come up with fine which mentioned student disenchantment with the Government voices and good instrumentation, as an election liablity, hinted but The Villagers add that allthat Mr. Pearson deliberately important quality - the ability to chose the Nov. 8 date to cut off transmit enthusiasm to an audthe student vote. Chief Electoral To make sure Dal's female stu-that nothing could be done. Officer Nelson Castonguay said

dents take the field day seriously, Mr. Pearson said Mr. Carson the mens residence has issued has been asked whether, in his a challenge on behalf of the male "If the aforementioned plebs "From the magnificent mus- deem themselves ready and

cular men of Dalhousie University worthy of this grave and serious to the women of Dal hereafter to challenge, let them proclaim their be known as Pestiferous Petti- intentions in writing and show coated Plebians or Plebs for Sim- cause before us." The Fall Festival begins this dents elibible to vote in the Nov-*Let it hereby be known that on evening at 6:30 with a mass meetthis the twenty-eight day of Sep. ing of students on the football

tember, in the year of our Lord field. At 8:30 a Grub Dance is to nineteen hundred and sixty five, be staged in the gymnasium with it has become apparent that once music supplied by the "Fenderagain it is our solemn and pro- men". found duty to reassert indubitably

ourselves to assemble on the eve ni Dance is scheduled to be held of Friday next our might and in the rink. kindred on the field of honour. With no venomous animosity, we pus at night.

forces in like manner to show versity Concert series presents do not succeed in getting on the facts presented. just cause why this supremacy "The Masters Write Jazz" to be voting list in the university conStudents not on the voting list travel for students who are forced

which draw a large proportion opinion "a student who was not at the time election writs were "We will increase research issued, may have his or her

out all the recommendations of sity, in order to vote there."
the Hall Royal Commission in the Mr. Pearson said also that he education and health fields and will ask university presidents set up a capital fund for research and principals if they can faciland teaching hospitals. . . We will itate voting by students in their increase income tax deductions, home ridings on Nov. 8 or at now allowable on gifts to univer- the advance polls on Saturday, Oct. 30 or Monday, Nov. 1.

on education, Mr. Diefenbaker a step to expand the student loan

further increase, earlier in Oak- Government guarantees bank meet the agreed standards of its research documents are now "This great national plan - it students who can meet a test because of the size of the prois not negative, it is positive - designed to discover if they need vincial allocations."

position, may be able to take their ation, ending last June, loans loan funds this year, it can charge ments made public. totalling \$26,400,000 were made the excess against next year's

to Parliament that provincial al- ward Island \$293,000 (469); Nova Yukon and Northwest Territories

members that Hennigar's program was not primarily aimed at the college student. In Carl Holm's words "it was geared to Joe citizen rather than Joe col-

Students' Council has called for a "Dalhousie University Winter Carnival, aimed at the Dalhousie student," in a unanimous

In accepting the resignation of Carnival chairman, Frank

Hennigar, Council criticized the far-reaching aims of his program

as being too risky, both financially and academically.

lege." It was concluded Hennnigar's resignation was due to personal pressures, combined with the assumption that the "campus atmosphere" was not favorable for the implementation of his pro-

It was felt by many Council

motion passed at Monday night's meeting.

Council vice-president, the vince's government-student comscaled down carnival should be mittee on bursaries. based on "mass participation and fun for the student."

pieces of cardboard and building break. McGill Students' Society ice palaces were features of the President Sharon Sholzberg said Queen's Carnival which Shawfelt of the government: might well be considered for

The new motion, which revokes ing with us recently.' last years "compromise" pro- McGill and Montreal councils nouncement on Carnival stip- now are asking for their negotiaulates that any "major events, tions with the government to be in conjunction with other Uni- level. versities and "any other events which outside groups will plan, sponsor, finance and publicize letier, president of the U of M will be encouraged."

S.M.U., was criticized during future. discussion of the motion.

Dal's representative, Kay Freeman said she has had "no mittee on bursaries was set up communication whatsoever" from either Murphy or Hennigar.

who said that if Council decided presentatives from all Quebec to sponsor a Halifax Winter Car. universities and classical colnival this year "we would be in leges. trouble" with the Senate. He said he hopes to report back to Council on Senate relations, in the next few weeks. This problem was, he said "his main reason for running for Council Presi-

the appointment to be made at the whose student representatives meet unexpectedly next Council meeting.

Under this program the federal degree that no student who can loans of up to \$1,000 a year to eligibility need be denied a loan kept secret.

will be done so that all Canadians the cash to get a higher education. Under the present law, if a ject to the new role of the com-During the first year of oper- province exceeds its allocation of mittee. But she wants its docuallocation. Mr. Pearson proposes The provinces administer the to ask Parliament to amend the

a legal opinion on the Canada El- plan and Mr. Pearson says "It law to wipe out the charge against ections Act as it affects student is now evident that more students next year's allocation so that proare qualifying for loans than can vinces have freedom to accept all Under tha act is appears that be accommodated within the cur- qualified loan applicants this Brunswick \$1,350,000 (2,027); ear. Ontario \$14,060,000 (21,920): Here is a breakdown of funds Manitoba \$1,380,000 (2,272);

"The provincial Governments paid out to the provinces to date, Saskatchewan \$1,880,000 (2,992); locations be increased to such a Scotia \$1,760,000 (2,513); New \$17000 (21).

Quebec students to

walkoff MONTREAL (CUP) -Student governments of all universities The chairman himself, was not and classical colleges in Quebec, at the meeting and has since with the exception of Laval Unibeen unavailable for comment. versity, have agreed to with-According to Liz Campbell, hold co-operation from the pro-

McGill and Montreal Uni-Sliding down snow hills on versities led the way for the

It's time to stop playing games which is what they have been do-

such as a concert" may be held carried on at the ministerial Miss Sholzberg and Michel Pel-

student union, have asked for a The Carnival steering commit- meeting with Education Minister tee, headed by Bob Murphy of Paul Gerin-Lajoie in the near The government-student com-

by Mr. Gerin-Lajoie, then Minister of Youth, as part of the The question of Senate rela- Quebec Liberal party's election tions was brought up by Shaw, platform. It has included re-

The committee, during its first two years acted as a political pressure group. During this period provincial bursaries rose from twelve to twenty million dollars a year.

Applications for the position of Last year however the govern-Carnival chairman will be con- ment changed the nature of the sidered during the coming week, committee to a working body would only be technical advisers.

Miss Sholzberg does not ob-

"Every year the government promises we will have a voice in that years bursaries, but we

We shall overcome!

Voter registration drives on campus urged by C.U.S.

out a voter registration drive on voters. each campus.

pleted last week, students must attempt to register through the see why it was difficult for sturevising officers on October 21, dents to go home to vote. Per-22 and 23, by claiming the uni- haps if he realized the distances versity as their ordinary place of involved, he would be able to see residence. Almost half of all Canadian stu- sympathetically."

ember 8 election may be disfran- live at aleast 500 miles from chised, according to estimates home. Nearly 4,000 of these live released by the Canadian Union of at least 1,000 miles from home. Students today.

Dalhousie Tigers meet St. Dun- 25 miles from their parents' imagine the fuss if one-third of our indefatigable male superior- stan's tomorrow afternoon in home, according to CUS estimates the servicemen were disfranfootball on the campus grounds at based on figures from the Domin- chised?" *To this end we shall humble 2 p.m. Between 4-6 p.m. an Alum- ion Bureau of Statistics.

The Villagers appear on cam- from home, making it quite dif- stitutes "ordinary residence". ber 8 to allow travel home. ficult for them to travel to their Each student's case will be dechallenge the plebs to gather their Sunday, the second of the Uni- home constituency to vote if they cided locally on the basis of the federation in Ontario has asked

on its member unions to carry one out of every 300 Canadian person.

Since enumeration was com- ing these figures said:

"The Prime Minister couldn't successfully: their plight more clearly and

Over 7,000 of those affected

Mr. Scott commented, "The Of the 75,000 students of voting student vote is nearly as large as ge, about 35,000 live more than the armed forces vote. Can you

in the university constituency may to travel home to vote.

OTTAWA (CUP) - The Can- These students "disfranchised as provided in the Canada Elecadian Union of Students has called by distance" represent roughly tions Act rather than appearing in

The CUS legal advisor reports Malcolm Scott of CUS in releas- that students in the following categories should be able to appeal * students who lived in the

> same polling district last vear

* students who did not live with their family last summer

* students who intend to remain apart from their families

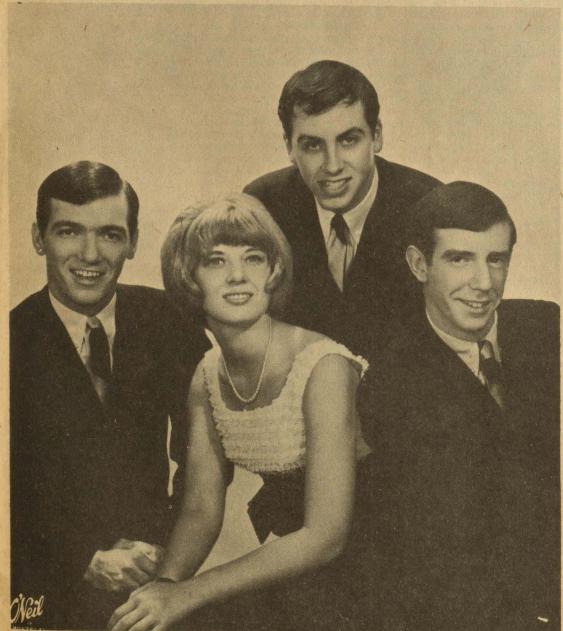
students who have adopted their university residence as their home students who intended to re-

turn to the university while temporarily absent from it last summer If any university experiences

difficulty in having students reg-CUS is advising students to ap- istered by the revising officer, Most of these students - over peal in person, since there is no CUS is expected to press for can-24,000 — live more than 100 miles nationwide ruling on what con-cellation of its classes on Novem-

DON'T FINK FALL FESTIVAL

Villagers to make scene at Hoot An internationally-known folk



VILLAGERS SWING INTO FALL.

Will appear at rink on Saturday night. Promises to be terrific show.



The Valhousie Gazette

CANADA'S OLDEST COLLEGE NEWSPAPER

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Free Education

The following is the text of the McGill resolution passed by the Lennoxville Congress of the Canadian Union of Students.

Whereas equality of opportunity is a fundamental principle of our society;

Whereas the sole determinant of the undertaking of higher education should be academic qualification:

Whereas there exist today social and financial barriers to higher education;

Whereas the elimination of financial barriers would represent a major step forward in the democratization of higher education; Whereas the decision to pursue higher education is often obscured by financial

Whereas earnings foregone represent a real and most serious cost;

Whereas the fullest development of its human potential is an economic necessity for

Be it resolved that this Congress adopt the principle of universal accessibility to post-secondary education.

Universal accessability means the abolition of all social and financial barriers to postsecondary education.

Further be it resolved that this Congress adopt as the first priority of the Canadian Union of Students the abolition of all these social and financial barriers as soon as possible. And further that, as a first step, this Congress seek the elimination of tuition

Pretty dry stuff. But it might be the signal for a revolution provided the students of Canada are willing to do a bit of thinking and a lot of acting.

Read the resolution again, carefully this time. It calls for free education and the Gazette suspects that some of you good citizens of Dalhousie may disagree with this

Some of you might feel that your representatives at Lennoxville had no business voting for such a "radical" proposal without consulting the students, without holding a referendum to ascertain your opinions. If this is the case let your feelings be known, write a letter to the editor or buttonhole Robbie Shaw in the Council office some afternoon eek. Tell the world why you're opposed to free education.

The Gazette incidentally, is strongly in favour of the above resolution and the whole concept. But neither we, nor we trust the delegates to the Lennoxville Congress are under any delusion that there is a widespread feeling of militancy for free education amongst Canadian students. On the contrary we expect that most of you, indeed a majority of you, despite your Council President's vote.

are undoubtedly suspicious of the scheme. This could be healthy. The movement for free education will not succeed, and there should be no doubt about this, unless the vast majority of students become committed to the idea and prepared to go out and work for

The majority of students will not become committed unless some pretty solid arguments are presented in favour of the concept. This is the challenge that faces our student politicians, and we like to think, our newspaper editors. This editorial is the Gazette's first blast.

It is not however an article about the "crisis in higher education." Most students are probably wearied by the repetition of this phrase, and though the Bladen Report may soon revive them, this approach to the free education proposition has been repeated often enough. In fact many students believe that the only reason advanced for "universal accessability" is that of eliminating obvious social and financial barriers to university education. This is perhaps the most important reason, but it is not the only one and there is at least one other that probably more directly affects the average Canadian undergrad-

Most students are dependent on their parents. If a student lives in a university town he almost always lives at home and is supported in this way by his mother or father. His position has changed very little from his

position as a high school student, the major difference usually being in terms of a curfew and of summer earnings. The curfew is almost always extended, though very often not eliminated, and the summer earnings are now greater and used for paying tuition fees and buying books, clothes and entertainment. A well-paying summer job, of which there are some in Canada, can provide enough money for these pursuits. It usually cannot provide enough money to live away from one's ancestral home. If a student is forced to go away to univer-

sity his costs while at college rise very significantly. A tiny fraction of all students are able to earn enough money in the summer to pay all their expenses. Once again the usual source of income is parental, and once again certain controls are often established in terms of courses pursued or behavior

You may ask where is all this heading, after all, isn't the above a perfectly normal thing, and why shouldn't parents support their children through college if they are financially able to do so.

Now the classical argument for free education is that some parents are not able to support their children while they attend university, therefore our present system is unfair. We agree. However we would go somewhat farther than this.

Parents should not be required to support their children while at university no matter how wealthy they might be. To put it another way, children should not be forced to remain dependents of their parents while pursuing an undergraduate degree.

Our universities are busy spewing out intellectual cretins who are technically competent in one field or another, but are devoid of any idea of how to think independently of adult supervision.

Under the present scheme of things students usually are bound over to their parents until they graduate and begin to earn a living. Mind you, it is usually a benevolent bondage and most students are loathe to give up this kind of security. Yet give it up they must, if they are to become adult members of their own community -- the university community.

Free education means that society will bear the burdens of higher education, and that our universities and technical institutes will be open to all qualified young people. It means moreover that no matter whether you are handicapped by poverty. . . or by wealth. . . you will be able to attend university and study what your professors advise and you desire.

There will be problems, very serious problems of adjustment. Some people are too immature to leave the parental fold quite that early and they will undoubtedly make some bad mistakes. But if free education comes about gradually, and is introduced intelligently, there can be no doubt that our universities will be much the better for its existence. For students by standing on their own feet, will learn how to think for themselves, and thus learn the real secret that university has to

If you read the CUS resolution you will notice that it doesn't call for "Free education" tomorrow. It calls for a gradual program of education to convince the public that this is a worthwhile objective.

A healthy debate in the next two or three years should enable the students of Canada, all the students, to come to an understanding of what should be taken from the McGill Resolution. We hope that every student will participate in this debate.

We also hope, and expect, that every student will support the National Day on October 27. Dalhousie will be marching for reduced tuition fees. We will be joining our fellows across the country in asking the various levels of government for a better deal -- not only for our-

selves, but for those who follow us. In order to help make the decision on free education you must first involve yourself with the student movement. There are many legitimate points of view on free education but they are legitimate for the student community only when they come from within the ranks of the student activists. On October 27 you can join those ranks.

State Dept., Viet Cong "square off" at Toronto

By FRASER SUTHERLAND GAZETTE REPORTER

rity studded 'teach-in' will come

short-circuit radio.

The teach-in concerns international conflicts as accented in speakers may possibly be aug- for anyone "the least bit aware its theme, "Revolution and Re- mented locally by important Hali- of a changing world,"

educating the Canadian student in discussion. Then too, the teachinternational affairs," said Dal- in would be open to the public. housie Student Union vice-presi-

dent, Liz Campbell. the Canadian Students' Congress, ternational affairs. Discussion who at their last meeting this Fall passed a resolution recommending a percentage of students' dentry.

councils' budgets be allotted to this type of activity.

At Dal-King's costs of the af- the Dal Physics Theatre. University of Toronto's celeb- fair will be shared by both faculties and students' councils. The she hoped the weekend date would been found to be the most effect- passers-by scurry for cover. to Dalhousie, October 8-10 via exact nature of the split has not not deter a large number of stu-

The U of T's line-up of guest fax people. This would give a "We want to give priority to Maritime flavour to a national

Topics will range from Viet Nam to Latin America to the 'We' in this case refers to Canadian citizen's role in in- resentatives. sessions are projected which

The teach-in would take place from Friday through Sunday in either the King's Gymnasium or

Miss Campbell remarked that dents from attending.

She said the teach-in is a must Friday afternoon, Sept. 24,

an important first organizational meeting was held, in attendancefive members of the Dal Students' self. Council, two from King's Students' Council, plus faculty rep-

There is a chance of the event becoming city-wide if St. Mary's tion. would directly involve the stu- and Mt. St. Vincent decide to join the teach-in.



tions in Madrid and other unidemocracy.

This yearning, visibly mani-fested in Spanish universities in Foot-policemen, institutions.

immediate demand of the students crowds and water hoses have been is to be represented in the stu- used. dents' union, the Sindicato Espancratically elected representa-

The most important long range monstration, It states:

dents' union and democratic gov- appointed.

present form of government. The determined by free elections. history of both is closely inter-

Falangist forces defeated the Re- dent: publicans in 1939, the universities organized. The ranks of the pro- school as before, nor are the stuphilosophy were filled with sup- and sentenced to years in priporters of the Falange, Spain's son." version of Fascism.

students' union, the SEU, was oronly students' organization re- SEU. cognized by the state.

the Spanish government instiions representing the professions moral value. and students.

Unlike the unions in democratic countries, the "sindicatos" industry and staffs of universi- the separation creates an emties as well as workers and stu- barrassing situation for SEU.

Only the lower echelon of repointed by the government.

Spanish university students cratic right to elect all of their Madrid.) representatives.

have brought no results.

Government opposition is ture of the Falangist form of gov- ion) and "Libertad" (Freedom),

If student demands were grantdemocratically elected representatives in their "sindicatos."

The beginning of the end of the Falangist regime would be in

ive way of drawing attention to the students' cause.

lawed in Spain unless government calling for the demonstration, approval can be obtained. The government never ap-

proves demonstrations against it - demonstrations but seldom open-"Our demonstration may not stated a recent pamphlet distri-

buted during another demonstraare illegal, demonstrations are

versity centres of Spain are a con- the police force is mobilized and them but there is one thing they

ate the area where the students orientation.

as the most violent.

demand was outlined in a pamphlet sentencing of up to several years The Confederation of Democradistributed during a recent de- in prison all occurred in 1956. tic University Students (CUDE) "Our demonstration is against some results. The student re- which many of the clandestine this country's totalitarian gov- presentative from each faculty is groups belong. ernment which oppresses stu- now elected by the students, al- Students claim that since CUDE dents and workers alike. Our though the district delegate and was organized in December 1963,

However, there have been tricts. The struggle of the students promises, especially at the SEU But to verify this statement or jects CYC organizes before assessing its value to students. is part of the greater struggle conference at Cuenca in 1962, that even obtain any more informaof all Spaniards who resent their these two positions would soon be tion about CUDE as impossible.

It hasn't happened yet. Another result of the events of After Generalissimo Franco's '56 was expressed by one stu-

"At least now there aren't as and other institutions were re- many secret policemen in the fessors of history, politics and dents arrested at demonstrations

outlawed and a new country-wide ter. Some of the faculties at the ing Viet Cong sympathizers. University of Madrid and Barganized. It remains today as the celona voted to separate from The government did not recog-

The students' union or "sin- nize them as forming separate poned at the last minute. dicato" is an integral part of groups. As SEU controls all the tutions. The "sindicatos" are un- separation has only theoretical or

But as the four out of seven obey orders not to take pictures faculties in Madrid which formed until after the last shot was fired. separate groups account for 25,include owners and managers of 000 of 30,000 university students,

Demonstrations take place in tion. front of the offices of the Minispresentatives are democratically try of Education, the headquarters outside the stadium, but they were elected in the "sindicatos". The of the SEU, the rectorate, and not permitted to enter. No newsother representatives are ap- some of the main intersections men or photographers were bein town.

Students number from several have been struggling for many hundred to 5,000 (at the most re- rested Monday during an antiyears for the fundamental demo- cent demonstration in down-town Government demonstration by

The students congregate around Petitions and other forms of these buildings, spilling out into death by a military tribunal on peaceful demands for a change the sidewalk and the street, stop- charges of inciting the demonping traffic for blocks.

To the rhythm of clapping strong because the students de- hands, they chant slogans such mand a change in the very struc- as "Sindicato Libre" (Free Un- Cong.

re-occurs with un-Spanish regued, the labor unions would also larity at every demonstration. follow the example of the students Shouts of "Assasinos" announce and increase their struggle for the arrival of grey uniformed po- that their crops were being des- ucation has been thrown up as a six years for a degree so great licemen who charge with swinging clubs.

Clubs come down indiscriminately on all who happen to be levying of rice taxes by the tion is as much a privilege as a complex. in the area and a general melee Public demonstrations have is produced as the students and Clandestine university groups

Strikes, picket lines and other Signs are painted on the walls public manifestations are out- and pamphlets are distributed The elected faculty and class representatives often support the

Recently, the Economic faculty be legal, but it is legitimate" representative called an open meeting to decide whether the faculty should reintegrate with SEU. It was voted down, and the With the justification that they next day he was expelled from school.

Because of this, it is difficult to stant reminder of the yearning for hundreds of them literally satur- all have in common - political

In Madrid, the largest groups Foot-policemen, in groups of are the left-wing students' fedthe 1930's, is being kept alive by about 40, are transported to de- eration and the Christian-Demostudents demanding democratic signated trouble spots in station cratic student union. Little is wagon jeeps. Mounted policemen known of other groups such as the In present demonstrations, the often patrol the area dispersing monarchists and communists. Outside Madrid, the two largest

Recent demonstrations and Located in the Cataluna and Basol Universitario (SEU) by demo- those of 1956 are considered as que provinces, these two groups, being the most important as well along with the usual student demands, want political autonomy Shootings, brutal beatings, and for their respective regions.

These violent events produced seems to be the central body to

dent demonstrations in many dis- Peace Action (SUPA).

Liberation for the Vietnamese

tary officers said a Government This year there are further firing squad last night executed All student organizations were complications to the whole mat- three Vietnamese accused of be-

The three were shot by a firing squad at a soccer stadium. duled for daylight, had been post-

was originally postponed because news photographers refused to

A Vietnamese officer, Lt.-Col. Tran Huu Tu, said the headlights of three cars illuminated the stadium for the night - time execu-

A handful of people gathered lieved to have seen the shooting.

The three were among five arabout 200 persons indowntown Danang. They were sentenced to

ering was inspired by the Viet

Informed sources said the

Informants also said that some of the demonstrators protested Government, an early evening fishing curfew and the presence organize the demonstrations. asked that their sons and husbands be released from service to help with the rice harvest.

Red King's

Dear Sir, Perhaps someone should in-

form King's that the flag (the red ensign) has no meaning . . . except perhaps to suggest the mentality of that institution. Yours truly.

G. Wilde, Dal Men's Residence

A Real Election for ... those who think young.

Even while many students are being disfranchised, the federal election on November 8 is the most important one for many decades

from a student point of view. In extent of student involvement, as well as in its consequences for Canada's future, student political leaders feel that this is a

Joe Clark, president of the Progressive Conservative Student Federation feels this is a "watershed election" for young Canadians, since it is the first election since what he termed the development of a "broader inclination towards youth involvement in public af-

During the past few years, student involvement in social and political affairs has skyrocketted on most campuses in Canada, yet until this election much of this activity has not been focused. Gary Smith, executive director of the Canadian university

This is the first chance for university Liberals to show their

Liberals, feels that political action by students will have free reign

this fall, partly because this is the first fall election since the time

stuff," he stressed. The escalation of activity among students has emphasized change in the areas of poverty, civil rights, and world peace, according to Hans Brown, federal secretary of young New Democrats. Mr. Brown claims that model parliament results from last

spring, when campus New Democrats won unexpected victories at such universities as Windsor, Carleton, and McGill, show that "politically aware students have not missed the fact that the New Democratic program is geared toward these same areas of con-Even apart from its timing, some spokesmen feel that this

election will prove to be a crucial one for the future of the nation. Mr. Clark says that we are entering a period of national crisis. "This decade will decide whether Canada continues and in what spirit it continues," he maintains, claiming that the present government merely reacts to emergencies and has initiated no new poli-

decades," Mr. Clark says that Canada faces a choice "between a policy of national leadership and a policy of national drift." But Mr. Brown predicts another minority government, claiming that voters will reject both of the old-line parties and their "nineteenth century spokesmen," apparently feeling that NDP chief T.C. Douglas' birth in 1904 qualifies him as a twentieth century

break away from the old patterns set by the Liberals for three

Suggesting that the Conservatives have shown their ability to

Liberal Gary Smith denies that the high proportion of undecided voters will result in loss of votes by his party, claiming experience has shown that "undecided voters tend to split in the same

proportion as the decided voters.' Mr. Smith thinks the most important issue in this election for students is free higher education. He says the specifics of Mr. Pearson's "long-range commitment" to free education are not

available now but will be disclosed later in the campaign. The student Conservative president believes the most important issues are those affecting young people generally - the need for policies on urban renewal and transport, for example, as well as

in the field of education. All three major party leaders have claimed that they will el-

iminate tuition fees for university students. For the New Democrats, Mr. Brown considers national unity to be the over-riding issue. He claims that his party's rising support in Quebec is a key factor in this field, noting that the issue of rural poverty has resulted in 20 per cent of that province's voters supporting the NDP.

This election might have been more of a historic event for students if a recommendation of an all-party committee of the House groups are separatist in nature. of Commons to lower the voting age to 18 had been accepted by the

Youths in Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia have voted in provincial elections for some years, and Quebec 18 yearolds will vote for the first time intheir provincial election expected

Gary Smith says he is personally "disappointed" that this reform was not carried out, but claims that other more pressing issues took priority.

pany of Young Canadians. Gary Smith says he has heard some complaints that CYC has not benefitted enough from the previous experience of the Canadian University Students Overseas (CUSO), and struggle is for a democratic stu- the national president are still it has been co-ordinating the stu- that it should not have granted \$4,000 to the Student Union for However, Mr. Smith says he prefers to wait and see what pro-

One controversial election issue for students may be the Com-

Conservative Joe Clark calls the CVC fone of the prime examples of government by gesture." He considers it an exceptionally good idea in principle, but suspects it was copied from the American Peace Corps with little advance thought about its pur-

But the people now organizing the CYC have good ideas, according to Mr. Clark. "The CYC might as well not exist if it doesn't work with organizations like SUPA," he maintains.

DANANG, South Vietnam (AP)- STUDENTS, GO HOME High-ranking Vietnamese mili-

Reprinted from the Globe and Mail

STUDENTS, GO HOME! The suggestion that an advance with the Prime Minister, but poll during Thanksgiving holi- nothing can be done about the act The execution, originally sche- days might be opened for the con- before a new Parliament convenience of university students venes.
barred from voting at school NovOne course of action should A South Vietnamese military ember 8 by a section of the Can- surely seem clear to those who finances for student activities, the spokesman said the execution ada Election Act sounds suspic- have been willing in the past to iously as though Prime Minister pilgrimage all the way to Mis-Lester Pearson expects few sur- sissippi in support of the voteprises, additions or clarificat-less Negro minority in the South:

Canada's youth and perhaps Mr. grees with is to return to his Pearson feels a student vote cast home riding on election day. month before the issues are Whichever way he marks his

ions to materialize during the fi- whether he has to hitch-hike, binal four weeks of the campaign. cycle, bust his allowance on plane In a way, the idea sounds al- fare or trundle by Conestoga wagmost defeatist. The Liberal Par- on, the most effective way for ty has had aless than spectacular any student voter to protest a success in gaining support among parliamentary system he disa-

fully thrashed out will be no ballot, his independent act as a better or worse than one cast free Canadian voter might well when all the shouting is done. prove to be the most important
The Union of Students has almoment of his entire school year.

MAILBAG

Authorities claimed the gath- Education a Privilege

is deplorable. portant, then the sacrifice shouldn't be that great. Too many of our generation feel that if it isn't given to them then to Hell with it. This type of attitude cer-

Assuredly, the Universities can aid the student in getting through. Instead making education free which is a drain on any economy From the articles in your first - why not adopt the Co-op pro-Then follows something which demonstrators protested heavy issue, it seems that "A Higher grammes in the industrial areas artillery fire and air strikes by Education" has been regulated to and establish the Trimester plan U. S. forces. The demonstrators a right that should be given some to allow people to work their way were reported to have complained outside agency. Equality in ed- through. Is the thought of taking criteria of a democratic society. a sacrifice? Many students in I guess I represent a minority Northeastern University doit opinion in my belief that educa- every year without any martyr right, and must be earned. Your Equal opportunities for educa-

statistics stated that 78% of the tion do exist in Canada. It is one of U. S. troops in the Danang area. potential students whose parents of life's ugly facts that certain Some women were said to have earn less than \$3,000 per an- people have more money or betnum are not in university. This ter looks. We are fortunate to be living in a country where a The question I would like to little work can offset these adraise is how many of them want vantages acquired by birth. I for to be in University? How many one do not have an outside source of these are willing to work for to equalize me for every goal in two or three years to get the re- my life. Let's look to ourselves quired funds. If education is im- as well as to others for our rights.

Yours truly,

The Pakistani farmer, using a bullock-drawn plow, may work tainly isn't part of our democra- 100 hours and walk 100 miles to plow one acre of land.

South Africa Today Country in turmoil seeks solution to racist problem by apartheid policy

The Christian Science Monitor A line of modest stucco houses sits on the flanks of Devil's Peak. They overlook the busy harbor of Cape Town and the sea that brought European civilization to Southern Africa more than

Each is almost identical to the next. But they are painted variously white, yellow, or cream. There is hardly an arm's length between them. Automobiles of respectable vintage edge the curbs of the steep narrow streets.

This little block of Colored persons' houses has been on the fringes of a white area for many years. Now the occupants may have to move under South Africa's Group Areas Act. They may have to make way for whites.

This is not easy for people who have had roots down for many vears. Their plight tells much about the difficulties of trying to separate Colored and whites in Cape Town and Cape Province. For three centuries their lives and fortunes have been inter-

twined. Unwinding the skein is proving difficult, if not impossible. The shift is part of the government's apartheid policy - the separation of races. Its objective is to give each race an opportunity to live and manage its own affairs in its own sphere.

Integrated Patterns

This policy may have some rationale in the case of Africans. Each tribe has its own historic homeland its own language, culture, and traditions.

But the 1,700,000 Cape Coloreds (nearly 10 percent of the South African population) have no homeland, no values, no religion, and no patterns of life apart from those of whites.

The manner in which the government handles the Coloreds is a vital test of apartheid.

This part of South Africa tends to be relatively tolerant and sophisticated in racial matters. Cape Town has been a major world port for 300 years. Coloreds and whites have long lived in close proximity - although there were color bars and racial distinctions long before the Nationalists came to power.

Even Cape Afrikaners tend to be more open minded on racial and political matters - while still supporting the government -

than upcountry compatriots. In fact a small element within the Nationalist Party believes that Coloreds must sooner or later be completely integrated into white society. They feel the Coloreds could be natural allies of the white in a confrontation with the blacks.

EDITOR'S NOTE -

Last year the Canadian Union of Students carried on a very who are technically Colored. However, they have lived in a remote active "Freedom in South Africa" program. The Dal Student Counarea and completely in the African pattern of life for a long period.

90 percent of the workers are Colored. cil voted not to support the project. The Gazette believes that students throughout the campus should become better informed on this, and other international problems to which CUS has turned its attention. We trust it will be read very carefully by members of

Deep Roots

But attempts to impose the government's rigid racial policies by sharply delineating housing areas and segregating beaches, audiences, places of business, and social events goes down hard

One-third of the Cape Coloreds live within five miles of City Hall, Cape Town. They trace their roots back almost as far as the white man in South Africa. They are a blending of the white, the Hottentot, bushman, West African slave, and Malay.

The Malays still maintain a separate identity and religion (Islam) and live pretty much to themselves in a small area of Cape Town. Indians are another subgroup of the Coloreds but their num-

bers are small in this part of South Africa. Five-sixths of the Coloreds are located in Cape Province. Many work and live in its farms and small villages. There are only a few other concentrations around the country.

There is a growing middle class of Coloreds who are clerks, secretaries, bank tellers, professors, lawyers, and businessmen. But some in the farming communities remain at a level little higher than that of the African.

Workers Imported

Since the broader community has placed such emphasis on the whiteness of one's skin, many fair-complexioned Coloreds "pass" as white. This leads to some tragic family situations.

There have been cases where a family has been reclassified white but the mother has not been. Therefore the mother cannot live with the family in a white neighborhood.

In an attempt to sort people out, the government some time ago pressured certain industrialists to get rid of Africans and replace them with Coloreds. In order to make up the resultant labor

D.G.D.S. to stage South Pacific;

Society, which in past years has

Abner, Guys and Dolls, Bye Bye

Birdie, and Brigadoon, feels that

The production will be present-

ed in the Capitol Theatre on Feb-

ruary 24, 25, 26, and 27. Di-

rected by Miss Genni Archibald

of the Nova Scotia Department

of Adult Education, the musical

will have a cast of about sixty

been set for the beginning of re-

hearsals, it is expected that they

matics Society office as soon as

For the first time in twenty

years, Julius Caesar, by Wil-

liam Shakespeare, will be pre-

sented at Dalhousie University. Directed by Dr. J.D. Ripley of

NOGGIN NOCKERS

. The following sequence is

lacking three letters. Can you

2. The following is a well known

phrase in Shakespeare. Can you

3. Supposing one allows letters

to replace digits, one would be

confronted with a problem like

If ZOO times ZOO equals TO-

PAZ, what does the sum of

Answers will appear in next

TOP and PAT equal?

THORN TOOTI TEETO

IUNTS ABBQE EOSHT

O, T, T, F, F, S, S, . . .

duction of Julius Caesar.

students.

possible.

supply them?

decipher it?

produced such musicals as Li'l

shortage, the government imported some Griquas from the Transkei example, the clothing industry under the government's job reserv-

Persons Reclassified

In Cape Town they were given hard laboring jobs, and homes in Colored townships. More than half went back home within 18 months. They couldn't adjust to the work. They had no land to plant and felt ill at ease with neighbors who did not accept them.

Many Colored people feel superior to the African and tend to place a premium on the lightness of a person's skin.

Government boards sit to consider reclassification if individuals formerly registered as Colored.

Aside from the fairness of skin, one's associates, social acmost of his life in white society the board has been lenient in granting reclassification.

Recently a new Colored political party, so far unnamed, was launched, partly tongue in cheek. It demanded the Western Cape including Cape Town and Namaqualand as the exclusive national home of "coloredstan" of its people.

However the Colored people have not been very active politically for some time.

Parliament has four seats representing Colored constituencies. The Provincial Council has two. All seats must be held by whites. In contrast, the Cape Town City Council still has six Colored mem-

Originally Colored people - some 50,000 of them - voted on the common voters roll. But when they were taken off about five years ago and given their own roll only 26,000 registered and of those only 11,000 voted in 1961. Eligible voters would be in the neighborhood of 150,000.

Labor Shortage

Prime Minister H.F. Verwoerd some time ago warned whites about mixing in non-white politics. But as long as the Colored seats must be held by whites it is hard to see how this policy can be

Nevertheless this does permit the government to hold those powers in reserve and enforce them should there be a surplus of

white labor at any point. Coloreds also provide the majority of skilled workers in the

building trades.

A Colored intellectual said apartheid was producing some benefits for his people: "I would not say that apartheid is the answer. But at this

Incidentally, color prejudice is not exclusively a white failing. stage it is giving our people a chance to prove they can do jobs as matrons of hospitals, bank managers, principals in schools, inspectors, bus drivers, and ticket takers serving our own people they never were thought capable of doing before.'

Coloreds have made dramatic progress, particularly since World War II, A social survey of Cape Town before the war estimativities, and job are taken into consideration. If a person has lived ted that 52 percent of those people were below the "poverty" line. Today the figure is under 27 percent.

Jobs Found Overseas

Nevertheless many Colored intellectuals feel a deep sense of frustration and bitterness because of what they consider a ceiling on their abilities. A number of the most promising have fled to Canada, England, or the United States where some have been very successful.

In a well-to-do Colored neighborhood, a well-dressed housewife said there was not a family in her block which did not have relatives

The government has set up an advisory body in the form of a Union Council of Colored Affairs which works with the Department of Colored Affairs. The council consists of elected and nominated Colored people who consult with the government on their people's

The council, according to the government, will be extended and given more direct administrative control over Colored affairs in the future. The idea is to broaden it to become something more or less like a provincial council.

The basic question remains, however, whether it is possible The aggravated labor shortage in booming South Africa has for the long tradition to multi-racialism in the Cape to be repatterntended to militate against the government's apartheid policy. For ed into the policy of separate development.

> Did Warner's scheme fail?

Audrey Hepburn

"Accomplished"

in My Fair Lady

This Semester in Halifax

Foreign films next month at Hyland Theater

By JANE MASSY Literary Editor

How often one hears the old groan that "Halifax is dead." Not so! Read on and know what

Perhaps of most interest is the foreign film festival at the Hyland theatre, to be known after Oct. 11 as the Hyland Cin-The change in name will kick

off a new policy, and a series of foreign films to be shown Oct. 11 to Oct. 20, one per day at the price of \$1.00 per stu-

known Canadian film, "Nobody proximately 20 entries and the Waved Goodbye," the American biggest they've put on so far). "One Potato, Two Potato" (best Cannes Film Festival) and the auss' "Der Rosenkavalier" (in

lini's "La Dolce Vita" are among the older "greats" to be shown. Films from France -"The Umbrellas of Cherbourg" from Russia "Dimka" and from Japan "Woman of the Dunes" will

add to the foreign flavour. has some good films coming up: "Zorba the Greek" (Sept. 30.) The Collector with Terence Stamp on Oct. 15th and La Boheme on Oct. 27. The latter is a special two-day feature and seats must

be reserved. If you are interested in hair raising titles such as "Curse gons, or Nightmare in the Sun, or in wild beach parties with the Crickets, Beach Boys, or Frankie Avalon, most of the other

theatres in town will satisfy you. This type of film is drawing the biggest crowds; one theatre manager frankly told me: "Let's face it, our biggest box drawer last year was Samson and Goliath. After all - "The Lively Set", "Fast Ones" and "Young Fury" would make anybody's blood pound.

In the way of drama now - the Dalhousie Drama Workshop is putting on "Julius Caesar" November 9-13 and hopes to have a number of public poetry readings during the winter. D.G.D.S. will be helping with Julius Caesar, but for various reasons will present nothing until January Included will be that well. Shield One-Act play series (ap-

The Neptune theatre is preaward winner at the senting "As You Like It", " "Tunnel of Love," and "Epitath Saltzburg performance of Str. of George Dillon," on Sept. 30, Oct. 1, and 2 at 9 p.m. - price We are told that during the last part of October and Nov-"Black Orpheus", 1959 win- ember two French - Canadian ner of the Grand Prix, and Fel. plays will also be staged. After Introducing 60-member cast October 1, the company goes on tour and Neptune will be rented out. Criers Publication's will bring Oklahoma here on November 9-13.

Rumour has it that Mr. Marzueson, Lizst's last living pupil The Capitol on Barrington also will also be heard sometime durwill also be heard sometime during that month, and a presentaatics Society has announced plans the University English Departnew acoustical ceiling in the Gym,
ment, it will be presented by many of the problems of last tion given of Finian's Rainbow. for the production of South Pac- the Dalhousie Drama Workshop, year should be overcome. To bring the Christmas season ific in February of 1966. The in co-operation with the Dalhousto a close Miss Archibald hopes to present the children's Christmas play "Why the Chimes Rang".

To end this section mention of there is a great demand for the the Acadia Drama Workshoppro- production of musicals by the of the Mummy's Tomb, The Gor- duction "West Side Story," at Queen Elizabeth's High School.

To music lovers, the Dalhous-- Please turn to page six -



OPERA AT THE MOVIES

The famous Strauss opera Der Rosenkavalier will be one of the features of the International Film Festival at the new Hyland Cinema,

so many clever men certain of his schemes ultimately fail. The most recent instance of this is of is basically about a phonetics course in the movie of My Fair professor, Henry Higgins, played Lady for which Warner chose Audrey Hepburn to play Eliza challenge of socially remodelling Doolittle rather than Julie Andrews, the stage and record star. girl with a broad cockney accent. Unhappily for Warner he did not it is Higgin's promise that by

Review Editor

ducers. Unfortunately, like

Jack L. Warner must be one of

Hollywood's cleverest pro- ful.

reckon on Walt Disney, and the old merely changing this one weakmaster's eye for talent. As is now ness, he can dupe London's high commonly known, Hepburn got the society into accepting her. role in My Fair Lay, while An-

pops into every head about the film. For though Miss Hepburn is undoubtedly attractive and graceful throughout, one cannot help wondering how Miss Andrews would have suc-

Congress raps pavilion design

LENNOXVILLE (CUP) - The Youth Pavilion of Expo '67 may

This was the consensus of discussions during the recent con-

Patrick Kenniff, president of the union, reported that the whole

The pavilion has been moved from the Theme sector to the

These changes were announced without prior consultation

When a request for reconsideration, passed unanimously by

A substantial number of the delegates at the CUS Congress

ized to withdraw in November if the Pavilion has not been changed

to give a balanced picture of Canadian youth as suggested by their

not be finished in time for the exposition, and there is little hope

that its design will reflect the needs and aspirations of young Ca-

gress of the Canadian Union of Students at Bishop's University.

CUS has been one of the organizations sponsoring the Pavilion,

concept of the pavilion has been altered from the original plans

Recreation sector and will be built by the Coca-Cola company. The

area for creative exhibits along cultural and social themes has

been de-emphasized in favor of a dance area and coffee shop.

as a member of a Youth Advisory Committee.

drawn up a year ago by the advisory committee.

for construction to begin over two months ago.

with the advisory committee.

representative organizations.

End of story? Unfortunately drews was given Mary Poppins not. At the film's finale, each realizes that the one needs the This preamble relates to the other, and, after half an hour of blustering and thundering, Harrison and Hepburn achieve what one might call a state of premarital bliss - Eliza learns to

Despite this, the film is on the

Its plot must be common know-

ledge to all by now. For those un-

familiar with the big city etc., it

by Rex Harrison, who takes on the

Eliza Doolittle, a common flower

whole entertaining and success-

fetch her master's slippers. The acting and singing in this musical are on the whole excellent. Mr. Harrison, a holdover from the Broadway performances, is delightfully supercilious, and an admirable bachelor. His combination of singing and talking to music is full of verve

and is certainly pleasing to the Stanley Holloway, another Broadway veteran, who plays Eliza's father, almost steals the show as a philosophically immoral dustman; Wilfred Hyde-White as Colonel Pickering Higgins' accomplice in the venture, is delightfully entertaining at times and is ably balanced by the pro-

fessor's tough cynical mother, played by Gladys Cooper. As for Miss Hepburn, she acts in an accomplished manner; though her struggle with the Cockney dialect and her lack of singing ability are serious faults. This is, perhaps, the film's greatest weakness. As is well known, her singing voice was dubbed, and the change in the timbre of her voice was often very noticeable. (One felt that Mr. Warner could have the decency to give credit to the person responsible for Miss Hepburn's golden tones)

My Fair Lady is colorful well acted, superbly produced but in In any case, Mr. Kenniff pointed out, the original plans called the end, unfortunately bland. But see it soon

Society and this year has chosen Romeo and Juliet has been re- are already being produced at the extremely popular, South Pac- built and, with the addition of a the University. Review rates UBC professors

ie Glee and Dramatics Society. year's practice of matinee per-

the Dalhousie Gymnasium from high school students in the Hal-

November 10 to 13. The spec- ifax, Dartmouth, and County area.

ial stage that was constructed Nearly all roles for the produc-

for last year's production of tion have been cast and costumes

The production will be held in formances at reduced prices for

Although no definite date has about the science professors at the University of British Columbia.

start late in November. Casting The review, compiled from said he intends to read the rewill be done during the month of November, following the pro-Anyone interested in any phase the faculty. of the production, from ticket

sales to musical roles, should fill out a membership application form at the Glee and Drawere compiled.

rehearsals planned for Nov.

133 were considered outstanding UPON ME while 60 others were rated above

versity calendar's description of the courses.

versities.

at UBC, he says.

quite naturally, mixed. Insulted or pleased depending on things said about them, a few are worried that the review could acquire some importance in guiding the board of governors and

UBC president John Macdonald

the Youth Advisory Committee, was not answered satisfactorily by the Expo Corporation, several of the youth and student organizations withdrew from participation in the project, among them the Union Generale des Etudiants du Quebec. favored immediate withdrawal from the project, but the majority supported Mr. Kenniff's suggestion that the board of CUS be author-

Continued this year will be last

VANCOUVER (CUP) - The Black and Blue Review tells you all For only 75 cents a copy, and they're going fast, you get the dope on the teaching ability of every science faculty professor.

questionnaires filled out by 8,000 view. Dr. V.J. Okulitch, dean of students last year, uses frank the faculty of science, said he language to describe members of is favorable to the publication. Donald York, editor of the re-

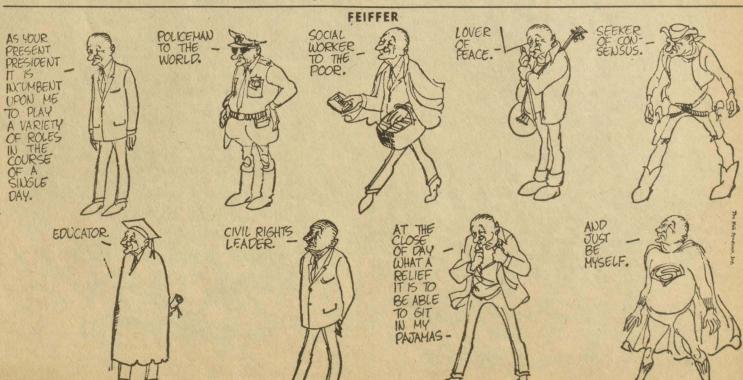
view and a graduate student at UBC assigned grades from excellent to very poor to each professor after the questionnaires Thirty-three professors out of INCOMBENT

Mr. York called the review an anti-calendar since it removes the sugar-coating from the uni-

He considers the review a healthy reaction against the publish or perish criterion for rating teachers in Canadian uni-

This criterion is responsible for the large number of poor teachers who lecture in science

Reaction from the professors prospective students.





Rita Tushingham is looking for the YWCA, but finds instead a student and his teacher bent on showing him how to acquire the knack of making it big with women. "The Knack . . . and how to get it," a United Artists-Lopert Pictures release, will open The New International Film Festival on October 11th at The Odeon Hyland Cinema.

S. U. P. A. Peace action group wages battle

against poverty, exploitation

Universities Campaign for Nu - tute. clear Disarmament. At the Rethe protests and demonstrations situation. cial structure that spawned this project was a community action ject was in itself unique for it had situation was itself changed. SUPA then became the organization that would strive to work in tions. The project was intended as MENT, DEVELOPMENT. its own way to rectify social in- a study of the non-violent methods justices such as, poverty, dis- of the Orthodox Doukhobors. The

several projects all over Canada successfully in other fields than in an effort to come to this end. These projects were; Kootenays PEACE & PROFESSIONS: The project, B. C., Kingston Com-Professions, Ont., School for so- Work agencies and how they could cial theory, Ont., and Project La be modified to meet the present Macaza, Que. At the beginning we demands of society and not necesall expected to be able to accom- sarily the demands of the estab-

working and living with, in the during the year. The Student Union for Peace limited space of one summer, SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL THEORY: Action (SUPA) is a student or- This dissolution was seen in its This project was a teaching ganization that came from the true light after the summer was grounds for radical approaches to seed of the CUCND, Combined over at the fall evaluation insti- teaching. The school was essen-

project that involved the Doukho- a plan before it went into the field; bors in active peace demonstra- DECOLONIZATION? DISARMAcolonization, in order to bring showed us where pacifism stands about the end of the cold war. and showed to them that non-vio- Montreal. There were 1
This summer SUPA sponsored lent action could be used very ticipants at the institute.

project was basically a look into munity project, Ont. Peace and the present structure of Social

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tially a learning process and it A short outline will be provided cannot be evaluated objectively. gina conference of January 1965 here for the sake of filling in the PROJECT LA MACAZA: This it was decided that the cold war necessary background material project was a study of the situation would remain despite in order to fully comprehend the conditions both economic and social surrounding the area that against the bomb, unless the so- KOOTENAYS: The Kootenays housed a nuclear base. The pro-

The fall evaluation institute took place from September 4 to crimination, exploration, and project was successful in that it September 10 in St. Calixte approximately 40 miles north of and showed to them that non-vio- Montreal. There were 150 par-

> All the SUPA projects were represented and some others such as Student NEESTOW Partnership project Camox project, SCM peace camp participants and some of the Cubans that were involved in the camp and even Stewart Goodings of the newly formed Company of young canadians.

The institute was planned so that all those students who had worked on summer projects could get together and share their experiences so that we could all benefit from the work of others.

The institute provided a pleas-ant and yet busy atmosphere in which to discuss in workshops and plenary the effectiveness of our activities during the summer. Despite the pleasant surroundings of a small rural Quebec town, a lake, a nearby pub and congenial companions much was accomplished. The general concensus of the institute was that there had not been enough time in the course of a summer to accomplish any of our aims and that the summer merely provided familiarity with the background so that those who go into the field next year will be adequately equipped to begin on the social change that is so important for the end of the cold war and therefore the spread of

Federal

the provinces have approved in principle a proposal that the Canadian Education Association be strengthened with new staff and

The CEA would then be in a position to move toward filling the role of a federal department

dent Dr. W.C. Lorimer of Win-

The ministers turned down a more sweeping proposal of Dr. Lorimer that a national education secretariat with a UN-style secretary-general replace the CEA.

met in conjunction here.

Minister of Education, in an ad- try."

dress to the Canadian Associa- He called for positive federal

Fuller Brush bristles with jobs but may not have answer for a student's financial worries

By MARK DEWOLF Gazette Features Editor

Are you among the lucky percentage who find it unnecessary to work during the summer, the problem of locating a lucrative and interesting job should con-cern any university student. Despite the efforts of the Student Employment Service, there are still many students who have some difficulty in finding a summer job that will pay enough to give them sufficient income.

With the costs of a year at college running between \$1500 and \$2000 for students in residence, the money provided by summer employment is invaluable for those students who can expect no support from their parents and can only count on \$1000 at the most from the Federal Stu-

Even more difficult is finding summer job which suits the particular student's talents and emperament. Temporaryemployment for the summer months simply does not offer a wide enough range of openings to provide jobs which will agree with each particular student's tastes. 'Beggars can't be choosers' is the rule, especially as the number of jobs available dwindles.

There are however certain jobs which the student would be wise to investigate thoroughly before committing himself. One such task would be that of an employee for the Fuller Brush Company. A world-wide organization, the Fuller Company encourages students to take jobs with them during the summer, and the sales pitch which undoubtedly sells countless brushes is employed to convince the job-hunting student that selling Fuller products is the answer to his financial wor-

Take the case of a student who, almost desperate about finding summer employment, decides to try the Fuller Brush Company. One of the area's salesmen, usually the District Manager, interviews the student and supplies him with the following informa-

The Fuller Brush Company op-

der book, the salesman goes from ceiving a receipt). door to door in his area, taking company each week-end.

weekly order. Ordered on Saturday, the actual sales merchandise arrives in time for the salesman to deliver his orders the following week-end. He collects payment on delivery and with his next order remits the cost of the last week's order (supposedly 60% of what he collected that

his area contains a certain number of families. In one particular at 1000 families, each supposedly buying on the average of a dollar's worth of merchandise each month. The student is left to calculate what he would earn from such an area and to his pleasant surprise comes to the conclusion that he could make about \$400 a month - a very good wage by anyone's standards. In addition, the prospect of working for Fuller Brush can be made even more tempting by the promise of special bonuses (lawn furniture, barbecues, etc.) for high sales achievements.

At the first, the idea of working for the Fuller Company seems extremely attractive to a student in need of a job.

Unfortunately, there are other factors and considerations which, though they are pointed out to the interested applicant, are not taken into account by most students until they are thoroughly committed to the job. First of all, a student must necessarily be bonded before the Company will consider them a good risk. A \$1000 bond, usually put up by the student's parents or relatives erates through an army of semi- guarantees that, in case of nonindependent salesmen who are as- payment for an order, the Comsigned certain sales areas which pany will not lose. A necessary procedure, no doubt, but risky for think.

every month. To first join the stance, a student-employee of the has the job for the summer is pany accepts no returned mer-Company, the salesman pays ap- Company was notified a month against him. In May, when the chandise. What the salesman or proximately \$40 for a demonstra- after returning to college of a student-salesman starts work, ders is his and it is his respontion kit, samples, and gifts. Arm- supposedly unpaid account, which most spring-cleaning is over and sibility to sell it when he gets ed with this case, leaflets of in fact the student had paid in cash as the summer progresses there the goods. Therefore, if one cusmonthly "specials", and an or- to a District Manager (without re- are fewer and fewer people at tomer continually postpones buy-

orders which he sends in to the jous predicament. Once a stu- cations buy very little from the ment will never be made for it dent's bond is broken, he or she Fuller Brush Man. The Fuller Brush Salesman is automatically considered unwhole employment future.

Man (or Lady) is informed that week, as well as samples of new order what they want. products as they come out. In fact, the number of gifts which job and new to the area. Contrary case, the number was estimated the salesman orders every week to the assumption that people will is used as a yardstick by the com- buy more from someone workpany in determining whether or ing his way through college, very not he is properly doing his job, few will consider buying anything part of which is to leave at least from someone working his way and should be approached with one gift at every house. In this through college, this is not the way, the Company's name is plac- case. It is much easier to turn ed before the public at the ex- down a teen-ager than an expense of the individual salesman. perienced-looking salesman. It

> timistic view of the financial gain mer (and the student's period of not as bright as originally pictur- route become familiar with him thing every month.

too frequent to warrant steady week's order. orders and because allotted sales

to the contract postpones byeiving a receipt).

The student is placed in a ser
cation and those preparing for vaand it becomes obvious that pay-

However there is an even big-(or Saleswoman in some areas) employable by many companies, ger disadvantage. The District the merchandise when he leaves supposedly makes a 40% commis- including all banks. In this parti- Manager may take the prospective sion on the total amount of his cular case, one un-businesslike salesman with him on one of his procedure of remitting payment sales runs and impress him with personally and without records the number of orders he gets in has endangered the student's a short time. But there is a big difference between the establish-Another point which should be ed District Manager (who has proseriously considered by the pros- bably had the same area for years) pective salesman is the fact that, and the inexperienced college in addition to paying \$40 for the student. The Manager has spent initial samples and gifts, the Full- years building up his area so that er Brush employee is expected the people in it are accustomed The prospective Fuller Brush to purchase more gifts every to his calls and wait for them to

The student is both new to the

As might be expected, the op- is not until the end of the sumto be made from Fuller Brush is work) that the customers on his ed. Unfortunately, a surprisingly and anticipate his calls. The large fraction of those 1000 fami- amount that a student working lies do not have sufficient need only during the summer months of Fuller products to order some- will not even approach that earned by an established Fuller Brush With the advent of shopping Man. A Fuller Brush salesman complexes and the trend to super- is expected to work from 8:00 to market buying, door-to-door 12:00 in the morning and from a certain product that Fuller hours he works each week, includ- campaign. brings out that she particularly ing evening work which is often prefers, will turn the salesman the best-selling time. Saturdays away with "Nothing today, thank are usually reserved for deliveryou". Because monthly calls are ies and the making up of the

One of the big pitfalls which areas are gradually getting can cause the student salessmaller, the Fuller Brush-off', man a great deal of trouble is is more common than one might think.

man a great deal of trouble is such drastic proportions that it must be met with solutions of a radical and substantial nature.

the salesman must find another customer for it or be stuck with the job and returns to college

Such is also the case for any additional gifts, and samples that the student has been unable to dispose of. When the time comes to quit the job, some of his finances can be tied up in a collection of practically indisposable

The Fuller Brush Company is an old and respected firm that has spread throughout both Canada and the United States. Through the vears it has provided employment for thousands of people and provided a good income for many However, good as it may be as a full-time employment, it does present many problems to some one seeking summer employment care and a knowledge of what is entailed in the position of a Full-

Realizes crisis

increase from \$2.00 to \$5.00 the per capita grants to universities brought an immediate and favorsalesmanship is on the decline. 1:00 to 5:00 in the afternoon. This able response from student lead-The average housewife today will is not enforced since the salesman ers, Friday night, following the prefer to do all of her shopping is technically his own boss but the speech in Halifax, opening the in one spot, and, unless there is Company checks on the number of Progressive Conservative party

Bill Curry, president of the Association of Atlantic Students (A.A.S.) said: "Though this promise may be just a campaign play, "the proposed increase to \$5.00 does indicate that at least one party leader realizes that the crisis in education has reached

Elections Act

a mock trial this week.

A freshman orientation parade.

a gathering of the CEA and pro- cation, is the only country ex- songs in the orderly procession. vincial education ministers who cept Switzerland and West Ger-Another call for a nationwide tional office of education which bearing the sign "Canada Electeducation office came from Dr. serves as a clearing-house for ions Act." The verdict was guilty. Z.S. Phimister, Ontario Deputy educational ideas for the coun-

tion of School Superintendents, al- leadership in education that would meeting here. still leave room for provincial He said "Canada, with its 10 control.

Yes The BLOSSOM SHOP

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WATERLOO (CUP) - About election act provision that stu-The proposal to widen the scope of CEA was made by its presiloo students hanged the Canada constituencies since they were not loo students hanged the Canada constituencies since they were not

Gerry Mueller, president of planned for some time, became the student federation of the Uniinstead a protest against the versity of Waterloo led the torch- to host U.S., Soviet, Chinese, born last year in the U.S. as the tions of the growth of the teachlight parade one mile through the South Vietnamese and Viet Cong downtown area. The students car- spokesmen in the world's biggest Dr. Lorimer was addressing provinces and 10 systems of edu- ried banners and sang freedom ever teach-in October 8-10.

At the county courthouse they many which does not have a na- held a mock trial for a dummy The effigy was then hanged in a

> versity of Waterloo will be re- and British Guiana's ex-premier ers. quired to travel home to vote on November 8 -- otherwise they will be disfranchised.

In the last federal election, the margin of victory in Waterloo director of Columbia University's caution to guarantee as far as North, the university's riding, was less than 1000 votes.

David Young, chairman of the student federation's external re- sion will be "Revolution and Relations board, said in a prepared sponse", with major sessions on statement:

bolic of our discontent, but as is Revolution and Moral Responsitive case with most symbolic acts, bility, and Problems of Self-Dethe metaphor is neither perfect termination. nor complete.

"We respect the law, however much we disagree with it. We will 150 seminars. work within the law, hoping to change it."

to vote in their university constit- dio and TV networks of the CBC. uency, the university administration will be asked to cancel lectures on November 8.

weekend to travel home to vote.

The University of Toronto plans

up will bring the deliberations to 150,000 professors and students have focussed on the pros and cons the teach-in, child of protest, be on most Canadian campuses and at 120 universities in the United

About 1600 students at the Uni- ain's former foreign secretary eign policies of all the great pow- vance demanded of it by many Cheddi Jagan are among the international figures who will par- fessor Charles Hanly says:

Centre for Communist Research will defend the U.S. position.

The general theme of discus-Revolution and Ideological Con-"The hanging in effigy is sym- flict, Latin America, Vietnam, bility, and Problems of Self-De-

> There will be five major sessions followed by approximately

The teach-in, to be conducted in both French and English with He went on to state that if stu- simultaneous translation, has atdents do not receive a sympathetic tracted considerable interest decision from the courts in time from both English and French ra-

The concept of the teach-in has broadened from its genesis as a protest technique and has now at-This would give students a long tained an important educational function. The Toronto teach-in

Toronto campus to host world's biggest teach-in

The age of the teach-in is com- will achieve a confrontation be- possible that no policy, ideology Elections Act in effigy following in residence on September 8 when ing to Canada this fall in the tween competing ideologies and or philosophy will be placed in an

> The teach-in technique was byproduct of the widespread dis- in technique? enchantment of the academic A continental telephone hook- in Vietnam.

The Toronto venture, with more classroom of the future? Patrick Gordon Walker, Brit- ticipation, will examine the for- any closer to the social rele-

Professor Z.K. Brzezinski, will continue to take every pre-

tion to an enormous audience, advantageous position,"

What are the long-run implica-

For a long time communicacommunity with American policy tions experts have been heralding the demise of the education-Previous American teach-ins al institution as we know it. Could of the U.S. foreign policy alone. the foot in the door for the global

broadly based international par- If so, will the university be North American critics? And what The teach-in chairman Pro- of the huge university expansion projects with their parking prob-"The committee has taken and lems and impersonality - will

-Please turn to page 6-

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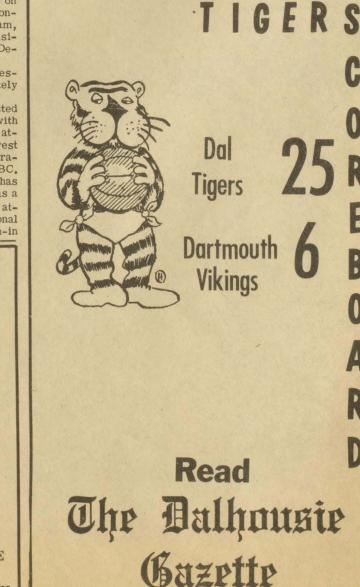
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Subdue Dartmouth Vikings, 25-6

Varsity Tigers host St. Dunstan's tomorrow in Bluenose grid opener

Three again sidelined for game with Red-White

Varsity Tigers of the week

not appear with the column, and lantic Football Conference, last incorrectly placed. These play- enbush and Barry Griffin were ers will be run in a later edition.) two standouts in that game, and

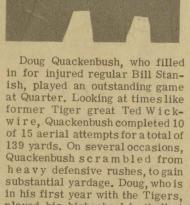
Coach Rutligliano reports that Tigers of the week.

last week's Tigers of the Week; game the Tigers played against Elliot Jacobson whose photo did the Dartmouth Vikings of the At-Keith Kingsbury whose photo was Saturday. However, Doug Quackthereby get this week's nod as the



Barry Griffin put Dal on the score sheetearly in the game, in for injured regular Bill Stanwhen he snagged a 35-yard pass at ish, played an outstanding game the Vikings 1- yard line, On one at Quarter. Looking at times like spectacular gain, Griffin took the former Tiger great Ted Wickball from Quackenbush and swept wire, Quackenbush completed 10 right end for a 40-yard romp. In of 15 aerial attempts for a total of addition to a sparkling perfor- 139 yards. On several occasions, mance at offensive end, Griffin Quackenbush scrambled from played a standout game at the defensive end slot. Barry, who is in substantial yardage. Doug, who is his first year, hails from Port- in his first year with the Tigers, land, Maine, where he played his played his highschool football at highschool ball.

Queen Elizabeth. Queen Elizabeth.



From The **Sidelines**

By Mike Smith

Five hundred fans paid a dollar to see nothing last Saturday afternoon, while 4500 fans were paying a total of \$21,000 to see Saturday night. The 500 figure represents the number mouth Vikings in an exhibition tilt at Studley Field. The 4500 fans were those who watched Gomeo Brennan of the Bahamas successfully defend his British Empire Middleweight title against Canadian champ Blair Richardson at the Glace Bay Forum. Perhaps the discrepancy in attendance figures is due to a more enthusiastic following of the sport of boxing in this area, than football - I doubt it! Those who saw

boxing holds a great tradition. Football should have the same significance for Dalhousie supporters. However, it doesn't appear this way. Dalhousie has a good team this year, and is deserving of a more enthusiastic support from the student body. Even when riddled with injuries, the Tigers' come up with stiff competition, as shown in the game against Dartmouth. Tomorrow the Tigers meet Saint Dunstan's , and this desk hopes that 4500 attendance figure will be that recorded at the Studley Field

the fight in Glace Bay were predominantly Cape Bretoners, for whom

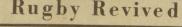
By MICHAEL SMITH Sports Editor

Injured Tigers' Bill Stanish, Paul Souza, and Cam Trotter will not dress for tomorrow's game against Saint Dunstan's. This is the word from Coach Joe Rutigliano. "Unless a miracle takes place between now and game time, these guys won't be in uniform." At the same time Coach Rutigliano added a note of optimism, when he reported that Bill Raine, also on the injured list, would be a probable starter. The Tigers were without these key players when they defeated the Dartmouth Vikings last Saturday. However, Coach Rutigliano is under no il-He says the injuries have left serious gaps in both the offence and ers will come up with the same calibre of ball that was exhibited in the Dartmouth game.



BILL STANISH

romped to a 26-5 victory over the Dartmouth Vikings of the Atlantic Football Conference last Saturday afternoon at Studley Field. Rookie quarterback, Doug Quacklusions about tomorrow's game. enbush, who filled Bill Stanish's shoes played a stellar game. He showed a lot of poise in the quardefense, Coach Rutigliano will terback slot and got the Tigers start with freshman replace- out of trouble on several ocments, and it is hoped these play- casions with some excellent broken field running, In the first quarter, Quackenbush made up for a first down fumble and loss



Dal enters team in rugby union

and English Rubgy walked right making a strong comeback. out! This was the fate of rugger back in the late 1940's when the Canadian game was first introduced to the area. Prior to this, English Rugby was one of the major sports on the Dalhousie

By JENNY DIXON

The Dalhousie Girls' Athletic Club has scheduled an ambitious program of team and individual sports for its 1965 - 66 season. In addition to the major sports of soccer, volleyball, and tennis DGAC will conduct keep fit classes, and modern dance instruccellence, but on a greater student participation.

The team sports will draw from the faculties of Arts, Science, Pharmacy, Health professions and education. The ed, as well as Sheriff Hall, and each of the womens' sororities. A trophy will be presented at the

or faculty having the most points. DGAC reports that varsity field hockey practices are being held every Monday at 8.00 p.m. and on Tuesdays at 4.30 p.m. All interested in trying out are urged to attend these sessions. Varsity volleyball practices are expected to be underway in the near future. These sessions will be held on Tuesday, at 12:30 p.m., and Wednesday at 5.30 p.m.

Canadian Football walked in, campus. It now appears to be

This year the Dalhousie rugger formed Nova Scotia Rugby Foot- the convert attempt. ball Union. The League is comprised of teams from the Halifax, Submarines.

In pre-season exhibition tilts, Dalhousie held the Halifax Rugby Club entry to a 5-all draw, and lost 14-0 to a tough combined team from Shearwater and Stad-

Emphasis is not on ex- timistic about the team's chances

Halifax Rugby Team, Thursday ed because o f an illegal procenight under the lights at Studley dure's call. The game ended -

Rugby Club, Shearwater, Greenwood, Stadacona, and the Sixth

Dal Coach John Farley says

this year's team looks much stronger. With a number of val-chette intercepted a Chisling uable returnees, as well as a pass, and the Tigers marched to number of new experienced play- within 2 yards of the Vikings goal ers, Coach Farley says he is op- line. this season.

In the final quarter, Bob Blan-

Frank Casey carried over for

Dalhousie was scheduled to his second T. D. of the game. The play its next game against the convert by Markou was disallow-

Just a two-minute walk from Dal and King's on

SPRING GARDEN BARBER SHOP

SPRING GARDEN ROAD at the corner of

PAUL SOUZA

Before a disappointing crowd by scrambling 20 yards to the Viof some 500 fans, the Tigers kings 38 - yard line and a first First downs down. He followed this up with a 35-yard pass down the middle to Barry Griffin, who carried the ball over for Dal's opening score. George Markou converted for the extra point.

Dartmouth came back quickly rushing through a flustered Dal defence, but were stopped when Tiger middle linebacker Don Routledge broke through to halt the Vikings offensive rushes. Dartmouth got onto the score sheet when a series of offensive thrusts ended in Ed McClare going over from short yardage to give the Vikings their lone 6 points. Dalhousie rebounded with a fine sustained drive. Quackenbush mixed his plays well, handling off to halfbacks Barry Deville and Frank Casey on alternate plays. Two good passes positioned Dal for their next score. Frank Casey found good holes as he carried the ball first to the one, and then over to make the score team will compete in the newly- 13-6. Dartmouth hustled to block

> The defensive play by both EXHIBITION GAMES teams stiffened in the third quarter. The Tigers' defence contained the Dartmouth team exceptionally well in this period. Dalhousie registered its third score, when a Quackenbush pass found Tiger end Mel Ritcey, who carried the ball over the Vikings' goal line to make the score 19-7 This ended the third quarter.

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the way downtown.

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CAM TROTTER

Yards rushing Yds. lost rushing Yards passing Passes att/comp 14/9 15/5 Interceptions by Fumbles/fumbles

penalties/yards 10/100

October 2 - St. Dunstan's at Dalhousie, 2:00 p.m. October 9 - Dalhousie at U.N.B. 1:30 p.m.

October 16-St. Francis Xavier at Dalhousie, 2:00 October 23-Dalhousie at Acadia,

2:00 p.m. October 30-Dalhousie at St. Mary's, 2:00 p.m. November 6-Mount Allison at Dalhousie, 2:00 p.m.

September 25-Dartmouth Vikings at Dalhousie 2:00 p.m.

Dear Reader:

We GOOFED and we are

SORRY!!

The dateline for last week's edition should have read like

SEPTEMBER 22

Whose to say we're not "The Student Weekly **Pointed Towards** Progress." Please keep reading

The Balhousie Gazette

NOTICE TO ALL STUDENTS

A number of students failed to pick up their copy of the Physical Education handbook. Copies are still available at the Athletic Office in the Gymnasium Building.

FIRST QUARTER: 4- Dalhousie, touchdown (Casey) Dalhousie, touchdown (Griffen)
 Dalhousie, convert (Markou) THIRD QUARTER:

5- Dalhousie, touchdown (Ritcey) SECOND QUARTER: 3- Dartmouth, touchdown (Mc FOURTH QUARTER:

6- Dalhousie, touchdown (Casey)

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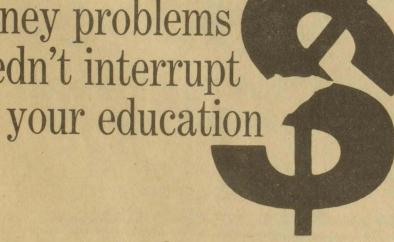
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Educators worried Student suicides are increasing

of modern education have led to an appalling increase in the number of student suicides, the head of the educational administration - Continued from page three department of the University of British Columbia says.

Dr. L.W. Downey has warned the Canadian Education Association that efforts to achieve excellence tend to confuse quality with "hardness." He cited the upswing in suicides as a result of emotional stresses caused by greater education demands. OVERLY CONCERNED

He said during a panel disschools for tomorrow" at the of guitarist Narcisso Yepes. CEA's three day convention Back again after a standing ova-

"We have. . . become overly concerned with the mastery of specific and often unrelated subject matter-at the expense of chorale. our avowed intention of fostering creative and critical thought and take place in the King's gymnasof developing to the fullest the ium and are free of charge. unique potentialties of individuals.

ment on increasing pupil suithe high school level.

close any figures or by whom and and writer, Felix LeClerc, she when the survey was made. He is worth investigating. said the public is unaware of the situation because the facts are kept confidential.

in the school of tomorrow the trend will likely move toward a rather than emphasis on achievement, and "the natural inclination of the human to inquire, to know and order his world will be the starting point."

The future system will reward a student for his ability to inquire into problems rather than for his capacity for memorizing solutions, he said.

Dr. J.R.H. Morgan, director of the Ontario Curriculum Institute at Toronto, and Dr. A. R. MacKinnon, dean of education at Vancouver's Simon Fraser University, were the other panel

speakers.
Dr. Morgan said builders of future curricula must be prepared to accept and encourage divergent thinking and behavior. Some people view human nature as a "dynamic thing that learns by doing. . ." and the process is developed by interaction with other individuals through a variety of experiences.

approaches to learning, Dr. Mac-Kinnon said classroom experiments during the last decade proved the self-contained classroom is not the most efficient procedure of bringing about

In team teaching, both teacheffectively from each other.

Nova Scotia Negro

ROCKY JONES

Negroes in Nova Scotia are afraid to face the fact that they

Rocky Jones, who left a govern-

ment job in Toronto last spring

to work with Negroes in his

native Nova Scotia, said that although they do not lack civil

rights they are segregated and

He described a ratepayers

they would be segregated by a proposed electoral riding redis-

discriminated against.

are discriminated against, a Negro civil rights worker has

Does not face up

to discrimination

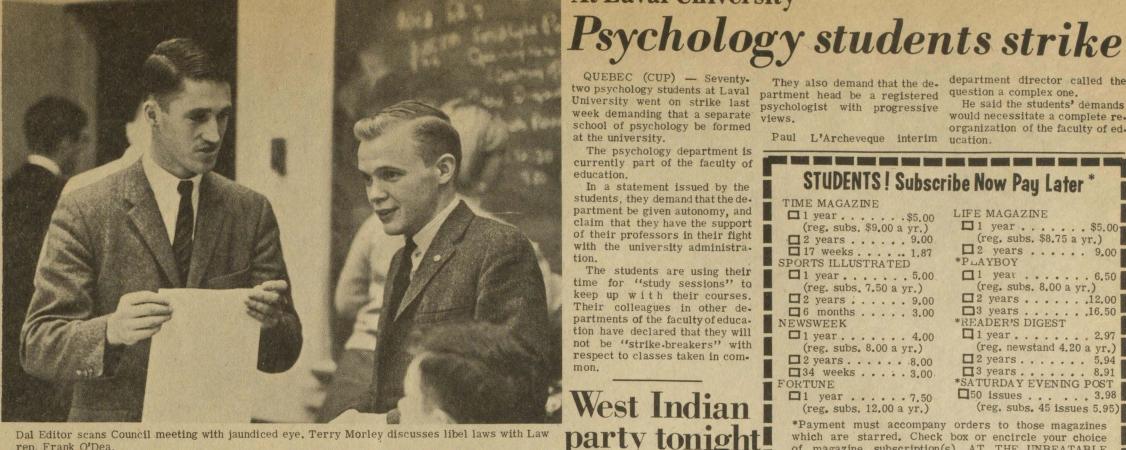
Foreign Films -

ie University Concert Series. sponsored by the Student's Council and the University, looms largest in the coming months. Works in Jazz styles of Twentieth century composers will be heard Oct. 3 and music for piano and Winds from the Halifax Symphony Orchestra on Oct. 10. From Paris comes music of the 18th century French and German Courts (Oct. cussion on "new direction in 17) and on Nov. 14th the music tion last year is Claude Frank, pianist (Nov. 21), on November 28, David Wilson of the Music Department will conduct the Dal

All the above performances

To conclude we should mention that the Dal Film Society is show-Dr. Downey said in an inter- ing Wild Strawberries by Berview later he based his state- gman (Oct. 27,28) the Great Train cides on a confidential study These will be held per week in and subsequent statistics under- Room 117 at the Dunn Building taken while he was head of the on Wednesdays and Thursdays at secondary education department 8 p.m. Meanwhile have you at the University of Alberta. The heard of the Italian folk-singer figures applied to the province from Montreal playing until next of Alberta and were limited to Saturday at the Peppermint Lounge. Friend of the very fa-However, he declined to dis- mous French Canadian singer

The above together with the



Dal Editor scans Council meeting with jaundiced eye. Terry Morley discusses libel laws with Law rep. Frank O'Dea.

Toronto -

Continued from page 4all of this become the dinasaur tion reconvening around every TV set in the country?

Whatever the answers, Canada is being rocketed onto an academic and political stage she has not occupied before.

Fall Festival, The Treasure Van (Oct. 25-29) and all other University events should give you enough to do, and if not well you might try a bit of studying.

FULL TIME ORCHESTRA FOR DAL

Dalhousie University's depart- room 44, Arts and Administration Robbery and several other films. of the future, with higher educa- ment of music this year is organ- Building. izing a full-size orchestra, which The orchestra is open to evening school class.

7:30, Wednesday, Sept. 29, in ments.

is being offered as a non-credit students, staff and members of first party at the Peppermint the public with moderate or ad- Lounge, Barrington St., Friday, The orchestra will be conduct- vanced instrumental technique. October 1 from 9 p.m. to 2 a.m. ed by Professor David Wilson, Applicants should be prepared Admission is \$1.

head of the music department, and to play a short piece of their own "All students without exception James Hansen, first bassoonist of choice at the auditions (to be held are cordially invited to dance the Halifax Symphony Orchestra, in private) to determine ad- to the rhythmic music of the trop-Rehearsals are scheduled for mission and seating arrange- ical isle. Come one and all and

University went on strike last week demanding that a separate school of psychology be formed Paul L'Archeveque interim ucation. The psychology department is

At Laval University

QUEBEC (CUP) - Seventy-

two psychology students at Laval

currently part of the faculty of

In a statement issued by the

students, they demand that the de-

partment be given autonomy, and

claim that they have the support

of their professors in their fight

with the university administra-

The students are using their

time for "study sessions" to

keep up with their courses.

Their colleagues in other de-

partments of the faculty of educa-

tion have declared that they will

not be "strike-breakers" with

West Indian

The executive of the West In-

dian Association invites Dal-

The association is holding its

housie students to join in the group's "festivities."

join in the fun.

respect to classes taken in com-

at the university.

education.

tion.

psychologist with progressive

They also demand that the de. department director called the partment head be a registered question a complex one. He said the students' demands

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would necessitate a complete reorganization of the faculty of ed-

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THE REAL PLAN IN SECURITY AND REAL PROPERTY AND

Dr. Downey told delegates that Education ministers want trend will likely move toward a system of educational inquiry college entrance board system than ampliasis or achieve.

formed for Canada. The Canadian Council on Ad- ters of education.

WHERE ARE OUR LEADERS?

Halifax. Last week John Diefen- It is expected to be completed baker, well-known Canadian poli- in time for a founding conference tician starred at the Tory rally in January. in honour of Bob McCleave and Exams co the other candidate.

This week Tommy Douglas, intrepid leader of the New Democratic Party will entertain at St. Pat's. He will be here Monday, Oct. 4th. Hecklers and stu- Studies in Education will probdents are welcome according to informed party sources.

Meanwhile Lester Peason is in Ottawa where he has been since the beginning of the campaign, except for a brief sortie into New. Speaking on team - teaching night where he attended a ban- the scheme could supplant defoundland territory Thursday the U.S. College Entrance Board quet in his honoured, tendered partmental exams as a major by the Government of Newfound- university entrance criterion

ers and pupils can learn most required for bringing about successful learning in our modern society.'

tribution, but balked at calling the situation segregation when

the time came to vote on a

Mr. Jones expressed disillus-

'It wasn't real. . .," he said,

ionment with the sit-in in front

of the U.S. Consulate last March.

"All those nice rich white kids,

sitting there saying "Look what

they're doing in the South' and

then they returned to their nice,

cosy homes in Forest Hill. They

don't really know what it's like

motion of protest.

at all."

FREDERICTON (CUP) - A mission to College and University college entrance board is being was approved in principle last week by the 10 provincial minis-

Committees from provincial education departments and the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada are finalizing The election is in full swing in a draft constitution for the body.

Exams could be ready for highschool students by the spring of 1967 to determine university admission for the following year.

The Ontario Institute for ably receive the contract for English language exams. The Quebec department of education is expected to prepare the French language exams. Drawing upon the experience of

within several years.

pected to possess all the talents the student would write three or the physical, mental and papers during the winter or early emotional resources which are spring of his final high school year. One of these would test

scholarly aptitude while the others gauged general knowledge in two subject areas. The student would choose his test areas from among eight or nine choices.

A common entrance examination for universities was approved in principle this week by Canada's provincial ministers of education.

There will be one exam for entrance to French-language universities and one for Englishlanguage universities according to H.G. Irwin, New Brunswick's Minister of Education and spokesman for the other minis-

A Canadian university admission service representing the provincial departments of education and the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada will prepare the exams. All provinces have indicated they will participate.

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