

*Handwritten text, possibly a name or title, in cursive script.*

*Handwritten text, possibly a name or title, in cursive script.*

*1796*

1796  
Tuesday 2 August  
Paid to M. Beaumont  
100 Sh in part of his  
bill for the condiments  
- Found from experiment  
that W. Sh - 2 marks  
of cochineal was when  
dried from 9 to 10 Dr  
Cent lighter than before  
- All the madder of Bengal  
cochineal in any prospect  
are beginning to grow much  
putrefaction is coming on.  
The Spanish is not affected

96

Wednesday 3 August.  
Purchased a Chinese gram-  
mar - gave instructions  
to Mr. Wilson relative to  
experiments on Indigo -

D. Smith sent his reflecting  
telescope to have the mi-  
croscopu examined -

97

Thursday 4 August 96  
A person from the justice  
office named this morn<sup>g</sup>  
on questioning the bearer  
one of them trembled much  
He was immediately taken  
into custody - Suspense  
falls heavy on this person -

D. Smith called - we put  
up the telescope and found  
the micron the answer  
very well -  
My wound shows little im-  
provement to heal -

D. Smith sent me Capt. Pearce's  
attempt to account for the  
Sars being lowest about 12  
clock every day at Colubille  
from the sea and land breezes

Friday 5<sup>th</sup> August 1796  
Mr J. G. called - G. - a letter  
Lectures on the Language  
Commerce & of India <sup>to be</sup> given at  
Edmb<sup>g</sup>.  
- An ordinance for a Dia-  
gram -

+ There is a report that a  
strong fleet of French and Dutch  
ships have sailed for the Cape  
and that the minister has  
written to Sir G. K. Elphinstone  
to collect all his force at the  
Cape - This news is said to  
have arrived in a letter from  
Capt<sup>r</sup> Buxton to his brother  
in Calcutta -

Saturday 6<sup>th</sup> Aug. 1796  
Wound pamphlet - no appearance  
of any tendency towards  
closing -  
- This morning an epidemic  
by a friend of the Minister  
to discover the thief-cup -  
- At 12 <sup>H</sup>  $\frac{3}{4}$  a sudden gust  
of wind followed by rain  
- What is the cause of these  
sudden gusts, following other  
at short intervals, should  
there not be a vacuum be-  
tween the strong and weak  
waves, the former moving more  
ing so much faster than  
the latter -

at 6 Thunder - little rain  
very thick cloud from the west  
near east; against the wind as  
usual, when advanced within  
20 or 25 degrees of the Zenith the  
wind suddenly put about and  
blew from the west -

Sunday 7<sup>th</sup> August 1766  
~~Opp. Sp. Day~~ - G. O. 1766  
Low L - 11 -  
- M. F. 1766 - G. O. 1766 -

Monday 8<sup>th</sup> August  
J. M. M. - I think there  
is an inconsistency in Lind.  
system respecting the com-  
position of the Nitrous acid  
and also respecting the  
same principles.

Tuesday 9<sup>th</sup> August  
arrived at Truro on 11<sup>th</sup>.  
The ship Neger left  
England in March -  
Another English (Dane  
is daily expected -  
Basket called - I applied  
to him the construction  
and use of the Microscope  
- The Gov. General has  
one of the most learned  
Dutch in the Country  
This Gov. is a conversant  
he had with the Basket  
told him that there were  
nothing in the Journal books

on the Subjects of Mecha-  
nics, and denied the possibili-  
ty of performing by human  
power what Europeans relate  
to be effected by the aid of  
Mechanism.

I prepared and sent to  
Mr. Campbell some Nitric  
acid - He engages to  
call to morrow to hear  
some conversation on the  
subject of supplying the  
Dispensary with Nitric  
acid.

Wed. 10<sup>th</sup> August  
M<sup>rs</sup> F and W<sup>m</sup>. called  
with specimens of the  
Indigo and an account  
of the experiments which  
I pointed out to them  
to be made with the  
Ox: and Marine acids  
- When the specimens  
are fully dried they shall  
be examined.

- Method of conducting the  
English Danish business  
A ship under a Danish  
flag takes in a cargo in  
England for Madras, the

cannot land is immediately  
at Bombay. She gets a cer-  
tificate of her cargo being  
landed at Madras and  
clears out at that island  
for the East India. Would  
it not be better for the Court  
of Directors to extend the free  
trade India trade in English  
bottoms? When foreigners  
have once got a footing it  
is no very matter to drive  
them out. Besides patents,  
prohibitions <sup>with</sup> tend to excite  
murmers among the people  
who have for some time past

enjoyed the privilege  
of trading with this coun-  
try - The ships cargo  
agreeable to the clearance  
in England ought to be  
landed at Madras, but  
the Office of the Customs  
seems to Capt. Met would  
by giving quantity a cer-  
tificate of the goods having  
been landed -



Thursday 11<sup>th</sup> August

Got two tubs prepared  
for the Exponens with one  
Judice -

J. Gilbert called on  
his way to the Arctic  
Society

Some papers from Mrs  
Scott -

Friday 12 August 96

Messrs F and W. agree  
to commence our Exp.  
on Judice tomorrow Even.

Dr. Park - story of a Mr  
Nill singer - Nalin taken  
30 or 40000 roubles in the  
Dr. Nain. In John Thon  
managed the business for  
the Decem who had been  
an old servant of his

Mr. G. commenced an action  
against the Gov. General  
for a considerable sum  
due from the estate and

and for which he produced  
the Decree's acceptance  
the signature was sworn  
to by several witnesses  
The note was <sup>of them</sup> written  
and the writing appeared  
so suspicious, as to occasion  
an enquiry from the court  
whether the writing could be un-  
derly taken out - D. O.  
performed the com<sup>m</sup> cast  
with marine acid - It  
was found that Pitt had  
washed out the writing of  
some letters in which what  
contained his <sup>real</sup> signature

and had written upon the  
same paper an oblig<sup>n</sup>  
for a considerable sum  
but the acid used was  
so strong it had burnt  
the paper which occa-  
sioned the patching on  
the other side -  
Spinning is performed here  
by the hand without a  
wheel - The threads are  
sometimes so fine that  
the spinner cannot see  
them - shadow in water  
little spun now so fine -  
The cloth made of so fine  
thread was bought up for  
the prince and other great men

96  
Saturday 13 August  
Took a dose of physic  
preparatory to the opera-  
tion —

— Mr. W. & I showed him  
Mr. Kottarum's letter

— Iron works have been  
attempted in a large  
scale in Assam  
wanting but have not  
succeeded — Brown left  
a large portion in the  
country — something  
is still done in the  
small way, the iron

is inferior in quality  
and sold cheaper than  
the English —  
Coals may be had  
in plenty in Bengal  
and near the surface  
of the earth, but it  
has not been hitherto  
worth while to work  
them — English coal was  
cheap — brought out for  
bet! little used in hot  
climates —  
— The banks of the River  
are full of cudgure posts  
some at a considerable  
depth — The natives

never with stones in the  
same spot, they carry them  
to the banks of the River  
where they are washed  
into the river and left  
in the bank. This joins  
with other facts to prove  
the rapid rising of the  
banks and consequently  
of the poor countries  
in India —

The large Banyan  
tree on the Esplanade  
near the Hospital has  
no grass growing below  
its whole extent.

On asking the reason  
the Surge replied that  
if the ground is too hot  
for grass to grow, grass  
has this the very pec-  
uliar property of preventing  
grass?

The Silk exported  
from Nippo to Europe  
is manufactured at  
Serboch and on the  
distant mountains  
White Mulberry — not  
permitted to grow high

— Syria has indigo tree — made into  
great charges suspended with rose water &  
Lamp oil — Wines brown sugar — Kebab  
now more sweet than in Hooker lately who  
formerly —

Pupiti Muff — Long paper

— The Turks at Aleppo by common folks —  
let the beard grow of — Custom of taking open  
in a certain age — is not so common among  
them 30 years of age — the Turks — Open

— Tobacco universally  
smoked in Syria — Eastern  
amount of it about 1610  
in India about the same

is compounded with  
certain, ~~trans~~ <sup>trans</sup> ~~actis~~ <sup>actis</sup> &  
Spice made into an  
Medicary with honey  
called Birs is hot  
and rancious to the taste

— take from 10 to 200  
gram at a time —  
— Largest quantity known  
to be taken in 24 hours  
was three drams —  
— effect — Grandis deoat  
— from which — Effects of  
the Opium on health —  
— few, added to it, have  
evolved enough to lay  
it aside —

† Sunday 14<sup>th</sup> Aug. 1796

at ten o'clock an  
apparatus for a Hydro-  
cele — New made by  
Port-wine — apparatus  
lasted about 15 minutes  
— wine twice injected —

It is necessary to bring  
on an inflammation which  
may subside and the  
one be effected in 4 or  
five days

— I chide for the rest  
of the week to be  
announcing a spect

- meeting on Friday next  
to consider on the best  
means of conducting the  
society in future. permiss  
ment

+ Report of four French  
frigates being off Ceylon  
- also of an engagement  
+ Water of the Hydro-  
cele announced to  
be of a light yellow  
colour resembling that  
of Madras.

Monday 13<sup>th</sup> August  
Slept well last night  
Juffant coming on  
I follow trying by the  
two bamboo conjuc-  
ration to get back  
The Indian money  
the natives begin to  
laugh at these things  
consequently they seem  
to have that good  
effect that they had for-  
merly -

Tuesday 16 August  
Register - Col. Murray -

Col. Cameron - coronation  
about conduct  
in the May Staff -

Prof. F. G. and to -  
examine the Judge  
with the acid evidently  
preferable to that without  
it -

From Dr. Dick Kirwan  
treatise on soils & ma-  
rines -

+ a letter from Col. Hall -



of Madras, as known to  
the receipt of the two  
books I sent him -  
+ at 2 p. m. The War  
of 1757 - muddy and  
of a white colour  
+ the report respecting  
the French frigates  
unfounded -  
- Col. Hall wishes to  
have a model of the  
first Frigate  
- Dr. Ford in the Evening  
- Low level over all Scotland

who has the power in  
times of civil insurrection  
or foreign invasion, to call  
out every man capable  
of bearing arms - Names  
of all such registered -  
Baker's pamphlet -  
The King and Court of France  
were asleep at the commence-  
ment of the troubles in  
that Kingdom - The British  
Parliament will profit by  
the example -

Thursday 17 August 1796

Received an order from  
Mr Campbell to supply the  
Dispensary with Nitric  
acid. to fix my own price  
and he would answer the  
demand -

Mr. Maclean called says the  
Nitric acid is doing wonders -  
that the 2<sup>d</sup> tit of work will be  
wanted -

Friday 18<sup>th</sup> August 96

Under Mr. F. and Dr.  
Coan Indigo selling very  
low at home - fine a  
good price -

Opium best formerly  
from 5 to 6000 R. P.

Chut - This season sold  
at best 150 -

Loss in the Opium this  
year from 10 to 15

Loss of Resper - This it  
is said is owing to adul-  
teration by the Contractors  
to increase the quantity

The sale to the Eastward against monies &c  
has been proportionally as is said better than  
low on account the purchase even bottles  
we say of this adulteration - The same observation  
- Company sales in has been made in the  
London are annually  $\frac{1}{2}$  million -

- Principal articles -  
Tea - Salt petre - Silks -  
Cloth - Sugar - Indigo -  
- sent for W. Morris  
- Chockinect carried  
from England to them  
presently putrefies  
is rendered useless -  
+ ship boxes preserve

Every - x in S. E. run -

Friday 19<sup>th</sup> August  
Dressed for the first time  
since the accident  
+ wrote a letter to  
show President of the  
Anti Society of which  
the following is a copy  
Sir

As the Anti Soc  
meets this evening for the  
special purpose of considering  
the best means of rendering  
the institution permanent  
and of determining what  
+ a house should be procured  
for their future meetings

Permit me to offer a  
few observations which  
indisposition prevents  
me from making in the  
raising it self -

The following regu-  
lation, would in my  
opinion, tend to im-  
prove and render per-  
manent the Society  
1 Stated and Regular  
meetings - one in the  
month at least - one  
in the week would pro-  
bably be better -

obj<sup>1</sup> 1<sup>o</sup> The President  
cannot possibly attend so  
often - Am: three two  
is more like Am: -

obj<sup>2</sup> 2<sup>o</sup> See that some  
time was proper -

Am: - When that paper  
seems to be the case - Open  
the time is concerning or  
useful subjects. At a  
conference as it is called  
of this sort held at St. James  
Bank in London, more in-  
formation may be obtained  
in two hours than in three  
months reading and study

Req<sup>2</sup> 2 A committee to  
select papers and papers

intend the publication  
of the Asiatic Researches -  
The Transactions of the  
Royal Society of London  
have for many years con-  
tinued the sole direction of the Se-  
cretary - Complaints, how-  
ever of supposed partiality  
became so frequent as to  
induce the Society to elect  
a committee for the above  
purpose. The old adage  
may, I hope without of-  
fense, be applied to the  
Secretary of any Society  
as to any man whatever

Pro amica populi omnia

To this it may be replied  
The Secretary can consult  
some of the members individually  
concerning the merits  
of a paper. I am sure to  
hate about and expose  
much more to write articles  
and comments on a paper  
which has not as yet  
been read is as disrespectful  
to the Society as to the author.

3 A Library and Museum  
are desirable objects of  
which would tend to render  
the institution permanent  
The ~~only~~ principal obsta-  
cle at present seems to these

and to a house seem to  
be the smallness of the  
number of members and  
the situation of the Society.

I should have troubled  
the Society with a far  
more fully drawn pen  
caption, but that the  
hopes of having been  
able to attend have  
induced me to postpone  
writing this till I could

Yours  
Large J. Comwells  
Secy of the  
As. Society

+ Mr. Harvey called this  
morning I mentioned the pro-  
position of Oct. and in learning  
informs me that the board  
have established a large  
work about 50 miles up the  
river —

<sup>th</sup>  
Saturday 20 Aug 96  
This morning prepared  
materials for about 5 Lib  
of Nitric Acid — Intend to make  
it tomorrow —

+ It is reported that Mr. F. has  
sent home last season coarse  
Indigo to the amt. of less than  
of Rupees, and that he has  
lost by the sale 5 Ann —  
This day dined with Mr.  
Frank, first day abroad after  
my confinement —

Sunday 21 August 96  
This morning received a card  
from Mr. Haunington with Dow's  
History of Hindoostan —

— He informs me that I am chosen  
a member of the Committee of  
the Asiatic Society — For  
the Framing a charter and  
procuring a house —

— with Mr. Faint —  
Evening, paid a visit to  
Mr. Belli — Epigram on G. F.  
— On Mr. and Mrs. B — —

Monday 22 Aug<sup>r</sup>  
Summoned to meet the  
Committee at the House  
lately occupied by Major  
Plyden in Chancery —  
Wed<sup>d</sup> the 24<sup>th</sup> just at  
11 o'clock —

Committee  
Mr. Graham Esq  
Sir John Murray —  
Mr. Fleming Esq  
Mr. Haunington Esq  
Mr. Keble Esq  
Major Collins —  
Capt. Colbrooke —  
G. Dinwiddie, Capt. Symes



A pair of Davis' 12 inch  
Globes sent by Mr. Cox for  
my opinion - They are of  
the best construction -  
- sent to Tullachin &  
Lange pair of Wain 18  
inch Globes - little da-  
mage -  
- with W. Frank -  
+ Gold <sup>is</sup> not circulate in  
the provinces of and nothing  
but the Lushan's Respects  
when sent from here bear  
a premium of 6% Cent.  
tho' the Silver Respects were  
equal to the Lushan's Respects.

but the former are better  
than the latter in the pro-  
portion of -  
In order to make Gold  
circulate in the country  
Gov. permitted pay, to  
be made in the revenue to  
the collectors in Gold. This  
step which was well intended  
it has produced the very  
contrary effect. The  
collector's new payments  
from the Ryots in Silve-  
r with this silver they pur-  
chase Gold which they pay  
into the Company, being  
permitted so to do. The Ryots

is so much a part of  
them that the Collectors  
gain exactly by this mode  
The advocates think the  
Company are obliged to  
work on all in silver  
procure at a heavy expense  
Why not then order paper  
to be paid in silver into the  
treasury - Some time ago  
it was in contemplation  
to abolish the Gold alto-  
gether! Said they, Pray  
what have you left for  
circulation? - Some coin  
specie must be in circu-  
lation -

The Establishment of a  
National Bank would  
have a very beneficial  
tendency - Just ten or  
twenty lacks of Rupees in  
circulation and a  
certain proportion of the  
Reserve to be paid into  
the Treasury in silver and  
the inconvenience occa-  
sioned by want of silver will  
soon be removed - The  
National Bank would in  
a few days purchase to  
the amount of a Crore  
of Rupees -



Tuesday 23 August 96  
Went to see the new Coast  
Road by Stuart and Co. for the  
King of Oregu.

M<sup>r</sup> Cox called - expects to set  
sail for Oregu about the begin<sup>g</sup>  
of next month - M<sup>r</sup> Pucham  
accompanies him - I shall  
make out a memorandum  
for him respecting Natural  
and artificial objects at  
Oregu -

M<sup>r</sup> C. to call this evening  
to look at Jupiter -  
Clean the Lodown for the  
Journals -  
Went for Capt. R. - and  
M<sup>r</sup> Allen -

- Saw an immersion of  
Jupiter first satellite at  
7.42<sup>h</sup> by my regulator -

- M<sup>r</sup> C did not attend -  
+ Great scarcity of Cash at  
present - Cause perhaps  
stowed up by the sailors on  
purpose to raise the Discount  
on company's paper -  
It appears a little extraor-  
dinary that some plan can-  
not be adopted to prevent this  
evil -

Wednesday 24<sup>th</sup> Aug. 96  
Lady Roberts' Death  
appears in this day's  
mirror -  
+ A letter is said to have  
been received by an Ar-  
menian Merchant at Madras  
from Suez purporting that  
an engagement had taken  
place between the French  
and Austrians in which  
the latter had been beaten  
+ attended the committee at  
Major Kypke - several resolu-  
tions were determined on with  
regard to the Society - but as next  
meeting of the committee takes

place to revise and finish the  
business for the society - The  
resolution is afterwards -  
+ It is affirmed that 200 Rupees  
per month may produce in  
seven years four thousand -  
both Mr. Foulie -  
Mr. Bruce's Expense, a  
Indigo -  
- Evening at D. Dick's  
+ Fabrics swung by the  
hook from the branch of a  
Banyan tree, for many years  
- his head vibrated thro' a fire.  
Once the rope broke, he fell  
into the fire, and lay there till  
a coarsened rope could be  
had. Had he been dragged out  
by a com. rope, must have been obli-  
viate -

Thursday 25<sup>th</sup> Aug.

B with Mr. Fawcett  
called at Eulbach's auction  
rooms

Mr. Spalding - Mr. Morn  
dead - corpse brought up the  
river in a tow boat

Sailed at Mr. Wondy's

Mr. Russet called - He has

discovered a poisonous  
water snake - If a snake  
has a double row of teeth

all round he is not poisonous -  
If he has a single

row behind and one or  
two fangs with bags before

he is poisonous -

Borrowed Mr. Pettit's journal

and one retort and receiver  
- Unfortunately broke my own  
~~receiver~~ retort this morning

+ Crumpe says that the  
Opium of the Shops con-  
sists of about equal parts

Gum and resin and  $\frac{1}{2}$  of  
the whole indisputable  
weight that is in 12 lb.

of Opium are

4 $\frac{1}{2}$  parts Gum  
4 $\frac{1}{2}$  part resin  
3 Earth -

Other Chemists have found  
the proportion

5 Gum } The part is  
4 Resin } the most  
3 Earth } - correct and  
by us

- with Dr. Dick -

- (Means of the eyes are  
very precious the <sup>ocular</sup> ~~ocular~~  
Nerves are very delicate & <sup>offensive</sup> ~~offensive~~  
easily ~~injured~~ on the other  
side of the river -

+ The Nitric acid is said  
to be an effectual remedy  
for the Dysentery - This  
from the General Hospital  
for Mr. Maclean assistant  
Surgeon - Told me by Mr  
Mushet Surgeon to the orphan  
school - He succeeded Mr. N. h

+ Returned Mr. Cox's Globes -  
He wishes to have my *Cam-*  
*erobryca* -

+ A great snake taken sev-  
eral months to digest a hearty  
meal - Hence the ear lives &  
or 9 months without eating  
any thing as was the case  
with the snake at the ma-  
jor's quarters of Penang. It  
lived 11 months without eating  
the greatest attention was paid  
to the snake by Mr. Light  
who kept the key of the door  
himself, every ~~kind~~ <sup>kind</sup> of food  
was thrown into the room  
but not a particle eaten -  
The door was left open for  
one night when the snake  
made his escape - He swallows  
a pig on his way from the

Home -

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

*[This page is mostly blank with significant water damage and staining, particularly along the right edge and center.]*