

A PRELIMINARY CHECKLIST OF MARINE FAUNA OF MINAS BASIN AND MINAS CHANNEL*

J.E.C. Bromley

Atlantic Regional Laboratory
National Research Council of Canada
1411 Oxford Street
Halifax, N.S. B3H 3Z1

Introduction

Intensive sampling in Minas Basin and Minas Channel since 1974 revealed the presence of many taxa previously unrecorded from the area. These records, as well as others dating before 1974, comprise this checklist which includes species from phyla representing both vertebrates and invertebrates.

Data have been drawn mainly from unpublished reports and are directly attributable to the efforts of Summer Job Corps Program employees, sponsored by Canada Manpower and Immigration. Reported unspecified genera were not listed. Among these are *Pycnophyes*, *Dinophilis*, and *Tenellia*, all first records for Bay of Fundy and awaiting specific identification.

Protozoan systematic levels follow the hierarchy and nomenclature of Barnes (1969), invertebrate and vertebrate metazoans follow those of Gosner (1971) and Blair et al. (1957) respectively. Each entry includes one or more abbreviated credits. All probable sources of information on Minas Basin and Minas Channel fauna and additional major references, useful as guides, appear in the bibliography.

Much confusion exists in the primary literature regarding synonymous priority, there will undoubtedly be disagreement about the choice of names, and it is inevitable that some diagnoses are disputable. It is important, therefore, that users of this list contribute their opinions and suggestions by writing to me.

The help and counsel of the following persons is gratefully acknowledged: Drs J.S. Bleakney and T.B. Herman, Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.; Dr M.J. Dadswell, Biological Station, St. Andrews, N.B.; P.W. Hicklin, Canadian Wildlife Service, Sackville, N.B.; Drs M.E. and K.W. Petersen, University of Copenhagen, Denmark; Mrs M.F.I. Smith, National Museums, Ottawa; and Dr Gustav Vilks, Bedford Institute of Oceanography, Dartmouth, N.S.

Check List

The sources given report the presence of designated taxa in Minas Basin and Minas Channel, and are indicated by the following abbreviations.

AUM	Acadia University Museum
B77	Bleakney, 1977
Bai67	Bailey, 1967
BaiB67	Bailey and Bleakney, 1967
BBR78	Bleakney and Bromley, 1978

- BM74 Bleakney and Mustard, 1974
 BMc73 Bleakney and McAllister, 1973
 Bo52 Bousfield, 1952
 Boa78 Boates, 1978
 Bol60 Bousfield and Leim, 1960
 Br78 Bromley, 1978
 BS78 Bleakney and Saunders, 1978
 Ca66 Calder, 1966
 D79 Daborn, 1979
 FeR77 Featherstone and Risk, 1977
 Fr74 Frank, 1974
 FrB76 Frank and Bleakney, 1976
 FrB78 Frank and Bleakney, 1978
 FT77 Fuller and Trevors, 1977
 C78 Gratto, 1978
 J58 Jermolajev, 1958
 Jo30 Johansen, 1930
 Mc79 McCurdy, 1979
 Me71 Meyer, 1971
 N74 Norenburg, 1974
 N76 Norenberg, 1976
 P79 Petersen, 1979
 Pen78 Pennachetti, 1978
 PoC67 Powell and Crowell, 1967
 PP77 Petersen and Petersen, 1977
 R79 Robinson, 1979
 Wa79 Waugh, 1979
 Wh01 Whittleaves, 1901
 Y77 Yoe, 1977

PHYLUM PROTOZOA

Subphylum Sarcomastigophora

Superclass Sarcodina

Order Foraminiferida

Family Rzehakinidae

Miliammina fusca Brady 1870. Br78; BBr78

Family Trochamminidae

Jadammina polystoma Bartenstein and Brand 1938. Br78; BBr78

Trochammina inflata (Montagu 1808). Br78; BBr78

Family Lituolidae

Ammotium salsum (Cushman and Brönnimann 1948). Br78; BBr78

Haplophragmoides bonplandi Todd and Brönnimann 1957. Br78; BBr78

Family Elphidiidae

Cibroelthidium excavatum (Terquem 1876). Br78; BBr78

Family Rotaliidae

Ammonia beccarii (Linnaeus 1758). Br78; BBr78

Class Ciliata

Order Holotricha

Family Folliculinidae

Semifolliculina gigantus. Bai67

PHYLUM PORIFERA

Class Calcarea

Family Homocoelidae

Leucosolenia botryoides (Fleming) FT77

PHYLUM PORIFERA

Class Desmospongiae**Order Haplosclerida****Family Desmacidonidae**

Desmacidon palmata Johnston. Wh01
Isodictya palmata (Lamark) Bowerbank 1858. BM74

Family Haliclonidae

Haliclona oculata (Linnaeus 1759). Wh01; BM74; FT77

Order Poecilosclerida**Family Microcionidae**

Microciona prolifera (Ellis & Solander 1786). BM74

Order Halichondrida**Family Halichondridae**

Halichondria panicea (Pallas 1766). BM74; FT77

Order Hadromerida**Family Suberitidae**

Polymastia robusta Verrill 1873. BM74

Family Clionidae

Cliona celata Grant 1826. BM74

PHYLUM CNIDARIA

Class Hydrozoa**Order Athecata****Family Hydridae**

Protohydra leuckarti Greeff 1870. Br78; BBr78

Family Corymorphiidae

Corymorpha pendula Agassiz 1862. BoL60; FT77

Family Tubulariidae

Tubularia crocea (Agassiz 1862). BoL60

Tubularia indivisa Linnaeus 1767. PP77

Tubularia larynx Ellis & Solander 1786. PP77

Tubularia spectabilis (Agassiz 1862). BoL60

Family Acaulidae

Acaulus primarius Stimpson 1854. BoL60

Family Corynidae

Coryne tubulosa (Sars 1835). PP77

Staurocoryne producta (Wright). PP77

Family Clavidae

Clava multicornis (Forskål 1775). PP77

Family Hydractiniidae

Hydractinia echinata Fleming 1828. Ca66; FT77; PP77

Hydractinia valens Fraser 1941. FT77

Podocoryne carnea Sars 1846. BoL60

Family Bougainvilliidae

Nemopsis bachei L. Agassiz 1849. BoL60; Pen78

Family Pandeidae

Leuckartiara octona (Fleming 1823). PP77

Family Eudendriidae

- Eudendrium arbusculum* Wright 1859. PP77
Eudendrium capillare Alder 1856. PP77
Eudendrium insigne Hincks 1861. PP77
Eudendrium rameum (Pallas 1766). PP77
Eudendrium ramosum Linnaeus 1758. PP77
Eudendrium tenellum Allman 1877. PP77
Eudendrium tenue Agassiz 1865. BoL60

Order Thecata**Family Campanulariidae**

- Campanularia verticillata* (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; PP77
Laomedea dichotoma (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; PP77; P79
Laomedea flexuosa Alder. PP77
Laomedea gracilis (Sars 1851). PP77
Laomedea geniculata (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; PP77
Laomedea loveni (Allman 1859). BoL60; PP77

Family Campanulinidae

- Campanulina lacerata* (Johnston). PP77
Cuspidella costata Hincks 1868. PP77
Cuspidella grandis Hincks 1864. PP77
Cuspidella humili (Alder 1862). PP77
Calycella syringa (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60; PP77

Family Haleciidae

- Halecium beani* (Johnston 1847). BoL60
Halecium halecinum (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60

Family Sertulariidae

- Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60
Diphasia fallax (Johnston 1847). BoL60
Diphasia rosacea (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60
Dynamena pumila (Linnaeus 1758). PP77
Hydrallmania falcata (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; PP77
Sertularella rugosa (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60
Sertularella tricuspidata (Alder 1856). BoL60
Sertularia cupressina Linnaeus 1758. PP77
Thuiaria cupressina (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60
Thuiaria similis (Clark 1876). BoL60

Family Plumulariidae

- Antennularia americana* Nutting 1900. BoL60
Antennularia antennina (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60

Class Anthozoa**Subclass Zoantharia****Order Actiniaria****Family Edwardsiidae**

- Edwardsia elegans* Verrill 1869. R79; Wa79
Nematostella vectensis Stephenson 1935. Bai67; F74; FB76; N76; BBr78; Br78; FB78; Pen78

Family Actiniidae

- Tealia felina* (Linnaeus 1767). R79; Wa79

Subclass Ceriantipatharia**Order Ceriantharia****Family Cerianthidae**

- Cerianthus borealis* Verrill. FT77

PHYLUM CTENOPHORA

Class Tentaculata**Order Cydippida****Family Pleurobrachiidae***Pleurobrachia pileus* (Fabricius 1780). Pen78

PHYLUM PLATYHELMINTHES

Class Turbellaria**Order Acoela****Family Convolutidae***Neochlidia fusca* Bush 1975. N76; BBr78; Br78**Order Alloeocoela****Suborder Seriata****Family Monocelididae***Monocelis durhami* Hyman. BBr78; Br78**Order Polycladida****Suborder Acotylea****Section Schematommata****Family Leptoplanidae***Euplana gracilis* (?) (Girard 1850). Pen78*Notoplana atomata* (Müller 1776). FT79; Boa78

PHYLUM RHYNCHOCOELA (NEMERTEA)

Class Anopla**Order Paleonemertea****Family Cephalothricidae***Procephalothrix spiralis* (Coe 1930). N74**Order Heteronemertea****Family Lineidae***Cerebratulus lacteus* (Leidy 1851). N74; Boa78; G78*Lineus bicolor* Verrill 1892. N74*Lineus ruber* (Müller 1771). N74*Lineus socialis* (Leidy 1855). N74*Lineus viridis* (Fabricius) Johnston 1865. N76; BBr78; Br78**Class Enopla****Order Hoplonemertea****Suborder Monostylifera****Family Amphiporidae***Amphiporus lactifloreus* (Johnston 1828). N74, 76**Family Tetrastemmatidae***Prostomatella obscura* (Schultz 1851). N76; BBr78; Br78

PHYLUM ECTOPROCTA (BRYOZOA)

Class Gymnolaemata**Order Ctenostomata****Family Alcyoniidiidae***Alcyonidium polyoum* (Hassall 1841). PoC67**Family Flustrellidridae***Flustrellidra hispida* (Fabricius 1780). PoC67**Family Vesicularidae***Bowerbankia gracilis* Leidy 1855. Bai67; BBr78; Br78

Order Cheilostomata**Suborder Anasca****Family Membraniporidae***Conopeum reticulum* (Linnaeus 1767). PoC67**Family Electridae***Electra crustulenta* (Pallas 1766). PoC67*Electra crustulenta* (Pallas) var. *arctica* Borg 1931. PoC67*Electra monostachys* (Busk 1854). PoC67*Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus 1758). PoC67**Family Flustridae***Flustra foliacea* (Linnaeus 1738). BoL60; PoC67; FT77**Family Calloporidae***Callopora whiteavesii* Norman 1903. PoC67*Callopora aurita* (Hincks 1877). PoC67**Family Cribrilinidae***Cribrilina cryptooecium* Norman 1903. PoC67*Cribrilina punctata* (Hassall 1841). PoC67**Suborder Ascophora****Family Escharellidae***Hippothoa hyalina* (Linnaeus 1767). PoC67*Escharella immersa* (Fleming 1828). PoC67**Family Cheiloporinidae***Cryptosula pallasiana* (Moll 1803). PoC67**PHYLUM CHAETOGNATHA***Sagitta elegans* Verrill 1873. J58; BoL60; Pen78**PHYLUM BRACIOPODA****Class Articulata****Order Terebratulida****Family Cancellothyrididae***Terebratulina septentrionalis* (Couthouy). BoL60**PHYLUM MOLLUSCA****Class Amphineura****Subclass Polyplacophora****Order Neoloricata****Family Ischnochitonidae***Ischnochiton albus* (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60*Ischnochiton ruber* (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60; R79; Wa79**Class Gastropoda****Subclass Prosobranchia****Order Archeogastropoda****Family Fissurellidae***Puncturella noachina* (Linnaeus 1771). BoL60**Family Acmaeidae***Acmaea testudinalis* Müller 1776. BoL60; FT77; Y77; R79; Wa79**Family Trochidae***Margarites helicinus* (Phipps 1774). BoL60

Order Mesogastropoda**Family Lacunidae**

Lacuna vincta (Montagu 1803). BoL60; R79; Wa79

Family Littorinidae

Littorina littorea (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; Bai67; N76; FT77; Y77; BBr78; Br78; R79; Wa79

Littorina obtusata (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; FT77

Littorina saxatilis (Olivi 1792). BoL60; Bai67; N76; FT77; BBr78; Br78

Family Hydrobiidae

Hydrobia tottini (Morrison 1954). BoL60; Bai67; N76; FT77; Y77; BBr78; Br78

Family Rissoidae

Onoba aculeus (Gould 1841). BoL60

Family Skeneopsidae

Skeneopsis planorbis (Fabricius 1780). BoL60

Family Calyptraeidae

Crepidula fornicata Linnaeus 1767. Wh01; BoL60; FT77; Y77; R79; Wa79

Crepidula plana Say 1822. BoL60; FT77

Crucibulum striatum (Say 1826). BoL60; FT77

Family Naticidae

Lunatia heros (Say 1822). BoL60; FT77; Y77; Boa78; G78

Lunatia triseriata (Say 1826). BoL60; FT77; Y77

Polinices immaculatus (Totten 1835). BoL60

Family Lamellariidae

Velutina laevigata (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60

Order Neogastropoda**Family Muricidae**

Boreotrophon clathratus (Linnaeus 1758). FT77

Nucella lapillus Linnaeus 1758. BoL60; FT77; Y77

Urosalpinx cinerea (Say 1822). BoL60; FT77; Y77

Family Columbellidae

Mitrella lunata (Say 1826). BoL60; FT77; R79; Wa79

Family Buccinidae

Buccinum totteni (Stimpson 1865). FT77

Buccinum undatum Linnaeus 1761. BoL60; FT77; Boa78

Colus stimpsoni (Mörch 1867). BoL60; FT77

Neptunea decemcostata (Say 1826). BoL60; FT77

Family Nassariidae

Ilyanassa obsoleta (Say 1822). BoL60; Bai67; FT77; Y77; BBr78; Boa78; Br78; G78; Pen78

Nassarius trivittatus (Say 1822). BoL60; FT77; Y77; G78; R79; Wa79

Family Cancellariidae

Admete couthouyi (Jay 1839). R79; Wa79

Family Turridae

Oenopota bicarinata Couthouy 1838. BoL60; R79; Wa79

Oenopota nobilis (Möller 1842). BoL60

Subclass Opisthobranchia**Order Cephalaspidea****Family Retusidae**

Retusa obtusa (Montague 1807). BoL60; FT77

Family Scaphandridae
Cylichna alba (Brown 1827). BoL60

Order Sacoglossa

Suborder Polybranchiacea

Family Hermaeidae

Alderia modesta (Lovén 1844). Bai67; BBai67; BBr78; Br78
Stiliger fuscatus (Gould 1870). B77; BBr78; Br78

Suborder Elysiacea

Family Elysiidae

Elysia chlorotica (Gould 1870). Bai67; BaiB67; BBr78; Br78

Order Nudibranchia

Suborder Doridacea

Family Goniodorididae

Ancula gibbosa (Risso 1818). Me71

Family Onchidorididae

Acanthodoris pilosa (Müller 1776). Me71; B77; FT77; R79; Wa79
Onchidoris aspera Alder and Hancock 1842. Me71; B77
Onchidoris bilamellata Linnaeus 1767. Me71; BS78

Family Polyceridae

Polycera dubia (Sars 1829). Me71; B77

Family Cadlinidae

Cadlina laevis (Linnaeus 1767). B77

Suborder Dendronotacea

Family Dendronotidae

Dendronotus frondosus (Ascanius 1774). Me71; B77

Family Dotonidae

Doto coronata (Gmelin 1791). Me71; B77

Suborder Aeolidacea

Family Coryphellidae

Coryphella stellata (Stimpson 1853). Me71; B77
Coryphella rufibranchialis (Johnston 1832). Me71; B77

Family Eubranchidae

Eubranchus olivaceus (O'Donoghue 1922). Me71
Eubranchus pallidus (Alder & Hancock 1842). B77
Eubranchus tricolor (Forbes 1838). B77

Family Cuthoniidae

Catriona aurantia (Alder & Hancock 1842). B77
Cuthona concinna Alder and Hancock 1843. Me71
Tenellia fuscata Gould 1870. B77
Tergipes tergipes (Forsskål 1775). Me71; B77

Family Facelinidae

Facelina bostoniensis (Couthouy 1838). Me71; B77

Family Aeolidiidae

Aeolidia papillosa (Linnaeus 1761). Me71; B77

Family Pyramidellidae

Odostomia bisuturalis (Say 1821). BoL60
Odostomia trifida (Totten 1834). BoL60
Turbanilla elegantula Verrill 1882. Boa78
Turbanilla interrupta (Totten 1835). BoL60; FT77

Class Pelecypoda**Subclass Prionodesmata****Order Protobranchia****Family Nuculidae***Nucula proxima* Say 1822. BoL60; R79; Wa79*Yoldia myalis* (Couthouy 1838). FT77**Subclass Pteriomorphia****Order Pteroconchida****Family Mytilidae***Crenella glandula* (Totten 1834). BoL60; FT77; R79; Wa79*Ceukensis demissa* (Dillwyn 1817). Wh01; Bai67; FT77; BBr78; Br78*Modiolus modiolus* (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; FT77*Musculus corrugatus* Stimpson 1851. BoL60; R79; Wa79*Musculus discors* Linnaeus 1767. BoL60*Musculus discors* var. *laevigatus* (Gray 1824). BoL60*Mytilus edulis* Linnaeus 1758. BoL60; FT77; BBr78; Br78; G78**Family Pectinidae***Chlamys islandica* (Müller 1776). BoL60*Placopecten magellanicus* (Gmelin 1791). BoL60; FT77**Family Anomiidae***Anomia squamula* Linnaeus 1758. BoL60; FT77**Subclass Teleodesmata****Order Heterodontida****Family Astartidae***Astarte castanea* Say 1822. Wh01; BoL60; R79; Wa79*Astarte subaequilatera* Sowerby 1855. BoL60; FT77*Astarte undata* Gould 1841. Wh01; BoL60; FT77**Family Carditidae***Venericardia borealis* Conrad 1831. BoL60; FT77**Family Arcticidae***Arctica islandica* (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60; FT77**Family Veneridae***Gemma gemma* (Totten 1834). BoL60; Bai67; FT77; Y77; BBr78; Boa78; Br78; G78; R79; Wa79*Mercenaria mercenaria* (Linnaeus 1758). FT77*Pitar morrhuanus* (Linsley 1848). BoL60**Family Petricolidae***Petricola pholadiformis* (Lamark 1818). BoL60; FT77; Y77; G78; R79; Wa79**Family Mactridae***Anatina anatina* (Spengler 1802). FT77*Spisula solidissima* (Dillwyn 1817). BoL60; FT77**Family Tellinidae***Macoma balthica* (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; FeR77; FT77; Y77; Boa78; G78; R79; Wa79**Family Solenidae***Ensis directus* (Conrad 1843). BoL60; FeR77; FT77; Y77; Boa78; R79; Wa79**Family Myidae***Mya arenaria* Linnaeus 1758. BoL60; FeR77; FT77; Y77; BBr78; Boa78; Br78; G78; R79; Wa79**Family Hiatellidae***Hiatella arctica* (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60; R79; Wa79*Hiatella striata* Fleurieu 1802. BBr78; Br78

Family Pholadidae*Barnea truncata* Say 1822. BoL60; Y77*Zirfaea crispata* (Linnaeus 1758). R79; Wa79**Subclass Anomalodesmata****Order Eudesmodontida****Family Pandoridae***Pandora gouldiana* Dall 1886. BoL60; FT77; Y77; R79; Wa79**Family Lyonsiidae***Lyonsia hyalina* (Conrad 1831). BoL60; R79; Wa79**Family Periplomatidae***Periploma leanum* (Conrad 1831). BoL60**Class Cephalopoda****Subclass Coleoidea****Order Teuthidida****Family Loliginidae***Loligo pealei* Lesueur 1821. BoL60; FT77**PHYLUM ANELIDA****Class Polychaeta****Order Phyllodocida****Family Phyllodocidae***Anaitides (?) catenula* (Verrill 1873). PP77; P79*Anaitides groenlandica* Ørsted 1842. FT77; PP77; P79; R79; Wa79*Anaitides maculata* (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60; FT77; PP77; R79; Wa79*Anaitides mucosa* Ørsted 1843. Boa78; G78; R79; Wa79*Eteone heteropoda* Hartman 1951. FT77; PP77; BBr78; Boa78; Br78; G78*Eteone lactea* Calparède 1868. PP77; G78*Eteone longa* (Fabricius 1780). PP77; BBr78; Boa78; Br78; G78; R79; Wa79*Eulalia bilineata* Johnston 1840. BoL60; PP77*Eulalia viridis* (Linnaeus 1767). PP77; R79; Wa79*Eumida sanguinea* (Ørsted 1843). PP77**Family Polynoidae***Cattyana cirrosa* (Pallas 1766). PP77*Harmothoë extenuata* (Grube 1840). R79; Wa79*Harmothoë imbricata* (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60; FT77; PP77; R79; Wa79*Lepidonotus squamatus* (Linnaeus 1758). FT77; PP77; R79; Wa79**Family Sigalionidae***Pholoe minuta* (Fabricius 1780). PP77*Pholoe tecta* Stimpson 1854. P79*Sigalion arenicola* Verrill 1879. G78**Family Glyceridae***Glycera dibranchiata* Ehlers 1868. FT77; PP77; Y77; Boa78; G78**Family Goniadidae***Ophioglycera gigantea* Verrill 1885. Mc79**Family Nephtyidae***Aglaophamus neotenus* Noyes. R79; Wa79*Nephtys bucera* Ehlers 1868. G78*Nephtys caeca* (Fabricius 1780). FT77; PP77; Y77; Boa78; G78; R79; Wa79**Family Syllidae***Eusyllis blomstrandii* Malmgren 1867. G78*Exogone dispar* (Webster 1879). PP77; G78; R79; Wa79*Exogone hebes* (Webster and Benedict 1884). PP77; G78; R78; Wa79*Syllides longocirrata* Ørsted 1845. PP77

Syllis cornuta Rathke 1843. G78
Syllis gracilis Grube 1840. G78

Family Hesionidae

Microphthalmus (?) *aberrans* (Webster and Benedict 1887). PP77
Microphthalmus sczelkowii Mecznikow 1865. PP77

Family Nereidae

Nereis diversicolor Müller 1776. PP77; BBr78; Br78
Nereis pelagica Linnaeus 1758. BoL60; PP77
Nereis virens Sars 1835. BoL60; FT77; PP77; Y77; Boa78; G78; R79; Wa79

Order Capitellida

Family Capitellidae

Capitella capitata (Fabricius 1780). PP77; G78
Heteromastus filiformis (Claparède 1864). FT77; PP77; Y77; BBr78; Boa78; Br78; G78; R79; Wa79
Notomastus latericeus Sars 1851. R79; Wa79

Family Arenicolidae

Arenicola marina (Linnaeus 1758). Y77

Family Maldanidae

Clymenella torquata (Leidy 1855). FT77; FeR77; PP77; Y77; Boa78; G78; R79; Wa79
Clymenella zonalis (Verrill 1874). FT77; PP77; G78; R79; Wa79

Family Opheliidae

Ophelia bicornis Savigny 1818. PP77
Ophelia limacina Rathke. G78

Order Sternaspida

Family Sternaspidae

Sternaspis scutata (Renier 1807). BoL60

Order Spionida

Family Spionidae

Polydora ciliata (Johnston 1838). PP77; Y77
Polydora ligni Webster 1879. FT77; PP77; BBr78; Br78; G78; R79; Wa79
Pygospio elegans Claparède 1863. FT77; PP77; Y77; BBr78; Boa78; Br78; G78.
Scolecolepides viridis (Verrill 1873). PP77; Y77; G78
Scolelepis squamata (Müller 1789). R79; Wa79
Spio filicornis (Müller 1766). R79; Wa79
Spiophanes bombyx (Claparède 1870). FT77; PP77; Boa78; G78
Spiophanes wigleyi Pettibone 1962. FeR77; Y77
Spio setosa Verrill 1873. Y77; G78
Streblospio benedicti Webster 1880. FT77; PP77; BBr78; Boa78; Br78; G78; R79;
Wa79

Family Paronidae

Aricidea suecica Eliason 1920. PP77; G78; R79; Wa79
Paroanis fulgens (Levinsen 1883). Y77; G78
Paroanis lyra Southern 1914. PP77

Family Sabellariidae

Sabellaria vulgaris Verrill 1873. BMc73; PP77; Y77; R79; Wa79

Order Eunicida

Family Lumbrinereidae

Lumbrineris fragilis (Müller 1776). G78; R79; Wa79
Lumbrineris lateilli (Audouin & Milne-Edwards 1833). PP77
Lumbrineris tenuis (Verrill 1873). Mc79; Wa79

Family Dorvilleidae

- Protodorvillea kefersteini* (McIntosh 1869). G78; Mc79; Wa79
Schistomerings (+ *Stauronereis*) *caeca* (Webster & Benedict 1884). PP77
Stauronereis caucus (Webster and Benedict 1884). R79; Wa79

Order Ariciida**Family Orbiniidae**

- Naineris quadricuspida* (Fabricius 1780). PP77
Orbinia ornata (Verrill 1873). BoL60; G78
Orbinia swani Pettibone 1957. Y77
Scoloplos fragilis (Verrill 1873). FT77; BBr78; Br78; G78
Scoloplos armiger (Müller 1776). FT77; PP77; Boa78; G78

Order Cirratulida**Family Cirratulidae**

- Caulieriella fragilis* (Leidy 1855). PP77
Chaetozone setosa Malmgren 1867. PP77; Boa78; G78; R79; Wa79
Cirratulus cirratus (Müller 1776). PP77; R79; Wa79
Dodecaceria concharum Ørsted 1843. PP77
Tharyx acutus Webster and Benedict 1887. FT77; PP77; Pen78; R79; Wa79

Order Terebellida**Family Ampharetidae**

- Amphicteis gunneri* (Sars 1835). Y77
Asabellides oculata Webster 1879. PP77; G78

Family Terebellidae

- Amphitrite cirrata* Müller 1771. PP77; G78
Amphitrite figulus (Dalyell). R79; Wa79
Amphitrite ornata (Leidy 1855). PP77
Amphitrite johnstoni Malmgren 1866. FT77
Nicolea venustula (Montagu 1818). PP77; R79; Wa79
Polycirrus phosphoreus Verrill 1880. PP77; R79; Wa79
Polycirrus ? eximus (Leidy 1855). PP77
Pista maculata (Dalyell 1853). PP77

Family Flabelligeridae

- Pherusa affinis* (Leidy 1855). R79; Wa79

Order Sabellida**Family Sabellidae**

- Fabricia sabella* (Ehrenberg 1836). PP77; BBr78; Boa78; Br78; G78
Manayunkia aestuarina (Bourne 1883). PP77; BBr78; Br78
Potamilla neglecta (Sars 1851). PP77
Potamilla reniformis (Leuckart 1849). PP77; R79; Wa79

Family Serpulidae

- Circeis spirillum* (Linnaeus 1758). PP77

Class Oligochaeta**Order Plesiopora****Family Tubificidae**

- Isochaeta hamata* (Moore 1905). BBr78; Br78
Peloscolex benedini (Udekem 1835). BBr78; Br78; G78
Tubifex pseudogaster (Dahl 1960). BBr78; Br78

PHYLUM SIPUNCULA

- Phascolopsis gouldi* (Pourtales 1851). R79; Wa79

PHYLUM ARTHROPODA

Subphylum Pycnogonida

Class Pantopoda

Family Nymphonidae

Nymphon rubrum Hodge 1865. BoL60

Family Phoxichiliidae

Phoxichilidium femoratum (Rathke 1799). BoL60

Family Pycnogonidae

Pycnogonum littorale (Strom 1762). BoL60; FT77

Subphylum Mandibulata

Class Crustacea

Subclass Branchiopoda

Order Cladocera

Family Polyphemidae

Podon leuckarti Sars 1862. Pen78

Subclass Copepoda

Order Calanoida

Family Calanidae

Calanus finmarchicus Gunnerus 1770. J58; Pen78

Family Pseudocalanidae

Pseudocalanus minutus (Krøyer 1849). J58

Family Centropagidae

Centropages hamatus (Lilljeborg 1853). J58

Family Diaptomidae

Pseudodiaptomus coronatus Williams 1906. J58; Pen78

Family Temoridae

Eurytemora herdmani Thompson & Scott 1898. J58

Family Acartiidae

Acartia tonsa Giesbrecht 1889. J58

Order Harpacticoida

Family Thalestridae

Parathalestris croni (Krøyer) 1845. Pen78

Order Cyclopoida

Family Oithonidae

Oithona similis Claus 1866. J58

Subclass Cirripedia

Order Thoracica

Suborder Balanomorpha

Family Balanidae

Balanus balanoides (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60; FT77*Balanus balanus* (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; Y77*Balanus crenatus* Bruguiere 1789. BoL60*Balanus hameri* (Ascanius 1761). BoL60*Balanus improvisus* Darwin 1854. Bo52; BoL60

Subclass Malacostraca

Superorder Peracarida

Order Cumacea

Family Leuconidae

Eudorella truncatula (Bate 1856). BoL60; FT77; G78

Family Lampropidae*Lamprops quadriplicata* Smith 1879. BoL60**Family Diastylidae***Diastylis quadrispinosa* Sars 1871. AUM*Diastylis sculptus* Sars 1871. BoL60; FT77*Oxyurostylis smithi* Calman 1912. BoL60; FT77; Boa78; G78; R79; Wa79**Order Tanaidacea****Family Paratanaidae***Leptognatha caeca* (Harger 1878). G78; R79; Wa79**Order Isopoda****Suborder Anthuridea****Family Anthuridae***Ptilanthura tenuis* Harger 1879. AUM; BoL60**Suborder Flabellifera****Family Cirolanidae***Cirolana polita* (Stimpson 1853). BoL60**Suborder Valvifera****Family Idoteidae***Chiridotea coeca* (Say 1818). Jo30; BoL60; FT77; Y77; G78; R79; Wa79*Chiridotea tuttii* (Stimpson 1853). BoL60; G78*Edotea montosa* (Stimpson 1853). BoL60; G78*Idotea baltica* (Pallas 1772). BoL60; FT77; G78; Pen 78*Idotea phosphorea* Harger 1873. BoL60; FT77; G78; R79; Wa79**Suborder Asellota****Family Janiridae***Jaera marina* (Fabricius 1780). BoL60; FT77; BBr78; Br78; G78; R79; Wa79**Order Amphipoda****Suborder Gammaridea****Family Ampeliscidae***Ampelisca vadorum* Mills 1963. FT77**Family Ampithoidae***Ampithoe rubricata* (Montagu 1808). BoL60; Pen78; R79; Wa79**Family Calliopiidae***Calliopus laeviusculus* (Krøyer) 1838. BoL60**Family Corophiidae***Corophium bonelli* (Milne Edwards 1830). BoL60; Y77; G78; R79; Wa79*Corophium crassicornue* Bruzelius 1859. Mc79; Wa79*Corophium tuberculatum*? Shoemaker 1934. BoL60; G78*Corophium volutator* (Pallas 1766). BoL60; FeR77; FT77; Y77; BBr78; Boa78; Br78; G78; Pen78; R79; Wa79*Unciola irrorata* Say 1818. BoL60; FT77; R79; Wa79**Family Dexaminidae***Dexamine thea* Sars 1893. BoL60**Family Gammaridae***Gammarus annulatus* Smith 1873. AUM*Gammarus lawrencianus* Bousfield 1956. BoL60; FT77; G78; R79; Wa79*Gammarus mucronatus* Say 1818. Jo30; Bai67; N76; BBr78; Br78; G78*Gammarus oceanicus* Segerstrale 1947. BoL60; FT77; G78*Gammarus setosus* Dementieva 1931. BoL60*Gammarus tigrinus* Sexton 1939. BoL60*Marinogammarus finmarchicus* Dahl 1936. BoL60*Marinogammarus obtusatus* Dahl 1936. BoL60*Marinogammarus stoevensis* (Reid 1940). BoL60

Melita dentata (Krøyer 1842). BoL60
Rivulogammarus duebeni Lilljeborg 1851. BoL60
Cammarellus angulosus (Rathke 1843). BoL60

Family Haustoriidae

Bathyporeia quoddyensis Shoemaker 1949. BoL60; R79; Wa79
Haustorius arenarius Slabber. BoL60

Family Hyalidae

Hyale nilssonii (Rathke 1837). BoL60

Family Ischyroceridae

Ischyroceros anguipes Krøyer 1838. BoL60
Jassa falcata (Montagu 1808). BoL60

Family Lysianassidae

Anonyx sarsi Steele and Brunel 1968. AUM
Hippomedon serratus Holmes 1903. BoL60
Orchomonella minuta (Krøyer 1846). BoL60
Psammonyx nobilis (Stimpson 1853). FT77
Tmetonyx nobilis Stimpson 1853. BoL60

Family Photidae

Leptocheirus pinguis (Stimpson 1853). BoL60; R79; Wa79
Leptocheirus plumulosus Shoemaker 1932. Y77
Podoceropsis nitida Stimpson 1853. FT77

Family Phoxocephalidae

Harpinia propinqua Sars 1895. R79; Wa79
Phoxocephalus holboelli (Krøyer 1842). BoL60; FT77; R79; Wa79

Family Pleustidae

Stenopleustes gracilis (Holmes 1905). BoL60
Symploestes glaber (Boeck 1861). BoL60

Family Podoceridae

Dulichia porrecta (Bate 1857). AUM

Family Pontogeneiidae

Pontogeneia inermis (Krøyer 1838). BoL60; R79; Wa79

Family Talitridae

Orchestia gammarella (Pallas 1766). BoL60
Orchestia grillus Bosc 1802. BoL60; Bai67; Y77; BBr78; Br78
Orchestia platensis Krøyer 1844. BoL60; Y77
Talorchestia longicornis (Say 1818). BoL60

Order Caprellida

Family Caprellidae

Aeginina longicornis (Krøyer 1842-3). G78
Caprella linearis (Linnaeus 1767). Pen78
Caprella septentrionalis Krøyer 1838. BoL60

Order Mysidacea

Family Mysidae

Mysis stenolepis Smith 1873. BoL60; G78
Neomysis americana (Smith 1873). BoL60; FT77; G78

Superorder Eucarida

Order Decapoda

Infraorder Caridea

Family Hippolytidae

Eualus gaimardi (Milne-Edwards 1837). Jo30
Eualus pusiolus (Krøyer 1842). BoL60

Family Crangonidae*Crangon septemspinosa* Say 1818. BoL60; FT77; Y77; C78; R79; Wa79**Infraorder Astacidea****Family Nephropsidae***Homarus americanus* Milne-Edwards 1837. BoL60**Infraorder Anomura****Superfamily Paguroidea****Family Paguridae***Pagurus acadianus* Benedict 1901. Jo30; BoL60; FT77; G78; R79; Wa79*Pagurus longicarpus* Say 1817. BoL60; Y77; G78*Pagurus pubescens* (Krøyer 1838). FT77**Infraorder Brachyura****Section Oxyrhyncha****Family Majidae***Hyas coarctatus* Leach 1815. BoL60*Libinia emarginata* Leach 1815. BoL60; FT77; Y77**Section Cancridea****Family Cancridae***Cancer borealis* Stimpson 1859. BoL60; FT77; Y77*Cancer irroratus* Say 1817. BoL60; FT77; Y77; R79; Wa79**Section Brachyrhyncha****Family Portunidae***Carcinas maenas* (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; FT77; Y77; BBr78; Br78*Ovalipes ocellatus* (Herbst 1799). BoL60; Y77**Class Insecta****Subclass Pterygota****Order Diptera****Family Tabanidae***Tabanus nigrovittatus* (Macquart). Bai 67**Order Coleoptera****Family Hydrophilidae***Enochrus hamiltoni* Hatch & Kincaid. Bai67**PHYLUM ECHINODERMATA****Class Echinoidea****Order Echinoida****Family Strongylocentrotidae***Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis* (Müller 1776). BoL60; FT77**Order Clypeasteroida****Family Echinarchnidae***Echinarchnus parma* (Lamarck 1816). BoL60**Class Stelleroidea****Subclass Asteroidea****Order Spinulosida****Family Echinasteridae***Henricia sanguinolenta* (Müller 1776). BoL60; FT77**Order Forcipulatida****Family Asteriidae***Asterias vulgaris* Verrill 1866. BoL60; FT77; R79; Wa79**Family Asteriidae***Leptasterias littoralis* (Stimpson 1853). BoL60

Subclass Ophiuroidea**Order Ophiurida****Family Ophiactidae***Ophiopholis aculeata* (Linnaeus 1788). FT77**Family Amphiuridae***Amphipholis squamata* (Delle Chiaje 1828). BoL60; R79; Wa79**PHYLUM HEMICHORDATA****Class Enteropneusta****Family Harrimaniidae***Saccoglossus kowalevskii* Agassiz 1873. Y77; R79; Wa79**PHYLUM CHORDATA****Class Ascidiacea****Order Enterogona****Suborder Aplousobranchia****Family Polyclinidae***Amaroucium glabrum* Verrill 1871. BoL60; FT77**Family Didemnidae***Didemnum albidum* (Verrill 1871). FT77**Suborder Phlebobranchia****Family Ascidiidae***Ascidia callosa* Stimpson 1852. FT77**Order Pleurogona****Suborder Stolidobranchiata****Family Pyuridae***Boltenia echinata hirsuta* Agassiz. BoL60*Boltenia ovifera* (Linnaeus 1767). BoL60**Family Molgulidae***Molgula citrina* Alder & Hancock 1848. BoL60; FT77; R79; Wa79**Class Agnatha****Order Myxiniformes****Family Petromyzontidae***Petromyzon marinus* Linnaeus 1758. BMc73**Class Chondrichthyes****Order Squaliformes****Family Alopiidae***Alopias vulpinus* (Bonnaterre 1788). BoL60; BMc73; Y77**Family Lamnidae***Carcharodon carcharias* (Linnaeus 1758). BMc73**Family Squalidae***Squalus acanthias* Linnaeus 1758. BoL60; Y77**Order Rajiformes****Family Rajidae***Raja diaphanes*. BoL60; Y77*Raja erinacea* Mitchell 1825. BoL60; BMc73; Y77*Raja laevis* Mitchell 1817. BoL60; BMc73; Y77*Raja ocellata* Mitchell 1815. BMc73; Y77**Class Osteichthyes****Order Acipenseriformes****Family Acipenseridae***Acipenser oxyrinchus* Mitchell 1815. BoL60; BMc73; Y77; D79

Order Anguilliformes**Family Anguillidae***Anguilla rostrata* (Le Sueur 1817). BoL60; Bai67; BMc73; Y77; Pen78**Order Clupeiformes****Family Clupeidae***Alosa aestivalis* (Mitchill 1815). BoL60; D79*Alosa pseudoharengus* (Wilson 1811). BoL60; BMc73; Y77; Pen78; D79*Alosa sapidissima* (Wilson 1811). BoL60; BMc73; Y77; Pen78*Brevoortia tyrannus* (Latrobe 1802). A69; BMc73; D79*Clupea harengus harengus* Linnaeus 1758. BoL60; BMc73; Y77**Order Salmoniformes****Family Salmonidae***Salmo salar* Linnaeus 1758. BoL60; BMc73; Y77**Family Osmeridae***Osmerus mordax* (Mitchill 1815). BoL60; BMc73; Y77; Pen78**Order Lophiiformes****Family Lophiidae***Lophius americanus* Valenciennes 1873. BoL60; BMc73; Y77**Order Gadiformes****Family Gadidae***Enchelyopus cimbrius* (Linnaeus 1766). BMc73; Y77*Gadus morhua* Linnaeus 1758. BoL60; BMc73; Y77; D79*Merluccius bilinearis* (Mitchill 1814). BoL60; BMc73; Y77*Microgadus tomcod* (Walbaum 1792). BoL60; BMc73; Y77; Pen78; D79*Pollachius virens* (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; Y79*Urophycis chuss* (Walbaum 1792). BoL60*Urophycis tenuis* (Mitchill 1815). BoL60; BMc73; Y77; Pen78**Family Zoarcidae***Macrozoarces americanus* (Bloch & Schneider 1801). BoL60; BMc73; Y77**Order Atheriniformes****Family Cyprinodontidae***Fundulus diaphanus* (Le Sueur 1817). D79*Fundulus heteroclitus* (Linnaeus 1766). BoL60; Bai67; BMc73; N76; Y77**Family Atherinidae***Menidia menidia* (Linnaeus 1766). BoL60; BMc73; Y77**Order Gasterosteiformes****Family Gasterosteidae***Apeltes quadratus* (Mitchill 1815). Bai67; D79*Gasterosteus aculeatus* Linnaeus 1758. Bai67; N76; Y77; D79*Gasterosteus wheatlandi* Putnam 1867. Pen78; D79*Pungitius pungitius* (Linnaeus 1758). Bai67; D79**Family Syngnathidae***Syngnathus fuscus* Storer 1839. BoL60; BMc73; Y77**Order Perciformes****Family Percichthyidae***Morone saxatilis* (Walbaum 1792). BoL60; BMc73; Y77**Family Sciaenidae***Cynoscion regalis* (Bloch & Schneider 1801). D79**Family Pholidae***Pholis gunnellus* (Linnaeus 1758). BoL60; BMc73; Y77

Family Anarchichadidae*Anarhichas lupus* Linnaeus 1758. Y77**Family Ammodytidae***Ammodytes americanus* DeKay 1842. BoL60; Y77*Ammodytes dubius* Reinhardt 1838. BMc73**Family Scombridae***Scomber scombrus* Linnaeus 1758. BoL60; Y77**Family Stromateidae***Poronotus triacanthus* (Peck 1800). BoL60; BMc73; Y77**Family Cottidae***Hemitripterus americanus* (Gmelin 1789). BoL60; BMc73; Y77; D79*Myoxocephalus aenaeus* (Mitchill 1815). BoL60; BMc73; Y77*Myoxocephalus octodecemspinosis* (Mitchill 1815). BoL60; Y77*Myoxocephalus scorpius* (Linnaeus 1758). BMc73; Y77**Family Cyclopteridae***Cyclopterus lumpus* Linnaeus 1758. BoL60; BMc73; Y77*Liparis atlanticus* (Jordan & Evermann 1898). BMc73; D79*Liparis coheni* (Able 1973). D79**Order Pleuronectiformes****Family Bothidae***Scophthalmus aquosus* (Mitchill 1815). BoL60; BMc73; Y77; D79**Family Pleuronectidae***Liopsetta putnami* (Gill 1864). BoL60; BMc73; Y77; Pen78*Pseudopleuronectes americanus* (Walbaum 1792). BoL60; BMc73; Y77; Pen78**Bibliography**

- Abbott, R.T.** 1974. *American Seashells. The Marine Mollusca of the Atlantic and Pacific Coasts of North America.* Van Nostrand Rheinhold Co., New York.
- American Ornithologists' Union.** 1957. *Checklist of North American Birds.* American Ornithologists' Union, Port City Press Inc., Baltimore.
- American Ornithologists' Union.** 1973. *Checklist of North American birds.* 32nd supplement. *Auk* 9: 411-419.
- Bailey, K.H.** 1967. *The Ecology of Some Salt Marsh Pools of Kings County, Nova Scotia.* BSc Thesis. Acadia Univ., Wolfville, N.S.
- Bailey, K.H. and Bleakney, J.S.** 1967. First Canadian report of the sacoglossan *Elysia chlorotica* Gould. *Veliger* 9: 353-354.
- Bailey, R.M., Fitch, J.E., Herald, E.S., Lachner, E.A., Lindsey, C.C., Robins, C.R., and Scott, W.B.** 1970. A list of common and scientific names of fishes from the United States and Canada. *Am. Fish Soc. Spec. Publ.* No. 6.
- Barnard, J.L.** 1958. Index to the families, genera and species of the gammaridean Amphipoda (Crustacea). *Allan Hancock Found. Publ. Occas. Pap.* No. 19.
- Barnes, R.D.** 1969. *Invertebrate Zoology.* 2nd Ed. W.B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia.
- Blair, F.W., Blair, A.P., Brodkorb, P., Cagle, F.R., and Moore, G.A.** 1957. *Vertebrates of the United States.* McGraw-Hill Inc., N.Y.
- Bleakney, J.S.** 1977. Eastern Canadian sea slugs—master list (Unpubl. ms).

- Bleakney, J.S. and Bromley, J.E.C.** 1978. Taxonomic survey of benthic fauna in estuarine salt marsh pools, Minas Basin, Nova Scotia. (Unpubl. ms).
- Bleakney, J.S. and McAllister, D.E.** 1973. Fishes stranded during extreme low tides in Minas Basin, Nova Scotia. *Can. Field-Nat.* 87: 371-376.
- Bleakney, J.S. and Mustard, M.E.** 1974. Sponges of Minas Basin, Nova Scotia. *Can. Field-Nat.* 88: 93-95.
- Bleakney, J.S. and Saunders, C.L.** 1978. Life history observations on the nudibranch mollusc *Onchidoris bilamellata* in the intertidal zone of Nova Scotia. *Can. Field-Nat.* 92: 82-85.
- Boates, J.S.** 1978. *Invertebrate and Sediment Characteristics of the Starrs Point Lower Intertidal Region.* Project 16-01-003, Dept. Manpower & Immigration. (Unpublished).
- Bousfield, E.L.** 1952. Zoological investigations in the Maritime Provinces. *Natl. Mus. Can. Bull.* No. 126: 188-194.
- Bousfield, E.L. and Leim, A.H.** 1960. The fauna of Minas Basin and Minas Channel. *Natl. Mus. Can. Bull.* No. 166: 1-30.
- Bromley, J.E.C.** 1978. *A Taxonomic Survey of Benthic Fauna in Estuarine Salt Marsh Pools, Minas Basin, Nova Scotia.* MSc Thesis, Acadia Univ., Wolfville, N.S.
- Calder, D.R.** 1966. Hydroid identifications. (Unpubl. ms).
- Calder, D.R.** 1970. Thecate hydroids from the shelf waters of northern Canada. *J. Fish. Res. Board Can.* 27: 1501-1547.
- Calder, D.R.** 1972. Some athecate hydroids from the shelf waters of northern Canada. *J. Fish. Res. Board Can.* 29: 217-228.
- Daborn, G.** 1979. Personal communication.
- Eisenmann, E.** 1973. Thirty-second supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union Checklist of North American birds. *Auk* 90: 411-419.
- Featherstone, R.P. and Risk, M.J.** 1977. Effect of tube-building polychaetes on intertidal sediments of the Minas Basin, Bay of Fundy. *J. Sed. Petrol.* 47: 446-450.
- Frank, P.G.** 1974. *General Biology of the Anemone Nematostella vectensis* Stephenson 1935. MSc Thesis, Acadia Univ., Wolfville, N.S.
- Frank, P. and Bleakney, J.S.** 1976. Histology and sexual reproduction of the anemone *Nematostella vectensis* Stephenson 1935. *J. Natl. Hist.* 10: 441-449.
- Frank, P.G. and Bleakney, J.S.** 1978. Asexual reproduction, diet and anomalies of the anemone *Nematostella vectensis* in Nova Scotia. *Can. Field-Nat.* 92: 259-263.
- Fuller, J. and Trevors, J.** 1977. Investigations on the ecology of the Bay of Fundy—The Minas Basin—Scotts Bay faunal survey. Projects 03D-002 and 03D-033, Dept. Manpower and Immigration. (Unpublished).
- Gosner, K.L.** 1971. *Guide to Identification of Marine and Estuarine Invertebrates.* Wiley-Interscience, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.
- Gratto, G.W.** 1978. Some aspects of the flora and fauna of the western Minas Basin and Minas Channel. Project 16-01-022. Dept. Manpower and Immigration. (Unpublished).
- Henning, F. (ed.)** 1958. *Official List of Species Names in Zoology.* International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature, London.
- International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature. 1958, 1966. *Official Lists and Official Indexes.* British Museum (Nat. Hist.), London.
- Jermolajev, E.G.** 1958. Zooplankton of the inner Bay of Fundy. *J. Fish. Res. Board Can.* 15: 1219-1228.
- Johansen, F.** 1930. Marine crustacea, malacostraca, and pantopoda (Pycnogonida) collected in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, Newfoundland and the Bay of Fundy in 1919, 1922, 1923, 1925 and 1926. *Can. Field-Nat.* 54: 91-94.

- Leim and Scott.** 1966. *Fish of Eastern Canada*. Fisheries Res. Board Can., Ottawa.
- Linkletter, L.E., Lord, E.I., and Dadswell, M.J.** 1977. *A Checklist of Marine Fauna and Flora of the Bay of Fundy*, Huntsman Marine Laboratory, St. Andrews, N.B.
- McCurdy, E.P.** 1979. *Intertidal Invertebrates of Scotts Bay and Western Minas Basin*, Nova Scotia. MSc Thesis, Acadia Univ., Wolfville, N.S.
- Meyer, K.B.** 1971. Distribution and zoogeography of fourteen species of nudibranchs of northern New England and Nova Scotia. *Veliger* 14: 137-152.
- Miller, G.S. and Kellogg, R.** 1955. List of North American Recent Mammals. *U.S. Nat. Mus. Bull.* 205.
- Neave, S.A. (ed.)** 1940. *Nomenclator Zoologicus*. Zoological Society of London, London.
- Norenburg, J.L.** 1974. *A Preliminary Investigation of Nemertina in Kings County, Nova Scotia*. BSc Thesis, Acadia Univ., Wolfville, N.S.
- Norenburg, J.L.** 1976. *Biology and Systematics of the Nemertine Prostomatella obscura (Schultze 1851)*. MSc Thesis, Acadia Univ., Wolfville, N.S.
- Pennachetti, C.** 1978. Plankton and suspended sediments in the southern bight of Minas Basin. Project 16-01-005, Dept. Manpower and Immigration.(Unpublished).
- Petersen, K.W. and Peterson, M.E.** 1977. Hydrozoa and Polychaeta from the littoral zone in the Nova Scotian part of the Bay of Fundy. (Unpubl. ms).
- Petersen, M.E.** 1979. Personal communication.
- Pettibone, M.H.** 1962. New species of polychaete worms (Spionidae: Spiophanes) from the east and west coast of North America. *Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash.* 75: 77-88.
- Pettibone, M.H.** 1963. Marine polychaete worms of the New England region. 1. Aphroditidae through Trochochaetidae. *Smith. Inst. Bull.* 227(1).
- Powell, N.A. and Crowell, G.D.** 1967. Studies on Bryozoa (Polyzoa) of the Bay of Fundy. 1. Bryozoa from the intertidal zone of Minas Basin and Bay of Fundy. *Can. Biol. Mar.* 8: 331-347.
- Robinson, S.M.C.** 1979. *The Endolithic Community Inhabiting Vacated Zirfaea crispata (L.) Burrows*. BSc Thesis, Acadia Univ., Wolfville, N.S.
- Smith, R.I. (ed.)** 1964. Keys to marine invertebrates of the Woods Hole Region. *System-Ecol. Progr., Mar. Biol. Lab., Woods Hole, Mass. Contrib.* No. 11.
- Waugh, J.C.** 1979. *Endolithic Fauna of Vacated Zirfaea crispata (Linne) Burrows, in Blomidon Shale, Minas Basin, Nova Scotia*. BSc Thesis, Acadia Univ., Wolfville, N.S.
- Whiteaves, J.F.** 1901. *Catalogue of the Marine Invertebrata of Eastern Canada*. Geol. Surv. Can., Ottawa.
- Yoe, R.K.** 1977. *Animal-Sediment Relationships and the Ecology of the Intertidal Mudflat Environment, Minas Basin, Bay of Fundy, Nova Scotia*. MSc Thesis, McMaster Univ., Hamilton, Ont.

TAXONOMIC INDEX

- Abietinaria abietina* 520
Acanthodoris pilosa 524
Acartia tonsa 529
Acaulus primarius 519
Acipenser oxyrinchus 533
Acmæa testudinalis 522
Admete couthouyi 523
Aeginina longicornis 531
Aeolidia papillosa 524
Aglaophamus neotenus 526
Alcyonidium polyoum 521
Alderia modesta 524
Alopias vulpinus 533
Alosa aestivalis 534
Alosa pseudoharengus 534
Alosa sapidissima 534
Amaroucium glabrum 533
Ammodytes americanus 535
Ammodytes dubius 535
Ammonia beccarii 518
Ammotium salsum 518
Ampelisca vadorum 530
Amphicteis gunneri 528
Amphipholis squamata 533
Amphipholis lactifloreus 521
Amphitrite cirrata 528
Amphitrite figulus 528
Amphitrite ornata 528
Amphitrite johnstoni 528
Ampithoe rubricata 530
Anaitides catenula 526
Anaitides groenlandica 526
Anaitides maculata 526
Anatides mucosa 526
Anarhichas lupus 535
Anatina anatina 525
Ancula gibbosa 524
Anguilla rostrata
Anomia squamula 525
Anonyx sarsi 531
Antennularia americana 520
Antennularia antennina 520
Apeltres quadracus 534
Arctica islandica 525
Arenicola marina 527
Aricidea suecica 527
Asabellides oculata 528
Ascidia callosa 533
Astarte castanea 525
Astarte subaequilatera 525
Astarte undata 525
Asterias vulgaris 532
Balanus balanoides 524
Balanus balanus 529
Balanus crenatus 529
Balanus hameri 529
Balanus improvisus 529
Barnea truncata 526
Bathyporeia quoddyensis 531
Boltenia echinata hirsuta 533
Boltenia ovifera 533
Boreotrophon clathratus scalariformis 523
Bowerbankia gracilis 521
Brevoortia tyrannus 534
Buccinum totteni 523
Buccinum undatum 523
Cadlina laevis 524
Calanus finmarchicus 529
Calliopius laeviusculus 530
Calloporella aurita 522
Calloporella whiteavesii 522
Calycella syringa 520
Campanularia verticillata 520
Campanulina lacerata 520
Cancer borealis 532
Cancer irrortatus 532
Capitella capitata 527
Caprella linearis 531
Caprella septentrionalis 531
Carcharodon carcharias 533
Carcinas maenas 532
Catriona aurantia 524
Caulieriella fragilis 528
Centropages hamatus 529
Cerebratulus lacteus 521
Cerianthus borealis 520
Chaetozone setosa 528
Chiridotea coeca 530
Chiridotea tuftsi 530
Chlamys islandica 525
Circeis spirillum 528
Cirolana polita 530
Cirratulus cirratus 528
Clava multicornis 519
Cliona celata 519
Clupea harengus harengus 534
Clymenella torquata 527
Clymenella zonalis 527
Colus stimpsoni 523
Conopeum reticulum 522
Corophium bonelli 530
Corophium crassicornue 530
Corophium tuberculatum 530
Corophium volutator 530
Corymorpha pendula 519
Coryne tubulosa 519
Coryphella stellata 524
Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis 524
Crangon septemspinosa 532
Crenella glandula 525
Crepidula fornicate 523
Crepidula plana 523
Cribriolina cryptoocicum 522
Cribriolina punctata 522
Cribroelthidium excavatum 518
Crucibulum striatum 523
Cryptosula pallasiana 522
Cuspidella costata 520
Cuspidella grandis 520
Cuspidella humiliis 520
Cuthona concinna 524
Cyclopterus lumpus 535
Cyllichna alba 524
Cynoscion regalis 534
Dendronotus frondosus 524
Desmacidon palmata 519

- Dexamine thea* 530
Diastylis quadrispinosa 530
Diastylis sculptus 530
Didemnum albidum 533
Diphasia fallax 520
Diphasia rosacea 520
Dodecaceria concharum 528
Doto coronata 524
Dulichia porrecta 531
Dynamena pumila 520
Echinarachnius parma 532
Edotea montosa 530
Edwardsia elegans 520
Electra crustulenta 522
Electra crustulenta var. *arctica* 522
Electra monostachys 522
Electra pilosa 522
Elysia chlorotica 524
Enchelyopus cimbrius 534
Enochrus hamiltoni 532
Ensis directus 525
Escharella immersa 522
Eteone heteropoda 526
Eteone lactea 526
Eteone longa 526
Eualus gaimardi 531
Eualus pusiolus 531
Eubranchus olivaceus 524
Eubranchus pallidus 524
Eubranchus tricolor 524
Eudendrium arbusculum 520
Eudendrium capillare 520
Eudendrium insigne 520
Eudendrium rameum 520
Eudendrium ramosum 520
Eudendrium tenellum 520
Eudendrium tenue 520
Eudorella truncatula 529
Eulalia bilineata 526
Eulalia viridis 526
Eumida sanguinea 526
Euplana gracilis 521
Eurytemora herdmani 529
Eusyllis blomstrandi 526
Exogone dispar 526
Exogone hebes 526
Fabricia sabella 528
Facelina bostoniensis 524
Flustra foliacea 522
Flustrellidra hispida 521
Fundulus diaphanus 534
Fundulus heteroclitus 534
Gadus morhua 534
Gammarellus angulosus 531
Gammarus annulatus 530
Gammarus lawrencianus 530
Gammarus mucronatus 530
Gammarus oceanicus 530
Gammarus setosus 530
Gammarus tigrinus 530
Gasterosteus aculeatus 534
Gasterosteus wheatlandi 534
Gattyana cirrosa 526
Gemma gemma 525
Ceukensia demissa 525
Glycera dibranchiata 526
Halecium beani 520
Halecium halecinum 520
Halichondria panicea 519
Haliclona oculata 519
Haplophragmoides bonplandi 518
Harmothoë extenuata 526
Harmothoë imbricata 526
Harpinia propinqua 531
Haustorius arenarius 531
Hemitripterus americanus 535
Henricia sanguinolenta 532
Heteromastus filiformis 527
Hiatella arctica 525
Hiatella striata 525
Hippomedon serratus 531
Hippothoa hyalina 522
Homarus americanus 532
Hyale nilssoni 531
Hyas coarctatus 532
Hydractinia echinata 519
Hydractinia valens 519
Hydrallmania falcata 520
Hydrobia totteti 523
Idotea baltica 530
Idotea phosphorea 530
Ilyanassa obsoleta 523
Ischnochiton albus 522
Ischnochiton ruber 522
Ischyroceros anguipes 531
Isochaeta hamata 528
Isodictya palmata 519
Jadamma polystoma 518
Jaera marina 530
Jassa falcata 531
Lacuna vincta 523
Lamprops quadriplicata 530
Laomedea dichotoma 520
Laomedea flexuosa 520
Laomedea geniculata 520
Laomedea gracilis 520
Laomedea loveni 520
Lepidonotus squamatus 526
Leptasterias littoralis 532
Leptocheirus pinguis 531
Leptocheirus plumulosus 531
Leptognatha caeca 530
Leuckartiara octona 519
Leucosolenia botryoides 518
Libinia emarginata 532
Lineus bicolor 521
Lineus ruber 521
Lineus socialis 521
Lineus viridis 521
Liopsetta putnami 535
Liparis atlanticus 535
Liparis coheni 535
Littorina littorea 523
Littorina obtusata 523
Littorina saxatilis 523
Loligo pealei 526
Lophius americanus 534
Lumbrineris fragilis 527

- Lumbrineris latreilli* 527
Lumbrineris tenuis 527
Lunatia heros 523
Lunatia triseriata 523
Lyonsia hyalina 526
Macoma balthica 525
Macrozoarces americanus 534
Manayunkia aestuarina 528
Margarites helcinus 522
Marinogammarus finmarchicus 530
Marinogammarus obtusatus 530
Marinogammarus stoerensis 530
Melita dentata 531
Menidia menidia 534
Mercenaria mercenaria 525
Merluccius bilinearis 534
Microciona prolifera 519
Microgadus tomcod 534
Microphthalmus (?) aberrans 527
Microphthalmus sczelkowii 527
Miliammina fusca 518
Mitrella lunata 523
Modiolus modiolus 525
Molgula citrina 533
Monocelis durhami 521
Morone saxatilis 534
Musculus corrugatus 525
Musculus discors 525
Musculus discors var. *laevigatus* 525
Mya arenaria 525
Myoxocephalus aenaeus 535
Myoxocephalus octodecemspinosus 535
Myoxocephalus scorpius 535
Mysis stenolepis 531
Mytilus edulis 525
Naineris quadricuspida 528
Nassarius trivittatus 523
Nematostella vectensis 520
Nemopsis bachei 519
Neochildia fusca 521
Neomysis americana 531
Nephrys bucera 526
Nephrys caeca 526
Neptunea decemcostata 523
Nereis diversicolor 527
Nereis pelagica 527
Nereis virens 527
Nicolea venustula 528
Notomastus latericeus 527
Notoplana atomata 521
Nucella lapillus 523
Nucula proxima 525
Nymphon rubrum 529
Odostomia bisuturalis 524
Odostomia trifida 524
Oenopota bicarinata bicarinata 523
Oenopota nobilis 523
Oithona similis 529
Onchidoris aspera 524
Onchidoris bilamellata 524
Onoba aculeus 523
Ophelia bicornis 527
Ophelia limacina 527
Ophioglycera gigantea 526
Ophiopholis aculeata 533
Orbinia ornata 528
Orbinia swani 528
Orchestia gammarella 531
Orchestia grillus 531
Orchestia platensis 531
Orchomonella minuta 531
Osmerus mordax 534
Ovalipes ocellatus 532
Oxyurostylis smithi 530
Pagurus acadianus 532
Pagurus longicarpus 532
Pagurus pubescens 532
Pandora gouldiana 526
Paraonis fulgens 527
Paraonis lyra 527
Parathalestris croni 529
Peloscolex benedini 528
Periploma leanum 526
Petricola pholadiformis 525
Petromyzon marinus 533
Phascolopsis gouldi 528
Pherusa affinis 528
Pholis gunnellus 534
Pholoe minuta 526
Pholoe tecta 526
Phoxichilidium femoratum 529
Phoxocephalus holboelli 531
Pista maculata 528
Pitar morrhuanus 525
Placopecten magellanicus 525
Pleurobrachia pileus 521
Podoceropsis nitida 531
Podocoryne carneae 519
Podon leuckarti 529
Polinices immaculatus 523
Pollachius virens 534
Polycera dubia 524
Polycirrus eximius 528
Polycirrus phosphoreus 528
Polydora ciliata 527
Polydora ligni 527
Polymastia robusta 519
Pontogeneia inermis 531
Poronotus triacanthus 535
Potamilla neglecta 528
Potamilla reniformis 528
Procephalothrix spiralis 521
Prostomatella obscura 521
Protodorvillea kefersteini 528
Protohydra leuckarti 519
Psammonyx nobilis 531
Pseudocalanus minutus 529
Pseudodiaptomus coronatus 529
Pseudopleuronectes americanus 535
Ptilanthuria tenuis 530
Puncturella noachina 522
Pungitius pungitius 534
Pycnogonum littorale 529
Pygospio elegans 527
Raja diaphanes 533
Raja erinacea 533
Raja laevis 533
Raja ocellata 533

<i>Retusa obtusa</i>	523	<i>Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis</i>	532
<i>Rivulogammarus duebeni</i>	531	<i>Syllides longocirrata</i>	526
<i>Sabellaria vulgaris</i>	527	<i>Syllis cornuta</i>	527
<i>Saccoglossus kowalevskii</i>	533	<i>Syllis gracilis</i>	527
<i>Sagitta elegans</i>	522	<i>Sympleustes glaber</i>	531
<i>Salmo salar</i>	534	<i>Syngnathus fuscus</i>	534
<i>Schistomerings (+ Stauronereis) caeca</i>	528	<i>Tabanus nigrovittatus</i>	532
<i>Scolecolepides viridis</i>	527	<i>Taelia felina</i>	520
<i>Scolelepis squamata</i>	527	<i>Talorchestia longicornis</i>	531
<i>Scoloplos armiger</i>	528	<i>Tenellia fuscata</i>	524
<i>Scoloplos fragilis</i>	528	<i>Terebratulina septentrionalis</i>	522
<i>Scomber scombrus</i>	535	<i>Tergipes tergipes</i>	524
<i>Scophthalmus aquosus</i>	535	<i>Tharyx acutus</i>	528
<i>Semifolliculina gigantus</i>	518	<i>Thuiaria cupressina</i>	520
<i>Sertularella rugosa</i>	520	<i>Thuiaria similis</i>	520
<i>Sertularella tricuspidata</i>	520	<i>Tmetonyx nobilis</i>	531
<i>Sertularia cupressina</i>	520	<i>Tubifex pseudogaster</i>	528
<i>Sigalion arenicola</i>	526	<i>Tubularia crocea</i>	519
<i>Skeneopsis planorbis</i>	523	<i>Tubularia indivisa</i>	519
<i>Spio filicornis</i>	527	<i>Tubularia larynx</i>	519
<i>Spiophanes bombyx</i>	527	<i>Tubularia spectabilis</i>	519
<i>Spiophanes wigleyi</i>	527	<i>Turbonilla elegantula</i>	524
<i>Spio setosa</i>	527	<i>Turbonilla interrupta</i>	524
<i>Spisula solidissima</i>	525	<i>Unciola irrorata</i>	530
<i>Squalus acanthias</i>	533	<i>Urophycis chuss</i>	534
<i>Staurocoryne producta</i>	519	<i>Urophycis tenuis</i>	534
<i>Stauronereis caecus</i>	528	<i>Urosalpinx cinerea</i>	523
<i>Stenopleustes gracilis</i>	531	<i>Velutina laevigata</i>	523
<i>Sternaspis scutata</i>	527	<i>Venericardia borealis</i>	525
<i>Stiliger fuscatus</i>	524	<i>Yoldia myalis</i>	525
<i>Streblospio benedicti</i>	527	<i>Zirfaea crispata</i>	526