

Ireland

Prognostic

1750

Journal

Vol. 4^m

1 Jan^r 1780

I resolve to keep a
regular journal of my
transactions for the space
of one month at least -

Sat: 1 Jan^r

- Got my App^r carried
down to the Molat -
cost me 4 Shill^r -
employed a droll fellow
and Michael to transport
the apparatus - found
all safe - got the large
room washed - a window
quit - Dined at the
Inn - 5 Shill^r - spent
the evening in reading Eliza

Jan 9 1780 -
Arose at 3 - Breakfast
in Sec about 7 o'clock by
Mr. Ryan - Breakfast -
read Northmen Dictionary
Dinner with Mr. Evers on
beef & a turkey
and Plum pudding -
went with Mr. Evers to
the Patriot club -
This club consists of about
50 members of which
there were about 16 pre-
sent - The president is cho-
sen every night - They
drink port & Whis-
ky punch - meet at
7 and break up at 9

conversations turned on a
variety of subjects. Monks
on Gentlemen asked seriously
what became of the old money.
I replied they were made into
clans - Exchange of Dublin
was said to have cost already
65,000 pounds that the whole
would not be complicated un-
der 100,000 - More whiskey
made in Drogheda than in
any other town in Ireland
20,000 was granted by Par-
liament for building the
exchange the rest by a
lottery by which they
clear 3 or 4 thousands a
year - Parliament's
affirmed to be the best in
the world - The present

after calling for the least
you a shake with a little
mallet on the table and re-
peat the least — Feathers
linen — wollen — Silk — Cotton
Leather &c Manufactures —
— My hump bind from when
business cannot — & now
he is a dealer in hump —
— The best was called for
at of the president for the
following evening was chosen
named by the president
and drunk to as president
that —

X O the best rebection.
In time take time when time
is not —
For time is no time when
time is past —

Monday 3 Jan^y 1780^y

Get my coat put into a
shade belonging to Mr.
Ewing's publican — Gather
up the instruments that
were taken down for packing
(wine) at the inn — Spent
the evening at my lodgings

Tuesday 4 Jan^y 1780^y

This morning at breakfast
agreed with Grand Mrs
Ewing to treat me as well
as breakfast with them
terms not mentioned —
we pay half a Guinea
a week for our lodgings
which was not of a large
well lighted parlour to
be shut with a small

bed room with two beds
In the cupboard we found
a catalogue of the skins,
glazes & in the cupboard.

Dined with the family on
roast beef and roast mutton
The potatoes as usual served
in with their skins. The
Irish prefer this method
to the other for three two
reasons they are cheaper and
more keeps longer warm —
a glass of whiskey punch
after dinner — Mr Evers
is the whiskey and is the
best baker in town —

Spent the morning at home
in poring over and adding
to my notes on Electricity
sent a ticket to Mr Mayer and
two ladies tickets to Mrs. [unclear]

Wednesday 5 Jan^r 1780

— Gave my first lecture
at one o'clock — present
about thirty Ladies and
Gentlemen — In the evening
I was there in very
cold a fair — the weather
rather very damp. The
machine worked than
I had ever seen it — only
four Guineas Mid Day —
Dined with the Rev. Doctor
Living at a quarter past
three — company Mrs. and
Doctor Adams and my
self — Mutton and roasted
Sabbon — They affirm the
Royal Sabbon is better
than any other but this I

met with in many places
about that whole time -
conversations - Thunders Mrs
L much a part of thunder
related many stories of people
killed by lightning, also the
Inman's own escapes - A man
shaking a carpet was struck
dead - A family sitting round
a table with a top dog
below the table - the dog
was killed and none of the
family hurt - In

Barly while in bed the
window was suddenly
poured open, he arose and
shut it, it was opened a
second time while he was
washing, he opened the door
to shut it again a flash

of lightning struck his
bed made a large hole in the
middle and set it fire - He
was so impressed with this
phenomenon that he gave
thanks in all the principal
churches in Orogunda
and the Neighbours heard
- this is true anecdote -

- Mr. Lewis does not like
the Mineral Limestone
so well as the one of her
own as she says, made
of a flume that had
filled with water and in-
verted into a basin of water
- She observed the Mercury
in the great furnace on
the 31st Dec. 1778 to cover
the Mercury at first more

than had ever been known
in this country - and what
was most remarkable was
that it rose in our town
about four miles before
the storm had abated any
thing - I observed that this
might probably be oc-
casioned by the Russian
being situated under a
hill - she acknowledged
it was - (Vol. 2) - a
good natured agreeable
pleasant gentleman -

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right page]

Thursday 6 Jan: 1750 -

— Planned the subject of
the lecture to be ^{the effects of heat} necessary
but few attended - receive
10 for single lectures
Audience seem ^{but little} ~~very~~ ^{not}
pleas'd with the course.
Notion - two students of
Dublin college wish'd
to have the lectures on
Astronomy within ten
weeks by ^{or} privately in
ten days, because they
were to be examin'd on
That - ^{at Prof. Mather's} ~~at home~~
spent the evening at home
Prof. M. does not approve
of my theory of heat, his ob-
jections of little weight.

Friday Jan^y 4th 1750

Had the first lecture
on Astronomy - Had done
much study with this lec-
ture - Dined with Mr. Van
Nunburgh - who with Mr
Van, and his eldest son attended
Company Mr. Rogers of Public
College a Mr. Domes and
the family - Mr. Van
a great pretty woman -
Claret - Port white wine -
Red Cell claret - Mr. Rogers
was left us to play cards
with Mr. Van - ⁹ - Mr. D.
Domes and Van and I had
a great deal of agreeable
conversations on Mon - Sat.
Sunday - Snow wind -

Mr. Combes agrees with Mr.
Peysson about the stone
but says he has greatly
exaggerated my things -
that he has given description
of what he has frequently
not seen - He accompanied
Mr. Combes from Malta to
Mellisso Egypt - Vienna
Paris - Sicily - Petersburg.
Many places in Germany
which I cannot remember
He is a saxon has travelled
in character of a tutor
understands almost every
European language also
greek and Latin -
Mr. Van mentioned a curio-
sity in the churchyard of
Duyghda an inscription on
a tomb stone without

my vowels they has common
for them - I intend to take
a copy of it -

As Mr. Domes says he
had we seen the tongue
capped of You-ton - he had
heard of them he replied but
not seen them -

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right page]

Saturday 5th Jan. 1780

This day no letters on
account of the Market
Day — Spent an hour
with one of the students
in explaining some things
in Arithm. I am
at home — Spent the
evening — Ditto — Market
not remarkably strong
Doughua is a walled city
and the gates are kept
up solely for the custom
which is a half penny
on every bag or sack car-
ried either out or in
Every man who brings a
bag of grain of any kind
to the market must

carry a receipt of it to
the Mayor in St. Thomas
who asks him for how
much it was sold the
price is entered in a book
and a ticket is given to the
purchaser without which
he cannot get out of the port.
a medium is taken of all
the prices and by this the
prices for next week are
regulated a printed copy
of a book is sent to every
Baker &c in town on Sun-
day evening which regu-
lates the whole week - a
copy of this paper -
spent a part of this morning
in the school with the
two students on St. John.

Dined at home — As the
wife has nothing to say
to my belly I eat heartily
of beef & hidlet the family
I come on hard fish and
eggs — Evening in my
wedging — This day a
hard fast —

Sunday 9 Jan. 1750

This morning the frost
was very keen -
spent the morning at
home - Dined with Doctor
Linnæus - Company of
Mr. and Mrs. Cantley with
Miss Manly & Bloomer
young girl of about 18
- conversation on Astron-
omy Philosophy &c - The
Doctor would not receive
the reason of the tides on
the opposite side of
the moon - I engaged to
explain it satisfactorily
to him - Mr. Linnæus
remarked that sometimes

Objects appeared much
clearer and nearer than
at other times, this was always
a sign of rain — If the
moon appears very soon
and very clear after the
change it is a sign of
rain, the old moon with
a crescent of the new was a sign
of bad weather.
A Dispute between Mr. Doolittle
and Mr. Chantley about
the temperature of salt
and fresh water — referred
to me I gave my opinion
in favour of Mr. Doolittle
that salt water was warmer
than fresh water —
It is alleged to be contrary
to some Phenomena —

Spent the evening at home

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Monday 10 Jan. 1780

Frost still continues -
Upon examining the
rubble of the Electrical
machine. found the leather
quite worn and packed
with grease and dirt, got
a new leather on the rub-
ber and resumed the electri-
cal experiments - The
Machine very powerful
Respected all the experi-
ments of the first lecture
with great success - con-
spiry seemed pleased -
Met in the evening at
six o'clock for the experi-
ments in the Dark - All
succeeded with the Machine was

being wound the wire and
was well illuminated with
the discharge although
the experiment would not
succeed on the floor before
the company met - If
the chain was fixed in the
zig zig form on the floor
by wire nails it would
probably succeed much
better - Received a smart
shock from the Volta
Pile in experiment -

The circuit pieces on the
spirals tube should be
placed nearer to each other
+ given to the conducting
power of wood affected by
the density of the wood -

This evening Mr. Roche
Mr. Quincy brought Tom
Speys in order to be shown
to the had consulted St. J. New
Mr. Roche does not under-
stand Newton. He is igno-
rant of the science and po-
sible to a great degree -
After the lecture this even-
ing was asked to drink
a glass of wine with Mr.
Van: and Doole Maguire
at the house of the former
- conversation - Philosophy
Chemistry - The old system
The Doct^r thinks, respecting
the cause of animal heat
not unreasonable - Al-
though the nature of fluids

in large vessels does not
produce any sensible heat
yet we know not what
may be with the case with
the blood a fluid very light
but of which is composed
of six others, moving thro
vessels so amazingly small.
Sir J. N. upon hearing that
the blood was composed of
six particles or Globules
said it must therefore
necessarily be red. This
Assertion of Sir J. I never
heard before nor do I know
the reasons of Newtons
assertion —

Tuesday 11 Jan^r 1750 -

Just finished the Elec^t
experiment. Motion
very powerful - The wires
of the Gun powder cap^s
were shortened a little
this makes the cap^s in
all probability succeed
better and a less shock
is requisite - Company
very much pleased with
this lecture lasted near
two hours - I wrote
a list of whom for the
Museum house and the
representation of clouds
below each of them - want
also a support for the
east part of the Elec^ton^W.

and the other papers in pursu-
ance with a new Spirit Book.
I propose to try whether a
hot iron will carry off the
Elect of the conductor with
a candle — I am of opinion
it will. —

Spent the 24th Saturday
in an account of the question
before the Grand Jury meeting
in the room where I lecture.

Received a card for the May
feast on Saturday —

In the evening to dine with
Doct. Maginn to Morrow
at Ball's Grove — Spent
the evening at home —

This day wrote George Kitchin
and Adam Murray Esq.

Received a card for the May
feast on Saturday —

Wednesday 12 Jan^r 1750
Frost — Mr. Vanhorn^{sen} brought
with him Mr. Thoburn for
me to take a walk — we
set out a little before 12
and walked along the river
towards the obelisk —
I expressed my surprise
that the walls on each side
of the river did not surround
Mr. Van: said the south end
of the city was built long
before the north in the
most considerable. The
wall was built in the
reign of King John as
appears from a grant
of money in the following
reign or soon after for keep-
ing the wall in repair.

About a mile from the
town where the road winds
near the river I observed
two fishing ^{as}
they are called. They are
in the shape of a bonnet
intwoven with willow
wands like a basket, this
is covered with a horse
skin they are four or five
feet diameter and a foot
and a half or two feet
deep, have a board across
for a seat. The fisher
paddles his forward with
great velocity, by a little
board with which he strikes
the water before the current
falls into the work and
by this means runs forward

In these they with a great
many excellent salmon
we now came in sight
of the Obelisk. This was
found the battle of the Boyne
Mr. Don. pointed out the
place where King William
crossed the Boyne and
where King James remained
during the engagement. In-
stead of leading his army
and spiriting them on
he remained in Dunmore
Church yard a mile to the
south. And as a rising ground,
a spectacle of the progress
of his army. Had James
behaved as a man who
had no less than a Army-
Don, than the British Mi-
nisters, he must infallibly

have gained the day. This
superiority in numbers advanced
to give ground with the possibility
of his battery within a quar-
ter of a mile of the fort gave
him infinite advantage
over the enemy. With the few
pieces of cannon which were
extremely well placed
and which commanded
the fort he might have
might have made vast hav-
ock among the troops
as they marched down a
narrow pass which lay
exactly in the line of his fire.
Instead of this Burke's army
marched down to the river
almost unimpeded, except
the Boyer with some troops.

and attacked James' army
on their own ground, they
were soon routed and made
a shameful retreat. James
shed the first and thus dis-
played a gracefully sacrificial
military character -
The obelisk is square
pyramid founded on a
rock on the bank of the
river at the bottom of
the Glen above mentioned
its height is 100 feet
the base very short. It
ends in a point but
not gradually. It is carried
regularly on wheels it is
about 4 feet square when
it contracts suddenly into a

point. The Obelisk was
built about fifty years
since by subscription &
cost 1500 pounds. The
rock upon which it stands
is separated by art from
the other rocks on the shore
so that it is in a manner
inaccessible - The inscriptions
are nothing remarkable.
They suppose that the Obelisk
was erected in memory of the
Princess's victory over the
on that plain - on the front
of July 1490 with the Lord
Lisleworth name who
paid the first stone and the
gate - About a quarter
of a mile below the Obelisk
is placed the first lock of the
Canal which runs to Stone

But as I propose on Friday
next to pay a visit to Mr. Webb
who is chief engineer to the
canal as also the constructor
and manager of the Mills
of Stone I shall refer a pre-
liminary description of the canal
to Mr. Webb the opportunity
of conversing with Mr. Webb
Mr. Van ^{putting} and I returned
and arrived at Ball's Green
about 3 o'clock - Dined
at home. Saw company
of ladies Mrs. Magennis
and the Lady's three daughters
with a young boy and two
girls to whom Doctor Ma-
gennis is left tutor by the
Decree of the Lord Chancellor.
The boy is now at Ball's Green
where Doctor Magennis

you sent me for support,
the three children. Let the
boy in Major. — There is
also present an uncle of
H. children. Name Bald
whose brother's son with
success to the estate should
be present here. —
No particular observation
during dinner —

After dinner conversation
various — Male and female
plants — One in the bed
of two nucleus ^{small} in each other. One the
other grows. No one
with impregnate the other
The fruit which grow sharp
up have seed but those
which hang down have
none — Apple —

Ball Grove is pleasantly
situated on the banks of
the bayne on high ground
from which there is a fine
prospect of the town. Tho'
I think the view from the
most near the Barracks
is preferable —

Paid Mrs Evers for
Regency — half a Guinea

Thursday 13 Jan^r 1780

Frost - My own went
down alone to the Mayoral
by power, was met by Mr.
Lambourn who entertained
me - Sat down to dinner
at half past four - This
Elegant Entertainment was
held at a house lately occupied
The Company about the
same number, besides a
much greater number con-
sisting of the corporation
A Mr Sheriffs table -
Ten waiters attended the
Mayors table. Among many
other noble dishes there were
two venison pasties, Lamb &c
The public conscience of the
by the table &c

formed a line of eight hundred
down the middle of the table
consisting of 12 persons
besides an ellipse in the
middle of the line in the
center of which stood an
elegant Crystal Pyramid
Bread consisted of little rolls
of which one was laid down
to each cover, with a towel
behind the chair for English
hands and mouths after
Dinner - Dessert oranges
Apples - Walnuts &c -
Chocolate and fruit -
Toasts - The King - The Queen
Princ. of Wales and the royal
family - The Lord Secy. and
Ministry to Ireland. The
corporation of Drogheda
&c &c -

Luckily Mr. Job was at the
feast & was introduced to him
by Mr. Van: before dinner
Mr. Dennis he and I sat
on each side of Mr. Van:
about the middle of the
table - Mr. Job and I agreed
to meet to-morrow about
ten at Mr. Van: where we
proposed to breakfast, after
which we set off together
on horseback along the
canal for Stone -

Sweet songs - Mr. Lyons
a son about Paddy's pen
trade - A note the young
gentleman the Carter
song - The Philosopher
sang about a vacuum &
to a tune nearly the same

as Maggy Baker - (died)
about 1780 - Still that
with M. Lyons and an
old clergyman about
1780 and Newton's Law
of Gravitation - You he
think ^{has} improved the
doctrines -

Lucas Deane
Baron of the Grand Jury

Friday 14 Jan. 1780

Foot - At half past ten
found Mr. Van: at Mrs. D-
Jant with Mr. Jones -

Mr. Jobb arrived about 1/4
after - We proposed to
set out twelve - In the
interim Mr. Jones asked
me to go and see Mr.
Gorman's cotton factory

An excellent spinning
carding machine - A
spinning Jenny of 64
Threads. He put in three
or four turns (did not
break a single thread
since other various machines
which I had not time to

examine the purity of the
now paying them a second
visit — At twelve set
out with Mr. Jett — He
remarked a great many were
the canal boats sustained
from their being no boat
road down the ^{bank} side of the
river from the first lock
to Groghda — contrary
winds on a great part
often prevent the vessels
getting up they with
some times by a fortnight
He therefore proposes to
make a path way for
the horse which draws
the boat all the way to
Groghda, by this means

they will never be disap-
pointed - he examined the
first lock it is a remarkably
well built work at the
top & at the bottom by a-
bout two feet, the wall
being sloped a foot on
each - it is 12 feet deep
and when the gates hang
12 feet wide. The shaft
of the sluice is a rack &
pinion takes into the
on the axis of which is oc-
casionally put a wheel
or handle by which
it is raised with great
ease. The pinion is enclosed
in an iron box through which
the rack goes. This is a

There are each gate -
The gates are opened and
that by a long and wright
river. A boy can alone
perform the whole - But
As I purpose to take the
natural Dimension of the
River I have been further down
river of it - ~~where~~
Mr. Galt observed the mouth
of a small ^{arroyo} ~~stream~~ to the
right of the canal - In partic-
ular two. One the building
a lock house. The other
was to supply that part
of the river with more water
There is a small Island
between which and the
first lock a branch of the

river flows with the tide
only the canal communication
might propose to build
a wall across the head
of the stream and throw
the whole river down the
former channel - This would
be an obvious improvement
- When we came opposite to
the Obelisk he observed
that King's ship was not
wounded in the battle, but
on the day before when he was
reconnoitering the enemy
from the high ground above
the Obelisk - A French
gunner & his crew, being along
with several officers, pointed
a cannon at them - The
ball grazed the King's shoulder

As we rode along the canal
we felt struck out in many
places, sometimes the water
went down upon ^{the} canal
had formerly been conducted
There was no proper place
for a house - ~~At this time~~
It has had to remedy
by building in some places
and filling up in others -
The canal communicates
with the river in two prin-
cipal places. The one can-
not and probably need not
be helped, as there is always
a supply of water in that part
of the river, and boats can
get in and out of the canal
at any time by means of

These books planned by Mr. Jobb. The other comment with the river might one thought to have been provided. Mr. Jobb is going to ~~not~~ carry the canal along a piece of ground on the south side to avoid this. Then up the canal is dug through a solid rock at an amazing expense ~~of~~ a part of the rock is left like an arch through which the water flows. No less than

travels of gunpowder was made use of in blowing this rock. This might have been almost wholly avoided

by carrying the canal near the river for which there was sufficient room. It is reported that Mr. Omer the Gov. is concerned in this in order to make the expense come near this estimate which was twice as much as that of some other engineers. — We open the canal to two or three gates which work of feet. The bottom of the canal is even the upper and the lower part of the canal is 55 feet this is navigated by two gates —

As he is arrived at Slane
Mr. Pitt proposed to ride about
a quarter of a mile further out
He was to the Castle, the seat
of Lord Cunningham - It
belonged to Henry Earl of Devon
but on account of his being con-
cerned in the rebellion, he was a
James army of 1700 was
taken, the estate was
confiscated - Lord Cunningham
is now an old man he is in
France. Col. Burton is heir
to the estate, Miss Gable
married Lord C. niece -
The house is irregular but
not complicated this it is
pretty old - The Col. proposes
to make considerable ad-
dition to it - The Demons

By long the water there was
and some crabs and my ^{hand} ~~prop~~
The ~~plants~~ ^{plants} on one side
a bold rock on the other
^{in some places} ~~some~~ ^{preparing} above in
upon the shore at others re-
turning to the distance of forty
or fifty yards with the
noon of being silent by on
in the middle all together
in spite of the season of the
year and a show of feet
appear much delight just
the water the house
was in line of the ~~promises~~
swims neither large large
nor remarkably elegant
The marble chimney
with some exquisite carved figures
on them on our return

Through the kindness of Mr. J. G. [unclear]
told me that the [unclear]
in a [unclear] of about 15 years
old, and found it grew in one
year 6 feet. Now it's found
the common opinion that
oaks grow so slow - we
stopped at R. & Mills for a
few minutes, after which
went to Mr. Gibbs home was
introduced to Mr. Gibbs a
quiet & agreeable woman -
in the parlour where exhibited
the one owned paintings
- Constantinian arch - two
views one up the river
down the river, collectively
excited a pair of paintings
by Mr. Gibbs & himself.

well finished. The old man
gave us this piece is admir-
ably hit off. The shafts are
very subtle and natural -
I went after dinner to
a visit to the mill - saw
some parts of the machinery
but propose examining
it more particularly to-
morrow - returned, Darnley
Co. The evening was spent
in a variety of subjects
showed Mr. Jobb the con-
struction of the strongest
float gates - It shows
that it is ~~not~~ ^{no} an easy
matter to ascertain the
number of float boards for
the water wheel - He at
first put 18 floats to a

well finished. The old man
face in this piece is admi-
rably hit off - The hands are
very subtle and natural -
I saw - After dinner I paid
a visit to the mill - saw
some parts of the machinery
but purpose examining
it more particularly to-
morrow - returned, I am to
be. The evening was spent
in a variety of subjects
showed Mr. Webb the con-
struction of the strongest
floor gates - It shows
that it is ~~not~~ ^{no} an easy
matter to ascertain the
number of float boards for
the water wheel - He at
last put 18 floats to a

wheel of 20 feet diameter, the
afterwards increased them to
24 and found the wheel ran
more power. When they
were but 18 the wheel had
a jolting motion every time
the beam entered the water
it was with a kind of
shock - It is not certain
but increasing them to
25 or 30 would still be an
advantage - What renders
this problem more difficult
is the back water - I think
it is possible to make float
boards with hinges for im-
pulsed water which are li-
able to be in common order
back water - This I have

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not properly weighed
It has a head of 7 feet the
Shaft like the other upon
the wheel near the lowest
part— No more than two
four of mill stones can be
turned conveniently by
one spur wheel— It is
not easy to keep the wheel
perfectly level if it sinks
a little on one side, it
will pinch the one and
the other with too stark.
It is better to connect with
the cog wheel ~~and~~ a small
wheel whose teeth take
into the cog on one
side on a level with the
great wheel's axis

upon the axis of this wheel
what is another way which
which turns the third pair
of mill stones — A weir
does not cause the river over-
flow the country Mr. J. G.
made an experiment for this
purpose. After raising the
weir 3 feet he found that
the water in the basin was
no higher — The weir which
he has thrown across the
river joins the scum pier
of the bridge it is 50 feet
long 8 feet perpendicular in
height and 22 feet broad
at the foundation. It
terminates in a sharp ridge
which is so nearly level that
the water flowing over it is

no part of the river is higher than
another - The slope in the river
is not equal, but on the out-
side one may easily walk on
it when the river is low -
This river was built by a
stone like a stone wall -
It throws the river into a
basin 500 feet long and 64
wide and 8 feet deep, at the
upper end of this is a dry
dock for repairing the lighters
This dock is built of excellent
stone and has an iron chain
round the whole to prevent
accidents - The water flows
out at a grate whose bars
are near each other the grate
is so large as to allow 11 feet
of water to pass - Quare will

as much water as by the
fire as brought this as there
a chain of the 11 feet? — I think
not — but have not examined
this matter. — Spent the evening
conversing on various subjects
I hope if was compared to.
facts — Gunnery — necessity
of better education for officers —
Common which have been
spiked cannot easily be
cleared without hunting the
touch hole — Advantage
of howitzers — Languages
were next introduced — French
Italian — Spanish — Latin
Greek — Long time spent
in acquiring a tolerable
knowledge
of languages —

English Language more
conjoint to pronounce than
any other - more sounding
the vowels - I think, much
admired - supposed by Mr
W. & Mr Hamilton who
was secretary to Lord Wallace
mentioned some reasons for the
his opinion -
went to bed about 12^o

Saturday 15th Jan. 1780
Thaw and rain. — Drove
at eight — spent an hour
and a half in the Mill
returned to breakfast
set out for Proghda with
Mr. Jobb at half past ten
It no rain, wind mostly hot
and by the time we reached
half way we were wet to the
skin the wind blowing
strong in our face when
we came to the Obelisk
Mr. Jobb thought of putting
about as he was very
wet I had some good hay
and arrived in Proghda
at 12 after one of the
most agreeable expeditions
I have ever had —

Teeth in the little wheel
below the spur wheel
Teeth in the two mills!
which driven by the Sp. W.

Mill stones revolve in a
minute ————— 100 times

Train of the mill ————— 10

Each of the six pairs of
Mill stones will grind
in an hour ————— 10 Bushels

Apparatus for lifting the
cask a very good one
two of them in the mill
cask lifts a bag to the
upper story about 25
feet in a minute time
of descent of the chain in
stead of a chain instead
of a sword saves in time
Mill 20 pounds a year
Each barrel of wheat goes

sometimes up and down
from the lower to the high-
er story —

Wheat and flour are sold
by the weight

A barrel of wheat $2\frac{1}{2}$ Cwt.

A barrel or bag of flour 2 Cwt.

One of these bags is easily car-
ried in a little truck. Now

into the scale weighed and
carried off again by one man

in a minute — A lever being

from the ^{ceiling} roof of the room is used

to press upon that end of
the beam ^{upon} which the scale

hangs with the weights in
it. The beam is suspended

at the empty scale rests on
the floor — The lever is then

readily fixed by putting

the other end between a hook

fixed in the wall - the bag is
put on the scale the beam is swung
and immediately weighed the beam
is then ^{again} fixed and the bag brought
with the scale to the ground
The hook is applied perpendicular
to the bag which stands ^{near} ~~at~~
the edge of the scale - by applying
the foot to the bottom of the hook
and one hand to the upper part
of the bag, it is immediately
sawed on the beam and what
is away all this can be per-
formed by one man in the
space of a minute -

The mill is tempered by a
saw working in a strong nut
at one end and a round head
on the other -

Rolling Mills well unboxed
clothes of different thickness made
use of the wire or cloth by hand

The holding shells stand fixed
The rest which moves & when
The box upon the four pieces
They rattle & shift constantly
Swinging the inside of the cylinder
And the stone brought easily
Forward or backward for change
in a large fly like the common
fan mill placed between two
doors in the front story -
When they want more or less
wind to assist the fan mill
The open or shut the doors
The doors are fixed at any
opening by a bolt with
which they first & shut to be
into a number of holes in
a quadrant of iron placed
above -

Thursday being a somewhat
windy day, but few at the
lecture which was the first
on mechanics. Engaged
to dine to-morrow with
Mr. Jones 2 miles in the
country - I told the com-
pany that there was neither
whit spinin nor pully rope
nor weight in the reading
desk - A Gullman replied
how could that be when
he found a runstone in
the shelves - I told him
that was not a necessary
consequence - Dined
and spent the evening
at home -

Sunday 16 Jan. 1780

Rain — Set out for
St. Jones on Mr. Evers
Mare — Dined with Mr.
Jones and son Mr. Peble
and 4 other young Gentles.
Conversation — Quob.
farming — A Mr. En-
glish member of Parliament
has fought many duels
not so honourably takes
the advantage, has pretend-
ed to be wounded and when
his antagonist came up
to him, has fired a pistol
in his face — Mr. Jones
observed that they quite
yellow turned up eyes in
the way that — Mr.

hanging immediately
out of the stable windows
for meadow better than
when he passed in the night
he alleges that almost
every kind of manure is
nearly the same when ex-
posed to the air - He said of
an old Dyke or ditch -
got a mudat for flux and
Mr. Petri was perfectly of
my opinion with regard
to water spots - when sail-
ing from Amoy to Canton
he observed three water spots
from a very large and
black cloud - a very vi-
olent wind as it increased
he went out of the water
tho' the surface of the sea

was quite smooth. Some
hours after the water spent
a way to sea missed - They
were driven into a little
harbour 4 miles from the
town, in entering which they
saw many a great number
of fishes nets which gather
up a great mob of country
people who declared they
would have damages -
At night they with the Major
and his lady on a carriage
and he went travelled on
foot to Lisbon -
At Lisbon the American
fishers are laid at a distance
and parted to each other
- Love and friendship -
- Long life and plenty -

Two Gentlemen Quizzing
on the respectability of sub-
scribing the poor people in prob-
such as charmon. Posture
The one said that a wages
that whatever he should give
to a charmon they would
not be satisfied - He caused
a couple of charmon carry
him across the street for which
he gave them ~~half a~~ ^{one} ~~guinea~~ ^{guinea}
Long life on God Bless you
now will you not give
us something to drink -
he refused but he says
If you give one of these
creatures any more than
their due they will hang
you for still more -
It is now 12 o'clock I
go to bed -

Monday 17th Jan. 1788
Chair — This day gave the
second lecture on Substances
few attended — Dined with
Doctor Shelton — Company Mr.
and Mrs. North on Mornay
and the family — Announced
first a little each of 5 — of the
No. Doctor — Microscopy —
A long dispute about light
the Doctor insisting it is
material and coherent —
— That it is material he thinks
evident because it can
be reflected — I alleged
it might possibly be a
reflected light sound —
— Asked him why the eye
did not get with the globe

To this no satisfactory answer
The Doctor writes that it was
but says that I should examine
both sides of the question. That he
will for the remark as false
In another hint respecting
the construction of my first lec-
ture on Abolitionism —
I seemed to hint Mr. Doct's
Mistake, & that —
The Doctor thinks it possible
perhaps to check the air
to such a degree as to occasion
Thunder and rain. by sending
up charged clouds furnished
to a Ret!!
This Day gave orders for
a new carriage to my
cart as the old one could
not mend properly —

Spent the evening at home
in conversation with Mrs. Owen
and Miss Ryan about my-
self - part of my own history
The first part of my experience
I am too apt to introduce
often however, but possibly
a company of friends, who
not in the least touched
with liquor -

Wed: 18th Jan: 1780

Rain - Gave my lecture on Hydrostatics, the hydrostatics in one -

On account of a sale of the effects of a Mr. Marshall who has sailed, two gentlemen were attended to the lecture -

- Hydrostatics taken -

As the room is cold I propose to put the fire on coals to morrow - Done

at home - went to the lecture club in the evening Mr. Evers present -

15 members present -

Conversation - I was asked about the mechanical paradox - Mica -

Electricity - Hannet
Mr. Clapham observed that
the density of the matter put
into the inside of the shell
would affect the shock, the
more dense the greater shock,
This I maintained had no effect
on the shock, as the shock
remains in the glass not
in the water - I asked
me whether I had an Air
and a Air Pump - Circulation
of the blood - It was
affirmed that the work is to
be found in Juteau -
That the blood will be ob-
served both in the Arteries
and veins - in the former
going to the extremities and
in the latter returning -

The conversation then turned
upon the making of joints after
his head was struck off. It
was affirmed that a young bird
both water and quack. That
a hen had run to his nest
without her head. A story
was then told of a peacock
not swallowed by a snake,
afterwards lifted out of the
water by a goat. When the
goat jumped out of the bushes
till he was affixed af-
terwards an excellent hunt.
A protest was sent from
the president occasioned
an attack upon Mr. Fuller
by a party of Congress who
it was alleged did not think
the protest their own business.

by several others of the same
Species - see p^{gs} 47 to 52
A new member was collected
in the black beans - He
was made president elect
in the usual form of the
club - rubbering 5/2 -

Wednesday — 19 Jan. 1780

New year — This day gave
the two lectures on Pneumonia
in one — Very few attended
I cannot say that Philosophy
rages here — Dined at home
— Paid Mr. Evers last week
two guineas half a Guinea —
Spent the evening at home
read Jones's first principles
of Natural Philosophy —
some of his objections
to the Newtonian Philosophy
very shrewd, & more critically
skeptical — but most
of his arguments —
His Exp^t of the two samples
pretty enough — Bleeding —

Thursday 20th Nov. 1750

Hard frost — I gave my
lecture on Magnesium —
was attended — I was in com-
mended by their speaking my
to one another during the
lecture — Two ladies came
in about five minutes be-
fore the conclusion of the
lecture — One of them
went with Mr. Ears to the
club — conversation various
Mr. Hemming took notice
that that a paper mill
in Goughda would burn
to account — Stock of 1500
pounds would be sufficient
to allow to set a work
a year — I spent spots

were talked of for building
the mill out - It will be a
long time before the free trade
operate much in Ireland. One
alleged this was owing to the
dissipation and want of habits
of industry among the lower
class in Ireland - another
reason was given why the
English wool manufactures
would not sell at the
Dublin market was that
the poverty of Ireland and
the great copulation of the
English - A woman who
has two rooms and a
very family would take
at least twenty p. Cent
to make ends meet -
On account of the riches
of England & 10 with do

When we returned from the
club found Mr. Evers Miss
Ryan and other two Gentlemen
playing at cards, a game
they called the Lottery -
Two Kings, two Black Queens
of one kind together on the
table pass on from each
hand to the top and after they
are properly shuffled they
are present with the
company to purchase
as many tickets as they
please, laying down a
half penny for each -
The money is divided into
different prizes, and the
other part of cards which
are the same as the tickets
are laid down and off.

part of the table some of
them upon the table
which are given to the
persons who have the like
cards all the others are
blanks — After eating
some Dutch beef went to
bed —

Friday 21 Jan^r 1780
Went post — This day
gave the first lecture on
Optics — Several changes
made — The apartment
of the shell in the
glass surrounded very well
also the bowl — Came
at home — in the evening
wrote to Mr. Beyer, Bishop
Mr. Walsingham, Linn.
and Mr. Thomas Temple-
newry — Paid 3 Sh. for
R. home to Home. —
Doctor Adams has a well
stap, an gem which has
not been used in some time
he proposed to send it
down to get it in order

Saturday 22 Jan 1780

Frost - barometer falling
This day gave my second
lecture on optics - Received
from Doctor Lvinge Martin
a small Pamphlet on Venereal
Gleets - Dined at home
after dinner accompanied
Mr. Eves to the Irish meeting
An old Highland Piper
playing at one of the
stands - A handsome buckskin
saddlery at the stand - The
the practice here for Gents
and men to attend with
carbons to carry down
what is brought - The same

at Dublin. — Spent
the evening in Wick. Evening
in a horse back and my coat
has been standing some I
come to town. — A black
yard is here called a Paggan
One Murphy in the night
had had his Paggan set on
his belly. — In this coun-
try it is not safe for a
man who lives in the country
to be on a jury in a crime
nation. If the verdict is
wonderful some of his country
seldom fail to revenge his
death on the most active of
the jury by burning, burning
or hanging; hanging
collage —

Mr M' Ewing mentioned the
advantage of the banks in
Scotland - He says that a
hundred pounds by him he
sends it to a bank - where it
but for eight days and re-
ceives $4\frac{1}{2}\%$ of bank interest for
it - Flinty stone - Curious
on the termination of a walk
staid with his hand of the
stone and common stone in
a neat little office - Argyll's
Rowling Green - The water
at Greenock and Beet - It
he attended would always prosper
and make more of a grain
in great ships - than a tobacco
ship - He speaks much of
Gold and the Bank of Scotland -

Read in M' Evening paper 3rd page
of whisky & powder — report
that Paul Jones is taken —
and that Sir P. Parker has
taken several French transports
with some stores of war —
It is now near twelve o'clock
I go to bed —

+ Process of making Gun
powder —

+ Distillation of Whiskey —

+ Baking

+ Moulds of bread &c —

+ To go round the walls

+ of Drogheda —

+ Arms within the walls —

Sunday 23 Jan^y 1780
in D^y

Took this morning took a
walk with Mr. Davis round the
town walls - St. Mary's tower
The Marys Church destroyed
by Cromwell - was battered
by cannon & lay a ruin
ground at the middle distance
Town walls about 20 feet high
a foot thick on the inner
support on arches - there
were in some places
left in the demolition
for the most part & so
much remains in the town.
Dined with Doctor Lewis
company Mr. Nelson and
the family - Obed. Lewis

gave me his name and address
to get repaired in Dublin.
This gun he purchased
of Mr Walker for two £.
it is made by Mr. Pale
London — Mr. Holmes
asked my in as we came to
mid day, to drink a glass
with him. — Mr. Gulliman
is town clerk and a Member
we got very late — conversed
on a variety of subjects
I am asked to dine with
him to morrow —

Monday Jan. 24 1786

Frost - This day gave my
Lubric on Sunday - I have
understand this better. More
entertaining by several ad-
ditions I made to it at New
Orleans with Mr. Holman
Company Mr. and Mrs
Holman Mr. Dubouche and
other three Gentlemen -
Conversations - The free
trade - A short history
History - Capt. Duchesne
gave us a string of
what were men at New-
Orleans with Charles
the fifth - The different
about the central series

Mr. Nelson showed me in
Nicol's History an account
of the punishment of Gallatin
There was a Criminal Sentence
who who defied from the
sentence — This day received
two letters — from Mr. Tinnant
and Mr. Crombie — Tinnant's
letter is addressed to the care
of Mr. Crombie and is dated
Nov. 28. Mr. Crombie mentions
but an awkward apology
for allowing it to lay by
so long — In Mr. Tinnant's
letter informs me that
his old land lord James
Robertson now in Anderson's
land was how having heard
of his coming kept a room.

for him - That Mr. John B. has
found that Mr. H. did not
agree with us in our
very liberal allowance we
made for his son - but Mr. H.
his old syllabus were and
probably are this season -
That Mr. B. has had
begun a course in Latin -
That Mr. H. has had
Mr. Stewart and Robinson
a high idea of my success
at Auburn