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Rio de Janeiro

Rio de Janeiro 1601
2252. The worn mullis in
the Brazils are like
those in China. There
only one perpendicular
shaft the lower part
cut into the form of a
wheel with a kind of
buckets the water falls
on them at an angle
of about 45°. The
under millstone runs
faster than the upper
In structure these join
to the crosser ends on
the upper surface of the mill
stone to feed —

Erigon 1613

2253. A negro rows a
boat with a paddle on
one side - much art is
manifest in the paddle to
prevent the boat turning
round - In the strokes
turns the paddle -

2254. A few more manufac-
tures established at Rio de
Janeiro would soon render
the country independent
- Surplus of the P. L. -

The ball of trade is
in favour of the Brazils
- Soldiers always receive
here, it is said for
Coll.

Navy

Miscellaneous

2255. The Trade winds in the harbors of Rio de Janeiro and along the coast in my theory from about ten every day - The Rainy season commences about the winter solstice -

2256. The Tide in the harbors and along the coast of Brazil rises about four feet -

2257. A row of columns of Louis fireworks with the Philosophical fire works -

2258. The Chinese told Mr. Bell that they would not make so good Chinc now as formerly. Had not

very likely - unless the old
materials are become scarce

2259. From India the first known
word found, was 14° out
in their Longitude - This was
attributed at day break to
the high land on the
east coast of Africa, so long
before they explored it - This
only about 1706 -

2260. The Diving bell may prob-
ably be applicable to the Chinese
now in their extensive
Fishing -

2261. The Camphire tree 100
Cubits high, and 10 thick. That
20 men cannot fallow. Their
(Tchang) Trunk when old emits
sprinkles of fire, flame or subtle heat
it does not injure even the trees of

Navigators

Exp

N. Hunter

- Next must be found coagulated in to
a solid mass - To refine this - Some
cattle from an old leather well
pounded very fine - or to the bottom
of a red copper basin, then a thin
layer of Linseed, then of coath -
to of each apparatus coath - Cover
all with a few beams of pro-ho-or
penny royal - Do this they will
another basin over expose it to
a gradual heat to sublime the
fine Linseed is found Sublimed
and sticking to the cover -
This operation is repeated two
or three times - When this is
to be used a quantity is put be-
tween two coathes - The parts joined
with bands of wet paper and rolled

2262. The Siang tree is used
instead of the Gall nut - fructified
green is it now astragalus
grows to the north of
Kehon

N. M. L.
China

2263 The Lo-ya-song a
kind of pine - soft porio-
nous, rare blebs which
are with difficulty cured -
The root soon petrifies in
water - then used to show on
the first back and best lea-
per such -

Ditto

2264 The Tcha-ke has no bark
burns when new cut as readily
as the dried wood - when charred
piperis easily produces a
strong heat without smell or
smoke - roots large
| on the northern coast |

Ditto

2265. The Toker-Kou - or paper
tree - which furnishes the
Chinese with the greatest part
of the paper which they consume
- A kind of Sycomore -

2266. Bamboo - used for white
paper - when split - woven into
mats - when brewed and steeped
in water a sort of white paper
is made - in every part of China

2267. The Acacia - its flowers
bring forth with three different
shades of yellow - much used
by the Chinese Dyers

2268 - Four kinds: Song-to,
Tee Vou-y, Lou-ngan - Pou-ah
Song-to is our Green tea - Tee
This shrub grows in Nepal
- Mountain!!

at. No. 1
Chin

- Vou-y Itha boka in the
Province of Fokien - most com-
monly steamed through the
Empire - Differ from the green
in the form and colour of the
leaves which are shorter and
blacker and renders common
much a yellow colour to
water - The former renders water
green and is of a corrosive
nature - Of these two principal
kinds of tea there others are
produced - Difference arising from
the choice of the leaves, and
the time when they are gathered
+ Fresh and tender leaves im-
portant tea - Emperor -
2 sort composed of older leaves
considered good Pekoe, the
youngest leaves, common tea sold

at a very low price —

3. Sort of Tea called Lou-n-gon, like
Peppers from the Songo-to only in
having none of its noxious qualities

4. Sort from Dou-cul a village
in the Province of Yu-nan — Trees
tall, leaves large rolled up like
our Tobacco — has not so delicate
a taste flavor — Smells water reddish
— Cultivated even in China —

x When the leaves are collected they
are exposed to the steam of boiling
water, after which they are put on
plates of copper and held over the
fire till dry and shrivelled

x In Japan — Large buildings for
preparing the tea — a number of
small stoves raised about three
feet in height, each has a broad
plate of iron over its mouth.

The workmen are seated round a
large table covered with mats,
and are employed in rolling the
tea leaves which are spread out
on the table, when the plates
are heated to a certain degree
they cover them with a few bits
of fresh gathered leaves, which
being green and full of sap crackle
as soon as they touch the plate
- skin with the naked hands as
quickly as possible, until they
become so warm that he cannot
easily endure the heat, he then
takes off the leaves with a kind of
shovel and lays them upon
mats, the people employed in
mixing them take a small
quantity at a time roll them
up in their hands always in
the same direction, while others

Keep constantly stirring them, that
they may cool sooner, and preserve their
thrivell from the tongue —

- This process repeated —
+ The people in the country dry
the leaves in earthen vessels placed
over the fire — Chinese and
Japanese generally keep their
tea 6 year before it is used —

- When new they produce a prof-
usion of mucous quality which
beats the brain —

- Keen - long - from or tea

11 Put on a moderate fire a three legged
11 stand, the form and colour of which
11 resemble long service, fill it with
11 Lumps of tea procured from India
11 & snow, boil it to that degree which
11 is necessary to extract both or cedon
11 of Crabs, and immediately put it over
11 the tender leaves of Chow tea put
11 into a cup made of the earth you

" Leave it at first until the vapour
" Subsides at first we see a abundance
" of low thick clouds, afterwards
" gradually dispersed at length
" vanish, and leave only some
" light insubstantial floating on
" the surface; then at length
" see this delicious liquor. It
" will digest effectually thro' 5
" courses of ignis chalcid that generally
" assist us, & intensify our vapour.
" We may taste, we may feel but
" we cannot express the soft tran-
" quillity occasioned by a liquor
" prepared in this manner —

+ In Japan the first crop of tea
about 1st March is the most
best of the Japs: and very dear —
2^d crop about 1st April — good
3^d crop about end of June — Coarse
manner of preparing the tea plant —

2269. Cotton Tree - This forms
one of the most unprofitable branches
of commerce in China -

The very day the laborers reap
their corn, they sow the cotton seed in
the same field after having leveled up
the earth slightly with a rake

When the rain is down they mow
the ground & a shrub is seen to sensibly
springing up, which rises
to the height of two feet - flowers
in middle of August - generally yellow
- sometimes red - a button suc-
ceeds, increases in form of a food to the
size of a walnut, two days after the
flower has appeared, the food bursts,
& under it collects three seeds and
discovers three or four small white
balls of a bright white colour in
figure like those produced by
the worms. These small downy
balls adhere to the bottom of the

pad which is half open and
which contains seeds for the fol-
lowing year - As the small grains
or seeds are slowly attached to the
filaments of the cotton, the inven-
tion is a machine to separate them
- Two cylinders highly polished
one of wood the other of iron
one foot in length and 1 inch di-
ameter so as to touch each other
one is put in motion by one hand
the other by the foot, the cotton
is applied with the other hand,
between the cylinder and passed
thru the seeds are left behind -
It is afterwards carded, spun and
woven into cloth -

2270. The Milky Juice of the
Ottob. Non-cha. forms an excellent
syrup for Gold Disease - it never
comes off -

2271. The Tong-Tsao Tree
a kind of under bamboo. Its
pith furnishes the Chinese with
a material for making paper
far superior to silk paper &c
In this part the Chinese call
it all other nations in this island
the pith out into extremely
thin - Pounded with rollers which
have neither form nor any
curve in their composition -
with this they perfectly imitate
parchment - Decayed - Skeleton of
a peach made of small bits of
very thin, felt the hollow with a
paste composed of the sand dust
of an old peach tree, this gives
the smell and flavor - appeared
green in the paper - I hope and
took it with two or three leaves
of the Tong-Tsao and parchment
- and decayed -

2272. Tobacco - great abundance
in China, but not much used
as in Europe - never made
in into snuff - only use it in
smoking - Card the leaves
and afterwards squeeze them
between a press

2273. Muskat - medicinal
Ditto / quality - with a soft

2274. The Chinese Gardeners have
the art of reducing ^{the size of} trees in
character of ever kind - Cedars
and pines only two feet in
height, tho' forty years old -
Ditto / number branches and leaves
well proportioned

2275. A lot of the best Wheat
Ditto / in China - cooks only three times

2276 Ginseng - found only below

Lat 39. - 47. and Long 10. 20 E of
Pekin in Eastern Tartary Grown
on highest mountains -

- no private person allowed to gather
- Emp. send 10000 Soldiers with
you into Tartary to gather it

The Amass of the Amur

Roots [Myrsin -
1 oz at Pekin costs 7 or 8 oz
of Silver - Ginseng found al-
so in Canada -

Mandragora ^{or Mandrake} is mentioned
by Theophrastus - "when
buried with the most heat when
its root is exposed and soaked in
vinegar is good for the crystals
for the purpose of the soul and to pro-
cure sleep - administered either
in vinegar or wine -"

2277. No Names given
Ditto in China. —

2278. Quadrupeds - wild animals
of any kind - Rhinoceros,
Elephant - Leopard, Tiger,
Bear, Wolf, Fox, Buffalo,
Camel, Horse - Mule &c -

(Ditto) Game plenty in China
Specimens of Deer - sent with
Game preserved -

Horned ruminants, the strength
wisdom, no beauty of ours
not the art of bucking, their
never shed - fly at the sight
of the Tartar horse

— Tiger - Indica - at —

— Musk Deer - Kiang - Tchong - tse,
in every province almost —
— Musk Deer —

— said to have one Suspects
— much suspicious Suspects —
best way to guard against Suspects
is to carry much about with one
— Flying Fox — Henry has a
rat as big as an Elephant!!

N.B. The last 10 articles
are extracted from the Mr
Gronin's General Description
of China

2279. What is the best method
of rendering paper, cloth or
wood incombustible?

Experiments
Brush Oint, coat with, or
filings of each are equal quantities
wrought up with double size size
hot, forms a paint very good for
the wheels, stands &c of our best
fire works

2200. Images of all the Chi-
naise idol Gods are made
very large from 30 to 46 feet
in height

2201. Octagon the favorite fi-
gure of the Chinese - Temples
Towers &c of this figure

2202. Goods brought by water
Narrow Channel ⁱⁿ 4 miles of N. China
2203. In reckoning the Man-
darin language it would

probably assist in ascertaining
the precise interval of tones
among the five different sig-
nifications of the same word

2204. If the stuff rolls on
this is a sweet it is better
to take Attitudes on the floor
than on the deck - The bushes the better

Navy

Lebanon
China

Narrow
Channel

Imperial
China

Maritime

2205 Whence arose the term
Arithmetical and Geometrical progression

2206. *Star* in the Indramoon;
signifies a region

2207. The Chinese are said to
make very sharp glass of
zinc, but it is thick and not
to be compared to ours
Dutch Amb

2208. The Chinese were taught
the method of mining their
columns with oil by the Jesuits

2209. In China a post office
established for the conveyance
of private letters

2210. *Substance*
reflect the rays of light
more, than *unmixed*
Diam: more than glass

2205 Whence arose the term
Arithmetical and Geome-
trical progressions

2206. How in the Indrambon;
signifies a region

2207. The Chinese are said to
make very clear glass of
zinc, but it is thick and not
to be compared to ours
Dutch Amb

2208. The Chinese were taught
the method of mixing their
colours with oil by the Jesuits

2209. In China no post office
established for the conveyance
of private letters

2290. Inflamm^{ble} Substances
reflect the rays of light
more, than mirrors
Diam: more than glass

out of suspension more than
water or even out of Oil.
Hence Newton conjectured
that the Diam. was sufficient
to prove the truth
of this

2291. A ray of light in
moving to words a few
refracting plane is such
that 'till it reaches the
plane, then it is bent
to it reaches a distance
equal to that of the first
atraction, afterwards it goes
on equally —

2292. What was the Roman name
for commander of a ship?
Puc - Magister - Patronus —

Optics
Literature

2293. In the ancient mathema

tical works did the figures com
e down from the ancients or were
they contrived by the moderns?

No. the
2294. Mathemat. writings are
more early received when im
perfect than any other —

2295. The eye tube of a Refracting
Telescope makes a good
Microscope

2296. In the Camera obscura
if the object without be placed
at double the focal distance
the image within will be
formed at the same distance
and equal in size to the ob
ject —

2297. The lower the Ballast is
placed in the ship, the more
the rolls — centre of gravity

2298. If the bottom of a common
bottle is wetted round the
outside circle and then held
over a candle for some time,
when filled with wine and
corked afterwards the bottom
will fly out. + +

2299. A small quantity of rum
left in a bottle and set
on fire, and the neck of the
bottle plunged into water the
bottle will almost fill with
water —

2300. The Diameter of the earth
is larger than that of the
shadows at the place where
the moon crosses it because
there are more eclipses of the
sun than of the moon
— more luminous in any part of the

2301 In finding the time at
the ship the mean the
sun is to the east or west
points so much the better
but as the lat. of the place
is not to be one of the Data
and as this must be taken
from the log, the mean is
more the more accurate
in general from 9 to
10 o'clock will be found
the best time

2302. Is not the suns refraction
altered by clouds? — if so
it should not an observation
be less correct when the
is in a cloud

2303 — All taken on the Solstice
Dime 1. Del. p. 1000 a. m. of 4¹¹/₄
in time and 10 = 11 = 3¹¹/₂

2304 To reduce the Cal at 2
Miles to 1/3 the Daily Diffusion

2305. At 1st Lat = 3rd

2306. Many report that the
Isthmus of Suez was not
cut through. It is alleged by
Capt. M. that voyages to the
East Indies would not be profitable
in less time down the red sea
than round the Cape of Good
hope - winds in the Levant
blow for at least six months
from the Northward

2307. Java head land down
by Robinson 6^o 40' Lat
103^o 29' Long

Navigation

2300, Altho' the use of Gun-
powder is very old in China
and probably that of Artillery
yet that of Artillery seems to
have been totally lost about
the begin^g of the 17th Century
There is one Cannon at the
Gates of Nankin but no body
knows how to use them

In 1621 when the City of Ma-
cao made a present of three
pieces of Artillery to the Em-
peror, it was found necessary
also to send three men to load
and fire them

Shall we
change

2309. Gun powder may be
grind with a smart blow
of a hammer, will not blow
account for the explosion of
a powder Magazine by a
bullet passing thro' it?

2310. Cast iron is not made
of cast iron sufficiently
cast iron much cheaper
and better bond and
better than brass

2311. Arguments for and a
gainst the interior works
being raised higher than
the out. works

2312. Works at Betavia on
part of Barbours and contains
the cannon mostly brass and
small - The Flanks of the

curtains very short - Topp
broad and filled with flag-
nant most offensive water.
- The road thro' the river
would be dangerous for a fleet
Landing might be rendered
extremely difficult, this with
the unhealthiness of the climate
will render the purchase
of the capture too dear for
an European ~~Land~~ Army
- The Amsteburgh (Dutch) do
could have built a city in
this place the most un-
healthy in the Island - The
mountainous parts at 30 miles Dist
are acknowledged by all to be healthy
- Most of the Dolens have been
or three country houses, they live
in the highest style, 50 to a 100

Slaves. Generally Die in Debt
great respect shown them,
courage must sleep, - sometimes
get out - this not brooked by
some English Capt^s - Some
eat shot a portland
who would not do so on
- This place seems to unite
the customs of China and India
- Slaves all bear foot, do not
sleep in the house - Dutch
drink to excess - frequently a
bottle or two of wine, with
half or whole pint of Beer
before dinner - The lower
people drink much more
Physicians alledge that the
great mortality is occasioned
here particularly by Foreign

is more owing to this circum-
stance than any thing else
particularly noxious in the At-
mosphere -

2313. At Mr. Wiggens was
Table the Shebanda or head
of the Customs, expressed
that there were mountains in
Java which shot small darts
know a tube by the breath
as boys do, and killed their
prey in this manner, he added
too that they poisoned their darts

N. History

2314. The coffee which the King
of Java pays in tribute to
the Dutch East India Company
is valued at one Silver G.
L. - The trade in this article
alone is said to be worth
half a million Annually -

Miscellaneous

2375. At the General the
cushions of the Chair had
each a name - Precedency -

Notes

2316. There is a yellowish
substance in great quantity
floating on the surface
of the water in Batavia
road, which probably con-
tributes the luminous appearance
in this Bay, the strongest
I have ever met with —

Examined some water with
the microscope found a great
number of thin transparent
animalcula —

2317. ^{at Batavia} Coniages have four
wheels — Ends of the axles
paved with a Cop. as in
England — Hooves little but
very flat — Red door — Spears
open to the bottom —

23/8. Among other questions
which the Queen of She-
ba is said to have put
to Solomon, there was
according to a story in
the Talmud the following
The queen held in her
hands two bunches of
flowers, one natural, the
other artificial, the
latter was constructed with
such art that it was
impossible to distinguish
it at the distance she
then held it from the
natural. Solomon looked
at the flowers, and was at
first doubtful. The Rabbi
was afraid. The son of
David to be overcome by

Q. 23/8

a woman and the subject only
probable father, was provoked
At last a circumstance occurred
a cluster of bees was observed
on the outside of the window
The King desired the windows
to be opened, the bees rushed
in and alighted on the wall
but none touched the antidote
and flew

2319. The King and other great
men at Walsingham try
their cures in the fol-
lowing manner, they call
in a slave and after he had
wondering him, if he
dies not in half an hour
they reckon the cure good
for nothing - divisions -

Antidotes

2320. The King of G. 17

is conversant with a few
noblemen asked how many
times they could fire a
gun in a minute the
answer was about 24 times
the King replied "we can
fire much quicker 30
times - This had never been
done - The experiment was
made and 24 shots from
a six pounder were fired
in one minute - Not a shot
in the breach of the gun -
Cartridge thrown down with a
handle and string -

Military

2321. The best method of cast-
ing a boom with green
powder and a pair of shears
The force of G. powder is ex-
ploded in water
is produced equally any-
where

Chalk

It opens here in this powder

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

[Faint, illegible handwritten text and diagrams on the right page]

2322. The point blank
of any gun does not
extend 500 yards - M.O.S.

2323. A rifled gun was
tried by putting a plain
bullet into a wooden
cup. It was supposed that
the cup would receive
a striking motion from
the rifling and commu-
nicate it to the piece.
The experiment proved
the good effect. - But
in trying the same
with a plain piece
the shot went as straight
as with the rifled piece
and was not disturbed by

2324. A field piece was
found. It is 15 lines
in diameter in the
usual way.

2325. A lock at Brandon
said to be 80 years old
and upwards, two spurs
on each leg.

2326. The principal advantages
of wooden cups for
that are that by dimi-
nishing the windage and
preventing the rolling
within the that more true
also by means of wooden
cups smaller that may
be used in larger caliber
in matters of some form of
at leastness in an action.

2327. The Governor of Bon-
tan has only 200
Ann. Salary - he is Dutch
there is a kind of fort or
Citadel - there is a
by the way -

2328. The tides on the coast
of France are much higher
than on the English side
of the Channel - This
it has been alleged has
never yet been accounted
for - There - Shubert
De G. -

2329. In the Bay of Fundy
the tide runs fast
and makes a Colours
over a bar of 15 or 20

Mr. Molyneux

D. Molyneux

and 15 feet on the opposite
side and direction.

2330. My not several
circumstances relative
to the trade winds has
accounted for ^{from} the unequal
velocity of different par-
allels of Lat. —

N. P. M. 1790

2331. Suppose a man could
jump from any part of
Lat 60° to the Equator
in one hour what
would happen? —

M. P. M. 1790

2332. When a heavy
shower moves from ^{the} coast
of Sumatra across the

M. P. M. 1790

Much of sand. I also
observed a line of beauti-
full green to pink it, this
formed the boundary betw-
that part of the water on which
the river fell and where not

2333. It is somewhat con-
gular that the ancestors
of Mr Pitt and Mr Fox in
the time of Charles 1st were
the first a Saddler in Co-
untry, the latter a Ditcher
in Chichester — See G. S.

2334. It is alluded that a
large quantity of wood
and on walls and set
on fire may destroy them
hence it is recommended to

Miss Harris

Exprom

capture the phenomena
of the Vert. fork in Scotland
and in what parts of the
country are these forks si-
tuated, and can a sea, pro-
duced as above, be suffi-
ciently intense to produce
the effect?

2335. The principal cause
of the Vert. coming higher
when the ship is be-
fore the wind and when
there is a swell in the
line getting below the
wave.

Navig. aton

233 C. Man can live in
a state of nature only
in the Torrid Zone. There
he wants neither fire nor
clothes, and the earth brings
forth spontaneously his food.
Out of the tropics, and
must be used - In England
except the Acorn, nothing
is original, every article
of vegetable food has been
introduced and we know
the time of the introduction
of many of them - Slavery
In the Torrid Zone, lasts
longer than in colder
climates - The Slave's
case is principally concerned

Miscellaneous

about his food - water
satisfies his thirst. —

2337. Several specimens
of glass beautifully colored
have been dug up at
Sompes; — a composi-
tive has also been
found harder than the
diamond —

2338. In the infancy of
the arts few tools are
made use of, ⁱⁿ the progress
tools are invented and
the work becomes pro-
portionably improved.

The best Stage to produce
the same perfect work
with very few tools -

2339. In India the arts
seem to have been carried
to a higher degree of per-
fection than in Europe.

Miscellaneous
The remains still extant
in simplicity and magnitude
of the work - Looms -
Glass beads - Gold needles
with boxes &c. - India
has been in perpetual
convulsions for a thousand
years - Saracens, Moors,
Portuguese, Dutch, English

Two or three hundred years
was sufficient to plunge
Europe into almost total
darkness - The arts and
perhaps the sciences must
have been more uncer-
tainly cultivated more
generally understood since
a thousand years has
not been able totally
to obliterate them -

X This reason may be more
obvious than that, the magus-
men who were the chief conquer-
ors of India introduced the
sciences into India - Astro-
my for example -

23 L10. It is alleged that the
mode made use of to pay off the
National Debt is disgraceful
to the country - Suppose
Mr. Fox was a great deal of
money, and his bonds were
down at 50 of Cent, that
he had won at play 10,000
he says to his agent go take
this ten thousand pounds
and ^{buy} up 20,000 £ worth
of my bonds. This would
be considered as a disgrace
full transaction. But such
is still more disgraceful in
a nation, (which may
be pleaded for an excuse
at least there is no apology

Miscellanies

for a nation - The consequence
will be if our this country is
plunged into a war and wants
money; she will not so easily
get it. How North could easily
by borrowed money because

2341. And how you will
not it is used right spirit
from now ^{with flame} ^{the} ^{of}
you will not the iron for
the vapour of the spirit?
— some affirm that flame
will give you powder —

2342. The cones of Chry-
soph or some of them
30 feet in D. greater than
St Pauls, are totally
useless, but by the wall
made of loose stones which
is five or six times
thicker than the cones
an excellent tower
may be made which
would be of sufficient height
to endure

Experiment

Engineering

2343. This Day 10 May 93

at 10 a.m. saw a comet

spout nearly on the south
point of the horizon -

N. W. 1/2

It was formed at one end
of a black cloud of snow
which a heavy shower fell
and which extended about
20° along the horizon.

The spout was a little
curved concave and toward
the east - upper part
black - inclined to the

horizon at an angle of about
70 to 75 degrees - In color,

the lower part gave very

first it seemed to expand
into a dense shower, it
which gradually ascended
to the cloud - Water spouts
are frequently seen here.

2344. A snake 7 foot long

was caught on a tree
near the watering place

in the straits of Banca -
most beautifully speckled

general figure - Diamond
colours most vivid -

- Give what is the proba-
ble intention of nature in
painting so many ornate
figures on these reptiles?

Are the Phases with us
do they admire one another
(Does this beauty serve to
the supposed fascination
of serpents)

2345. Phenomena of
Earth Quakes in the
West Indies -

1. Quakes in the Southern
the ocean is local, irregu-
lar in its periods, and fre-
quent to the West Indies Islands
and the sea that surround
them

2. It usually happens in the
months of August and Sept-
when these Islands are most

heat, and their soil is open-
ed by frequent showers, and
when the exhalation rises
in the greatest abundance
3. It is preceded by an ex-
traordinary effervescence or
bubbling of the sea which
rises higher than usual
on the shore. Dead calms
prevail. High black clouds
are formed, and the atmosphere
is obscured with thick
vapours sensibly noxious.

A. In the Gulf of Mexico
commonly begins in the
western quarter, but in the
summer winds at N.E. or

N. N. E. It rages for some
hours with incredible vio-
lence, and near the center of
its operation is accompanied
with a deluge of rain and
sometimes with glimmerings
of lightning - A short calm
occurs, when the wind changes
to the opposite point, and
blows for a few lines but
with like violence; it then
gradually abates and at length
terminates by varying ^{all} round
the horizon -

5. That these islands were or
early times were mostly ac-
tivated by volcanic eruptions
is evident from their present

Shetland state and singular
form; from the vestiges re-
maining of ancient volcanic
still remaining; the nume-
rous hot springs; and the
abundance of borax have a
nature sulphur &c found
every where on their surface
6. That from their appearance
and the remarkable position
of those islands it seems
highly probable that the
sea stretched between them
and were prime causes the
origin of a prodigious vol-
cano, long since extinct;
or perhaps is rather the
steps into which a large
tract of land undermined

By Subterranean fire, is
meant -

Lastly that the Elements
of these fires seem ^{now} recently
exhausted and only to
retain sufficient force to
produce irregular irruptions
of sufficient air, at such
times as circumstances
favour its expansion and
the earth is best prepared
to facilitate its escape

— To account for the
Phenomenon —

— Inflant air joined with
the fine part of Atmosphere
we see — rain — wind & by
into the earth & from —

account of being in that
position for a time. Then
flowing down and occasion-
ing a change of direction
- Gov. Ellis thinks the
river with account for
all the phenomena of
Murrain

The Typhus in the
East Indian Seas which
resemble the Murrain in
the dreadful effects take
place principally in the
Japanese seas where there
are many villages of bot-
canas

234 C. All the man-
uscripts found in Nicaea-
mum are in Greek, & were
the fashionable language
in the time of the Emperors.
— They have not been able
to make any thing out
— Machines for stamping the
characters — Should send
them to the different uni-
versities

234 D. What are the
principal circumstances
to be attended to in finding
the time from the Sun's
altitude? — Lat. Zenith
Dist. — Error —

2348. It is alleged that
Tatto^{ed} candle moulds are held
a little before the candle is pressed
out. Quere what is then the use
of cooling the former? and does
not the tallow contract by cold
sufficient to loosen it in the mould?

2349. Atmospheric Refraction
greater in the horizon, decreases
in the altitude increases - Evapor-
ation the best increases and is the
thick over the horizon - Greater
in the winter than summer in the
night than in the day, is high
but there in the lower zone
In general is cold than in hot
weather - Wonderful increase
of refraction in Nova Zembla -

- no great Difference between
the polar circle and Paris
+ Best method of determining
the refraction by observation

- Ratio of Density - Atmosphere
at particular times respects
prodigiously - Islands appear
distinct and much raised.

- Particular wind produces
this effect at Gibraltar - from
the African coast -

2350. ⁹³ Tiron May 26th May

Salt peter and Salt Sulphur
we here articles of Commerce
A Portuguese Ship now here
in this Bay, is taking part
of his loading for Macao
in these articles -

x Salt peter imported by the Portugals

2351. Cables might pro-
bably be made of the same
Indian weed as it is called
in England, which is much
stronger than hemp. This
vegetable is a native of
China and from thence
imported into Europe —

— A good material for
the Ancient Engines of war
their Cordage —

— Cayan Cable might also
be tried —

2352. In the word pier
when applied to a quay
or harbour proper.

2353. The evening twilight
is said to be more luminous
than the morning at
equal distances from the horizon
- The cause assigned
is that the Earth continues
to give out the light absorbed
during the day - Paper - trans-
in a dark room visible.

2354. To measure the height
of a cloud from one station

xxxx
2355. Take 100 ^{grains} measure
of oil. with. of the usual
density at which it is pre-
pared in England that is
whose specific gravity is to
that of water as 18.44 to 10

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2356. In the context
there is a particular phe-
nomenon which I have
learned from experience -
which indicates the acid
specific gravity of the acid
when this takes place. It
is to be water as 10.7 to 10
I am seldom out $\frac{1}{10}$ of a unit
10.7 is the standard of my
vill. The same as at Bristol
pass, and some all England

2357. The India company
have only two ships of their
own, and they lose by three
- All the others to the W.

of about 90 they Charter
Freight differs very year being
contracted by contract in
consequence of advertisements
Proposals given in sealed.
- This year (1793) freight to
China 23 £ per Ton, to Buzur
26 £ - The reason of the differ
is the greater expenses, Pilots
Cables &c in the Coast than
at China - Port dues at China
very great, Mindoban pays
about 1500 £ - Insurance
to China about 7 £ Cent.
but the Company never
insure - So many months
are allowed for the passage
- Commission is paid for the

except Providence 5 months and
about 27 to 30 L A day —
— 30 ships are generally taken
up every year. —

2358. The Shields of the
Cochon shown us about $3\frac{1}{2}$
long by 18 inches broad pointed
at the ends, a ridge runs
along the middle, & various black
ornaments well gold - beautiful
Japaned -

2359. Saddles in Co. C. China
consist of separate pieces
which yield to the figure of
the horse back - good con-
struction - pretty horses
very swift -

C.C. - ^{14th June 1779}
2360. Mince very bad, little
compass, many harsh
shakes, with a drawing
cadence or final always

The same make shaken.
- Like the sailor songs -
- Most of the comedians like
the ancient Catherinas - Chalk
cloth - sold perfectly flat -
- Ladies are kissed - Two en-
gaging with their humor im-
natural - Female performers
- excise, handsome - A mendo-
vine made signals to one of
our gentlemen that she would
oblige him in a certain way -
- We were doomed to hear with
musse and a wretched comedy
for $1\frac{1}{2}$ at least - Accompani-
ments worse than the price
- Dinner - small coffee beer
- sweet plates - small bread
of Haut Bay - 3 or 400 Spectators

House open on both sides
Singer many motions with
their hands and feet —
The finale was a nasal sound
Story of the play was about
two brothers &c — Money
thrown them during the performance
no stage, no scenes, a curtain
drawn across the bottom of the room
performance began about 11^h 1/2 —
During the performance
the King's Anthem was
played by Lord M. Lewis
The audience seemed quite
insensible to its beauty
The Chinese performers looked
at one another and attempted
to accompany it with their
Porch instruments —

One or two sprightly
turns were then attempted
but with no better effect
- In short the C^o Chances
have not the smallest
taste for our music -
- a taste for music is pro-
bably acquired and more
natural - If Captain
moved the Oaks, it must
be remembered that they
were Green Oaks -
and he was a quick
musician -

4 " 34 " 19
7 " 28 " 24

7 " 25 " 29

17 " 25 " 12
~~8~~ " 50 " 57 (75)

12 " 31 " 10
4 " 56 " 49
11

12 " A1 " A4
8 " 7 " 20

12 " 53 " 44
07 " 19 " 18

10 " 5 " 47
09 " 32 " 19

07 " 35 " 3