

Mammoth Parade To Open Carnival

The Halifax skyline will be ablaze next week when the opening on the Halifax Winter Carnival will feature a parade through downtown Halifax, followed by a spectacular fireworks display shot from a barge in the Harbour.

Carnival Managing Director Frank Hennigar said that persons who wish a good view of the parade should be on hand early. "The best estimate we've received on the crowd has been thirty thousand persons and we are hoping that everyone will get a chance to see this extravaganza."

"The Parade will form at the Commons and proceed along the Gottingen Street Shopping Area. The stores will be open on Thursday and we hope to attract many shoppers as well as store owners. This will also be the case as the Parade proceeds along Barrington Street and the Spring Garden Road areas", Hennigar explained.

"There are several places off the beaten path where a person could get a view of the Parade. Connecting streets such as Jacob and Cunard would be excellent places to see all the action. The end of the route along South Park and Ahern Avenue back to the Commons would be relatively uncrowded also", according to Carnival planners.

Floors are being prepared across the city for entry into the Carnival Parade. The Navy has two floats entered; Saint Mary's and Dalhousie University three floats each. Several industrial firms and Service clubs are to be represented, in addition to Nova Scotia Technical College, Mount Saint Vincent College and the University of King's College. Over thirty floats are expected to line up for the start of the march.

The Parade will begin winding its way through the streets of Halifax at 7:00 on Thursday evening. In addition to the many floats, there will be gaily decorated cars carrying the Carnival princesses, Carnival officials, guests and civic authorities. Weather permitting there will also be a large number of marching bands.

After the parade the public will be treated to a five round fireworks display over the Harbour. This display, costing \$1500, will be one of the largest displays ever presented in Eastern Canada. The sky will be lit with a barrage of flowers, sky rockets, satellites and a spectacular closing consisting of over one hundred bursts.

Hennigar was enthusiastic about this part of the evening's performance. "The whole works should begin at about 8:30 will last about thirty minutes. This will allow everyone to view the display and still have time to see the Winter Freeze or the Neptune Theatre performance of "Two for the Seesaw". It's also early enough for any youngsters who wish to view the show to do so" he said.

The display will be set off from the harbour. A barge anchored off the Cable Wharf will hold the fireworks. All the firing will be done by pyrotechnical engineers from the Halifax Fire Department.

The site of the firing has been centrally located so that it can be seen by the greatest number of people. The display will be visible from Point Pleasant Park to the Angus L. MacDonald Bridge on the Halifax side of the Harbour, and from most harbour front points in downtown Dartmouth.

Citadel Hill was also mentioned by Carnival officials as a good vantage point.

"This will be an event worth remembering," said Parade Director Don Read, "and we hope that everyone will avail themselves of the opportunity to see this display. This is your display and we hope that you will enjoy it as much as we expect you will."

Tories Minority Government Win Seven-Seat Margin Thursday



In the upper plate a policeman is recording the license number of a Parking Regulation offender. The car's owner will later be notified of his fine. The second picture depicts the fate of incorrigibles. It's a long way to Musquodoboit!

The Dal-King's Conservative Party will form a minority in Model Parliament February 10th and 11th.

The Tories won 46 per cent of the vote, or 411 votes.

The Dal-King's Liberals won 32 per cent, or 291 votes.

And the New Democrats won 22 per cent, or 198 votes.

All three results are strikingly similar to those of the past few years. The NDP has not varied from 22 per cent support since 1963.

Campus voting decreased by approximately 100 votes, in an election which Organizer John Harris termed as "disappointing". He said it produced "average campaigns".

Harry Thompson, Leader of the Tories and Prime Minister-elect, told the Gazette that no legislation has been formulated. He said his party would hold a caucus this weekend to determine Government policy.

Thompson said he expected to remain in power the two days of Model Parliament. "I see no reason why we can't", he said, "there was a minority Conservative government last year, and they lasted, it's only two days".

Kirk MacCulloch, Liberal Leader and leader of the Opposition, said he wanted to congratulate Harry Thompson, "I think the Conservatives conducted an excellent campaign", he said. The Liberals will prepare legislation at their upcoming caucus.

MacCulloch said that whether the Tories stay in power depends on "the quality of their legislation". "We are not going out just for the sake of defeating them. Our job as Opposition is to criticize any faults we believe are in the Government policy", he explained.

Barry DeVille, Leader of the New Democrats, was not available for comment. However, Terry Morley, a member of the NDP executive, told the Gazette, "We are obviously not pleased with the results. We're looking forward to a lively Parliament."

Morley said that "unless the Conservative Party comes forward with a Speech from the Throne considerably different than their platform, it will be almost impossible for us to support them in Model Parliament."

The Conservatives formed a minority government last year under Law student Barry Oland. The government survived, although under frequent attack from the New Democrats and Liberals. It is a Model Parliament tradition at Dalhousie that Minority governments always fall, after non-confidence motions in the House.

There are 50 seats in the Parliament this year, distributed in proportion to the vote received by each party. The Conservatives will seat 23, the Liberals 16 and the New Democrats 11.

Ballot boxes were confused before the ballots were counted, making it difficult to judge where parties made gains or lost from former years. It appeared that the New Democrats gained slightly in Shirreff Hall. King's remained constant, with the New Democrats retaining their lead there. Both Tories and Liberals gained in the Men's Residence. The Tories held a sizable majority in most ballot boxes. There was no suspicion mentioned of ballot-stuffing.

Of the eight Model Parliament elections held on other campuses this year, the Liberals have won seven, and the NDP one. Only one Liberal victory, at Loyola, gave the party a majority in the House. The New Democrats won at Waterloo University College in Ontario for their second year in a row.

Candidates For Council Leader?

There is already much political speculation at Dal about the names of possible candidates for upcoming Student Council Presidential elections.

Although the election is not until February 19, there are several names which have been given prominence as possible contenders. However, no student has announced any ambitious intentions as yet, and probably none will until nominations are finally submitted February 12.

It appears at present that at least four students are interested. Gary Hurst, Law representative to Council, Eric Hillis, Member-at-Large on Council, Sodales President John Burns, and Dal Drama Society President Joe MacDonald.

Gary Hurst told the Gazette that he wasn't interested, and so did Eric Hillis. Joe MacDonald and John Burns were not contacted.

Nominations papers for President and Vice-President must be signed by 25 full paying Dalhousie students, including the written consent of the nominee. Papers for Student Council Representatives must be signed by 10 full-paying students of the particular faculty or organization, again including the written consent of the nominee.

Louis Leverman, Chairman of the election Committee has announced that positions are open for President and Vice-President of the Student Union.

There are 16 Council positions to be contested: Arts (3), Science (3), Commerce (1), Engineering (1), Law (1), Medicine (2), Dentistry (1), Pharmacy (1), Nursing (1), Health Progressions (1).

Both DGAC and DAAC are offering three positions, President, Vice-President and Secretary Treasurer. Delta Gamma will elect a President and Secretary Treasurer.

Miss Leverman mentioned that lists of voters have been posted. She asked that students check to make certain their names are listed under the correct faculties.

Sponsor Sculptures

Haligonians will recapture the past in a feature snow sculpture competition, sponsored by Winter Carnival.

Anything goes for the contest, from Michelangelo to the pop style of Jasper Johns. There will be abstracts, pop art and impressionism. The only stipulation is that the sculpture be related in some way to the general theme of the Carnival, "Nor'Easter".

The entries will be in one of five major categories, business group, University group, fraternity group, general public, and high schools.

Frank Hennigar, Carnival managing director, explained, "Everyone decorates for Christmas, why not for Carnival?" He said that participation would help the Carnival become entrenched in the minds of Haligonians.

There will be trophies awarded in each of the classes. The sculptures will be judged under two categories - the first for the most comical, the second for the sculpture which is most appropriate for the theme Nor'Easter. The winners will be announced at the Louis Armstrong Concert, February 5th.

"We are looking forward to having everyone possible participating actively in the Carnival", said Ron Gomes, Chairman of the Snow and Ice Sculpture. "In the past, the universities have assembled some excellent sculptures and the public response has indicated that they add greatly to the success of such an undertaking. We are anxious to turn the whole city into a true Winter Wonderland", he said.

A crisis in the Men's Residence Council was narrowly averted last Thursday night after conciliatory action by Dean Gowie, and a vote reversal by Council members.

The Council had during its previous meeting voted for stricter enforcement of dinner hall dress regulations. The vote followed a two hour debate, which one floor representative called the "most exciting" he had ever seen. Two reps, Vice President Joe Ghiz and Paul Gray, opposed the stricter interpretation.

Ghiz argued that the Dress Regulations, although in the Residence Council Constitution, were originally passed by the University Senate. He said it should not be the responsibility of a student Council to enforce an administration rule.

He declared that he would not participate in the new fining system, where students names would be ticked off for dress offense by the girl behind the counter, and where they would be notified only later of their fine.

Other Council members intimated that if Ghiz did not adhere to Council policy, he would be forced to resign. There is no provision in the Residence Constitution for impeachment. The members said the Constitution would be amended by majority vote to include one.

Ghiz declared he would not back down. He would not join the new system, nor would he resign. A resident of the floor represented by Ghiz told the Gazette that his floor was in favor of the new rule. However Ghiz said he was acting as Vice-President and not representative of any floor.

And then President Frank Bishop invited Dean Gowie to the Council's Thursday night meeting. As soon as the invitation was announced, Ghiz asked whether the Council had been previously consulted. Other representatives claimed it was the President's privilege to invite the Dean without prior consultation. Ghiz said he wanted to get the record straight.

The Dean arrived at the meeting before discussion was well underway. He explained he felt the residence could afford more to a student, "than an entire degree course". He said each person on the Council "has his own responsibilities, and has accepted some for the floor... how great the demands on him are is problematical".

Mr. Gowie said his conception of a perfect residence was one without rules. "The operation of the Residence depends on those elected and the responsibility they accept, and their relations with the Dean of Residence", he said. "Ideally, the Residence Council should be as the 12 Apostles". However, Mr. Gowie said that rules were necessary, if only created to keep the "lowest common denominator" in line.

Ghiz asked the Dean, "Should the Council have to enforce regulations of the Administration?"

The Dean replied, "Should you have responsibility for anything of which you are proud?" He said that one could fight something good and destroy it, or he could have pride in the residence, and in "the image he creates". We should have pride", he said.

The regulations now stipulate that dress for supper is "sport jacket or suit (white shirt and tie)". The constitution notes that students should avoid "too legalistic an interpretation of the rules", ie, come to dinner in shirt and tie and "nothing else".

The Dean supported Ghiz's argument that the strict enforcement was a little too strict, and the other Council members, suddenly in a spiritual minority, voted to reverse their previous decision.

Several residents later expressed their dissatisfaction with the Dress Rules to the Gazette. One mentioned he didn't think a tie was necessary for the cafeteria style service enjoyed by Residents at supper. Another commented about quality of the food.

However, Council representatives informed the meeting that their floors seemed to support the rules.

MacKasey States Quebec Case Says Ugly Rumours Spreading

By ARTHUR MOLLON
Gazette News Writer

Bryce MacKasey, Liberal MP for Verdun Quebec, Thursday complained of an "inference that there are two standards of morality, one for Quebec and one for the rest of Canada".

He told the Dal-King's Liberal Club that English MP's seem to think that French-Canadian MP's are inferior. "There is an ugly rumor that French-Canadians lack integrity", he said.

MacKasey described the French-Canadians as peace-loving Canadians, people of integrity and honesty who want only what others want - security for themselves and their families and assurance of their rights as Canadians.

Mr. MacKasey said the basic honesty and intelligence of the French-Canadians would prevent the separatist movement from succeeding in its present form. He felt the "associate state" idea will become strong within the next few years as it receives increasing support from French-Canadians.

MacKasey declared that Quebec must be sold to Canadians. He said people should help remove the prejudice against French-Canadians. University students could do this, he explained, "for they are devoid of prejudice." And he said Canada must be sold to Quebec. "Federal MP's must start acting as federalists not as provincialists. They must not leave the job to Favreau's and Lamontagne's. French-Canadian university professors and students and others who mold public opinion in Quebec should help more than they are doing presently."

MacKasey said Canada could no longer support the splinter parties like the NDP and Social Credit. He described the Conservative's present trouble as "a tragedy". "The Conservative Party is a great party but it is becoming a regional party. It is out of touch with Quebec and unless they find a new leader and tolerance with Quebec aspirations, it will fall into oblivion," he declared.

Mr. MacKasey described present events in Ottawa as a temporary setback. "The Dorion commission will fade into oblivion. If anything should come out of it the Prime Minister will know to do the right thing," he said.

Mr. MacKasey said Prime Minister Pearson at times was absent-minded and in an ivory tower, not unlike the condition of university professors. In spite of these drawbacks Mr. Pearson has "tremendous control over the party which is based not on blackmail or coercion but on love and devotion," he said.

Mr. MacKasey felt that Justice Minister Favreau had done a great job selling the Fulton formula to the provinces, but said he was politically naive in his handling of the Denis affair, now being investigated by the commission.

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New Law Building

Flash . . . Plans for a five-storey Law Building at Dalhousie University have been announced by W. A. MacKay, Dean of the Law School.

Dean MacKay said preliminary plans for the building, which would cost about \$1,000,000, have been approved by the Board of Governors and will soon be submitted to civic authorities.

If the city's approval is given, tenders will be called for May 1st. Completion date is July, 1966.

The building will be located on the north side of University Avenue between Henry and Edward Streets. It will enable the law school to more than double total enrolment, now 155 students. The immediate target is to accommodate a first year class of 125 students, expected by the 1969-1970 class or earlier. Total enrolment in the three year course would then reach 330.

The present Law Building was constructed in 1922, but used by the faculty of Arts and Science for 30 years. The building will again be used by the faculty of Arts and Science.

Grave Need For Change-Buntain

There is a grave need for changes in Dalhousie's Athletic organization, according to Council Vice-President Bill Buntain.

Buntain as he presented his Athletic Report to Student Council Sunday, said it did not "have anything to do with personalities in the Athletic Department". He explained the report was an attempt to get a more organized system at Dalhousie and, to clarify present organization.

He reported that "the University as a whole and the Senate would seem to have a very real interest in ensuring that an appropriate athletic programme is properly run".

The Student Council this year contributed \$31,275 to Athletics, which Buntain said was simply "marked off to Athletics" . . . as far as Student Council records go.

He said the University Administration spends over \$100,000 a year for the facilities and staff provided. In 1962 an "Advisory Committee on Athletics", composed of students and University representatives, was created "to advise the Director of Athletics on matters relating to the programme to be carried on, to consider the budget for the program, and to recommend the appointment of coaches selected by the Director for the various activities".

Buntain continued, "This committee met twice in the course of two years". He outlined the present system of organization, explaining that because the Advisory Board was ineffective, the Director of Athletics was making all the decisions. "Students opinion was certainly not adequately represented".

The Fact-Finding Committee recommended that a President's Athletic Advisory Board be set up, to meet monthly, and to become a central body of communication and information with strong student representation.

All recommendations in the Report were accepted "in toto" by the Council. One subsection stipulating that the Climo Award be given annually to Dalhousie's outstanding athlete was briefly tabled until details of the award were disclosed.

Buntain wrote that "financing of the programme in physical education and athletics should be based on the following principles:

Continued Page 3

Dinner-Dress Crisis Averted In Residence

By PETER SHAPIRO

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Dean Gowie



The Dalhousie Gazette

CANADA'S OLDEST COLLEGE NEWSPAPER

Edited and Managed by students of Dalhousie University, under the smothering control of the Council of the Student Politicians.

Editorials printed in The Dalhousie Gazette express the individual opinions of staff writers, or the Editors. This must be noted in all reprints.

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censored

The Gazette is apparently to be censored. While Council has not issued an official statement, we have been told that the Executive (as few as two members and the chairman) plan to meet during the Gazette's Feb. 16th deadline and demand, on behalf of 2700 students, to inspect the copy. Their purpose is to make certain that the editors don't comment "prejudicially" on the following weeks election.

While the arguments are many both for and against a student paper endorsing a student candidate, crucial here is that it is the paper's right and not the right of Student Council to make the decision.

The purpose of the censorship is to insure responsible reporting. The responsibility of Council however is to elect a responsible editor. If he fails in that duty to the Council, and thus to the students, then he must be fired.

Council must take a firm stand. They cannot continue to amble down the middle of their mediocre road, setting inconsistent double standards both for themselves, and for their sub-committees.

They have demanded that no organization reallocate funds in excess of twenty five dollars without their express approval, yet in two meetings last week they gobbled up more than that amount of student fund thinly disguised as coffee and muffins (and paid from their own nebulous "contingency fund", apparently a "carte blanche" budget covering anything from flowers for a representatives' ailing parent, to delivering mail by taxi.)

They have reprimanded the Gazette for failing to present a conference report on 48 hours notice, considering assorted forms of punishment from refusing to pay conference costs, to demanding the editors' resignation. We remind the council that the essentials of the report have already been published in the paper (Urge Stronger Ties with French Press, Jan 15), that its official presentation at Council is merely a tedious technicality, and that their own two most important reports on the constitution, and on Athletics, have both been nearly five months overdue.

We suggest that before reprimanding any further, that they consider their own responsibility.

And we suggest that before setting themselves up, as the Gazette readers thinking man's filter, that they consider their own motives and their implications. Perhaps their actions are motivated more by the fear of baring their own ineptness than by a genuine interest in the welfare of Dalhousie students.

Surely to accept the Gazette as a responsible representative of student journalism, but to impose censorship during election period, is to defeat the entire concept of freedom within the student press. Student newspapers across Canada are supported by students, and thus by the Councils: They must further however, present, and comment on Councils actions to the students.

If Council is prepared to censor the paper during an important issue, than it is creating the framework for censorship of all important issues. A paper without the responsibility to comment on one specific issue, is without the responsibility to comment on any issue, and must be disbanded immediately, for it defeats its own purpose.

Munroe goodbye

The University Administration must soon decide whether to discard the traditional Munroe Day study break, in past years provided to wrap up the year's extra-curricular activities, and to catch up on the year's work.

The Administration is aiming for a longer year of lecture hours. This year classes began two weeks earlier than usual and will continue longer.

There is no need here to argue about the relative uselessness of lecture periods. We are interested more in the relation between the student and their Administration. We are not "customers" before a paternalistic body of "Advisors". The Munroe Day break was originally provided for the benefit of the students, and the Administration must prove that it is for the benefit of the students to eliminate it.

We object. We deny that this move would be to the advantage of the students. We point out to the administration that this University is more than a garage, and we point out that they are more than grease-monkeys, trying to lubricate a motor for more miles to the gallon.

The students will use the break, in part, for parties, or to go home. The new Student Council will use it to draft their program for the following year, and the newspaper staff will use it to produce their final twenty page issue.

More important however, will be the large majority of students using it to finish assignments, review their notes, adjust a final schedule, and to begin the final push before examinations.

We deny the importance of five class days to our general level of education. We don't deny that the break, in a year already extended by two weeks, may mean passing or failing to many students.

We have witnessed new residences built, classes extended (at a loss of potential summer earnings), and finally fees increased all without being consulted. Dalhousie students are more than mere IBM cards. We demand that the Administration consult their own "customers" before their next step.

winston churchill

While the signal events of Winston Churchill's life took place before most of us were born, there can be no doubt of his greatness. The judgement of history usually takes time to form its opinions on wars, and it would be inappropriate to limit these comments to his role in World War II.

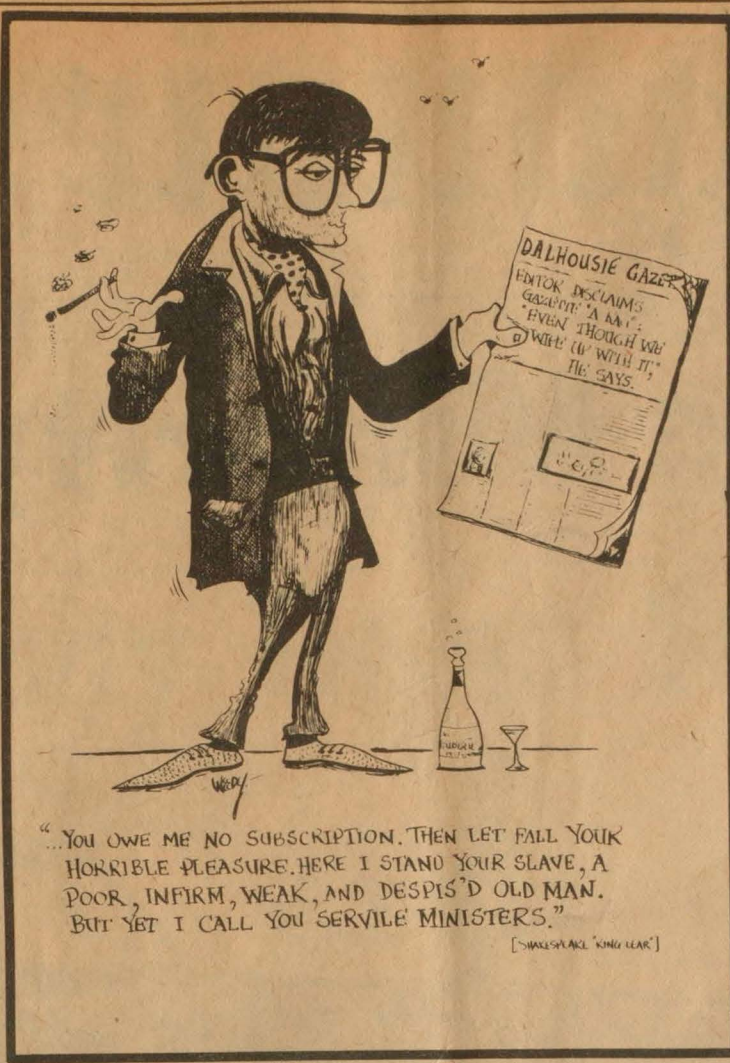
One of the most impressive things about this man was the accuracy of his vision accurate in advance of contemporary thought. His was the voice crying for British intervention in the Nazi rearmament of Germany during the early 1930's; his was the eye scrutinizing Stalin's regime when all the world was blissfully ignorant of the Russian danger. Time and again his magnificent oratory espoused unpopular causes, and time and again the years proved that he had been right. A superb politician, he found the ways to reconcile that cynical business with honour.

During the first half of his century, Churchill's career in politics seemed finished on more than one occasion. Each time he returned to more influence than he had lost. At the age of sixty when most men think of comfortable retirement, Churchill's life had not even approached its high points. He will be best remembered for leading his desperate compatriots to victory during the grave early years of the war.

But it will be his use of the English language which will be truly immortal. J. B. McGeachy, associate editor of The Financial Post, recently termed him as the only person who could write without constant resort to cliché (except for William Shakespeare). His monumental works of history will be standard reference volumes as long as history is studied, and the phrasing of his speeches will always bring a lump to the throat of the most sophisticated reader.

There are very few true heroes allowed to a disparaging world, but Winston Churchill was one. His death was not shocking, nor even tragic in the Greek sense, for we knew that he was human. Nevertheless his death saddens us all, and serves as an unequivocal reminder of the insignificance of our own lives.

By Zach Jacobson.



LETTERS TO THE GAZETTE

Dear Sir:

The existing dress regulation in the dining hall of the Dalhousie Men's Residence are a nuisance. They do not forbid the wearing of the kinds of dress which are probably objectionable. There are no rules which forbid the wearing, for example, of short pants to meals.

Moreover, the rules are unfair in that they do not have the same effect on all residents. Med and Law students, being frowned upon by their departments if they do not wear white shirts and ties, are not inconvenienced by the dress regulations for meals. But chemistry students would soon find holes in their white shirts if they wore them to labs. Residents with only a short lunch hour break are also inconvenienced. While the resident council has been granting appeals to persons who have been fined under such circumstances, the situation of having to appeal is hardly satisfactory.

The regulation should be altered so that anyone not wishing to take the trouble to put on a sport jacket, white shirt and tie would not be required to do so, provided that his appearance is neat.

Yours truly,
J.W.J. Sutherland.

Dear Sir:

I wholeheartedly agree with the comments made last week on your sport page concerning the poor showings of the Dalhousie Cheer Leaders. The Cheerleaders are provided with more than adequate budget by the Student Council to provide spirit and athletic support at Dal Games.

Certainly the cheerleaders this year are far from fulfilling their purpose, and I fully concur with your sports editors comments, that improvements or drastic changes should be made immediately.

Yours truly,
David Robart.

Dear Sir:

I demand the use of your columns to say far too few words. Your treatment of Margaret Drew and Marlene Hawgs article on the seventh intersarsity missionary convention cannot be forgiven. Surely if university students are incapable of seeing the true light when the torch is thrust before their eyes (however shut), then who can?

You bore the true standard and colours of North American yellow journalism with the self satisfied and pompous title "Why does it happen?". You beg for further opinions in the midst of God's own message, and blatantly anoint yourselves with the self-damning statement that the opinions expressed within the article are "not necessarily your own".

Surely you needn't add this final insult to the policy and the canons of the IVEE. Surely every Christian can see the irrelevance covering your attitude both within, and without your rag.

On behalf of every Christian on Dalhousie campus, I demand an immediate retraction . . . it's for your own good. Perhaps if you prayed a little more, rather than occupy your time soliciting uncalled for opinions, you might produce a newspaper worth reading.

Yours truly,
D.T.M.

Dear Sir:

The problem of the canteen at Dalhousie, so much under discussion, and which has inspired plans for a Student Union Building, which will cost approximately one million dollars, is not being

hoopla and motherhood

By TERRY MORLEY

Walking through the Canteen in the last few days we noticed that our student "politicians" have activated themselves and are now busily engaged in testing their electoral antennae to make sure that when the time comes they will be able to garner the necessary votes to land a seat on Council. And, incidentally, Council elections are coming up next month . . . February 19.

The Gazette trusts that the new spirit which has imbued our present Council with some understanding of what student government is all about will not expire along with Peter Herrndorf's term. That is, we hope that this year's election will be conducted on a reasonable, rational basis, rather than, as in past years, on a platform of hoopla and "motherhood".

Even last year the two platforms were mostly a catchall collection of appealing programs designed so that every interest group would be appeased and no one would be offended. This may be smart politics but it is hardly the type of thinking that is needed for a university community. The fact that a President and Vice-President support the Student Union Building is certainly not startling and definitely not relevant to their election.

Further, more the rest of the collection of 10 or 15 points (ranging from Gazette Editorial Boards, to an Investment Advisory Board, to International House), are in themselves quite irrelevant unless they are presented within the framework of a philosophy on student government.

It is encouraging to note that this attitude towards student councils is becoming increasingly prevalent throughout Canada. The idea that students must be recognized as full members of society, with duties, rights and privileges, is becoming widespread amongst student politicians in Upper Canada. We think that this is a healthy attitude, and look forward to seeing signs of students unionism here at Dal. The time is now for this campus to become one of the leaders in the move-

ment for recognition of student rights.

Of course this will mean an end to purely campus planks in the platform. Quite obviously if students decide that it is necessary for the health of the universities that all tuition fees in Canada be frozen then by the same token it is necessary that students take an interest in government spending.

Further, logic leads us to conclude that candidates must also concern themselves with broader social issues. If there is a candidate who runs on a freeze the fees platform (as a slate are doing at Queens) then he most certainly will have some philosophy about the advantages to the university to be able to have all the brightest students attend. If "freeze the fees" is not simply to be a program supported by students for purely selfish reasons then there must be some concept of the university community as a place of scholarship . . . and more than a place for a "good time".

If a candidate believes this about a university (and any candidate who doesn't has no business running) then he must also be concerned about the debilitating effect of slums on youngsters (some who might go to university but for their environment).

Thus it follows that the student union, and the student politician must be interested in social issues.

Since Dalhousie is the natural leader of the Maritime universities it therefore follows that we have a double responsibility to develop this philosophy. Much worthwhile student legislation can only be brought about in concert with other universities. Dal has already led the way by playing a large part in the formation of the Association of Maritime Students (AMS) of which George Cooper is president. If this organization is to be really worthwhile then it must begin to operate within a progressive framework. Dal should provide that framework. If necessary we should borrow many of the ideas of the student syndicalists.

This election will measure the quality of our campus politicians, in as much as they must take the lead in formulating this philosophy.

We do not intend to cast our vote for any candidate who has not done this type of thinking about student government nor do we intend to consider their promises seriously.

Peter Herrndorf is fond of saying that faculty, students and administration, all have valid roles to play in the university situation. We agree. If our council is to go forward from this point however, next year's officers must all have played a part in defining just what the role of the student is . . . and most important . . . what it should be.

Who is there to take on the task?

It has merely been asked quite reasonably 'that in the light of present space and rooming problems that students curtail certain activities at certain times.

Since this apparently is too demanding for certain lazy and selfish members of the university, it is up to the Council to see that the rules are carried out. As has been said before: "Council made the law; they can enforce it".

Yours truly,
Prentis Glazir

Chairman Mao's Solemn Call Warmly Received Chinese People and Youth Condemn U.S. Bandits Resolutely Support the Congolese (L) People

(The following article, with the reproduced photograph, and headline is reprinted from the December issue of "Chinese Youth Bulletin".

While such publications are strictly banned in Canada, the Gazette's recent issue was secretly carried across the border by a one-time Dalhousie student, now working as an attache with the Canadian foreign service — Ed.)

The statement of Chairman Mao Tse-tung, the great leader of the Chinese people, in support of the Congolese (L) people against U.S. aggression has won whole-hearted endorsement and enthusiastic response among the Chinese people and their youth.

Altogether eight million people in the whole country turned out for gigantic demonstrations and rallies in the five days following the publication of the statement on November 28. They expressed firm determination to stand on the side of the Congolese people, to take all possible measures to support their patriotic, just struggle and to unite with the world's people to defeat U.S. imperialism and all its lackeys. They are convinced of Chairman Mao's prediction that the whole world will belong to the people and monsters of all kinds shall be destroyed so long as the people all over the world are courageous, dare to fight, defy difficulties and advance wave upon wave.

Starting from November 29, demonstrations were held in the eleven cities of Peking, Shanghai, Tientsin, Shenyang, Sian, Chengtu, Canton, Wuhan, Kuming, Huhehot and Urumchi, with a participation of several hundred thousand or more than a million people in each city. Among the demonstrators were workers, peasants, students, government functionaries, people's militiamen, scientists and professors of all nationalities. The angry roar of protest against U.S. imperialist aggression swept the length and breadth

of the country. Passions ran high despite the untimely rain or snow in some places. The militant spirit of the demonstrators in various parts of the country was clear evidence of the determination of the 650 million Chinese people to stand four-square behind the Congolese people against the common enemy.

On November 29, a grand rally of 700,000 people followed by a mammoth demonstration was held in Peking. Chairman Mao Tse-tung and other leading members of the Communist Party and the state attended the rally. On the following three days demonstrations against the U.S. imperialists' sanguinary atrocities in the Congo (L) swept the whole city like an ever mounting tide, drawing in 2.2 million people of all walks of life and of different nationalities.

Many advanced young workers were among the demonstrators. Chang Pai-fa, a deputy to the National People's Congress and leader of a young shock brigade at Peking's No. 3 Building Company, pointed out that Lyndon Johnson, using the withdrawal of troops as

a smoke-screen, was plotting for a new move of aggression. The people of the Congo and the whole world should enhance their vigilance and see through their cunning trick. "It is preposterous for U.S. chieftain L. Johnson, with his record of towering crimes, to talk about 'humanitarianism,'" remarked Wu Yao-Hai, a former poor peasant and a delegate to the Ninth National Congress of the Chinese Communist Youth League, at a rally held in a people's commune. "The people of the world know very well that a wolf is after all a wolf. Johnson's banditry is clear to everyone," he said. Li Mu-lin, Vice-Director of the Szechiching People's Commune and a model farmer, who had thirty years of bitter experience under the rule of imperialism and the reactionaries in old China, told young people that they should always remember their duty towards the world. "We emancipated people must never forget our class brothers under imperialism oppression," he said. Young militiamen in his commune pledged: "We shall never lay down our

rifles so long as there are people in the world suffering from imperialist aggression."

For days on end China was seething with indignation against the U.S. imperialists' aggression in the Congo (L). From the capital Peking to cities in remote regions, from the coast to the hinterland, millions of demonstrators roared in one voice: "Down with U.S. imperialism!" It has been pointed out that the sending of Tshombe's puppet troops and white mercenaries into north Congo (L) before the withdrawal of the aggressive U.S. and Belgian troops shows that the U.S. imperialists are plotting to make "Africans fight Africans," suppress the Congolese patriotic forces and turn the Congo (L) into a testing ground in Africa for the U.S. "special warfare." People are convinced that the heroic Congolese people will certainly persist in their struggle, frustrate the new intrigues of the enemy and win complete victory in their struggle for national liberation.



Connolly Winner Raps Society

Director of the winning Connolly Shield play, Linda Piers, claimed Friday her group should have received more support from the Dal Drama Society, (DGDS).



Miss Piers, who directed Education's "The Boor" complained that the Drama Society did not contact her group in any way after their application was submitted. She said it would have been encouraging if her group had been given recognition by the sponsor. She added she did not know who the head of the competition was until the plays were over.

Miss Piers claimed the competition was poorly organized. She said DGDS offered no information concerning dress rehearsals.

Miss Piers illustrated for the Gazette "DGDS poor planning". For example, she said, the actors had to stand outside the King's gym until 7:45 p.m. the night of the performance because the door was locked. The problem was only solved then by the King's Registrar.



However, Miss Piers commended DGDS for sponsoring the competition, especially after its having been dropped for several years.

Miss Susan Vallance, Connolly Shield adjudicator, said "The Boor" was "a good attempt". The acting was sincere, the characters genuine, and there was no fuss and clutter, she explained.

Director, Miss Piers then thanked all those concerned with the production. She said it was significant that every university in Nova Scotia, except St. Francis Xavier, had a major representative in the "Boor".

Miss Vallance judged that poor articulation was the greatest fault in the four productions; apparently the actors spoke too fast or let their voices drop at the end of lines.

She said there was so much fussy movement in several plays that important action lost significance.



Card players gather in the Arts Annex Common Room. Hundreds of dollars cross the tables each day.

Who Holds All The Cards?

By PETER PLANT
Gazette News Writer

The people who "hold all the cards" at Dalhousie are usually found weekdays in the Arts Annex canteen between 8:30 a.m. and 5:00 p.m.

The most popular card game at the canteen tables is "Bridge" played for pleasure and money. A reliable source and admitted card-player told the Gazette that he won almost \$100 in a week. He said that it was not uncommon to see up to \$50 pass over a table in a "good long game".

When asked if he valued his gambling at cards higher than his gambling his year at university he said, "I think I can still play cards, go to classes, and win at both."

The reliable source estimated that there were up to 25 card-players in the canteen at every noon-hour.

When asked if he had a guilty conscience about depriving lunch-eaters of seats, he replied, "No, I was most likely there first."

It was suggested that the university administration might prohibit gambling in the canteen, card-playing being a practice already frowned upon by Student Council. "I hope not, because then we might start flipping quarters", he said.

The average canteen card-player spends at least two and one-half hours per day at the game. Signs, requesting the

termination of lunch-hour card-playing, were posted by Student Council before Christmas, and proved successful for about one week. Since then, these signs have been removed and the game of "Bridge" has hit a new peak.

The Gazette asked its reliable source if he thought himself a card-sharp; "A regular Maverick", he replied.

Tory M.P. Favours Early Convention

By IRWIN LAMPERT
Gazette News Writer

Heath MacQuarrie, Tory M.P. for Queens P.E.I., said in Dal Men's Residence last week that should a leadership convention be held for the Tory Party, he could not guarantee his support for Mr. Diefenbaker.

Mr. MacQuarrie claimed that a leadership convention held in the near future "would help to clear the air", in the Conservative party, and that should such a convention be held, he didn't know "whether or not" he'd support Diefenbaker.

Mr. MacQuarrie declined any attack on Mr. Diefenbaker, "what I personally think of him as a man and leader is not as consequential compared with what I think the party needs at present. Personality is not nearly as important as party," he said.

On the matter of offshore mineral rights, Mr. MacQuarrie told a questioner, the Maritime provinces had a right to any minerals discovered on the ocean

floor off the coasts. He said other provinces such as Quebec, Ontario and Manitoba had annexed northern, mineral-rich lands, "if these had remained under the federal government we in all the provinces would have shared in the riches of the minerals discovered there."

He said Nova Scotia has a right to the subterranean lands under the "principle of proportionality" and this could lead to some much needed dollars for the province.

Speaking about some of the Liberal Cabinet Ministers, Mr. MacQuarrie stated that Justice Minister Guy Favreau "has failed as house leader, has done little to strengthen the position of French Canada, and is a man of very little political tact or experience. But he does have honor and integrity." He referred to Finance Minister Gordon as "something less than a great finance minister," and felt that Defence Minister Hellyer "has shown a high disregard for the Maritimes in his handling of Atlantic defence establishments."

He said that any persons interested in joining the club should contact him at the Men's Residence.

Residence Opens Ham Station

The Men's Residence Amateur (Ham) radio station VELUY was created shortly after Christmas and has already received about 100 stations throughout Eastern Canada, the North West Territories, as far south as the West Indies and as well as a short contact with Europe.

According to Jonathan Wilde, President of the radio club in Residence, the station is equipped with the DX-60 transmitter, contributed by Mr. Wilde, which broadcasts over two antennae, which stretch between the North and South wings of the residence. A Hallicrafter receiver has been loaned by Alan Jost, a 4th year Science student.

The station has its practical purposes. By using a special device to hook a telephone up to a "ham rig", long distance telephone calls may be made. It is hoped that in the near future a "Maritime College Network" will be formed so that amateur radio stations in all the Maritime Universities may get together "on the air and exchange game scores and university events."

Although at the moment there are only two Hams in the Residence, others have shown considerable interest. The radio amateur fraternity is one of the largest groups in the world and apparently an international hobby.

All Hams must be licensed by the government after passing two exams on the Morse Code and radio theory. They are then permitted to operate on certain frequencies after they either build or buy a transmitter and receiver.

Wilde said that thousands of

Winter Carnival Starts Thursday

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1965	
2:30	Queens Reception with judges — Lord Nelson
7:00	Parade — Downtown Halifax
8:30	Fireworks over Halifax Harbour
9:30	Variety Show — Winter Freeze — St. Pat's
9:30	Two For the See-Saw — Neptune Theatre
FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1965	
2:00	Judging of the Snow and Ice Sculptures
8:30	Louis Armstrong with his All-Stars — Halifax Forum
11:00	Open House at the fraternities
SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1965	
9:00	Sled Races — Snow Shoe Races
12:00	Go-Kart Races — Dalhousie University
12:00	Mt. St. Bernard at Dal — Women's Basketball
2:30	Lester Platt and Earl Scruggs — Forum
3:00	St. Francis Xavier at Dal — Men's Basketball
4:00	St. Dunstan's U. at St. Mary's — Basketball
1:00	St. Thomas at Dal — Hockey
8:00	Rock and Roll Show — Halifax Forum
8:30	Ball — St. Mary's U. at Nova Scotian
	Dalhousie U. at Mall (HSC)
	Public at Nova Scotian Hotel
SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1965	
2:30 & 8:30	Clancy Brothers with Tommy Makem — Capitol Theatre
3:00	Skating Carnival

Dr. Sortini Speaks At Psych Club Meet

When more attention is drawn to how something is being said, rather than what is being said, a speech defect is involved, according to Dr. Sortini, Director of Halifax Speech and Hearing Clinic.

Dr. Sortini told a Dal-King's Psych Club meeting last week that "everyone within 24 hours will have speech repetitions. The difference between stuttering and ordinary repetitions is degree of difficulty."

He said that 5% of school age population is estimated to have speech problems requiring attention. He said that the Halifax schools have an estimated 900 children with speech problems, and need more therapists. "We also need two hearing specialists but have none," he said.

He does, however, admire Labor Minister Alan MacEachen.

Dr. Sortini said that he hopes some university program would be set up to train specialists at graduate and undergraduate levels. He pointed out that "There is no hearing specialist training school in Canada."

Dr. Sortini explained that the most frequent speech problems in school are articulatory and delayed speech.

Articulatory problems involve substitution, omission and distortion. Rate, intensity, pitch and quality are voice problems.

Mr. MacQuarrie blamed the present Federal Gov't for what he termed "excesses of capitulation" to provincial demands. "It is coming to the point where the provincial government are considered as the only spokesmen of the provinces. Surely it is not necessary he said.

"Never before has there been a government in power that has been such a champion of provincial rights as the present, and these decentralizing excesses are weakening the centre — the federal system, and therefore the country."

Mr. MacQuarrie reiterated his view that in the light of Quebec's threatening to leave Confederation, Canada, now more than ever before, needs a strong federal government. He said that since Confederation, there has always been a "great fear of the provinces disintegrating — of Canada breaking up. British Columbia, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, and Quebec — all have, at one time or another, threatened to leave Confederation. The present Liberal Government is "weak in Purpose and in Personnel, and is accident prone," he said.

Because 3.4% of the total population have speech defects, and 1.5% hearing defects, Dr. Sortini said that "we could use roughly 1500 speech and hearing specialists in Nova Scotia. We have only one", he said.

The doctor said that delayed speech occurs either in terms of quality or quantity. He listed among the causes of delayed speech, deafness, retardation and emotional disturbances.



Portrait of my mother as a young girl

It's always strange to think of your mother as having been your age once—and having had your very problems.

It wasn't until I found a picture of her in an old trunk that I really realized she might have been the sister I'd never had.

So I decided to talk out some things with her that I'd been reserved about before.

It was wonderful!

One of the things I wanted to ask her about was Tampax internal sanitary protection. I showed her a Tampax ad that promised all sorts of nice things, like feeling cool, clean, fresh, and asked her to explain the product to me.

Girls, if you have questions you want answered, why don't you show your mother this ad? Canadian Tampax Corporation Limited, Barrie, Ontario.



Canadian Tampax Corporation Limited Barrie, Ontario.

Please send me in plain wrapper a trial package of Tampax. I enclose 10¢ to cover cost of mailing. Size is checked below.

() REGULAR () SUPER () JUNIOR

Name..... (Please print)

Address.....

City.....Prov.....C-999

King's Pay For Dal Activities?

King's students may soon pay for participation in Dalhousie activities.

Peter Herrndorf, President of the Dalhousie Student Council, said that a motion would be placed before Council in the near future.

The motion would call for the payment of a fee of \$1.75 per King's student. The fee would cover participation in all Dal-

housie activities, excluding athletics.

The motion having passed, the Council would conclude an agreement with the King's student government. However any such move must wait until the King's Men's and Women's Councils are fully integrated.

Tom Vincent, King's Student Council President, said that this integration should take place within the next month.

He felt that the \$1.75 represented a fair amount and that his Council could afford the expenditure.

Should the agreement fall through all King's students will be prohibited from participating in all Dalhousie activities. Herrndorf said the present arrangement was unfair to Dal students because they "aren't getting a hundred cents to their dollar."

At the same time, he did not want to see the King'smen pulling out of Dal activities to which they have contributed so much.

A similar agreement was attempted in 1962 but subsequently vetoed by President Kerr, who felt that the \$1.60 demanded of King's students was too small for the benefits received.

Athletics

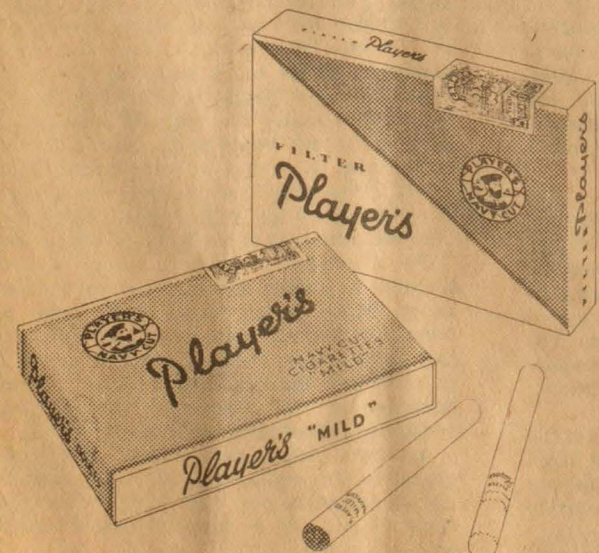
Continued From Page 1

that the University continue to meet expenses of providing and maintaining facilities on the campus and of salaries and office expenses for full-time members of Athletic staff. Recreational athletics, including University and interfaculty team sports, will be paid by the students.

Total estimated expenditure in Athletics this year will approach \$149,298. Total revenue, including student Athletic fees, will approach \$44,415.

Burns emphasized by spelling "recommendations" to Council that the report in effect only presented recommendations. It is up to the Administration entirely whether or not they are heeded, he said.

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Player's... the best-tasting cigarettes.

BRITISH AMERICAN OIL COMPANY LIMITED GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS

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Director of Awards,
Canadian Universities Foundation
75 Albert Street,
OTTAWA, Ontario.

COMING CAMPUS CULTURE

ART
February 2-15
Norwegian Stave Churches,
Men's Residence Library
February 15-27
Paintings and Drawings by
Miller Brittain,
Dalhousie Art Gallery

ART FILMS — NOTE CHANGE
IN SCHEDULE
February 19
Art Treasures in Great
Museums
— Art Heritage
— Your National Gallery
— Wallace Art Collection
— Chinese Shadow Play

MUSIC
January 31 (3.00 p.m.)
Ensembles from the Halifax
Symphony,
King's College Gymnasium
January 31 (8.00 p.m.)
Brass Choir and Organ,
Queen Elizabeth High School
February 14 (3.00 p.m.)
Vocal and Instrumental En-
sembles of Dalhousie Uni-
versity, King's College Gym-
nasium
February 21 (3.00 p.m.)
Halifax Symphony Orchestra,
King's College Gymnasium
February 21 (8.30 p.m.)
Acadia University Chapel
Choir,
St. Mary's Basilica

NOTE: All functions are free,
except the Basilica Concerts, for
which a special student rate of
75¢ is charged. Art Films are
screened in the Physics Theatre
at 8.00 p.m. Attempts are still
being made to make this schedule
more complete and up-to-date;
any errors found herein are more
than likely due to our printer,
the Dartmouth Free Press, on
whose behalf we apologize for the
errors which appeared last week.

Connolly Shield Competitors Not Prepared For Stage Meet At King's

By PETER RIPLEY
Gazette Reviewer

The sparsely populated audiences in the King's Gym two nights last week enjoyed the four productions staged but there were a number of evident faults. It was obvious that none of the productions had been adequately rehearsed and this manifested itself in the actor's missing lines and grasping for words. Perhaps this preoccupation with lines contributed to a certain lack of awareness and rapport between the actors concerned. Most of the actors, with the exception of Janet Young, Ann Greer, and Mike Turner, failed to articulate properly, raced through sentences, and chopped and slurred the ends of their phrases so that it was difficult either to hear or understand them. The usual criticism that the pace was slow cannot be applied. Instead, it was the opposite extreme; the pace was frenetic!

HELLO OUT THERE was a difficult modern play presented by the Arts Society in the insipid tradition of the CBC's Scarlett Hill soap opera. Jack Graham's portrayal of the young man was a faint-hearted and often insincere attempt to be the cool sophisticate, a trend which he suddenly reversed in an incoherent character shift in his encounter with the husband of the woman by whom he had been seduced. Graham's death scene was appalling, melodramatic and downright corny. Emily Dean's characterization was the highlight of this play for she conveyed to the audience a shy and introverted young girl, a part difficult for anyone to master but she failed to convince me she was seventeen years old. The arrangement of the stage contributed to the feeling of secular isolation but restricted the actors to one position with no opportunity for variety of movement.

Wilder's QUEENS OF FRANCE presented by the King's College Dramatic Society provided an exercise in tedium which could not be rescued by verbal histrionics or the antics of wheeling dealing con-artist, shyster Fred Grey.

Delta Gramma's A PHOENIX TOO FREQUENT by Christopher Fry was undoubtedly the most entertaining production. Scenery and costumes were imaginative and effective. The lighting accentuated the atmosphere but made it difficult to distinguish the actors' features. Janet Young's Doto was equally the best performance of the festival. Her whining yes madams and her uninhibited conduct were responsible for the success of the production. Brian Crocker appeared terribly self-conscious in his rather brief attire but triumphed to become a delightful drunk, often much too drunk. Consequently, many of his lines were obliterated by his slurr. Liz Campbell's Dynamene improved with the production and she eventually slipped into character. The corpse received special mention from the adjudicator, Miss Vallance, for his rather "uncorpus-delecti" behaviour. However, the production did not remain true to the author's tragic-comical theme, "It failed to make the audience both laugh and weep as it was designed to do", said Miss Vallance.

THE BOOR, staged by the Education Society, won the Connolly Shield on its obvious merits. The play was undoubtedly the most professional of the drama festival. Although the play is a standard parlour drama, Ann Greer's sincere, zealous and fiery characterization of Mrs. Popov and Mike Turner's equally dynamic Smirnov combined to provide an entertaining, amusing, and often hilarious half hour. The director, Linda Piers, and her actors deserve credit for having produced such a play in ten days.

In her summation, Miss Vallance commended the acting of Janet Young, Ann Greer, and Mike Turner and ranked the plays as follows:

1. The Boor
2. A Phoenix Too Frequent
3. Hello Out There
4. Queens of France

I, for one, welcome the return of interest in modern drama to the Dalhousie-King's campus.

Hopping Thru The Pasture with Weedy

The glow of Sadie Hawkins Week has warmed the cockles of my heart. At the climactic highlight of this unnerving five-day manhunt, I strolled across the shiny, cigarette-buffed floor of the Dal Gym in search of a Sadie Hawkins Week story - a permanent record of the gaiety and laughter of this traditional and memorable fantasy.

At this festive dance, I noticed, not prematurely, that everyone was writhing and thrashing about with unusual and unmistakable fervour, obviously celebrating the end of a long-awaited week. They replied to the twanging, throbbing guitars' demands with wild abandon - the Monkey, the Frog, the Swim, the Zot, the Grab, the Stagger, the Golf-Cart, and all the other traditional Sadie Hawkins steps done by the traditional Sadie Hawkins University student.

Frustrating my way toward a large purple and green corsage (which, I found out as I got

nearer, smelled like Sadie Hawkins in late Aust), I shouted to the wearers:

"Excuse me, I'm from the Gazette."

"Oh yeah; is that anywhere near Antigonish?"

Sensing his wild abandon, I left looking elsewhere for my Sadie Hawkins' story.

I stood in a vacuum on a remote corner of the stage looking at the whirlpool of agitating bodies below me. The only thing which was probably lacking in this almost-realistic fertility rite, I remember thinking, was a virgin.

Then I saw her. I drank the vintage of her flowing Sadie Hawkins figure and her gleaming Sadie Hawkins smile. I could see my Sadie Hawkins story precipitating in all its Sadie Hawkins' glory. I dashed to her Sadie Hawkins' side and, in a low, masculine, Gazette tremor, asked, "What is your personal opinion of Sadie Hawkins' Week?"

Her silky-seductive voice lilted over the deafening music: "Well I don't know. I kinda liked 'Fun on Wakiki' with Sandra Dee and Bobby Vee. It was a cool flick".

I agreed hyperbolically and asked her a related question. "Are you aware that this is the last night of Sadie Hawkins' Week?"

"Well I don't know. I kinda like 'Teenage Prayer' by Manfred Diekle. It's a cool disc."

She had struck a hair trigger within my soul.

"MANFRED DICKIE? Have you heard his latest - 'My Pregnant Teen Angel'?"

"Yeah, That's a cool beat. I dig. But how do you like 'The House of the Rising Weather-Balloon' by the Rolling Tumours? That's a cool disc."

"Almost as cool as 'Crushed Alive' by the Dashboards."

"Yeah."

State Contraceptive Laws Termed "Archaic"

BY GEORGES MONETTE

The clauses of the Criminal Code prohibiting the sale, advertising and disposal of contraceptive methods, articles and drugs is archaic and hypocritical, claimed R. W. Prittle, New Democratic Party MP for Burnaby-Richmond, British Columbia, during an address sponsored by the McGill Pre-Med Society to over 350 students, Monday.

Prittle became interested in birth-control legislation while attending a meeting of the General Assembly of the United Nations in 1962. Sweden had moved a resolution concerning the implementation of birth-control methods in under-developed countries.

He was dismayed to see that Canada abstained on all the votes taken on the resolution. After research he found that Canada's stand was caused by Section 150 (2) (c) of the Criminal Code which

reads as follows:

"Every one commits an offence who . . . offers to sell, advertise, publishes an advertisement of, or has for sale or disposal any means, instructions, medicine, drug or article intended or represented as a method of preventing conception or causing abortion or miscarriage."

Feeling this clause to be an unwarranted intrusion on the personal relations of individuals and a deterrent to the establishment of birth-control clinics by hospitals and social welfare agencies, Mr. Prittle drafted a private member's bill to remove the words "preventing conception" from the clause.

The bill was read before the House on Friday afternoon, September, 11. Prittle had persuaded some of the members who might oppose the bill not to be present that afternoon and hoped that most of the members from Eastern Canada would have gone home for the week-end, leaving mainly Western MPs whom he felt would be favourable to the bill.

"Unfortunately, many Creditists remained." Though they were not numerous enough to defeat the bill, they could "talk it out" which would defer any vote on the bill until the next parliamentary session.

After addresses by Prittle and the bill's sponsor, Dr. Willoughby, Liberal MP from Kamloops, B. C., the Creditists talked the bill out.

"I wonder if the killing of a barely conceived child is not as much a murder as that of a 40 or 60 year old individual."

"In ten years from now, with this system, there would be no people left and the Black and Chinese people would come and replace us in Canada." (M. Gauthier from Roberval, Que.).

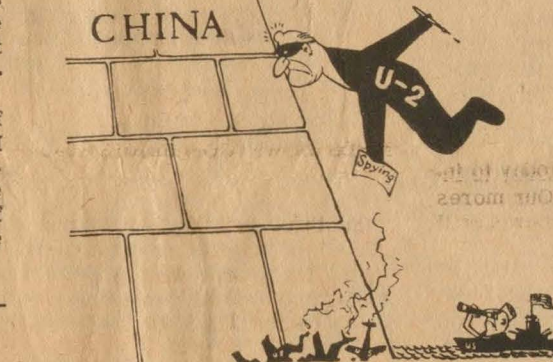
"My stand is based on words which are to be found in the book on which we took our oath of office when we came to this house. Those words are: 'Go forth, multiply, and fill the earth.'" (M. Langlois from Megantic, Que.).

Prittle mentioned that organizations belonging to the United Church of Canada, the Presbyterian church, the Baptist Conventions of Ontario and Quebec have endorsed the bill.

The Children's Aid Society of Ontario, the Canadian Medical Association, the Canadian Association of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, the Canadian Council of Women and the Voice of Women have all gone on record as supporting a change in Section 150.

Evergreen Magazine Surveys Lyndon Johnson's rivals crimes

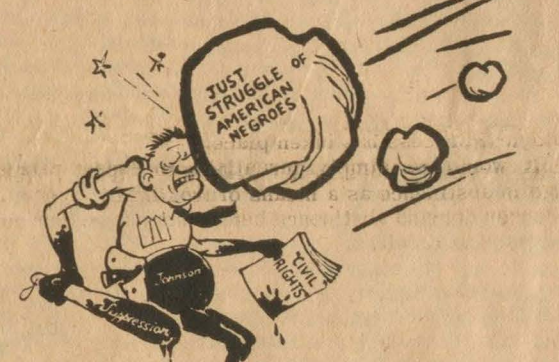
When Lyndon Johnson was elected president of the United States last November, Evergreen Magazine, the monthly publication of the All-China Federation and the All-China Students' Federation, printed a three-page feature headlined: "A Record of Lyndon Johnson's Crimes."



▲ Johnson has rabidly sent U.S. warships and aircraft to intrude into China's territorial waters and airspace; he has continued to egg on the Chiang Kai-shek gang to send U.S.-made spy planes on reconnaissance missions over China's mainland and to dispatch armed agents to harass China's coastal areas.



▲ Johnson has all along pursued the "position of strength" policy and carried out war threats and nuclear blackmail against the socialist countries. Employing the counter-revolutionary "dual tactics," he advocates at the same time what he calls "aid," "extension of trade," "cultural interflow," etc., in an effort to bring about "peaceful evolution" or capitalist restoration in the socialist countries.



▲ The Johnson Administration, on the one hand, uses the Civil Rights Bill to deceive the American Negroes and lull their fighting will and, on the other hand, repeatedly resorts to savage police actions to suppress the American Negroes who are fighting courageously against racial discrimination.



▲ People of the world, now more awakened than ever, are forming a broad united front to wage a tit-for-tat struggle against U.S. imperialism. With their numerous victories they have shown up U.S. imperialism as a paper tiger.

GAZETTE REVIEWS

Halifax Guild Folksongsters At St. Pat's

By DOUGLAS BARBOUR

The Halifax Guild of Canadian Folk Artists presented one of the finest evenings of entertainment this town has seen for a long time on Saturday, January 23, in the St. Pat's auditorium. This city is blessed with youthful talent, and most of the talent was on view on Saturday evening. On the whole the concert was tasteful, original and exceedingly enjoyable musically. The few lapses in taste did not really disturb the overall impression of happy fun.

Perhaps the specific impression made during the evening was one of freshness, Betty-Ann

Burke, the Don Burke Four, The MacKinnon Sisters, Finvola Redden Bauer, three lovely young African girls from Basutoland who sang haunting songs of their native land, and the Halifax County Boys, these were the people who, with their music and sense of fun, transmitted a sense of joy across the footlights. Three more professional groups also lent their assistance to the program, but their already worked out acts could not compare to the almost naive insouciance of the non-professionals (The Don Burke Four and the MacKinnons are professionals, but they have not yet worked out an 'act' so the freshness is still on them.)

The music, too, was fresh and original. It ranged from bluegrass through old English, American and Canadian ballads, to original broadsides and ballads. Certain highpoints stand out: the African girls' renderings of their native songs; Betty-Ann Burke singing "Willie"; Finvola singing "She's Like the Swallow"; the Don Burke Four's spirited attack on "This Little Light of Mine!". The Halifax County Boys' instrumental had everyone tapping their feet, and Brian Aherne's guitar solos were brilliantly executed.

The show was an artistic success, if one can sound so cultured

about a folk concert. A public success it was not. I imagine that everyone who went thoroughly enjoyed themselves, but very few went. This is another adverse reflection upon the students of this university, and the people of this city. Our local singers are as good as any in Canada, but we don't seem to want to support them, not even for our own enjoyment!

There is the possibility of another concert in the Spring. I can only recommend that everyone go. If it comes off, it will be an exciting and happy evening of entertainment, just as the last one was.

Sunday Concert Features Nimmons, Pach

By BRYCE MORRISON
GAZETTE MUSIC EDITOR

Arlene Nimmons and Joseph Pach choose works by Mozart, Brahms, Schubert, and Respighi for their violin and piano recital at Kings College on Sunday. Both Miss Nimmons and Mr. Pach studied in Toronto, Vienna, and London, came to us as artists in residence of the University of New Brunswick. In the press releases received, the following quotation appears from the LONDON TIMES, "The ensemble between them was of two bodies with one soul, with complete unanimity in phrasing and dynamic nuances and complete agreement in musical intentions. 'But while this statement is an accurate one, it offers less high praise than at first appears. The 'musical intentions' of the Duo Pach are identical, their 'unanimity' is

"complete", but all this adds up to something limited, since their combined intentions move within a very limited range of expression. Miss Nimmons would appear to be the more guilty of the two, in that her tone rarely managed to move far beyond a 'mezzo piano' level. Mr. Pach while a good deal less accurate in terms of intonation and technique, at least made a more gallant attempt at some sort of musical strength. Thus the pianists subdued, but musical opening to the Mozart sonata in G minor K. 379, had a false promise to it. The allegro section was too devitalized, the violinists bowing far too tentative to probe anywhere near below the surface, and while Miss Nimmons phrased her solo variation with considerable suavity, the effect was still far too restricted and colorless. But these defects became chronic in the Brahms

Sonata No. 2 in A major. This glorious outpouring of romantic melody was reduced to toy-like dimensions, as it proceeded on its emasculated way. Mr. Pach lost control over his "pizzicati" in the vivace of the second movement and most uncomfortably parted company from Miss Nimmons at this point. (Hans Bauer and Luba Slazer heard in this work last month, conveyed far more of the music's expansive and glowing ardor). Schubert's Rondo Brilliant, one of the composers rare excursions into the realm of virtuosity, is full of empty gestures and spins out the most unpromising material into far from "heavenly" lengths. It does, however, turn itself at one point into a delicately capricious waltz (an odd prophecy of Saint-Saens' glittering elegance). The Pachs did much better here, though again were nowhere near incisive

enough in music of this sort of flamboyance. They concluded with Respighi's sonata in B minor, a highly impressive work of immense technical difficulty. The writing is fervidly romantic, and here both players were surprisingly more successful. But Mr. Pach's approach was feeble rather than heroically audacious, and Miss Nimmons' pianism again lacking in anywhere near the full-blooded sonority so essential. The first movement of the Debussy sonata was added as an encore, and certainly the more subdued quality of the writing suited this partnership rather better, but as a whole, their playing leaves a rather disappointing impression. They appear to be suffering from a sort of musical anemia, and while their "souls" are undoubtedly unanimous, one can only regret they they do not provide anything more interesting.

Advocates Coin Investment Will Produce 200 Percent Return

By BOB AARON

This is an age of hobbies. People build models, race autos, sail boats. But for the vast majority, collecting something is the hobby. Under the circumstances it is little wonder that the venerable pastime of coin collecting, which had only about 50,000 adherents in 1950, has over two million today.

How many ways can you think of to invest your money and have a return of almost 200 percent in less than a year? How many ways can you think of to make money on a purse or pocketful of loose change? Sound interesting? Read on . . .

To begin at the beginning -- the official name of the hobby is numismatics, pronounced as it is spelled. Adherents or devotees of the science are politely termed numismatists. And this is about all the common background which can be said to exist between coin collectors, so varied is the hobby.

At one extreme are the ancient coin enthusiasts, who spend laborious hours identifying and classifying the crude bits of stamped metal which once circulated as money.

At the opposite end of the scale are the speculators and hoarders -- the "get-rich-quick" boys. To the despair of mint directors and change-starved merchants, this breed of collector amasses his wealth of new coins, not singly, or by the roll, but by the \$1000 mint-sealed bag.

The shortage of coinage in Canada and the United States is due mainly to an expanding population and increased use of coin-operated machines, but is intensely aggravated by the action of coin hoarders.

A case in point is the American 1964 half dollar. The complete 1964 mintage of these coins, almost 200 million pieces, never reached circulation. The coins bear the likeness of the late President Kennedy, and are eagerly sought-after

items. They have turned up in key chains, belt buckles and coin collections, yet it is highly unlikely that many are presently in circulation.

The United States Mint is operating around the clock, seven days a week to try and solve the coin shortage problem, and the Royal Canadian Mint in Ottawa is not far behind. The 1964 issue of Canadian silver dollars, commemorating the centenary of the confederation preceding Canadian confederation, never reached circulation.

Believe it or not, silver dollars actually used to circulate in Canada as money. All Canadian silver dollars, regardless of date, now command a premium over face value.

The popularity of Canadian silver dollars, combined with their relatively small mintage, has caused a rapid and considerable price appreciation. A complete set, from 1935 to date, would cost a collector from \$400 to roughly \$2,000 for an uncirculated set. The most valuable single item in the set would be the 1948 issue, with a mintage of almost 19,000 (as compared with 4 million in 1963), and valued at \$300 in like-new condition.

Much of the apparent attraction which numismatics commands today is due to an abnormal amount of publicity given certain rare or unique pieces, such as the Canadian coinage of 1921 (most of which was melted down), the "dot" varieties of 1936, or the American 1804 silver dollar. Another example is the Canadian 1911 pattern silver dollar. Only four exist three of which are in museums. The one specimen in private hands recently changed ownership for a consideration in excess of \$50,000. Many other Canadian rarities command high premiums, but chances of finding one in circulation or in a hoard are almost nil.

By far the most popular, and aside from a few varieties, the most plentiful coin ever minted is the American Lincoln head penny. It was first struck in 1919 and since then several trillion copies have poured out of the United States Mints. In 1964 alone, well over three billion Lincoln cents were struck. Collectors can purchase most dates quite reasonably, but at least two varieties sell as high as \$350 each.

One comparatively recent innovation in the buying and selling of coins, whether singly or in bulk, is the teletype. Several of these systems criss-cross the continent, linking coin dealers and permitting almost instantaneous communication. Coin prices, which used to remain constant for years, now fluctuate as often as stocks. CANTEL, the Canadian coin teletype network, links 44 dealers in Canada and the U. S., including eight here in Toronto.

It is not uncommon to walk into a coin shop and see two or more teletypewriters, each from a different network. One system in the States sees the transaction of more than \$1 million in business daily. It is possible for a dealer to make a comfortable living and never see a single coin. Many have jumped on the bandwagon to sell their coin investment programs, tip sheets, and get-rich-quick schemes.

In addition, there is a heavy demand for the numismatic papers. Coin World, published in the United States, sends roughly 120 pages weekly to almost 175,000 subscribers. Another paper, Canada Coin News, is published twice a month here in Toronto. Both are of newspaper format and contain price trends of Canadian and American coins which are revised weekly.

The national coin shortage is not the only problem facing mint officials these days. The price of silver has only recently risen to \$1.29 per ounce,

any further rise in the price will make it economically feasible to melt money for its value in silver. This is not as preposterous as it seems. Silver users are already melting American nickles minted during the Second World War. The silver content of those coins now makes them worth seven cents each in metallic value, and so they get melted.

In a recent issue, Look Magazine explored the problems of the silver crisis. The alternative to melting money, it said, would be to reduce or eliminate the silver content of our currency. The article suggested that to keep our racing economy well greased, we may have to settle for coins that clunk instead of clink.

NEW PORTRAIT

As of the beginning of the year, all 1965 Canadian coins will feature a new portrait of Queen Elizabeth. The new portrait design depicts a more mature monarch, with shoulders draped. She wears a diamond tiara, which replaces the laurel leaves in her hair. The legend on the obverse side will be slightly modified because the new portrait occupies a more commanding area of the coin than the former did.

Collectors may purchase a complete set of the new currency in "proof-like" condition and packaged in ploff from the Royal Canadian Mint in Ottawa for \$4. These sets contain specially polished and struck coins, almost-perfect specimens. In recent years, the market for these proof-like sets has been extremely active.

A proof-like set issued by the mint in 1954 would now cost \$225 to replace from a coin dealer. Its original cost was \$2.50. Last year's set, originally costing \$3 now brings more than triple than in the open market. This is not meant to imply, however, that within ten years, the 1964 set will be worth over \$200. The reason for the relative prices is

a simple case of supply and demand. Estimated mintages for 1954 and 1964 sets were more than 7,000 and 1,700,000 respectively.

Many collectors and speculators have jumped on the bandwagon for these sets in view of the lucrative profits to be had. The first day of January, the Royal Canadian Mint was swamped with orders for sets from all over the world, within the last two years, it has had to cut the maximum order to 50 sets and this year to five sets. The American Mint in Philadelphia last year found itself unable to cope with the unprecedented demand for its proof sets, and simply cancelled production. It would be very regrettable if the action, this year Canadian sets went on sale Jan. 1, and by Jan 2 the Mint stopped taking orders as they had received about 5,000 orders already.

But a word of caution to anyone who would be tempted to plunge into the coin market head over heels. Many people have made small fortunes from the jangling pieces of metal but some have lost their shirts. Dealers are reluctant to mention to investors the crash in proof-set prices which occurred in 1961 after wholesale dumping by investors who had promoted values.

Another thing to bear in mind is the enormous quantities in which coins are being minted to try and alleviate the coin shortage. Price appreciations, if any, will be proportionately less than in previous years.

Certainly one can feel some sympathy with officials of the Denver mint who, hardpressed for new coins by merchants, resurrected an antique coin press from a Nevada museum and installed it in a washroom in the mint building.

One might also take a tip from the master of the Royal Canadian Mint, Norval A. Parker. Mr. Parker collects stamps! (The Varsity)

aborted after suicide try suggest laws be changed

I believe that abortions should be legalized in this country.

My reasons for this are, to an extent, selfish, because three years ago, thanks to a co-operative hospital board, I was able to obtain one.

It probably saved my life, and certainly saved my sanity.

My wife was quite an ordinary story in the first year university. I fell in love with a campus wheel. We both thought he was wonderful.

He wasn't.

But by the time I discovered this, it was too late. He had graduated and left for another university to do graduate work, and I was spending my mornings in fact, most of my time --throwing up.

So I took sleeping pills. Fortunately, I did not take enough, but when I woke up, I was in the hospital.

By this time, I was about eight weeks pregnant.

I was eighteen years old and had one year of university. I had been jilted, and the thought of having to carry his baby to term made me ill, physically and mentally.

I was, of course, seeing a psychiatrist - it's mandatory after a suicide attempt, they told me. He persuaded the hospital board of what was quite true --that I would either kill myself or go out of my mind before the baby was born.

After three weeks of entanglements and arguments, it was arranged.

Shortly after, I left the hospital. I continued to see the psychiatrist for two years, until I was able to cope with things again.

Many girls are, as I was, unable to go through with the process of bearing an illegitimate child. Married friends of mine have told me that it is difficult enough when you are married, when you want the baby, and your husband is there to help you.

But when you are deserted and sick, when your parents speak to you as if you had let them down -- if, indeed, they speak to you at all --when every time you move or look in the mirror you are reminded forcibly of the child you carry and of the man that left you, for many girls this becomes an impossibility.

Hospital boards in Ontario are the only ones with power to grant abortions, and the law says they may do so only in cases where the mother's life is threatened.

This law ignores psychic damage to girls who are too immature to bear children --especially illegitimately. It ignores the victims of rape, who are forced to live with the product of traumatic moment in their lives. And it ignores special cases, such as the recent thalidomide problem, when the chances are good that the child will be horribly deformed.

It is time that this law was changed.

At present thousands of illegal abortions are performed in Canada each year. Most are done in completely unsanitary surroundings by unqualified women or disbarred doctors. They are dangerous and expensive, but for a steadily increasing number of women, they seem to be the only way out of an intolerable situation.

And every year hundreds of women in Canada die of these operations. Police can only estimate the numbers --many die of hemorrhages that are never recognized as abortion attempts.

And the victims come from all ages and levels of society. Mothers who simply cannot afford more children, girls who have been raped, high-school students who, through lack of knowledge have become pregnant.

Modern contraceptive techniques may cause the growing abortion rate to slow, but unaided, they cannot stop it.

The only way to deal with the abortion racket is to legalize abortion.

But such a move would meet opposition on the part of many of the more vocal minorities, it is argued.

Church groups, women's lea-

EDITORS' NOTE

Probably the most controversial topics to occupy the editorial columns of Canada's student press this year has been the legalization of abortions in this country.

Last November, The Toronto Varsity published an account of a fourth-year woman student at the University of Toronto who became pregnant and, after she had attempted to commit suicide, was finally given a legal abortion.

Remarkably The Varsity: "It points up a legal and social problem which effects more and more people every year throughout the world."

An accompanying editorial comment, by The Varsity's Managing Editor, Robert Block, headlined "The Ovum and I" proposed that legalized abortions be provided "Those who genuinely need them for reasons of health and well-being."

Since November, the controversy has raged in the Varsity and in other student publication across the country.

The Gazette presents the account of the Toronto senior and the Varsity's editorial:

The ovum and I

In today's Varsity, a woman student describes how she had to make a suicide attempt before she could get a legal abortion.

She tells how she was jilted and eight weeks pregnant and so depressed that sleeping pills seemed to be the only way out.

Her story is a tragic one, but she was lucky compared to many women. Many pregnant and unmarried women spend frantic and fruitless weeks searching for a doctor to do the deed, and finally wind up going to a hack.

An abortion performed in a hospital under and controlled conditions by a competent surgeon using the Dilation and Curettage method is considered fairly safe.

An abortion performed by a little old lady, sometimes reeking of alcohol, by the "douche" method can and has resulted in death. The daily newspapers testify to this.

We personally know of several women who have obtained abortions. Some were performed by doctors by the D and C method. Others were performed by squirting a noxious fluid into the womb through a tube -- the douche method.

One of these women underwent 10 attempts at abortion by the douche method. The strain on her was enormous. This was during a period when it seemed that the newspapers carried an abortion-death story every day.

Some time later, she suffered an acute attack of schizophrenia with accompanying delusions. She was hospitalized for over two months.

The problem is not simple. The law states that women may have abortions only if the life of the mother is threatened by childbirth. The law says nothing about the psyche of the mother or the condition in which the baby may be born due to pre-natal influences.

Should grounds for legal abortions be extended to include these latter categories? We regret to say we can only give a qualified yes.

We would like to give an unqualified yes, for our entire sympathies are with the unfortunate young women who are plunged into a world of despair and guilt because a simple and natural biological process has taken place.

It would be simply unrealistic to expect people today to indulge in abstinence as a means of avoiding the problem. Our mores no longer demand abstinence before marriage. But our mores still condemn the result.

The best answer, of course, is to allow every woman access to birth-control methods. It is not all that difficult right now for an unmarried woman to obtain a diaphragm or birth-control pills such as Ortho-Novum. Some doctors will prescribe them.

But obviously, many women don't get them. For one thing, many doctors are still leery about such things. For another, it is embarrassing for the woman, especially when she is frowned at by a druggist when he reads "Miss" on the prescription. For another, the law doesn't want women to know about such devices.

So until that happy day when the government comes around to the belief that if birth-control is good enough for other underdeveloped countries it's good enough for this one, the problem of abortion will be with us.

The arguments against abortion are philosophical, psychological and physical. We can't discount the ideas of people who believe that killing a fetus is killing a human being. We don't know to what extent women may be psychologically damaged by abortions. We don't know what physical effects abortions may have in terms of future pregnancies. We don't know of anyone else who knows the full answers to these questions either.

Nevertheless, women are dying and cracking up because of illegal abortions. It is stupidity to force them to this if they are determined to have abortions, when a legal abortion could be performed safely.

We hesitate to drag out the old "prohibition didn't work" argument, because it is not strictly analogous. Liquor, like hard work, never killed anybody. But surely it is valid to some extent to say that if women are going to have abortions anyway, they don't deserve to die for it. We don't even kill murderers any more.

Perhaps abortions shouldn't be doled out like smallpox vaccinations. But at least those who genuinely need them for reasons of health and well-being should be given them safely and legally.

gues are cited as unqualified opponents of abortion. Yet those groups which have any contact with the problem realize that something must be done, and many are beginning to concede the necessity of a new look at our outmoded laws on abortion.

Surely it is time we all took a second look at this problem.

J.Vees Drop Impromptu Match, 7-6

BY HARRY MacDONALD

The junior varsity Axemen clung to the ropes as the game died to eke out a 7-6 victory over the scrappy J V Hockey Tigers last Saturday afternoon.

Everything about the game was quite impromptu.

The Engineer's interfac goalie, Dale Retaleck, just happened to be around ten minutes prior to game time when coach Don Bauld was looking for a goalie, so he was quickly pressed into service and played a fine game turning away 29 shots. The rink manager was informed of the contest around the same time, while in between periods, the few spectators pitched in to scrape the ice.

Both teams were rather unpolished, but they played an exciting brand of hockey. By the half-way mark of the first frame, Dal had built up a 3-1 lead. The Axemen then slowly chopped away at this by playing better positional hockey so by 7:14 of the second stanza, they had jumped into a 4-3 lead. The Tigers tied it up but the visitors struck with even more determination for three more goals until full time was the saving factor for the faulting Axemen. Brian Bauld led the Tiger



Dal defenders collide in front of Tigers' goalie. Dale Retaleck in J.V. hockey action against Acadia. The visiting Axemen held on despite a late game surge by the Bengals to post a 7-6 win. (Photo by McCarter)

Junior Varsity Lose 69- 65 in B. Ball

The Mount Allison Jayvees overcame a four point half time deficit to defeat the Dal JV's 69-65 in a close hard fought game of basketball played at Sackville on Friday evening.

The win by Mt. A. avenged a previous loss supplied at the hands of the Tigers. For coach Rutigliano's hard luck chargers it was their fourth loss in five outings.

In the fast moving game the Bengals opened a ten point lead mid-way through the first twenty minute period only to see the Hawk Jayvees close the gap in the last minute of the half in the brilliant shooting of Bill Craig. The half time score was 39-35 in favour of the visiting Tigers. Craig notched 15 of his teams points in the half while Peter Lacus and Frank Wilson had 9

and 8 respectfully to lead Dal scorers.

Early in the second period the Dal JV's outran and outscored their opposition in the early minutes as they upped their lead to 10 points only to see their lead vanish for the second time. The teams traded baskets for the better of the period until the home-town squad scored on a couple of fast breaks in the dying minutes to put the game out of reach. A decisive and perhaps deciding factor in the game was the free throw percentages of the teams. The hometown Jayvees only made 24 field goals but clicked on 21 of 29 from the free throw line. We tigers had 28 baskets from the floor while only scoring a poor 9 of 23 attempts from the charity line.

High scorer for Dal and in the game was Lacus who made good on 9 field goals and two free throws for 20 points. Alex Shaw and Carl Thomas had 11 and 12 respectively for the Tigers while Jerry Clarke and Frank Wilson added 8 points each. Top scorer for the winners was Craig with 19 points while Doug Skinner had 15.

The J V Bengals make their next start tomorrow evening when they face N. S. Tech. The Tech Squad defeated Dal early in the year and are presently leading the city J. V. League.

SCORERS DAL: Shaw 12, Thomas 11, Wilson 8, Carey 4, Lacus 20, Clarke 8, Longille 2 - 65

MT. A. : Chisholm 4, Hopkirk 10, Reid 10, Craig 19, Skinner 15, Rogers 7, Watt 1, Nichols 3 - 69.

Carnival Sports

SATURDAY, FEB. 6

12:00--Go Cart Races, Dal Gym
12:00--Women's Basketball, Mt. St. Bernard's vs. Dal
1:00--Varsity Hockey, St. Thomas at Dal
3:00--Varsity Basketball, St. F.X. at Dal

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Meds Shutout Commerce 19-0

BY HUNTER STENTAFORD
Gazette Sports Editor
MEDS DOWN COMMERCE 19-0

In three of the five games played in interfac hockey last week, the scores were ridiculously high and the games turned out to be an ugly nightmare for the goalies. The most fantastic scorers were Meds, who netted nineteen goals against Commerce. Almost as ridiculous scores were amassed by Engineers and Pharm. and Ed. who beat Arts 13-0 and Dents 10-2 respectively. In the other games Science downed Dents 5-3 and Law squeaked out a 2-1 win over Engineers.

In the Engineers-Arts game, John Hines was the big scorer as he scored 5 of their 13 goals. Mal Murray scored 3, Craig Boyer 2 and Gary Mason, Bob Dixon and Larry Ehms got one each.

Mike Knight started Science off in the scoring in the first period and Bob Baillie scored in the second. In the third period, Don Feeney tied it up for Dents by scoring two fast goals. Science then rebounded to score three more by Paul Clarke, Andy Sherwood and Don Ling. Brock Rondeau added another goal for Dents but time ran out with Science on top 5-3.

In the Meds - Commerce game Meds started with 7 goals in the

first period, added 4 more in the second and they threw in 8 more in the third for good measure. Meds' scorers were Bill Buntain with 5 goals and 4 assists, Dave Murray with 5 goals and 3 assists, Harold Murray with 2, Dave Knickle 2, and Al Felix, Broxie Lantz, Frank Sim, Harry Callaghan and Steve Brown got one each.

The Law-Engineers game was the most exciting of the afternoon as Law came out on top 2-1. In the third period Engineers did everything but put the puck in the net as Law tried desperately to add their insurance marker. Craig Boyer started the scoring for Engineers in the first period and it wasn't until late in the second that Ted Margeson tied it up for Law. In the third John Burns put Law ahead with an assist from Ted Margeson to finish the game.

The third game of the afternoon was another goal studded game when Pharm. & Ed. trounced the Dents 10-2. Pharm. & Ed. took a first period lead of 2-1 and from then on Dents could not close in on the stronger team. Terry Betik, Gordie Ferguson, Wayne Patreagan and Yvon Landry were the big guns for Pharm. & Ed., scoring two goals each and Mike Cummings and Ewan Taylor popped in the other two. Dents' goals were by Don Feeney and John Roach.

careers in the sciences

OPPORTUNITIES FOR GRADUATES
AND POST GRADUATES

*PHYSICS
*MATHS AND PHYSICS
*ENGINEERING PHYSICS
*PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY
*CHEMICAL ENGINEERING
*METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING
*GEOLOGY
*ASTRONOMY

WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

*METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE
*MINES BRANCH
*TRADE AND COMMERCE
*INSPECTION SERVICES - DND
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UB-61

Three Records Broken In Weekend Swim Meets

By JAMIE RICHARDSON
Gazette Sport Editor

Jack Smith and Gord MacMichael continued their re-writing of the provincial record books last weekend as they splashed to three new marks. In a dual meet at U.N.B. on Saturday afternoon Smith broke the existing U.N.B. pool and provincial records in the 100-yard breaststroke while MacMichael lowered his own provincial marks set earlier this year, in the 100 and 200 yard backstroke events while also breaking U.N.B. pool records.

The performances by Smith and MacMichael were the highlights for the varsity swimmers who swam in a pair of dual meets in Sackville and Fredericton last weekend. In these meets the Tigers met their toughest competition of the year and were downed 120-88 at Mount A. and 115-90 at U.N.B.

Against Mount Allison on Friday the Dal men narrowly defeated their Mount A. counterparts 53-51 while the women were downed decisively 69-35.

Gord MacMichael once again put on an outstanding individual performance in Sackville as he won three first place finishes in the 100 and 200 meter backstroke and 200 meter individual medley events while also pacing the victorious Tiger 400 meter medley relay team.

Other first place finishers for Dal in the men's section were Lee Kirby in the 100 meter butterfly, Jack Smith in his specialty, the 100 meter breaststroke and Rob Murray in the 200 meter breaststroke event. The winning

Dal 400 meter medley relay team was composed of these first place finishers.

In the women's sections Jackie Armitage was a double winner for the Tigers as she won honours in the 50 and 100 meter breaststroke events.

In this meet for the first time the Tigers failed to break any records. This as well as the weak showing in the women's events partially resulted from a long wearisome bus ride. The meet began immediately on arrival in Sackville and to some extent accounted for the poor time's records.

Saturday at U.N.B. the women put on a more creditable performance as they tied the U.N.B. girls 51-51 while the men were downed 64-39. The combined total gave the New Brunswick team the overall win.

Karen Jamieson was outstanding for the Tiger belles as she won three events, the 60 and 100 yard butterfly and the 100 yard individual medley while also swimming on the victorious 160 yard medley relay team.

Jackie Armitage repeated wins in the 60 and 100 yard backstroke events while valuable seconds went to Lois Hare in the 100 and 200 yard free style, to Joy Botterall in the 60 yard back and 100 yard breaststroke events while Kathy Benson placed runner up in the 100 yard individual medley.

In the men's section besides the record breaking performances Ian Bruce won the 400 yard free style event while Rob Murray although placing in the 200 yard

breaststroke was disqualified on a technicality. Jack Smith besides his record smashing win in the 100 yard breaststroke also won the 100 yard free style event in the time of 57.5 seconds placing him in the elite Minute Man Club. The only other Dal swimmer who has broken the one minute mark in this event is MacMichael while Lee Kirby, Ed Doe, and Bill Raine are just fractions away from the minute mark.

The next meet for the varsity teams is on Friday, January 29 when the Mount A. teams will

be in town for a meet at the new YWCA pool on Barrington Street.

In results just recently released the Dal Women's Swim Team place fifth in the nationwide Women's Intercollegiate Telegraphic Swim Meet which was held in November of last year. The female team which has a membership of a mere five were the smallest team (in numbers) entered but nevertheless produced some outstanding results.

four victories and seven defeats.

On Saturday Dal travels to Charlottetown to meet St. Dunstons. The hungry Saints have yet to win a game in league play and may prove tough on their home court.

SCORING SUMMARY

M.T.A. Stohart 2, Crawford 12, Drost 4, MacFarlane 2, Bentley 2, Wornell 6, White 13, Wyle 2-43.

DAL. Hughes 16, Vickery 8, Beattie 32, Parker 2, Archibald 13, Seaman 4, Durnford 6, Lucas 4, McSweeney 2, Nisbet 5 - 92.

U.N.B. Patterson 12, Cotter 10, McAleivian 8, Redden 10, Grandlemere 2, Simms 3 - 54.

DAL. Hughes 6, Vicker 6, Beattie 8, Parker 10, Archibald 26, Eeowor 6, Durnford 2, Nesbit 1 - 63.

Gazette Sports

Men Subdue Tigers

By HARRY MACDONALD

The St. Francis Xavier varsity hockey team gave good reason for their fifth place ranking in Canada as they trounced the Dal Tigers 5-1 and 10-0 in last weekend's MIHL action. The Xavier's offense was just too powerful for the Tigers to cope with as they blasted a total of 100 shots at Dal goalies Steniewicz and McMaster. These two stalwarts did the best they could to stem the avalanche of rubber.

Seven X players accounted for the 15 goals the club scored against Dal. On Friday night, Andy Pete scored two while Farzenza, Cook and Hollihan each shot one goal. Saturday afternoon it was Carson Duncan who led the hometown squad with a hat trick while double markers were posted by McQuaid and Cook. Jon Purcell also scored in the shut-out effort.

Forward Peter Stoddard scored Dal's goal in the two games early in the second period of Friday's contest, but even at that, the Tigers were still behind 3-1.

In the first game, Dal started strong but the X men cashed in a two defensive slips and led 2-0 going into the second frame. Then the Tigers defense visibly fell apart as the hometown squad bombed Steniewicz at very close range to add 3 more goals for the evening's total. In the final twenty minutes, the Tigers had a bit of success as they held the X men at bay, although the X defense remained solid.

Saturday afternoon it was much the same story as the X men led 3-0 at the end of the first, 7-0 into the second, and at full time the score was 10-0. In gaining his first league shut-out, Xavierian goalie Ritchie MacPherson turned away 23 shots, including some crucial saves on Cruickshank and Dymaj late in the third frame.

In the two games, the Bengals were outplayed, outshot and outscored by a faster, harder-hitting X club. The Xavierians would not be lulled to sleep by a substantial lead as they continually set a fast



McMaster Steniewicz

pace which Dal was hard pressed to maintain. The Tigers had a number of good scoring opportunities in both games, but lacked that extra bit of finesse around the net that is required to score goals.

From the power X has shown in their four games with Dal it appears as though they are on their way to the league title, which, barring miracles, Dal won't see this year. The X men have a powerful offense and defense, and their goalies, Ritchie MacPherson and Tom Peruser have allowed a total of 3 goals in 4 games with the Tigers this season.

Where the Tigers will go from here is anyone's guess. Coach Dennis Selder will have to pull many rabbits out of his hat if he hopes to lead the team to victory this weekend against Saint Dunstan's in Charlottetown. In the near future, however, the Bengals will play Saint Thomas and Acadia, and unless the gloom of defeat has settled upon them in all finality, they should pull out with a win or two in these three contests.

SHOTS AND SAVES: Forward Bill Stanish tested Xavierian goalie 11 times during the week-end. Dal was limited to 42 shots on goal in 2 games with X. . . in four with Dal this season, X has scored 32 goals. . . X only get two points for the double win. . . in 6 league games to date, Dal has been outscored 49-20. . . during the week-end X had to shoot 6.67 shots to earn a goal-Dal had 42 shots and 1 goal. . . Dymaj and Smythe were checked quite closely and effectively by X forwards. . . X may be the best rushers in the league. . . Dal will lose 6-2 to Saint Dunstan Saints. . . and X will turn around and down S. D. U. . . Dal are still ahead of X in the standings.

S.M.U. AT MOUNT A. The high scoring Huskies should run away from the hapless Hawks. S. M. U. are averaging 89 points per game and should drub the home team for their fifth win S. M. U. by 25 or more.

ST. FRANCIS AT ST. DUNSTAN'S St. F. X. should have little trouble with the Saints the weak sister of the conference. S. D. U. only scored 31 points on losing to Acadia and just don't have the horses. X in a walk.

DAL AT ST. DUNSTAN'S The Saints will lose their second of the weekend as the Tigers will just have too much of everything. With Tom Beattie, George Hughes and Larry Archibald leading the scoring parade the Bengals should better their 92 point season scoring high in posting a convincing victory. Dal by 30 or more.

S. M. U. AT U. N. B. The hard running Huskies presently sixth ranked in the nation should down the N. B. team but should have a real game on their hands. The Red Raiders played good solid games against X and Dal but should lose by about 10.

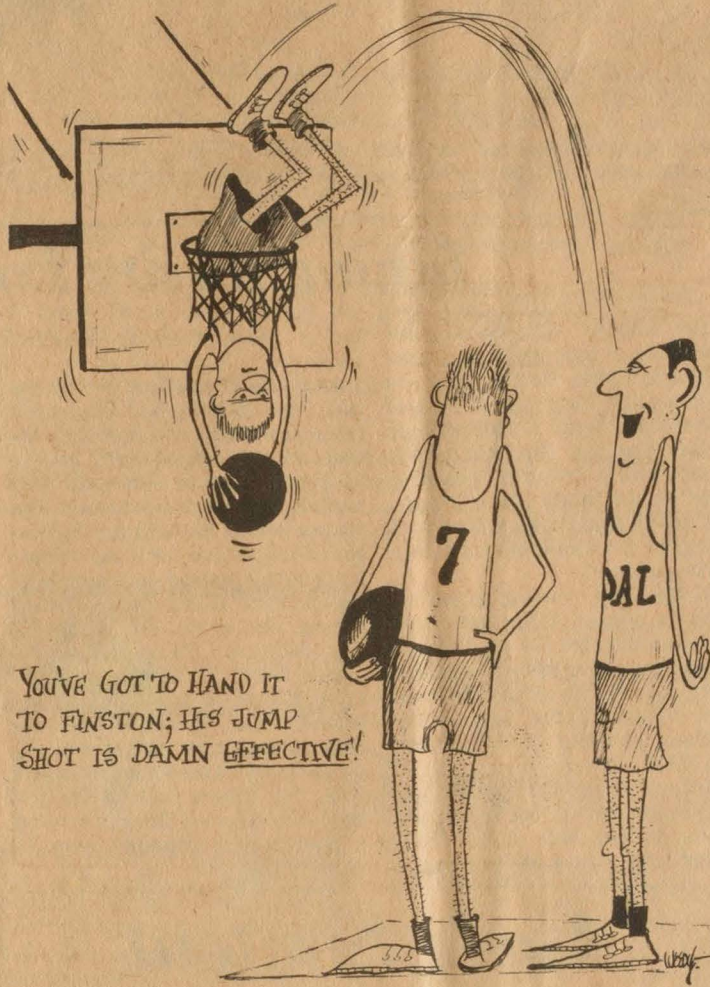
ST. F. X. AT ACADIA In perhaps its key game of the week Acadia should down X men for the second time this year. Nobody in this conference is going to beat Acadia, especially in their Kentville high school bandbox - Acadia by 15.

HOCKEY MONCTON AT X No contest as the powerful X machine should win its fifth straight. With McQuaid and Hollihan providing the scoring punch X will win by 4 or 5 goals. DAL AT ST. DUNSTAN'S Once

again the tigers are going to have their hands full perhaps with the class of the conference. The Dummies beat U. N. B. by two goals so should have little trouble with the Bengals.

Varsity Tigers Score Double Win

I think



U. N. B. AT MT. A. In a game between traditional rivals the visiting Red Devils should tip the Hawks by a goal or two. Jack Drover should lead highly ranked UNB to its victory.

ST. DUNSTAN'S AT ST. F. X. The hometown X men advantages size, experience, and depth and should dump the previously unbeaten P. E. I. squad. With an advantage in goals Xavier should emerge a one or two goal victory.

MONCTON AT ACADIA In a nothing game the scrappy Frenchmen should nip the cellar dwelling Acadia team by two goals.

ACADIA AT ST. F. X. The powerful X men should win their third game of the week. The X men will be out of their class and outclassed in losing by 8 or 9 goals.

Last week 9 right 0 wrong

Season 18 right 1 wrong.

By KEN GLUBE
Gazette Sports Staff

The Varsity basketball squad enjoyed a fine road trip to New Brunswick last weekend. On Friday night the Tigers trounced Mt. Allison again 92-43. The following day in Fredericton, Dal defeated the Red Raiders of U.N.B. 63-54. This pair of victories enabled the Tigers to even up their M.I.B.C. record at three victories and three losses.

The two games were a study in contrast. Against the Sackville squad Dal was able to employ a wide open fast breaking offense. After being held close in the early moments the Tigers broke away and by half time were in complete command. The score at this juncture was 45 to 19. The Hawks defense is practically nonexistent. As a result the Bengals fast broke constantly and scored many of their points on driving lay-ups. Both the shooting percentage and rebound totals were high.

Rookie Tom Bentle had an outstanding night against the Hawks. His rebounding was excellent and Tom's many tip-in shots enabled him to score 32 points. No one was more pleased with his performance than Tommy, himself. In the Mt. A. games earlier this month the lanky centre from Bridgetown was the only Tiger not to score a point.

Once again Coach Yarr's "bench" saw a great deal of action. The reservists played well and continued to keep the offensive pressure on the home team while giving up little on defense.

The ninety-two points scored by the Tigers was the highest number racked up by a Dalhousie team in many years.

After spending the night in Sackville the team journeyed further north for an afternoon contest with the University of New Brunswick. The Red Raiders squad was very impressive game; it was all Dal could do to edge out a nine point victory. The Raiders proved to have a strong defense and showed a great deal of poise. These characteristics may be attributed to the fact that U.N.B. plays many of its games against teams from the States.

The game was tough and go for the full forty minutes. It was slow, deliberate, well played basketball. Strong play by Howie Parker and Garry Archibald enabled Dal to hold a three point half time lead; 33-30. Arch came

Beattie, Archibald Tally 81 Points



Beattie Archibald

thru' with a powerful second half scoring sixteen of the Tigers 30 points to ease the visitors to victory. Once again Tim Seaman looks good. His shooting has vastly improved over last season and Tim is now a far more aggressive player.

Coach Yarr has nothing but praise for his charges performance over the weekend. The Tigers' overall record is now

SOCCER CLINIC STARTS TUESDAY

Those interested in soccer will have an opportunity to learn more about the sport when a clinic starts on Tuesday night and continues every Tuesday until further notice.

The Bi-Centennial Junior High School gym will house the soccer enthusiasts expected for the once-a-week clinic.

Hours for this worthwhile affair are from 6:30 p.m. to 8 p.m. James Burnett, an ex-professional, will conduct the clinic. Everyone is welcome to come and hear Mr. Burnett dwell on the sport that is raging throughout Europe and catching on quickly in North America.

PREFERS SECOND American League Umpire Ed Runge says he would rather work the second games of double headers behind the plate rather than don the mask for the first game. "I don't get so tired that way," says Runge.

MIHL Standings

SDU	W	L	T	A	Pts
SDU	4	0	0	30	12
UNB	3	1	0	29	11
STU	2	2	0	17	20
x-Mt. A	2	4	0	29	36
xy-Dal.	2	6	0	17	49
y-St. F.X.	4	0	0	32	3
x-U of M	1	2	0	9	23
y-Acadia	1	4	0	19	28

x-Indicates four point win
y-Indicates one point win

MIBC Standings

	W	L	F	A	Pts
Acadia	5	0	401	261	10
SMU	4	1	445	388	8
St. F. X.	3	1	340	282	6
Dal	3	3	442	405	6
UNB	1	4	328	372	2
Mt. A	1	5	339	504	2
SDU	0	3	160	243	0

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Top Ten In The Nation

There was a major reshuffling in national rankings over the last seven days as a major upset occurred in basketball and hockey a couple of highly ranked Mari-time Conference squads switched positions. The basketball upset occurred in the OCAA where the Waterloo Warriors downed number one ranked Windsor 81-79. Windsor, National champs for the past two years were dropped to third place in the ratings while Waterloo moved from fourth to second spot.

In hockey U.N.B. jumped to second place moving St. F.X. down to fifth spot while St. Dunstons' remained in seventh place. After the Saints win over U.N.B. last weekend there should again be some major changes in the ranking over the next week.

HOCKEY

1. Toronto
2. UNB
3. Edmonton
4. Montreal
5. St. Francis
6. Manitoba
7. St. Dunstons'
8. McMaster
9. Ottawa
10. Laurentian

BASKETBALL

1. Edmonton
2. Waterloo
3. Windsor
4. Acadia
5. Waterloo Lutheran
6. St. Mary's
7. Calgary
8. St. Francis
9. McMaster
10. McMaster

Law Science Win

After the third week of action in interfac basketball, Law and Science emerged as the only squads with unblemished 3-0 records. Law downed Dents 46-27 for their third win while Science won the easy way, by default, over Pharm-Ed.

In the first game of the afternoon Engineers downed previously undefeated Arts 30-21. The Engineers trailing 17-13 at the half time held the Arts men to four points in the second half while notching 17 themselves in coasting to the win. Louis Dicks and Stan Peakman paced the winners with 11 and 8 points respectively while Joe O'Leary and Eric Krong each scored 8 points for Arts.

Scoring the first time they got the ball the Lawyers ran the half time score to 22-8 and outscored Dents 24-19 in the second 20 minutes for the win. Jamie Richardson led the Law scorers with 14 points while "Flubber" McDonald and Will Strug each added 10.

SKI RESULTS

Race results from Wentworth Valley Ski Club, run off this past weekend at the popular winter resort:

Men's Senior Slalom - M. Gagnon, Dartmouth, 56.5 seconds; 2. B. Murphy, Halifax, 79.1 seconds.

Women's Senior Slalom - C. Drope, Halifax, 64.6 seconds. Junior Men's - P. Norwood, Halifax, 72.8; 2. W. Burton, Halifax, 78.1.

Junior Women - I. Kundzins, Halifax, 65.6; B. Reed, Truro, 65.6 seconds.

Midget Boys - R. Barnhill, Debert, 62.8 seconds; 2. R. Pettley-Jones, Halifax, 78.5.

YOUTH HOOP LOOP CARDS THREE GAMES

Three games are scheduled for Shearwater's gym in the Dartmouth and District Church and Youth Basketball League on Saturday, commencing at 2 o'clock. St. Peter's and Shearwater Chapel clash in the opening tussle; Dartmouth *Y* meets Stairs Memorial in the second game and Church of the Redeemer stacks up against Grace United in the finale.

League standings: Church of the Redeemer leads the pack with six points followed in order by Stairs Memorial, Dartmouth Y, Dartmouth Boys' Club and St. Peter's, each with four points; Shearwater Chapel has three points and Grace United has two.

Games played last weekend are as follows: Dartmouth Y 19, Church of Redeemer 25.

Stairs Memorial 16, St. Peter's 43.



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ON CAMPUS

FRIDAY, JANUARY 29
International Soiree, With Eddie Richards, 9 p.m. at Jubilee Boat Club . . . Admission, \$1.00.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 30
African Students Association Seminar, 7:30 to 12 p.m., Room 21, A & A.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 1
Jugoslavian Ambassador speaks, Room 21, 12:15.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 4
Halifax Winter Carnival starts!!!!

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