

ALMANAC—ARTS AND SCIENCE, 1912-13

1912

- Aug. 31. S. — **Last day for receiving notices of Supplementary and Special Examinations.**
- Sept. 3. Tu.—3 p. m., Registration of Candidates for Matriculation and Scholarship Examinations.
4. W. —Matriculation Examinations begin.
9 a. m., Latin.
3 p. m., Greek.
5. Th.—9 a. m., History and Geography.
3 p. m., English.
6. F. —9 a. m., Geometry and Trigonometry.
3 p. m., Algebra.
7. S. —9 a. m., French.
3 p. m., German.
9. M. —9 a. m., Supplementary Examinations begin.
11. W. —9 a. m., Meeting of Faculty, Arts and Science.
3 p. m., Registration and Payment of Fees begin.
13. F. —**Lectures begin.**
17. Tu.—**Last regular day for Registration.**
25. W. —**Intimation as to elective subjects to be made by undergraduates on or before this day.**
- Oct. 15. Tu.—Returns as to residence and church attendance to be made on or before this day.
M.—Thanksgiving. No lectures.
Tu.—Munro Day. No lectures.
- Dec. 13. F. —Last day of lectures.
Last day for receiving notices of Special Examinations.
14. S. —Christmas Examinations begin.
(For time-table see Notice Boards).
20. F. —Christmas vacation begins.

1913

- Jan. 7. Tu.—Lectures resumed.
Special Examinations begin. (For time-table see Notice Boards).
- Feb. 5. W.—Ash Wednesday. No lectures.
- Mar. 1. S. —Last day for receiving theses for Master of Arts or Master of Science degree.
21. F. —Good Friday. No lectures.
- Apr. 3. Th.—Last day of lectures.
4. F. —Spring Examinations begin. (For time-table see Notice Boards).
20. M.—Meeting of Faculty of Arts and Science, 10 a. m.
21. Tu.—Meeting of the Senate, 10 a. m.
22. W.—11 a. m., Results of Examinations declared.
23. Th.—3 p. m., Convocation.

ADMISSION

Classification

Students are classified as Graduate Students, Undergraduates, Matriculants and Special Students.

GRADUATE STUDENTS are students who hold a Bachelor's degree in Arts or Science and are pursuing a course of study in Arts or Science for a Master's degree.

UNDERGRADUATES are students who have passed the Matriculation and are candidates for a Bachelor's degree in Arts or Science or a degree in a professional course.

MATRICULANTS are students who have passed in at least three subjects of Matriculation but have not completed it, and are pursuing a course of study for a degree.

SPECIAL STUDENTS are all not included in one of the preceding groups.

Admission of Students

Women are admitted to classes under the same conditions as men.

No person under sixteen years of age is admitted to any class.

Persons of good moral character, may be admitted to certain classes as Special students without formal examination, provided they are deemed qualified by the Committee on Admission to profit by the work of the class or classes selected. A person seeking admission as a Special student, if under nineteen years of age, must submit evidence, such as a certificate from the school last attended, that he has a satisfactory knowledge of English and that his other requirements and habits of study are such as should qualify him to profit by the work of the class or classes he wishes to enter.

Students entering as Matriculants are admitted to such classes of a course for a degree as are permitted by the regulations of the Faculty in which they are studying. (See regulations of the different Faculties.)

Students entering as Undergraduates are admitted to all classes of the first year of any course in any Faculty.

Matriculation

All candidates for a degree must satisfy the requirements for Matriculation, either by passing the Matriculation examination or by presenting certificates which will be accepted as equivalent.

The Matriculation examination will be held at the College, and at such other places as the Senate may appoint, on September 4th to 7th, 1912. For the timetable of the examination see the University Almanac (p. iv).

I. MATRICULATION IN ALL EXCEPT ENGINEERING CLASSES.

Candidates for a degree in Arts, Science, Music, Pharmacy, Law, Medicine, or Dentistry are required to pass in six subjects as follows:

1. English.
2. History and Geography.
3. Arithmetic and Algebra.
4. Geometry and Trigonometry.

5 and 6. Two foreign languages determined for the several degrees as in the following table:—

SUBJECT	FOR DEGREES IN ARTS, PHARMACY, LAW, MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY	FOR DEGREES IN SCIENCE AND MUSIC
5	Latin	French
6	Greek or French or German	German

REQUIREMENTS IN EACH SUBJECT.

The requirements in each of the subjects specified above are as follows:

ENGLISH.—*Language:* Grammar, analysis, parsing. *Composition:* An essay on one of several set subjects to be drawn from:—Macaulay, *Warren Hastings*; Shakspeare, *Merchant of Venice*; Longfellow, *Excelsior*; Scott, *The Lady of the Lake*.

Questions on the interpretation of a passage not specified, to test general intelligence.

Note.—The essential part of this examination is the essay. Legible writing, correct spelling and punctuation, will be considered indispensable. Skill shown in sentence and paragraph construction will be awarded high marks. Not more than one of the works named need be read. It should be read primarily for the story, and need not be studied minutely, as a choice is allowed among at least four themes drawn from the works named.

HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY.—Outlines of English and Canadian History, and General Geography.

ARITHMETIC AND ALGEBRA.—Arithmetic, Algebra: As in Hall and Knight's *Elementary Algebra*, or Toddhunter and Loney's *Algebra for Beginners*, or Wentworth's *Algebra*.

GEOMETRY AND TRIGONOMETRY.—Euclid, Books I, II, III, IV. Trigonometry to end of the solution of right-angled triangles as in Murray's *Practical Mathematics*, or an equivalent.

LATIN.—The paper will contain (1) passages for translation from prescribed books with questions arising out of those books; (2) easy passages for translation from books not prescribed; (3) questions on grammar, accidence and elementary syntax; (4) translation of easy sentences from English into Latin.

The books prescribed are: Caesar, *Gaulic War*, Book I; and Vergil, *Aeneid*, Book I.

GREEK.—The paper will contain (1) passages for translation from a prescribed book with questions arising out of that book; (2) easy passages for translation from books not prescribed; (3) questions on grammar, accidence and elementary syntax; (4) translation of easy sentences from English into Greek.

The book prescribed is Xenophon, *Anabasis*, Book I.

FRENCH.—*Essai.* *Le Chien du Capitaine; Perret, The Matriculation French Reader* (W. R. Clive), prose selections only; questions on grammar as in *France and Squire's French Grammar* to the end of section 344, with exercises; easy sight translation from French into English and from English into French.

GERMAN.—*Buchlein, Modern German Reader, Part I; Von Hillern, Hoher als die Kirche.* Grammar questions limited to accident and easy rules of syntax; easy sight translation from German into English and from English into German.

Candidates who pass in three or more subjects, but fail to pass the examination as a whole, will be exempted from such subjects, should they appear as candidates on any subsequent occasion.

CERTIFICATES EXEMPTING FROM EXAMINATION.

Candidates who hold the following diplomas, licenses or certificates are exempted from the above examination in subjects which were included in the examination by which such diploma, license or certificate was obtained, and in which a sufficiently high standard was reached, provided this standard was reached in three or more of the subjects required for Matriculation.

- (a) Certificates of Matriculation into recognized Universities.
- * (b) High School Certificates of Grades XII or XI of Nova Scotia.
- (c) Honour Diplomas, or Certificates entitling to a First Class License, as issued by Prince of Wales College, or a First Class License, issued by the Education Department of Prince Edward Island.
- (d) Grammar School, or Superior (except in Latin), or First Class Licenses of New Brunswick.
- (e) Equivalent Licenses or Certificates issued by Education Departments of other Provinces.
- (f) Diploma of the Associate Grade as issued by the Education Department of Newfoundland.

The Faculty of Law, in addition to the foregoing certificates, etc., will accept as the equivalent of Matriculation, a certificate stating that the candidate has passed

*The certificates of Grade XI standard, issued by the Education Department of Nova Scotia in 1910 and subsequent years, are accepted for the Matriculation subjects which they cover, provided the average mark obtained in these subjects is at least 65 per cent, and the minimum mark not less than 50 per cent. The minimum mark accepted in English is 60 per cent, and no certificate is accepted unless the required standard is reached in at least three subjects. For the present the percentage verified in certificates issued prior to 1910 is 80 in each subject. When any one of the subjects specified above as required for Matriculation is divided in the certificate examination into two or more parts, the average mark for each part is taken as the mark obtained for the subject. Marks obtained in the subjects other than those required for Matriculation are not considered.

the Preliminary Law examination in any of the Provinces of Canada, or in Newfoundland, or in any of the British West India Islands.

The Faculty of Medicine will accept only those certificates which are recognized by the Provincial Medical Board as equivalent to their Preliminary examination.*

II. MATRICULATION IN ENGINEERING

Candidates for Matriculation in Engineering are required to pass in each of the following subjects:

1. English.
2. History and Geography.
3. Algebra.
4. Geometry.
5. Trigonometry.
6. French or German.
7. One of the following:
 - (a) Additional work in the language selected as subject 6.
 - (b) Latin.
 - (c) Greek.

REQUIREMENTS IN EACH SUBJECT.

The requirements in each of the subjects specified above are as follows:

1. **ENGLISH.—Language:** Grammar, analysis, parsing, Composition: An essay on one of several set subjects; to be drawn from:—*Macaulay; Warren Hastings; Shakspeare; Merchant of Venice; Longfellow; Emerson; Scott; The Lady of the Lake.* (See note to English in Arts Matriculation).

Literature.—Eighteenth Century: Addison, *Papers Contributed to the Spectator; Johnson, Life of Pope (Mansuety, Samuel Johnson); Dryden, MacFlecknoe, St. Cecilia's Day, Alexander's Feast; Pope, Rape of Lock; Gray, Elegy in a Country Churchyard; Goldsmith, Traveiler, Deserted Village; Burns, Two Dogs, Cotter's Saturday Night.*

2. **HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY.**—As for Matriculation in Arts (see p. 11).

3. **ALGEBRA.**—Indees, Equations, Ratio, Proportion, Variation, Progressions, Theory of Quadratics, Permutations and Combinations, Binomial Theorem, Logarithms, Interest and Annuities, Undetermined Coefficients, Partial Fractions, Exponential and Logarithmic Series, Graphical representation of Functions and plotting of Loci of Equations (as in Ross' *Elementary Algebra, Part II.*)

*All information with reference to the requirements for this examination, exemptions granted, etc., may be obtained on application to the Registrar of the Board, Dr. A. W. H. Lindsay, 319 Pleasant Street, Halifax.

4. **GEOMETRY.**—Euclid, Books I-IV, definitions of Book V, Books VI, XI. Mensuration of the Prism, Cylinder, Cone, Pyramid and Sphere (as in Hall & Stevens' *Euclid and Wilson's Solid Geometry*, and *Cosmic Sections*, pp. 148, or their equivalent.)

5. **TRIGONOMETRY.**—Elementary angular analysis. The solution of plane triangles. Measurements of heights and distances (as in Murray's *Plane Trigonometry*, with tables.)

6. **FRENCH.**—As for Matriculation in Arts (see p. 11); or
GERMAN.—As for Matriculation in Arts (see p. 11).

7. (a) **ADDITIONAL FRENCH.**—Morin's, *Comète* (Hachette & Co., London); Mollat's, *L'Arce* (D. C. Heath & Co.). Grammar and prose composition based upon the rules and vocabularies contained in Fraser and Squire's *French Grammar* (Copp, Clark Co.); or

ADDITIONAL GERMAN.—Schiller, *Wilhelm Tell*; Baumbach, *Der Schicksalssohn* (Holt & Co.). Grammar, including both accidence and syntax; German prose composition.

Instead of the works prescribed above in French, German, and English, candidates for Matriculation may offer equivalents, provided they have been previously approved by the President, who should receive notice not later than August 1st.

7. (b) **LATIN.**—As for Matriculation in Arts (see p. 11).

7. (c) **GREEK.**—As for Matriculation in Arts (see p. 11).

CERTIFICATES EXEMPTING FROM EXAMINATION.

The certificates* enumerated above (p. 11) entitle a candidate to exemption from this examination in the following subjects: The language chosen as subject 6, History and Geography, Latin, and Greek.

Candidates who hold the following licenses, diplomas or certificates, are exempted from the above examination in such of the remaining subjects of the examination, namely, English, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, and the language chosen as subject 7 (a), as were included in the examinations by which such licenses, diplomas or certificates were obtained, and in which a sufficiently high standard was reached:

- * (a) High School Certificate of Grade XII of Nova Scotia.
- (b) Honour Diplomas, as issued by the Prince of Wales College, P. E. L.
- (c) Grammar School Licenses of New Brunswick.
- (d) Diplomas of the Associate Grade, as issued by: Education Department of Newfoundland (in English and French or German).

*The standard required in the certificates for Grade XII issued by the Education Department of Nova Scotia in 1908 and subsequent years is 50 per cent. (See also footnote p. 22.)

Admission to Advanced Standing

ADMISSION TO SECOND YEAR.

Students who hold a High School certificate of Grade XII of the Province of Nova Scotia, or certain certificates of similar grade from other provinces, may be admitted to the second year of a course for an Arts or Science degree by obtaining exemption from certain classes of the first year. For the regulations concerning exemptions see under Faculty of Arts and Science.

Students are admitted to the second year of any other Faculty only in accordance with the regulations for admission *ad eundem statum* below.

ADMISSION AD EUNDEM STATUM.

Students of other Universities may, on producing satisfactory certificates, be admitted *ad eundem statum* in this University, if they are found qualified to enter the classes proper to their years. But if their previous studies have not corresponded to those they would have taken in this University for the course on which they propose to enter, they may be required to take additional classes. In no case, however, shall a candidate admitted to advanced standing be admitted to a degree in course in this University until he has attended and passed in at least five classes.

Persons seeking admission to advanced standing must, in making application, submit certificates of good character and standing with duly certified statements of their Matriculation, and of the classes attended and passed, with the grades attained by them; also a calendar or calendars of the institution from which they have come of such date as to show the courses which they have followed.

ADMISSION AD EUNDEM GRADUM.

A graduate of a University approved by the Senate, who has received his degree in course, may be admitted *ad eundem gradum* in this University on producing satisfactory evidence of good character and academic standing and on payment of the required fee, provided the applicant is pursuing a course of study or research in this University, or is associated with the academic work of the University, or has similar qualifications.

A graduate of another University who is a candidate for a higher degree in this University must be admitted *ad eundem gradum* before proceeding to the higher degree.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS

Registration

All students of the University are required to enter their names in the Register annually, and pay the required fees before entering any class or taking any examination. After registration and payment of fees a student is given a certificate, on presentation of which to the professors and lecturers whose classes he is entitled to attend, his name is entered on the class register.

Residence

All students are required to report their place of residence to the President on or before the day appointed in the University Almanac (October 15).

All students not residing with relatives or friends are required to reside in approved lodging houses.

Persons who wish to take students as boarders must furnish the President with satisfactory references. A register is kept at the office, containing the names and addresses of those persons who have met this requirement; and a copy is also furnished the Secretary of the University Young Men's Christian Association.

In September, 1912, a Residence for Women will be opened under the auspices of the Dalhousie Alumnae Association. For information address the Corresponding Secretary of the Association, Miss Jean F. Forrest, 22 Tobin Street, Halifax.

Church Attendance

All students not residing with parents or guardians are required to report to the President on or before the day appointed in the University Almanac (October 15) the churches which they intend to make their places of worship during the session. Intimation will be made to the various clergymen of the city of the names and addresses of the students who have chosen their respective places of worship.

Discipline

The Senate may use all means deemed necessary for maintaining discipline. It is the duty of the Dean of the College to see that order is maintained within the buildings and on the premises of the College. Every professor or officer of the University is required to report to the

Dean cases of improper conduct that may come under his notice. Students conducting themselves in an unbecoming manner on or beyond the premises of the College, during the session, may be fined, suspended, or expelled from the University.

Irregularity of attendance, except for approved reasons, or neglect of studies, shall be regarded as sufficient cause for dismissal from one or more classes, or, in extreme cases, from the University.

University Library

The library is open during the session on every weekday, except Saturday, from 10 A. M. till 1 P. M. and 3 to 5 P. M.

Books other than those on the lists of reserved books may be taken out by instructors or students and kept for two weeks. They should then be returned to the library. Books on the reserved lists may be taken out immediately before the closing of the library on any day, and must be returned when it opens on the following day.

No more than two books may be borrowed at one time by a student not in an Honour course, nor more than four by a student taking Honours.

Students are allowed the privilege of borrowing books from the library for the summer vacation. Students using this privilege are required to make a deposit of two dollars with the librarian. This deposit is returned when the books are replaced in the library.

Conduct of Examinations

Candidates are forbidden to bring any book or manuscript into the examination hall except by direction of the examiner, or to give or receive assistance, or to hold any communication with one another at the examinations. If a student violate this rule he shall be excluded from the examination and such other penalty shall be imposed as the Senate may determine.

No candidate shall be permitted to enter the examination hall after the expiry of one half hour, or leave it before the expiry of one half hour, from the commencement of the examination. Any candidate leaving the examination room after the distribution of the examination papers in any subject, shall not be permitted to return during the course of that examination.

All assessors are expected to attend strictly to the supervision of the examinations while they are in the hall.

Academic Costume

Undergraduates and special students attending more than one class are entitled to wear gowns at lectures and all meetings of the University. The forms prescribed are the Oxford undergraduate gown of black stuff with sleeves, and the black trencher with tassel.

Graduates of the University shall be entitled to wear gowns of black stuff, and hoods. The distinctive part of the costume is the hood. The following are the kinds of hoods appointed for the various degrees:

B. A.—Black stuff lined with white silk and bordered with white fur.

M. A.—Black stuff lined with crimson silk.

B. Sc.—Black stuff lined with white silk and bordered with scarlet silk.

M. Sc.—Black stuff lined with scarlet silk.

B. E.—Black stuff lined with white silk and bordered with dark green silk.

B. Mus.—Black stuff lined with white silk and bordered with lavender silk.

Lt. B.—Black stuff lined with white silk and bordered with gold coloured silk.

M. D.—Black stuff lined with scarlet silk and bordered with white silk.

D. D. S.—Black stuff lined with scarlet silk and bordered with gold coloured silk.

Lt. D.—Black silk lined with purple silk.

Doctors of Law shall be entitled to wear gowns of black silk.

Conferring of Degrees

Successful candidates for degrees are required to appear at Convocation in the proper academic costume to have the degrees conferred upon them.

By special permission of the Senate degrees may be conferred in absentia. (For fee see p. 48.)

CALENDAR

OF

DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA

1912-1913



HALIFAX

PRINTED FOR THE UNIVERSITY BY McALPIN PUBLISHING CO., LTD.

1912.

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1912.

DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY
LIBRARY
HALIFAX, N.S.

TIME TABLE—FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE

1912-13

Hours.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.
9	Chem. 1, 1 A. Mineralogy Physics 1, 1 B. German 2	Chem. 2, 2 A. Phil. 7 Drawing 1 French 2	Chem. 3, 3 A. Kinesiology Physics 1, 1 B. French 4	Chem. 2, 2, 4. Phil. 7 Drawing 1 French 2	Chem. 1, 1 A. Kinesiology Physics 1, 1 B. French 4	Geol. 1 A Surveying Phil. 1
10	Elem. Latin Latin 2 History 1 Geol. 1, 2 Surveying	Greek 1 French 1 History 1 Drawing 1 Phil. 1	Elem. Latin Latin 2 History 1 Geology 1, 2 Surveying	Greek 2 French 1 History 2 Drawing 1 Phil. 1	Elem. Latin Latin 2 History 1 Geology 1, 2 Surveying	Elem. Latin Latin 2 History 1 Geology 1 A Phil. 1
11	Latin 1 Math. 4 Drawing 2 (W) Chem. 1 B. Mechanics Kinesiology 2	Greek 2 Economics 1 Math. 1 Class. 1 B. Mechanics Economics 2	Latin 1 Math. 4 Drawing 2 (W) Class. 1 B. Mechanics Economics 2	Greek 2 Economics 1 Math. 1 Mechanics Drawing 1 (W)	Latin 2 Math. 4 Drawing 3 (W) Chem. 1 B. Biology 1	Geology 1 A Math. 1 Drawing 1 (W) Chem. 1 B. Biology 1
12	Latin 3 Elem. Greek English 2 Physics 1 A	Greek 2 Math. 2 English 1 Physics 1 A	Latin 2 Elem. Greek English 1 Physics 1 A	Greek 2 Math. 2 English 1 Physics 1 A	Elem. Greek English 1 Physics 1 A	Surveying Elem. Greek Geol. 1 A Physics 1 A
2	Phil. 6 Physics 2 German 1	Drawing 1 French 1 German 2	Phil. 6 German 2 French 1	Drawing 1 French 1 German 1	Greek 1 Surveying (W) Drawing 1 (W) German 1 Biology 1	Surveying (W) Elem. German Biology 1
3	Chem. 1 A, 1 B. Physics 6 Elem. German English 4	Chem. 2 A, 1 B. English 2 Phil. 5 English 4	Chem. 1 A, 1 B. Physics 6 Phil. 5 English 4	Chem. 2 A, 1 B. Drawing 1 English 2 Phil. 5 English 4	Surveying (W) Drawing 1 (W) Elem. German Geol. 1	Surveying (W) Drawing 1 (W) Elem. German Geol. 1
4	Chem. 3 A, 1 B. Bib. Lat. Physics 6	4-4.30 Chem. 2, 4, 1 B. Drawing 1	Chem. 1 A, 1 B. Bib. Lat. Physics 6	4-4.30 Chem. 2, 4, 1 B. Drawing 1	Surveying (W) Drawing 1 (W) Elem. German Geol. 1	Surveying (W) Drawing 1 (W) Elem. German Geol. 1

The hours for classes not mentioned in this schedule will be arranged to suit those taking them. (W) Winter term only. (F) Fall term only.

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UNIVERSITY ALMANAC, 1912-13

1912

- Aug. 15. Th.—Last day for receiving applications for Autumn Preliminary Examination (Provincial Medical and Dental Boards).
Last day for receiving notices of Supplementary Examinations (Faculties of Medicine and Dentistry).
21. W.—Last day for receiving applications for Autumn Professional Examinations (Provincial Medical and Dental Boards).
22. Tu.—9 a. m., Supplementary Examinations begin (Faculties of Medicine and Dentistry).
23. Th.—9 a. m., Preliminary Examination (Provincial Medical and Dental Boards) begin at Dalhousie College.
- Aug. 31. S.—Last day for receiving applications for Supplementary and Special Examinations (Faculty of Arts and Science).
- Sept. 3. Tu.—9.30 a. m., Registration and Payment of Class Fees (Faculty of Dentistry).
10 a. m., Results Preliminary Examination (Provincial Medical Board) declared and certificates issued.
11 a. m., Registration and Payment of Class Fees (Faculty of Medicine).
2 p. m., Registration of Candidates for Matriculation and Scholarship Examinations (Faculty of Arts and Science).
4. W.—Lectures begin in Faculties of Medicine and Dentistry.
Autumn Professional Examinations (Provincial Medical and Dental Boards) begin.
Matriculation Examinations begin.
9 a. m., Latin.
2 p. m., Greek.
5. Th.—9 a. m., History and Geography.
2 p. m., English.
6. F.—9 a. m., Geometry and Trigonometry.
2 p. m., Algebra.
7. S.—9 a. m., French.
2 p. m., German.
9. M.—9 a. m., Supplementary Examinations begin (Faculty of Arts and Science).
11. W.—9 a. m., Meeting of Faculty, Arts and Science.
2 p. m., Registration and Payment of Fees begin (Faculty of Arts and Science).
12. F.—Lectures begin in Faculty of Arts and Science.
17. Tu.—Last regular day for Registration in Faculties of Arts and Science, Medicine, and Dentistry.
20. W.—Intimation of elective subjects to be made by undergraduates on or before this day.
- Oct. 5. Tu.—Last day for receiving notices of Supplementary Examinations (Faculty of Law).

- Oct. 15. Tu.—10 a. m., Registration and Payment of Class Fees (Faculty of Law).
2 p. m., Supplementary Examinations (Faculty of Law).
Returns of residence and church attendance to be made on or before this day.
16. W.—Lectures begin in Faculty of Law.
22. Tu.—Last regular day for Registration in Faculty of Law.
M.—Thanksgiving. No lectures.
Tu.—Munro Day. No lectures.
- Dec. 13. F.—Last day of lectures (Faculty of Arts and Science).
Last day for receiving notices of Special Examinations (Faculty of Arts and Science).
14. S.—Christmas Examinations begin.
(For time-table see Notice Boards).
20. F.—Christmas vacation begins.

1913

- Jan. 1. Tu.—Lectures resumed.
Special Examinations begin, Faculty of Arts and Science. (For time-table see Notice Boards).
- Feb. 5. W.—Ash Wednesday. No lectures.
- Mar. 1. S.—Last day for receiving theses for Master of Arts or Master of Science degree.
21. F.—Good Friday. No lectures.
26. W.—Last day for receiving applications for Professional Examinations (Faculties of Medicine and Dentistry and Provincial Medical and Dental Boards).
- April 2. Th.—Last day of lectures in Faculties of Arts and Science, Medicine, and Dentistry.
4. F.—9 a. m., Spring Examinations begin, Faculty of Arts and Science. (For time-table see Notice Boards).
5 p. m., Tickets of admission to Examinations of Faculty of Medicine issued to those qualified to enter, on presentation of Examination Fee receipts.
5. S.—Sessional Examinations begin, Faculties of Medicine and Dentistry. (For time-table see Notice Boards).
9. W.—Last day of lectures, Faculty of Law.
Final Degree and Professional Examinations begin, Faculties of Medicine and Dentistry and Provincial Medical and Dental Boards. (For time-table see Notice Boards).
19. Th.—Sessional and Supplementary Examinations begin (Faculty of Law).
19. F.—10 a. m., Results of Professional Examinations (Provincial Medical and Dental Boards) declared.
21. M.—9 a. m., Meeting of Faculty of Arts and Science.
8 p. m., Meeting of Faculty of Dentistry.
22. Tu.—9 a. m., Meeting of Senate.
4 p. m., Meeting of Faculty of Medicine.
23. W.—11 a. m., Results of Examinations declared.
24. Th.—3 p. m., Convocation.
- May 1. Th.—Spring Preliminary Examinations (Provincial Medical and Dental Boards) begin.

Dalhousie University

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Dalhousie University

INTRODUCTION

Historical Sketch

DALHOUSIE COLLEGE was founded in 1818 by the Right Honourable George Ramsay, ninth Earl of Dalhousie, "for the education of youth in the higher branches of science and literature."

The original endowment was derived from funds collected at the port of Castine, Maine, during its occupation in 1814 by Sir John Sherbrooke, then Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia. In a letter to Lord Bathurst, dated December 14th, 1817, Lord Dalhousie, with the unanimous consent of the Council, proposed that £9,750 of these funds be devoted to the "founding of a College or Academy on the same plan and principle as that in Edinburgh," "open to all occupations and sects of religion, restricted to such branches only as are applicable to our present state, and having the power to expand with the growth and improvement of our society," and that this College be established in Halifax, "the seat of the legislature, of the courts of justice, of the military and the mercantile society." On the 6th of February, 1818, Lord Bathurst wrote expressing the Prince Regent's "entire approval of the application of the funds in question in the foundation of a Seminary in Halifax for the higher classes of learning." The building was begun in 1819, and on the 22nd of May, in the year 1820, the corner stone was laid by the Earl of Dalhousie. On the 13th of January, 1821, an "Act to incorporate the Governors of Dalhousie College at Halifax" became law. The original Board consisted of the Governor-General of British North America, the Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia, the Bishop, the Chief-Justice, the President of the Council, the Treasurer of the Province, the Speaker of the House of Assembly, and the President of the College.

After unsuccessful efforts in 1822-4 and 1829-36 on the part of both the British Government and the Board of Governors to effect a union with King's College, at

that time the only other existing in the Province, Dalhousie College went into operation in 1838, with the Rev. Thomas McCulloch, D. D., as President.

In 1841 an Act was passed conferring university powers upon the College, and vesting the appointment of the Governors in the Governor and Council. Two years later President McCulloch died, and in 1845 the College was closed, the Governors considering it "advisable to allow the funds of the institution to accumulate." From 1849 to 1859 the College funds were employed to support a High School. Toward the end of this period, in 1856, the Arts department of Gorham College, Liverpool, supported by the Congregationalists, was transferred to Dalhousie, "with a view to the furtherance of the establishment of a Provincial University"; and for a short time an attempt was made to conduct the institution as a University under the Act of 1841.

The history of Dalhousie College as an institution realizing the purpose of its Founder may be dated from 1863. In that year the College was reorganized under an Act which empowered the Board of Governors to grant to any body of Christians, or any individual, or number of individuals, the privilege of nominating a representative to the Board, and a Professor, for every chair in the College supported by them to the extent of twelve hundred dollars a year. In consequence of this provision, the Presbyterian Church of Nova Scotia closed its academies at Truro and Halifax, and undertook the support of two chairs; and the Church of Scotland in Nova Scotia, having no institution of its own, endowed one chair—the Chair of Mathematics. Thus strengthened, the College opened in the Autumn of 1863 with a staff of six professors, the Rev. James Boss, D. D., being Principal. At the death of the incumbents of the two chairs supported by it, the Presbyterian Church withdrew its support.

In 1879 Mr. George Munro, of New York, endowed the Chair of Physics, and in rapid succession Chairs of History and Political Economy, English Literature, Law, and Metaphysics. He also supported tutorships in Classics and Mathematics, and for ten years provided liberal exhibitions and bursaries. His magnificent gifts were at that time unparalleled in Canada.

In 1882 Mr. Alexander McLeod, of Halifax, left the residue of his estate to endow the three chairs now known as the McLeod Chairs of Classics, of Modern Languages, and of Chemistry.

The purchase of the old College building by the City and the generous gift of \$20,000 by Sir William Young, for over forty years Chairman of the Board of Governors, led to the erection of a new building, the corner stone of which was laid by Sir William on the 27th of April, 1887. The gifts of Sir William Young to the College subsequent to its reorganization exceeded \$68,000.

In 1890, Mr. John P. Mott, of Halifax, left a bequest of \$10,000 to the College.

In 1902 the School of Mines was established, and in the same year the Alumni began a movement to erect a Library in memory of the late Professor Macdonald. For these two purposes subscriptions to the amount of about \$80,000 were obtained.

The Faculty of Medicine was organized in 1863; merged into the Halifax Medical College in 1875; and re-organized as an examining faculty in 1885. In 1911, the University purchased the property of the Halifax Medical College, and undertook the provision of instruction in all the subjects of the medical curriculum.

The Faculty of Science was organized in 1877, and re-organized in 1891. In 1906 the Faculty was divided, the department of Pure Science uniting with the Faculty of Arts to form the Faculty of Arts and Science, and the department of Applied Science becoming the Faculty of Engineering. On the opening of the Nova Scotia Technical College in 1909, the Faculty of Engineering was discontinued.

The Faculty of Law was established in 1883.

The Faculty of Dentistry was organized in 1908, in affiliation with the Maritime Dental College which provided instruction in the professional dental subjects. In the present year the Dental College will discontinue its work, and instruction in all subjects of the curriculum will henceforth be carried on by the Faculty of Dentistry.

Constitution

THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS is the supreme governing body of the University. Appointments to it are made by the Governor-in-Council on the nomination of the Board, or on the nomination, with the approval of the Board, of any body of Christians, or of any individual, or number of individuals, supporting a chair in the College. Any such body or individual is entitled to one representative Governor for each chair so supported. The Governors have the management of the funds and property of the

College; the power of appointing the President, Professors, and other officials, and of determining their duties and salaries; and the general oversight of the work of the University.

THE SENATE consists of the President and Professors. To this body are intrusted, by statute, the internal regulations of the University, subject to the approval of the Governors. All degrees are conferred by the Senate.

THE FACULTIES are committees to which are intrusted by the Senate, subject to its approval, the supervision of the teaching of the University, the preparation of regulations governing the courses of study, and the recommendation of suitable candidates for prizes, scholarships, diplomas, and degrees. The University contains Faculties of Arts and Science, Law, Medicine, and Dentistry.

Degrees and Courses

The Senate confers the degrees of Bachelor and Master of Arts, Bachelor and Master of Science, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Laws, Bachelor of Pharmacy, Doctor of Medicine and Master of Surgery, and Doctor of Dental Surgery. A course in Music for the diploma of Licentiate of Music is also prescribed.

The degree of Doctor of Laws may be conferred *honoris causa tantum* in recognition of eminent literary, scientific, professional, or public services.

The various Faculties of the University provide the instruction required in the courses leading to the above degrees, except in Music, and in Pharmacy. In Music instruction is provided in the literary and scientific subjects required, and the University recognizes as qualifying for a degree the instruction in professional subjects given by the Halifax Conservatory of Music or other approved institutions. In Pharmacy the University provides instruction in pure science, and recognizes the teaching in professional subjects of the Nova Scotia College of Pharmacy, or other approved institutions.

ENGINEERING COURSES.—Courses in Engineering are offered in the Faculty of Arts and Science. These courses extend over two years and correspond to the work prescribed by the Nova Scotia Technical College for the first two years of four-year courses in Civil, Mechanical, Electrical, and Mining Engineering.

AFFILIATED COURSES.—By a proper selection of elective subjects in his course, a candidate may reduce by

one year the time required for the degree of Bachelor of Arts and a professional degree in Law. Similarly a candidate for Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science may reduce by two years the time required for the combined degrees in Arts or Science and Medicine.

A candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science may shorten by two years a subsequent course for a degree in Engineering.

PRIVILEGES.—The usual privileges of exemption from the preliminary examination granted to graduates of recognized universities by the learned professions in Canada and Great Britain are extended to this University.

The University of Oxford exempts from Responsions an undergraduate in Arts of this University who has passed in the subjects (including Greek) of the second or a higher year. A Bachelor of Arts with Honours, is further exempted from four terms of residence. The Trustees of the Rhodes Scholarships exempt from the qualifying examination candidates who are exempted from Responsions by the University of Oxford.

Of the seven courses required by the University of Edinburgh for the degree of B. Sc. in Pure Science, three may be taken in this University; and of the seven courses required for the B. Sc. in Engineering, two may be taken in this University, subject to certain conditions.

The University of London exempts Bachelors of Laws of this University from the Preliminary Examination leading to the LL. B. of that University. Graduates in law of this University are admitted to the Bar of Nova Scotia without further examination, provided they have passed in Procedure.

The degree in Medicine from this University is recognized as entitling to the privileges usually granted to graduates in Medicine of Canadian Universities. Graduates of this University in Medicine and Surgery who hold the License of the Provincial Medical Board may, on application, be placed on the Colonial List of the British Medical Register.

Equipment

LIBRARIES.

The University possesses a University Library, open to all registered students, and a Law Library for the use of the students and instructors in the Faculty of Law.

The University Library was instituted in 1867, as the result of an appeal made by the Rev. George M. Grant, at Convocation. Until 1888 the number of volumes did not exceed 3,000; to-day there are about 15,000 volumes and 4,000 pamphlets, selected primarily to meet the needs of students in the Faculty of Arts and Science.

The University Library contains the **MACKENZIE COLLECTION** of works on Mathematical and Physical Science, which was presented to the College by the relatives of the late Professor J. J. MacKenzie; the **ROBERT MORROW COLLECTION** of works on Northern Antiquities and Languages, presented by Mrs. Robert Morrow; the **SETH COLLECTION** of Philosophical works, purchased with the proceeds of a course of public lectures on Psychology given by Professor James Seth; the **DE MILLE MEMORIAL**, presented by Professor MacMechan from the proceeds of two courses of Lectures on Shakspeare; the **LAWSON LIBRARY**, presented by the daughters of the late Professor George Lawson, LL. D.; the **MCCULLOCH COLLECTION**, from the Library of the late Rev. W. McCulloch, D. D.; the **EDWIN P. ROBINS MEMORIAL COLLECTION** of Philosophical books; the **MACDONALD COLLECTION**, presented by the son of the late Professor Charles Macdonald, M. A.; the **DE MILLE COLLECTION**, presented by Mrs. J. DeMille; the **HARRINGTON COLLECTION**, presented by the family of the late Emily Harrington, M. A.; the **FRASER COLLECTION**, presented by the family of the late A. H. R. Fraser, LL. B.; the **FORREST COLLECTION**, presented by the Rev. Dr. Forrest; also the **CLASS MEMORIAL COLLECTIONS**, presented by the graduating classes of 1894 and subsequent years.

When the Law Faculty was organized in 1883, the Dean received a number of very generous contributions for a Library. A useful collection of Law books was secured, partly through the exertions of the late J. T. Balmer. To-day the Law Library contains more than 8,000 volumes, including all the law reports which a student will find it necessary to consult.

Besides the libraries in the University, students may use, subject to certain conditions, the following libraries:—The Science Library, the Library of the Mining Society of Nova Scotia, the Legislative Library, the Citizens' Free Library, and the Library of the Presbyterian Theological College. The Cogswell Medical Library in the Medical College is open to students of Medicine.

The University Library is in charge of a library committee appointed by the Senate, and a librarian. The Law

Library is in charge of the Dean of the Law Faculty, assisted by a librarian.

THE MUSEUM.

The Museum consists chiefly of the **THOMAS MCCULLOCH**, the **PATTERSON** and the **HONEYMAN COLLECTIONS**.

The **THOMAS MCCULLOCH COLLECTION**, presented by the late Rev. William McCulloch, D. D., of Truro, contains a large and valuable collection of birds, especially native species of the Maritime Provinces, besides many mineral, rock and fossil specimens, shells of recent mollusca, Indian implements, etc. The fossil specimens include a collection of European cretaceous fossils and of carboniferous fossils, chiefly Nova Scotian. The collection of birds is supplemented by the valuable collection made by Col. T. J. Egan, of Halifax, containing thirty cases of native birds.

The **PATTERSON COLLECTION** of Indian antiquities was made by the late Rev. George Patterson, D. D., LL. D., F. R. S. C., and presented by him to the University. It contains 280 specimens, catalogued and conveniently arranged for reference, including about 250 specimens relating to the aborigines of Nova Scotia.

The **HONEYMAN COLLECTION** consists of the extensive geological collection made by the Rev. David Honeyman, D. C. L., F. S. A., for some years Professor of Geology in Dalhousie College, and was presented by Dr. Honeyman's relatives.

The Honeyman collection and the portion of the McCulloch collection illustrating Geology and Mineralogy, are placed in the Geological Laboratory.

The Zoological section of the Museum was catalogued by the late Dr. Andrew Halliday, Lecturer in Zoology from 1899 to 1903.

The collections of the Provincial Museum, illustrating the Geology, Mineralogy and Zoology of the Province, may be conveniently used by students.

LABORATORIES.

The University is equipped with laboratories in the departments of Physics, Chemistry, Biology, and Geology and Mineralogy, besides the laboratories of the Medical and Dental Schools. Facilities for research are provided for a limited number of students in Physics, Chemistry, Biology, and Geology. Reports of the researches carried out by students appear from time to

time in the Transactions of the Nova Scotian Institute of Science and other scientific publications.

THE PHYSICAL LABORATORY comprises a general laboratory affording accommodation for 16 students working simultaneously, a room for electrical work, and a number of smaller adjoining rooms for research work and storage.

THE CHEMICAL LABORATORY includes a general laboratory fitted with lockers for 85 students, and a quantitative laboratory accommodating 16 students, with additional rooms for weighing and for storing apparatus and reagents.

THE GEOLOGICAL LABORATORY occupies a large general laboratory and two small adjacent rooms, one of which is fitted for photographic work. The laboratory contains good collections, constantly being added to, of typical rock and mineral specimens, as well as collections of crystals, crystal models, geological maps, etc., for class instruction.

THE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY accommodates about 25 students doing simultaneous work. It is well provided with apparatus for undergraduate work in Biology.

ADMISSION

Classification

Students are classified as Graduate Students, Undergraduates, Matriculants and Special Students.

GRADUATE STUDENTS are students who hold a Bachelor's degree in Arts or Science and are pursuing a course of study in Arts or Science for a Master's degree.

UNDERGRADUATES are students who have passed the Matriculation and are candidates for a Bachelor's degree in Arts or Science or a degree in a professional course.

MATRICULANTS are students who have passed in at least three subjects of Matriculation but have not completed it, and are pursuing a course of study for a degree.

SPECIAL STUDENTS are all not included in one of the preceding groups.

Admission of Students

Women are admitted to classes under the same conditions as men.

No person under sixteen years of age is admitted to any class.

Persons of good moral character, may be admitted to certain classes as Special students without formal examination, provided they are deemed qualified by the Committee on Admission to profit by the work of the class or classes selected. A person seeking admission as a Special student, if under nineteen years of age, must submit evidence, such as a certificate from the school last attended, that he has a satisfactory knowledge of English and that his other acquirements and habits of study are such as should qualify him to profit by the work of the class or classes he wishes to enter.

Students entering as Matriculants are admitted to such classes of a course for a degree as are permitted by the regulations of the Faculty in which they are studying. (See regulations of the different Faculties.)

Students entering as Undergraduates are admitted to all classes of the first year of any course in any Faculty.

Matriculation

All candidates for a degree must satisfy the requirements for Matriculation, either by passing the Matriculation examination or by presenting certificates which will be accepted as equivalent.

The Matriculation examination will be held at the College, and at such other places as the Senate may appoint, on September 4th to 7th, 1912. For the timetable of the examination see the University Almanac (p. iv).

I. MATRICULATION IN ALL EXCEPT ENGINEERING CLASSES.

Candidates for a degree in Arts, Science, Music, Pharmacy, Law, Medicine, or Dentistry are required to pass in six subjects as follows:

1. English.
2. History and Geography.
3. Arithmetic and Algebra.
4. Geometry and Trigonometry.

5 and 6. Two foreign languages determined for the several degrees as in the following table:—

SUBJECT	FOR DEGREES IN ARTS, PHARMACY, LAW, MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY	FOR DEGREES IN SCIENCE AND MUSIC
5	Latin	French
6	Greek or French or German	German

REQUIREMENTS IN EACH SUBJECT.

The requirements in each of the subjects specified above are as follows:

ENGLISH.—*Language:* Grammar, analysis, parsing, Composition: An essay on one of several set subjects to be drawn from:—Macaulay, Warren Hastings; Shakspere, Merchant of Venice; Longfellow, Evangeline; Scott, The Lady of the Lake.

Questions on the interpretation of a passage not specified, to test general intelligence.

Note.—The essential part of this examination is the essay. Legible writing, correct spelling and punctuation, will be considered indispensable. Skill shown in sentence and paragraph construction will be awarded high marks. Not more than one of the works named need be read. It should be read primarily for the story, and need not be studied minutely, as a choice is allowed among at least four themes drawn from the works named.

HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY.—Outlines of English and Canadian History, and General Geography.

ARITHMETIC AND ALGEBRA.—Arithmetic. Algebra: As in Hall and Knight's Elementary Algebra, or Todhunter and Loney's Algebra for Beginners, or Wentworth's Algebra.

GEOMETRY AND TRIGONOMETRY.—Euclid, Books I, II, III, IV. Trigonometry to end of the solution of right-angled triangles as in Murray's Practical Mathematics, or an equivalent.

LATIN.—The paper will contain (1) passages for translation from prescribed books with questions arising out of those books; (2) easy passages for translation from books not prescribed; (3) questions on grammar, accidence and elementary syntax; (4) translation of easy sentences from English into Latin.

The books prescribed are: Caesar, Gallic War, Book I; and Vergil, Aeneid, Book I.

GREEK.—The paper will contain (1) passages for translation from a prescribed book with questions arising out of that book; (2) easy passages for translation from books not prescribed; (3) questions on grammar, accidence and elementary syntax; (4) translation of easy sentences from English into Greek.

The book prescribed is Xenophon, Anabasis, Book I.

FRENCH.—Erault, *Le Clés du Capitaine*; Perret, *The Matriculation French Reader* (W. B. Clive), prose selections only; questions on grammar as in Fraser and Squir's French Grammar to the end of section 344, with exercises; easy sight translation from French into English and from English into French.

GERMAN.—Buchheim, *Modern German Reader, Part I*; Von Hillers, *Recher als die Kirche*. Grammar questions limited to accidence and easy rules of syntax; easy sight translation from German into English and from English into German.

Candidates who pass in three or more subjects, but fail to pass the examination as a whole, will be exempted from such subjects, should they appear as candidates on any subsequent occasion.

CERTIFICATES EXEMPTING FROM EXAMINATION.

Candidates who hold the following diplomas, licenses or certificates are exempted from the above examination in subjects which were included in the examination by which such diploma, license or certificate was obtained, and in which a sufficiently high standard was reached, provided this standard was reached in three or more of the subjects required for Matriculation.

- Certificates of Matriculation into recognized Universities.
- High School Certificates of Grades XII or XI of Nova Scotia.
- Honour Diplomas, or Certificates entitling to a First Class License, as issued by Prince of Wales College, or a First Class License, issued by the Education Department of Prince Edward Island.
- Grammar School or Superior (except in Latin), or First Class Licenses of New Brunswick.
- Equivalent Licenses or Certificates issued by Education Departments of other Provinces.
- Diploma of the Associate Grade as issued by the Education Department of Newfoundland.

The Faculty of Law, in addition to the foregoing certificates, etc., will accept as the equivalent of Matriculation, a certificate stating that the candidate has passed

*The certificates of Grade XI standard, issued by the Education Department of Nova Scotia in 1910 and subsequent years, are accepted for the Matriculation subjects which they cover, provided the average mark obtained in those subjects is at least 60 per cent. and the minimum mark not less than 50 per cent. The minimum mark accepted in English is 60 per cent., and no certificate is accepted unless the required standard is reached in at least three subjects. For the present the percentage required in certificates issued prior to 1910 is 50 in each subject. When any one of the subjects specified above as required for Matriculation is divided in the certificate examination into two or more parts, the average mark for such parts is taken as the mark obtained for the subject. Marks obtained in the subjects other than those required for Matriculation are not considered.

the Preliminary Law examination in any of the Provinces of Canada, or in Newfoundland, or in any of the British West India Islands.

The Faculty of Medicine will accept only those certificates which are recognized by the Provincial Medical Board as equivalent to their Preliminary examination.*

II. MATRICULATION IN ENGINEERING

Candidates for Matriculation in Engineering are required to pass in each of the following subjects:

1. English.
2. History and Geography.
3. Algebra.
4. Geometry.
5. Trigonometry.
6. French or German.
7. One of the following:
 - (a) Additional work in the language selected as subject 6.
 - (b) Latin.
 - (c) Greek.

REQUIREMENTS IN EACH SUBJECT.

The requirements in each of the subjects specified above are as follows:

1. **ENGLISH.**—*Language:* Grammar, analysis, parsing. *Composition:* An essay on one of several set subjects; to be drawn from:—Macaulay: *Warren Hastings*; *Sakunetra*; *Mercantile of Venice*; *Longfellow*; *Evangelist*; *Scott*; *The Lady of the Lake*. (See note to English in Arts Matriculation).

Literature.—Eighteenth Century: *Addison*, *Papers Contributed to the Spectator*; *Johnson*, *Life of Pope* (Macaulay, *Samuel Johnson*); *Dryden*, *Rose Pluckrose*, *St. Cecilia's Day*, *Alexander's Feast*; *Pope*, *Rape of Lock*; *Gray*, *Elegy in a Country Churchyard*; *Goldsmith*, *Traveller*, *Deserted Village*; *Burns*, *Two Dogs*, *Cotter's Saturday Night*.

2. **HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY.**—As for Matriculation in Arts (see p. 11).

3. **ALGEBRA.**—Indices, Equations, Ratio, Proportion, Variation, Progressions, Theory of Quadratics, Permutations and Combinations, Binomial Theorem, Logarithms, Interest and Annuities, Undetermined Coefficients, Partial Fractions, Exponential and Logarithmic Series, Graphical representation of Functions and plotting of Loci of Equations (as in *Ross' Elementary Algebra*, Part II.)

*All information with reference to the requirements for this examination, exceptions granted, etc., may be obtained on application to the Registrar of the Board, Dr. A. W. H. Lindsay, 319 Pleasant Street, Halifax.

4. **GEOMETRY.**—Euclid, Books I-IV, definitions of Book V, Books VI, XI. *Mensuration of the Prism, Cylinder, Cone, Pyramid and Sphere* (as in Hall & Stevens *Euclid and Wilson's Solid Geometry*, and *Cosmic Sections*, pp. 1-68, or their equivalent.)

5. **TRIGONOMETRY.**—Elementary angular analysis. The solution of plane triangles. Measurements of heights and distances (as in *Murray's Plane Trigonometry*, with tables.)

6. **FRENCH.**—As for Matriculation in Arts (see p. 11); or **GERMAN.**—As for Matriculation in Arts (see p. 11).

7. (a) **ADDITIONAL FRENCH.**—*Mémoires, Colombs* (Hachette & Co., London); *Molière, L'Avare* (D. C. Heath & Co.). Grammar and prose composition based upon the rules and vocabularies contained in *Fraser and Squair's French Grammar* (Copp, Clark Co.); or

ADDITIONAL GERMAN.—*Schiller, Wilhelm Tell*; *Reumacher, Der Schweigensorden* (Holt & Co.). Grammar, including both accidence and syntax; German prose composition.

Instead of the works prescribed above in French, German, and English, candidates for Matriculation may offer equivalents, provided they have been previously approved by the President, who should receive notice not later than August 1st.

7. (b) **LATIN.**—As for Matriculation in Arts (see p. 11).

7. (c) **GREEK.**—As for Matriculation in Arts (see p. 11).

CERTIFICATES EXEMPTING FROM EXAMINATION.

The certificates* enumerated above (p. 11) entitle a candidate to exemption from this examination in the following subjects: The language chosen as subject 6, History and Geography, Latin, and Greek.

Candidates who hold the following licenses, diplomas or certificates, are exempted from the above examination in each of the remaining subjects of the examination, namely, English, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, and the language chosen as subject 7 (a), as were included in the examinations by which such licenses, diplomas or certificates were obtained, and in which a sufficiently high standard was reached:

(a) High School Certificate of Grade XII of Nova Scotia.

(b) Honour Diploma, as issued by the Prince of Wales College, P. E. I.

(c) Grammar School Licenses of New Brunswick.

(d) Diplomas of the Associate Grade, as issued by the Education Department of Newfoundland (in English and French or German.)

*The standard required in the certificates for Grade XII issued by the Education Department of Nova Scotia in 1908 and subsequent years is 80 per cent. (See also footnote p. 12.)

Admission to Advanced Standing

ADMISSION TO SECOND YEAR.

Students who hold a High School certificate of Grade XII of the Province of Nova Scotia, or certain certificates of similar grade from other provinces, may be admitted to the second year of a course for an Arts or Science degree by obtaining exemption from certain classes of the first year. For the regulations concerning exemptions see under Faculty of Arts and Science.

Students are admitted to the second year of any other Faculty only in accordance with the regulations for admission *ad eundem status* below.

ADMISSION AD EUNDEM STATUS.

Students of other Universities may, on producing satisfactory certificates, be admitted *ad eundem status* in this University, if they are found qualified to enter the classes proper to their years. But if their previous studies have not corresponded to those they would have taken in this University for the course on which they propose to enter, they may be required to take additional classes. In no case, however, shall a candidate admitted to advanced standing be admitted to a degree in course in this University until he has attended and passed in at least five classes.

Persons seeking admission to advanced standing must, in making application, submit certificates of good character and standing with duly certified statements of their Matriculation, and of the classes attended and passed, with the grades attained by them; also a calendar or calendars of the institution from which they have come of such date as to show the courses which they have followed.

ADMISSION AD EUNDEM GRADUM.

A graduate of a University approved by the Senate, who has received his degree in course, may be admitted *ad eundem gradum* in this University on producing satisfactory evidence of good character and academic standing and on payment of the required fee, provided the applicant is pursuing a course of study or research in this University, or is associated with the academic work of the University, or has similar qualifications.

A graduate of another University who is a candidate for a higher degree in this University must be admitted *ad eundem gradum* before proceeding to the higher degree.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS

Registration

All students of the University are required to enter their names in the Register annually, and pay the required fees before entering any class or taking any examination. After registration and payment of fees a student is given a certificate, on presentation of which to the professors and lecturers whose classes he is entitled to attend, his name is entered on the class register.

Residence

All students are required to report their place of residence to the President on or before the day appointed in the University Almanac (October 15).

All students not residing with relatives or friends are required to reside in approved lodging houses.

Persons who wish to take students as boarders must furnish the President with satisfactory references. A register is kept at the office, containing the names and addresses of those persons who have met this requirement; and a copy is also furnished the Secretary of the University Young Men's Christian Association.

In September, 1912, a Residence for Women will be opened under the auspices of the Dalhousie Alumnae Association. For information address the Corresponding Secretary of the Association, Miss Jean F. Forrest, 22 Tobin Street, Halifax.

Church Attendance

All students not residing with parents or guardians are required to report to the President on or before the day appointed in the University Almanac (October 15) the churches which they intend to make their places of worship during the session. Intimation will be made to the various clergymen of the city of the names and addresses of the students who have chosen their respective places of worship.

Discipline

The Senate may use all means deemed necessary for maintaining discipline. It is the duty of the Dean of the College to see that order is maintained within the buildings and on the premises of the College. Every professor or officer of the University is required to report to the

Dean cases of improper conduct that may come under his notice. Students conducting themselves in an unbecoming manner on or beyond the premises of the College, during the session, may be fined, suspended, or expelled from the University.

Irregularity of attendance, except for approved reasons, or neglect of studies, shall be regarded as sufficient cause for dismissal from one or more classes, or, in extreme cases, from the University.

University Library

The library is open during the session on every weekday, except Saturday, from 10 A. M. till 1 P. M. and 3 to 5 P. M.

Books other than those on the lists of reserved books may be taken out by instructors or students and kept for two weeks. They should then be returned to the library. Books on the reserved lists may be taken out immediately before the closing of the library on any day, and must be returned when it opens on the following day.

No more than two books may be borrowed at one time by a student not in an Honour course, nor more than four by a student taking Honours.

Students are allowed the privilege of borrowing books from the library for the summer vacation. Students using this privilege are required to make a deposit of two dollars with the librarian. This deposit is returned when the books are replaced in the library.

Conduct of Examinations

Candidates are forbidden to bring any book or manuscript into the examination hall except by direction of the examiner, or to give or receive assistance, or to hold any communication with one another at the examinations. If a student violate this rule he shall be excluded from the examination and such other penalty shall be imposed as the Senate may determine.

No candidate shall be permitted to enter the examination hall after the expiry of one half hour, or leave it before the expiry of one half hour, from the commencement of the examination. Any candidate leaving the examination room after the distribution of the examination papers in any subject, shall not be permitted to return during the course of that examination.

All assessors are expected to attend strictly to the supervision of the examinations while they are in the hall.

Academic Costume

Undergraduates and special students attending more than one class are entitled to wear gowns at lectures and all meetings of the University. The forms prescribed are the Oxford undergraduate gown of black stuff with sleeves, and the black trowser with tassel.

Graduates of the University shall be entitled to wear gowns of black stuff, and hoods. The distinctive part of the costume is the hood. The following are the kinds of hoods appointed for the various degrees:

- B. A.—Black stuff lined with white silk and bordered with white fur.
 - M. A.—Black stuff lined with crimson silk.
 - B. Sc.—Black stuff lined with white silk and bordered with scarlet silk.
 - M. Sc.—Black stuff lined with scarlet silk.
 - B. E.—Black stuff lined with white silk and bordered with dark green silk.
 - B. Mus.—Black stuff lined with white silk and bordered with lavender silk.
 - L.L. B.—Black stuff lined with white silk and bordered with gold coloured silk.
 - M. D.—Black stuff lined with scarlet silk and bordered with white silk.
 - D. D. S.—Black stuff lined with scarlet silk and bordered with gold coloured silk.
 - L.L. D.—Black silk lined with purple silk.
- Doctors of Law shall be entitled to wear gowns of black silk.

Conferring of Degrees

Successful candidates for degrees are required to appear at Convocation in the proper academic costume to have the degrees conferred upon them.

By special permission of the Senate degrees may be conferred in absentia. (For fee see p. 48.)

Faculty of Arts and Science

Courses

Courses are prescribed leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts (B. A.), Master of Arts (M. A.), Bachelor of Science (B. Sc.), Master of Science (M. Sc.), Bachelor of Music (B. Mus.), and Bachelor of Pharmacy (Phm. B.), and to the Diploma of Licentiate of Music (L. Mus.). A course in Engineering, extending over two years, is prescribed for students who look forward to subsequently completing a course in Civil, Mechanical, Electrical or Mining Engineering at the Nova Scotia Technical College, or other technical institution.

The course for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or of Science extends over four years. Candidates for the degree may either follow the ordinary course or, if they have obtained a sufficiently high standing in the work of the first two years, may then enter upon a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts or of Science with Honours.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts or of Science with Distinction is awarded to a student who obtains a sufficiently high standing in the classes of the ordinary course.

The degree of Master of Arts or of Science is given for the successful completion of an approved course of graduate work extending over at least one year.

The course of study for the Diploma of Licentiate of Music extends over two years, and that for the degree of Bachelor of Music over three years.

The degree of Bachelor of Pharmacy is awarded for the successful completion of a course extending over at least one year.

Ordinary Course for Bachelor of Arts

The ordinary course of study prescribed for the degree of Bachelor of Arts consists of the following twenty classes:

- (i) Three classes in either Latin or Greek.
- (ii) Two classes in one of the following languages:
 - (a) the classical language not selected as subject (i).
 - (b) French, (c) German.

- (iii) Two classes in English.
- (iv.) Physics 1, or Biology 1, or Geology 1.
- (v) One class in each of the following: History, Philosophy, Mathematics, Chemistry.
- (vi) Eight other classes, selected from the following list:

Latin,	History,	Chemistry,
Greek,	Political Economy,	Mineralogy,
Biblical Literature,	Philosophy,	Geology,
French,	Mathematics,	Biology,
German,	Astronomy,	Physiology.
English,	Physics,	

For details in classes see Courses of Instruction, p. 49, et seq.

CHOICE OF ELECTIVE CLASSES.

Latin 1, Greek 1, French 1, and German 1, are not recognized as part of a course for a degree unless the corresponding second class is subsequently taken.

Chemistry 4 is only recognized as a class for a degree in Arts provided the classes of Group C (see Affiliated Courses below) are also taken.

An advanced or Honour class may be taken as an elective by students who are not in an Honour course, if approved by the Faculty.

Lists of the elective classes chosen by students must be submitted for approval not later than Wednesday, September 25, 1912.

AFFILIATED COURSES.

An undergraduate looking forward to the study of Divinity, Law, or Engineering, may offer one of the following groups in place of three of the eight electives required above:—

- A. FOR DIVINITY:—Hebrew, New Testament Greek.
- B. FOR LAWS—Constitutional History, Contracts, Torts and Crimes.
- C. FOR ENGINEERING:—Drawing 1, Drawing 2, Surveying, Kinematics.

An undergraduate looking forward to the study of Medicine may offer either three or four of the subjects in group D below for the same number of the eight electives required above:—

- D. FOR MEDICINE:—Anatomy 1, Anatomy 2, Practical Anatomy (first year), Physiology 2.

Undergraduates who have passed in the classes of group B. may complete a subsequent Law course in this University in two years.

Undergraduates who look forward to the study of Engineering may shorten by two years a subsequent Engineering course by including in their Arts course the subjects of groups C. in addition to the following:—

Mathematics 3 and 4, Mechanics, Physics 1A and 6, Chemistry 4, Geology 2, French 1 or German 1.

Students registered as undergraduates in Medicine, whose course in Arts has included Chemistry 1A, Biology 1, Physics 1B, Anatomy 1, Practical Anatomy, and Physiology 2, may afterwards take a degree in Medicine at this University in four years; and if their Arts course has also included Chemistry 3, Anatomy 2, Physiology 1 and Physiology 3, and they have taken Practical Anatomy (second year) and Practical Materia Medica as additional classes, they may subsequently take the degree in Medicine in three years.

ORDER OF CLASSES.

The classes of a course may be taken in any order subject to the regulations regarding Admission to Classes (page 38). The following schedule in which the classes are arranged in years shows the order recommended for undergraduates not taking the affiliated courses.

First Year

1. Latin 1, or Greek 1.
2. The classical language not selected as subject 1, or French 1, or German 1.
3. English 1.
4. Mathematics 1.
5. Chemistry 1 or 1A.

Second Year

1. The language selected as subject 1 in the first year.
2. The language selected as subject 2 in the first year.
3. English 2.
4. Philosophy 1.
5. A class in one of the following subjects:—Mathematics, *Mechanics, Chemistry, a language not already selected as subject 1 or 2.

*Students selecting Physics 1 A. in the third year must have taken Mechanics in the second year.

Third and Fourth Years

1. Latin 3, or Greek 3 (the language selected must have been taken during the first and second years).

2. History 1.

3. Physics 1, or 1A, or 1B, or Geology 1, or Biology 1.

4—10. Eight other classes selected from the subjects specified on page 19.

Ordinary Course for Bachelor of Science

The ordinary course of study prescribed for the degree of Bachelor of Science consists of the following twenty-one classes:

- (i) Three in German or French.
- (ii) Two in each of the following: English, French or German.
- (iii) One in each of the following: Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Drawing.
- (iv) Ten classes, so selected from the following groups that at least one class shall be chosen from each group and not more than four from groups B. and C. taken together:

A.—Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Geology, Mineralogy, Astronomy, Biology, Physiology.

B.—Philosophy, History, Political Economy.

C.—English, French, German.

The details of subjects studied in the above classes will be found under Courses of Instruction, p. 49, *et seq.*

In choosing their elective classes students should have regard to the restrictions stated under Choice of Elective Classes in the course for the degree of Bachelor of Arts (page 19).

Lists of the elective classes chosen must be submitted for approval not later than Monday, September 23, 1912.

AFFILIATED COURSES.

An undergraduate looking forward to the study of Engineering may offer the classes of Group D below instead of three of the electives required from group A. above:

D. FOR ENGINEERING:—Drawing 2, Surveying and Kinematics.

An undergraduate looking forward to the study of Medicine may offer either three or four of the subjects in group E. below for the same number in group A. above:

E. FOR MEDICINE:—Anatomy 1, Anatomy 2, Practical Anatomy (first year), Physiology 2.

An undergraduate who elects group D. and also includes in his Science course the other classes common to it and the Course in Engineering, may complete the work for a degree in Engineering in two years, provided he takes Shop-work as an additional class.

Students registered as undergraduates in Medicine whose course in Science has included Biology 1, Physics 1B, Anatomy 1, Practical Anatomy and Physiology 2, may complete a subsequent course in Medicine in four years; and if their Science course has also included Chemistry 3, Anatomy 2, Physiology 1, and Physiology 3, and they have taken Practical Anatomy (second year), and Practical Materia Medica as additional classes, they may complete a subsequent course in Medicine in three years.

ORDER OF CLASSES.

The classes of the above course may be taken in any order subject to the regulations regarding Admission to Classes (page). The following schedule in which the classes are arranged in years shows the order recommended for undergraduates *not taking the affiliated courses.*

First Year

1. French 1.
2. German 1.
3. English 1.
4. Mathematics 1.
5. Chemistry 1A.
6. Drawing 1, or *Freehand Drawing.

Second Year

1. French.
2. German.
3. English 2.
4. Mechanics, or Physics 1 or 1B.
5. A class in one of the following subjects:—Mathematics, Chemistry, Geology, Biology.

*The class in this subject may be taken at the Victoria School of Art and Design, provided it be equivalent to a regular college class; and it must be followed by an examination held at Dalhousie College.

Third and Fourth Years

1. French or German.

2—10. Nine classes, selected in accordance with the requirements stated above (p. 21).

Degree of Bachelor with Distinction

The degree of Bachelor of Arts or Science with Distinction will be conferred on undergraduates for special excellence shown in the classes of the ordinary course. The award of such degree is based upon the Class Distinctions (page 41) gained by candidates; and not only are the number and grade of such Distinctions considered, but also the extent and character of the work by which they have been gained. Distinctions gained in recognized classes of other Faculties of the University are taken into consideration, but not those gained in other colleges, though such classes may be recognized for the degree.

Candidates for Distinction are advised to consult the Faculty with respect to the selection of classes.

Degree of Bachelor with Honours

An undergraduate who has passed in at least nine classes of the ordinary Arts and Science course with sufficient credit is allowed to restrict his attention during his third and fourth years to a more limited range of subjects than that prescribed for the ordinary course, by entering an Honour course.

A candidate for admission to an Honour Course must obtain the permission of the Faculty, which will in ordinary circumstances only be granted to students who have attained a high standing in the classes preliminary to the Honour course selected. (See statement of Honour courses below).

Before graduation he must have passed in the following classes: (a) Two in each of two foreign languages, of which, in Arts, Latin or Greek must be one. (b) Two in English. (c) One in Mathematics. (d) One in Chemistry.

In all cases the number of classes required for the degree shall be not less than twenty.

Honour courses are provided in the following departments:—(i) Classics, (ii) Latin and English, (iii) Greek and English, (iv) English and English History, (v) Economics and History, (vi) Philosophy, (vii) Pure and Applied Mathematics, (viii) Mathematics and Physics,

(ix) Chemistry and Chemical Physics, (x) Geology and Geological Chemistry. Undergraduates in Arts may enter any of these courses for which they are eligible. Undergraduates in Science may enter any of the last five courses for which they are eligible, namely, Philosophy, Pure and Applied Mathematics, Mathematics and Physics, Chemistry and Chemical Physics, Geology and Geological Chemistry.

An undergraduate who enters upon an honour course in any of the above departments must take the advanced classes in the department chosen and certain other classes specified below in the requirements for the individual courses, and is required to make satisfactory progress in these classes. He may select the remaining classes of his course, if he is an undergraduate in Arts, from any of the subjects of the ordinary course in Arts, and if an undergraduate in Science, from any of the subjects of the ordinary course in Science, the choice in each case being subject to the approval of the Faculty.

The examinations in the subjects of an Honour course are held at the end of the last year of the course.

A candidate for Honours may defer his examination in the subjects of his course until a year after he has passed the examinations in the ordinary subjects of the fourth year; in which case, however, such candidate shall not be entitled to his degree until he has passed the examination of such Honour course.

Successful candidates will be declared to have obtained their degrees With Honours, With High Honours, or With High Honours and a Medal.

Honour Courses

I. CLASSICS

PRELIMINARY CLASSES.—Latin 1 and 2, and Greek 1 and 2.

Undergraduates taking the Honour course in Classics shall be examined in the following subjects:

LATIN.

I. Candidates will be required to have a critical knowledge of the following works, in addition to those prescribed in the ordinary course:—

Plautus: *Captivi*, *Miles Gloriosus*. Terence: *Adolphus*, *Phormio*. Vergil: *Georgics*, I, IV. Horace: *Epistles*, I, II; *Art Poetica*. Juvenal: *Satires*, I, VII, VIII, XIV. Cicero: *De Oratore*, I; *Philippics*, I, II; *Pro Cluentio*. Livy: XXI, XXII. Tacitus: *Annals*, I, II; *Agriicola*. Pliny: *Letters*, Bks. I-III.

II. COMPOSITION.—Translation from English into Latin prose.

III. LITERATURE.—A general knowledge of the history of Latin literature, with a more minute knowledge of the lives and writings of the authors prescribed. (Mackail, *Latin Literature*; Cruickwell, *History of Roman Literature*).

IV. TRANSLATION AT SIGHT.—Passages from Latin books not prescribed will be set.

GREEK.

I. Aeschylus: *Eumenides*, *Prometheus Vinctus*. Sophocles: *Oedipus Coloneus*, *Philoctetes*. Aristophanes: *Frogs*, *Knights*. Homer: *Odyssey*, V-VIII. Thucydides: II, III. Plato: *Republic*, I-IV. Demosthenes: *De Corona*. Aristotle: *Poetics*.

II. COMPOSITION.—Translation from English into Greek prose.

III. LITERATURE.—A general knowledge of the history of Greek literature, with a more minute knowledge of the lives and writings of the authors prescribed (Jebb, *Primer of Greek Literature*; Jebb, *Introduction to Homer*; Mahaffy, *History of Greek Literature*; Haigh, *Attic Theatre*).

IV. TRANSLATION AT SIGHT.—Passages from Greek books not prescribed will be set.

II. LATIN AND ENGLISH

PRELIMINARY CLASSES.—Latin 1 and 2, and English 1 and 2. Prospective candidates are strongly recommended to take two classes in German.

Candidates shall be examined in the following subjects:

LATIN.

The Latin subjects prescribed for the Honour course in Classics.

ENGLISH.

The historical development of the language and literature to the year 1350. Bright, *Anglo-Saxon Reader*. Sleivers, *O. E. Grammar* (trans by Cook.) Pt. II. Morris, *Specimens of Early English*, I. Emerson, *History of the English Language*. Sight reading of Old English.

History of the Elizabethan and Early Stuart Literature.—Sidney: *Apologie for Poetrie*. Hooker: *Ecclesiastical Polity*, Book I; Bacon: *Advancement of Learning*, *Essays*.

Marlowe: *Tamburlaine*, *Edward II*, *The Jew of Malta*. Greene: *Frier Bacon and Frier Bungay*. Jonson: *The Alchemist*, *Every Man in His Humour*, *Barment and Fletcher*; *Plaster*, *The Knight of the Burning Pestle*. Massinger: *A New Way to Pay Old Debts*. Webster: *The Duchess of Malfi*. Shakespeare: *Titus Andronicus*, *Romeo and Juliet*, *Julius Caesar*, *Hamlet*, *Othello*, *Lea*, *Macbeth*, *Antony and Cleopatra*, *Coriolanus*, *Timon*, *The Two Noble Kinsmen*.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:—Sidney, Cook's edition (Ginn & Co.), Hooker, Church (Clarendon Press); Bacon, *Advancement*, Wright (Clax Press); *Essays* (Wright G. T. Series), *History of Literature*; Ten Brink *Elizabethan Drama* (Clarendon Press). "Mermaid," "Penguin," "Duckworth," "Ballou Letters," and Arber editions of Elizabethan works.

In awarding Honours, the thesis for Distinction in English 4 or English 5 will be taken into consideration.

III. GREEK AND ENGLISH

PRELIMINARY CLASSES.—Greek 1 and 2, and English 1 and 2. Prospective candidates are strongly recommended to take German.

Candidates shall be examined in the following subjects:

GREEK.

The Greek subjects prescribed for the Honour course in Classics.

ENGLISH.

The English subjects prescribed for the Honour course in Latin and English.

IV. ENGLISH AND HISTORY

PRELIMINARY CLASSES.—English 1 and 2, and either History 1 or 3.

Candidates shall be examined in the following subjects:

ENGLISH.

The English subjects prescribed for the Honour course in Latin and English.

HISTORY.

The History subjects prescribed for the Honour course in Economics and History. (See below).

V. ECONOMICS AND HISTORY

PRELIMINARY CLASSES.—Economics 1, and either History 1 or 3.

ECONOMICS.

I. ECONOMIC THEORY.—Mill: *Principles of Political Economy*. Bochn-Bawerk: *Capital and Interest*. Ingram: *History of Political Economy*.

II. LABOUR, TRUSTS AND SOCIALISM.—The works prescribed for Economics 2, including the extra work.

III. THE STATE IN RELATION TO INDUSTRY AND FINANCE.—The works prescribed for Economics 3.

IV. MONEY, BANKING AND INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE.—The works prescribed for Economics 4.

HISTORY.

THE FRENCH REVOLUTION.—Young: *Travels in France*. Jarvis: *The Ancient Regime*. Burke: *Reflections*. Carlyle: *The French Revolution*. Belloc: *Danton, Robespierre, Marie Antoinette*. Morley: *Robespierre, Turgot* (Miscellanies). Morley: *Rousseau* (Chapter on "The Social Contract.")

VI. PHILOSOPHY

PRELIMINARY CLASS.—Philosophy 1.

Candidates are recommended to take German. They shall be examined in the subject matter of the following:

I. LOGIC.—Keynes: *Formal Logic*. Welton: *Manual of Logic*. J. S. Mill: *System of Logic*. Venn: *Empirical Logic*. Venn: *Logic of Chance*. Bradley: *Principles of Logic*.

II. PSYCHOLOGY.—James: *Principles of Psychology*. Ladd: *Physiological Psychology*.

III. METAPHYSICS.—Paulsen: *Introduction to Philosophy*. Ward: *Naturalism and Agnosticism*. Bradley: *Appearance and Reality*. Green: *Prolegomena to Ethics*, Book I. James: *Pragmatism*.

IV. ETHICS.—Sidgwick: *History of Ethics*. Sidgwick: *Methods of Ethics*. Dewey and Tufts: *Ethics*. Green: *Prolegomena to Ethics*. Sorley: *Ethics of Naturalism*.

V. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY: A general knowledge of the history of Ancient and Modern Philosophy is required, and in addition a special knowledge of the periods: (1) *The Sophists to Aristotle*. (2) *Descartes to Hegel*.

VII. PURE AND APPLIED MATHEMATICS

PRELIMINARY CLASSES.—Mathematics 3, 4, Mechanics, Physics 1A.

Undergraduates taking the Honour course in Pure and Applied Mathematics are recommended to take German and Mechanics in their first and second years, and Physics 1A, in their second year. They are required, if they wish to complete the work for a degree in four years, to take in their third and fourth years four advanced classes in Mathematics, and Physics 2, 3 and 4. The standard of attainment shown in the examinations in Physics 2 and 3 will be considered in estimating the results of the final examinations of the Honour course.

The subjects of examination shall be as follows:—

PURE MATHEMATICS.

Any four of the following:—

(a) *Infinitesimal Calculus*; (b) *Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry*; (c) *Differential Equations*; (d) *Algebra* (Determinants, Theory of Equations, Quantics, Invariants, Series, Functions of a real variable); (e) *Projective Geometry*.

APPLIED MATHEMATICS.

Problems in Mathematical Physics given in Physics 4 or appointed for private reading. The solution of these problems involves the use of Analytical Geometry, Calculus, Differential Equations and Vector Analysis.

VIII. MATHEMATICS AND PHYSICS

PRELIMINARY CLASSES.—Mathematics 3, 4, Mechanics, Physics 1A.

Undergraduates taking the Honour course in Mathematics and Physics are recommended to take German and Mechanics in their first year, and Physics 1A and 6 in their second year. They are required, if they wish to complete the work for a degree in four years, to

take in their third year one Advanced class in Mathematics, Physics 2 or 3, and Chemistry 2; and in their fourth year one Advanced class in Mathematics, Physics 3 or 2, and Physics 4, 5 and 8. The standard of attainment shown in the examinations in Physics 2 and 3 will be considered in estimating the results of the final examinations of the Honour course.

Those who aim at High Honours will be expected either to prepare a thesis embodying the results of a short original investigation, or to exhibit a high standard of excellence in the more mathematical parts of the course.

The subjects of examination shall be as follows:

MATHEMATICS.

Analytical Geometry and Calculus as in Mathematics 3 and 4, and any two of the advanced courses in Pure Mathematics.

PHYSICS.

The entire subject-matter of Physics 1A, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 8. Several papers will be set, and no one will cover merely the work of a single class; but each paper will be arranged to test (1) the student's general knowledge of the more elementary parts of the subject, (2) his grasp of the more advanced parts of the subject which have been taken up in the lectures, and (3) his ability to work up some part of the subject without the aid of lectures.

IX. CHEMISTRY AND CHEMICAL PHYSICS

PRELIMINARY CLASSES.—Chemistry 1A and 2, Physics 1B, Mathematics 3 and 4. Two classes in German are recommended.

In order to complete this course in four years it is necessary to take Mathematics 1, 3, 4, Physics 1B, Chemistry 1A and Chemistry 2 in the first and second years; and Physics 2, 3, 5 and 8, Chemistry 5, 6, 7 and 8, in the third and fourth years.

Candidates for High Honours will be expected either to prepare a thesis embodying the results of a short original investigation, or to show special attainments in some branch of laboratory work, as the preparation of organic compounds, or the analysis of iron and steel, of ores, or of water. In estimating the results in the final examination of the Honour course, the standard of attainment shown in the following Physics and Chemistry classes will be considered:—Physics 2 and 3 (Distinction courses), Physics 8, and Chemistry 5, 6, 7 and 8.

Candidates shall be examined in the following subjects:

I. GENERAL CHEMISTRY.—The principles of Chemistry as treated in Chemistry 1A, 2 (Autumn term), and 6, supplemented

by Ostwald's *Principles of Inorganic Chemistry*, translated by Findlay.

II. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.—The occurrence, general modes of formation, physical properties, behaviour and constitution of the principal compounds of carbon as in Berthel's *Organic Chemistry*, translated by McGowan; and some present day problems of Organic Chemistry as in Lachmann's *Spirit of Organic Chemistry*.

III. HISTORY OF CHEMISTRY.—The development of chemical theory as treated in Chemistry 5 with the prescribed supplementary reading. Candidates are also required to have a thorough knowledge of the following memoirs:—Graham, *Researches on the Arsenites, Phosphates, and Modifications of Phosphoric Acid* (Alémico Club Reports, No. 19); Liebig and Wochler, *Ueber das Radikal der Benzoesäure* (Ostwalds Klassiker, No. 22); Liebig, *Ueber die Constitution der organischen Säuren* (Ostwalds Klassiker, No. 29).

IV. LABORATORY METHODS.—The principles and methods of qualitative and quantitative analysis and of the preparation of inorganic and organic substances as in Chemistry 2, 7 and 8, including Distinction work.

V. CHEMICAL PHYSICS.—Those sections of Physics which have an intimate bearing upon chemical research, viz., the properties of gases and liquids, including the kinetic theory of gases, the conduction of electricity through gases, and the theory of solutions, radio-activity, the theory of heat, electrolysis, and the wave theory of light.—The discussion of the degree of accuracy of experimental results.

A large part of the requirements in Chemical Physics is based on the work of the classes known as Physics 2, 3, and 5.

X. GEOLOGY AND GEOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY

PRELIMINARY CLASSES.—Geology 1 or 1A, Physics 1B, Chemistry 1A and 2, Biology 1.

Prospective candidates are recommended to take German.

The subjects of examination shall be the following:

(a) General Geology; (b) Mineralogy; (c) Petrography; (d) Economic Geology; (e) Geological Chemistry.

Master of Arts or Master of Science

The degree of Master of Arts or Master of Science will be conferred on the holder of the corresponding Bachelor's degree of this University of at least one year's standing and of good character, for the successful completion of an approved course of study. This course shall be confined to one subject, or to two closely related subjects, and must be submitted to, and receive the approval of, the Faculty of Arts and Science at the beginning of candidacy. The course shall consist of work in advance of that given in the ordinary undergraduate classes; but some of the more

advanced undergraduate classes may be a part of it, provided these have not been part of the work of the candidate for the Bachelor's degree. The course shall comprise work amounting to not less than that of five classes, and designed to occupy the candidate's time for not less than forty hours per week for a session, class attendance and time spent on preparation being included. The work may be done wholly or in part by private reading; attendance at the University is not necessary.

The course of study for the Master's degree shall be arranged for each candidate by the department chiefly concerned, due consideration being taken of the candidate's preparation, needs, and aims. In case of deficient preparation for what the department regards as proper graduate work, prerequisite undergraduate classes may be prescribed, but such classes shall not count as part of the work for the degree.

An essay or thesis may be required of the candidate. When required, it shall be regarded as forming one-eighth of the full course of study, and should occupy one-fourth of the candidate's time for half of the session. This rule, however, shall not apply to the departments of Physical Science. Theses must be sent to the Secretary of the Faculty on or before the first day of March.

An undergraduate who, at the beginning of a session, has fewer than five classes to complete in order to obtain the Bachelor's degree, may be permitted, with the approval of the Faculty, to take not more than two advanced classes with a view to including such class or classes in a subsequent course for the Master's degree.

A candidate for a Master's degree must complete the entire work of his course before being admitted to any examinations for the degree, and the time over which such examinations may extend shall not exceed a fortnight. The pass mark shall be fifty per cent. in each subject. Examinations shall be held ordinarily at the time of the Spring examinations; but in special circumstances, they may be held in Autumn. Candidates must give one month's notice to the Secretary of the Faculty of their intention to appear for examination.

Degree of Bachelor of Music

The course for the degree of Bachelor of Music may be completed in three years. Candidates for the degree may be students of the pianoforte, or organ, or violin, or voice. Candidates are required to pass the examinations in the subjects of the course, to submit the prescribed

compositions, and to satisfy the examiners of their proficiency as musical performers by passing the prescribed practical tests. The examinations in theory are the same for candidates in all branches of music.

Candidates for any examination must have passed Matriculation in English (see p. 10), and before proceeding to the examinations of the final year they must have completed Matriculation and, in addition, must have satisfied the department of Modern Languages that they have a good reading knowledge of French and German.*

EXAMINATIONS.

The examinations are arranged in three groups or years. The examinations in any one group may be taken in a single year, and a candidate must have passed in all the subjects of a given group or year before proceeding to the examinations of the following one. The papers shall be set in accordance with the following schedule:

First Year

1. Harmony in not more than four parts.
2. Analysis of Harmony.
3. Strict Counterpoint in two and three parts.
4. History of Music from the beginning of the Christian era down to 1750.
5. English 1.

Second Year

1. Harmony in not more than five parts.
2. Strict Counterpoint in three and four parts.
3. Double Counterpoint in the octave, in two parts.
4. Canon and Imitation in two parts.
5. Fugue as far as subject and answer.
6. History of music since 1750.
7. English 2.

Third Year

1. Strict and Free Counterpoint in not more than five parts.
2. All forms of Double, Triple and Quadruple Counterpoint: Canon and Imitation in two, three and four parts.
3. Strict and Free Fugue in not more than five parts.
4. Analysis of Forms.
5. Acoustics, in so far as connected with the Theory of Music.
6. Orchestration.
7. Analysis of a Full Orchestral Score.

*To meet this requirement candidates are required to read carefully six hundred pages of French and four hundred pages of German, of a varied character, in addition to the amount of reading required for Matriculation.

The University provides instruction in English, Acoustics, French and German. Instruction in the professional subjects may be obtained at the Halifax Conservatory of Music, or other institution recognized for this purpose by the Senate.

Candidates for examination must make application in accordance with the Regulations for Courses in Music. (See p. 35.)

PRACTICAL TESTS

The Practical Tests are held only at the time of the second and third year examinations and shall include one of the following groups:

I. FOR PIANOFORTE.

Second Year

Scales: All major and minor scales in 3rds and 6ths, 8ths and 10ths, in similar and contrary motion, crescendo and diminuendo, legato and staccato, and in double 3rds and octaves.

Arpeggios: Major and minor triads, dominant and diminished Triads in close and extended positions and in solid chord formation.

Ear-Tests: Recognition by ear of all intervals, scales, triads, sevenths, chords, suspensions, and anticipations.

Sight-Reading: A piece of Grade IV of a course complete in seven grades, or an accompaniment to a song or violin solo. To play an easy figured bass at sight, and to pass a simple test in transcription.

To play from memory the following programme, or one of similar grade accepted by the Examiners:

Mendelssohn.....	Prelude and Fugue in E minor.
Beethoven.....	Sonata Appassionata.
Chopin.....	Nocturne in D \flat
Liszt.....	Etude, No. 12.
Debussy.....	Images, 1st series, Nos. 1, 2, 3.

Third Year

Extemporization upon a given theme. To play from memory one from each group of the following concertos:

Group I.	Group II.
Beethoven, E \flat or G major.	Rubinstein, D minor.
Schumann, A minor or Concertstück.	Grieg, A minor.
Chopin, E minor or F minor.	Saint-Saens, G minor.
	Liszt, E \flat major.
	Tschaikowski, B \flat minor.

II. FOR ORGAN.

Second Year

To play at sight a figured bass; to extemporize on a given theme; to harmonize a given melody at the organ.

To transpose the accompaniment of a sacred song at sight into any key specified by the Examiners.

To sing any one of the four parts of an oratorio chorus, and answer questions on the general structure of the organ, especially on the pneumatic and electro-pneumatic action; on the combination and contrasting of the various registers; on toning; on the structure of the pipes; and on the causes for the different qualities of tone.

To play the following programme:

Bach.....	Tocatta and Fugue in F, Book 8, Novello.
Krebs.....	Grosse Fantasia and Fugue.
Widor.....	Symphony No. 2, in D.
Tschaikowski-Lesure.....	Overture, Fantasia (Romeo and Juliette).
Lesure.....	Concert Fantasia and Fugue.
Reper.....	John Sticks, Op. 68, Book I, Nos. 1 and 2.

Third Year.

To play the following programme:

Bach.....	Passacaglia in C minor, Book 10, Novello.
Thiele.....	Theme with variations.
Reubke.....	Sonata in C, minor.
Liszt.....	Fantasy and Fugue on the name of Bach.
Guilvest.....	Sonata No. 1.

III. FOR VIOLIN.

Second Year

Scales and broken chords in all keys; compass three octaves. Scales, major and minor in octaves, thirds, and sixths; compass two octaves.

Broken chords played in Octaves, all keys; compass two octaves.

To play at sight a movement from a Violin and Piano Sonata of Grade IV of a course complete in six grades.

Easy test in transcription and playing from figured bass on the piano; and playing a piece of Grade IV differently.

To play from memory the following pieces:

Gouard.....	Concerto in A minor.
Paganini.....	Caprice (any one).
Sarasate.....	Zigeuner Weisen.
Bach.....	Prelude and Fugue No. 1 for solo violin.
Chopin-Wilhelmj.....	Nocturne, Op. 27, No. 2.

And any sonata by Schumann, Beethoven or Grieg.

Third Year

To play from memory the following pieces, or selections of similar grade accepted by the Examiners:

Beethoven.....	Concerto.
Mendelssohn.....	Concerto.
Saint-Saens.....	Scherzo Tarantella.
Wieniawski.....	Rondo Capriccioso.
Bach.....	Scherzo Tarantella.
Fortini.....	Chansonne (for solo violin).
	Le trille du Diable.

Any sonata by Schumann, Grieg, Rubinstein, Elsbacher, Schütz, Sinding or Brahms.

IV. FOR VOICE.

Second Year

Scales: All major and minor scales and arpeggios covering two octaves, and any exercise in Concerto, Opus 9, and Panofka, Opus 83.

Piano: Creditable performance of a piece of Grade IV of a course complete in seven grades.

Ear-Tests: Recognition by ear of all intervals, scales, triads, sevenths, chords, suspensions and anticipations.

Sight-Singing: A song equivalent to Grade IV of a vocal course complete in six grades, and to play and sing at sight a song of moderate difficulty.

To sing from memory the following programme, or one of equal difficulty accepted by the Examiners.

<i>Rossini</i>	Bel raggio (Semiramide).
<i>Strouss</i>	Du meines Herzens Krönlein.
<i>Schubert</i>	Die Sterne.
<i>Schubert</i>	Die Taubenpost.
<i>Haydn</i>	With verdure clad (Creation).
<i>Schumann</i>	He the best of all.
<i>Chadwick</i>	The Danae.
<i>Liszt</i>	Die Loreley.
<i>Mussart</i>	Il est doux, il est bon (Hérodiade).

Third Year

To sing from memory the following selections:

<i>Schubert</i>	Die Erbkönig.
<i>Schubert</i>	Der Zwerg.
<i>Strouss</i>	Chelle.
<i>Strouss</i>	Frühlingsfeier.

And any three of the following arias:

<i>Bizet</i>	Habenera (Carmen).
<i>Donizetti</i>	Mad Scene (Lucia).
<i>Gounod</i>	Jewel Song (Faust).
<i>Gounod</i>	Plus grand dans son obscurité (La Reine di Saba).
<i>Meyerbeer</i>	Ombra Leggiera (Dinorah).
<i>Rossini</i>	Una Voce poco fa (Il Barbiere di Siviglia).
<i>Tschekowski</i>	Adieu forêt (Jeanne d'Arc).
<i>Wagner</i>	Elizabeth's Prayer (Tannhäuser).
<i>Wagner</i>	Kiss's Dream (Lohengrin).

COMPOSITIONS

Candidates shall compose the following exercises, which are to be submitted at or before the final examinations for the degree—

- A solo song with pianoforte accompaniment.
- A four-part vocal composition.
- An instrumental composition (other than a dance) for pianoforte, organ, or other stringed or wind instruments, with pianoforte accompaniment.

Diploma of Licentiate of Music

The Diploma of Licentiate of Music in Pianoforte, or Organ, or Violin, or Voice will be granted candidates who complete two years of the course for the degree of Bachelor of Music by passing the examinations of the first and second years and passing in one group of the practical tests of the second year.

Candidates for the diploma must have passed Matriculation in English (see p. 10), before taking any examination, and in all other respects must conform to the same regulations as candidates for the degree.

General Regulations for Courses in Music

The regular examinations are held in April or at such other times as the Faculty of Arts and Science may appoint. Supplementary and Special examination are held in September and January only. (See University Almanac.)

Candidates for any examination are required to submit certificates of having attended approved courses of instruction in the subjects of that examination.

Candidates who present certificates from a recognized institution of having attended approved courses of instruction in the subjects of the first year, and of having passed examinations on them accepted as equivalent to those of this University may be exempted from examination in the subjects of the first year. The examination of the second and third years must be taken at this University.

Candidates who hold the Diploma of Licentiate of Music of this University are exempted from the examinations and practical tests of the first and second years of the course for the degree of Bachelor of Music.

Candidates for any examination must make application to the Secretary of the Faculty of Arts and Science at least one month before the date set for such examination, the application being accompanied by the proper certificates and fees. (For fees see p. 47.)

Degree of Bachelor of Pharmacy

The degree of Bachelor of Pharmacy will be conferred upon candidates who have fulfilled the conditions and passed the examinations outlined below.

Candidates for the degree must have passed Matriculation.

Every candidate must submit evidence to satisfy the Faculty that he has served as assistant to a duly registered

druggist for not less than four years (not being engaged in any other business), during at least two years of which period he has been employed in dispensing prescriptions; and, if he is resident in the Province of Nova Scotia, that he has complied with all the requirements prescribed from time to time by the Nova Scotia Pharmaceutical Society for admission to examination qualifying for Registration.

Every candidate must present certificates showing that in all those subjects of the course prescribed for the degree in which instruction is not offered in this University, he has attended full courses of lectures and laboratory work at a College of Pharmacy recognized for this purpose by the Senate. The University provides courses in Physics, Chemistry, Botany, Physiology and Materia Medica, which must be attended by the candidate. Instruction in the other subjects of the course may be obtained at the Nova Scotia College of Pharmacy, which is affiliated with the University, or at another recognized institution.

COURSE.

The classes of the prescribed course are shown in the following schedule, in which the time devoted to lecture and laboratory work respectively is stated in hours per week. The course may be completed in one year by students who come exceptionally well prepared. The classes in Physics, Chemistry and Botany will be found described under Courses of Instruction of the Faculty of Arts and Science (p. 49 *et seq.*); the classes in Physiology and Materia Medica, in the Faculty of Medicine; and the remaining classes, in the Calendar of the Nova Scotia College of Pharmacy.

	LECTURE HOURS	LABORA- TORY HOURS
Physics	3	1
Chemistry	3	7
Botany and Pharmacognosy	2	2
Physiology and Toxicology	1	
Materia Medica	3	
Pharmaceutical Materia Medica	3	
Pharmacy	2	4
Prescriptions	2	
Dispensing	0	2
Pharmaceutical Ethics and Economics	1	

EXAMINATIONS.

The examinations will be held in April. Applications accompanied by the proper certificates and fees (see p. 47) must be made to the Secretary of the Faculty of Arts and Science at least one month before the date of examination.

The papers shall be set in accordance with the following schedule:

1. Theoretical and Practical Physics.
2. Theoretical and Practical Chemistry, and Toxicology.
3. Botany, including Microscopy.
4. Materia Medica, including Posology and Pharmacognosy.
5. Theory and Practice of Pharmacy, including interpretation of prescriptions and Dispensing.

Course in Engineering

The following course is prescribed for students who look forward to completing courses in Civil, Electrical, Mechanical or Mining Engineering in the Nova Scotia Technical College or other technical institution. This course corresponds to the requirements prescribed for admission to the courses for a degree in Engineering in the Nova Scotia Technical College. It extends over two years and covers the work usually included in the first two years of a four years' course in the above branches of Engineering.

For admission to the first year of the course a candidate must have passed in at least the Algebra, Geometry and Trigonometry of the Engineering Matriculation (p. 12). A candidate who has not met these requirements, but who has passed the Arts or Science Matriculation (pp. 9-11), is admitted to the classes in Mathematics, English, and foreign languages of the Arts and Science course, which qualify for entrance to the course in Engineering.

In the following schedule the time required for the work of each class in lecture-room and laboratory or drawing-room is expressed in hours per week for the session. Details of the class-work and hours of meeting of classes will be found under Courses of Instruction (p. 49, *et seq.*)

UNIFORM COURSE FOR ALL BRANCHES OF ENGINEERING

First Year		SEC- OND	
	LECTURE HOURS	LABORA- TORY HOURS	
Mathematics 3	3		
Mechanics	2		
Chemistry 1A	3	4	
Geology 1A	3	3	
English 2	3		
Drawing 1 (Mechanical Drawing)	0	10	
Drawing 2 (Descriptive Geometry)	1	2	
Shop-work			

	LECTURE HOURS.	LABORATORY HOURS.
Second Year		
Mathematics 4 (Calculus)	3	
Physics 1A (General Physics)	3	
Physics 6 (Laboratory)	0	5
Chemistry 4 (Qualitative Analysis)	1	5
Kinematics of Machines	3	
Surveying	2	6
Shop-work		

General Regulations

MATRICULATION.

1. Candidates for a degree must pass the Matriculation examination (pp. 9-13). Only those classes which a student attends as an undergraduate or matriculant are recognized as qualifying for a degree in Arts or Science.

2. A matriculant pursuing a course for a degree in Arts, Science or Music must complete his Matriculation before entering the classes proper to the *third year of his course; and no class which he may subsequently attend as a matriculant is recognized as qualifying for a degree.

3. A matriculant in Engineering must complete his Matriculation before entering the classes proper to the second year of his course.

ADMISSION TO CLASSES.

1. An undergraduate may enter the first year of any course leading to a degree.

2. A matriculant deficient in more than one subject of Matriculation shall not be admitted to more than four classes of a course for a degree.

3. A matriculant deficient in one of the required foreign languages, whose preparation in this language has not covered any considerable part of the work prescribed for Matriculation, shall not be admitted to more than three undergraduate classes; and, if deficient to a similar extent in the two required foreign languages, he shall not be admitted to more than two undergraduate classes. The Committee on Admission may, however, at their discretion, waive this regulation in the case of a student whose standing in the other subjects of Matriculation is high.

* For the purpose of this regulation five classes shall be regarded as constituting a year.

In September, 1925, and thereafter a matriculant shall be required to complete his Matriculation before entering the classes proper to the second year of a course in Arts or Science.

4. Classes are to be taken in the order of their advancement; and the class or classes specified under Courses of Instruction (p. 49 *et seq.*) as preliminary or pre-requisite to a given class must be taken before such class. No undergraduate or matriculant shall be admitted to a class until he has passed the preliminary class or classes or other preliminary qualifications required.

5. Five classes shall be regarded as constituting a normal year's work for a student in good standing. Students seeking admission to six classes must make written application to the Committee on Studies, furnishing reasons in support of their application. No student who has failed in any class of his course in the preceding year of his attendance shall be admitted to more than five classes.

6. Students shall not be permitted to continue during the second term in more than two of the classes in which they have failed at the preceding Christmas examinations.

ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING.

Students entitled to matriculant or undergraduate standing in Arts or Science who present any of the certificates specified below, shall be given credit for such classes in the following list, not exceeding five in number, as their certificates warrant:

Latin 1, Greek 1, French 1, German 1, English 1, Mathematics 1.

Candidates shall be allowed Supplementary examinations in the subject or subjects required to complete five classes, provided their certificates show a mark of at least 30 per cent in such subject or subjects. No credit shall be given for certificates obtained subsequent to registration in the University for the first time. The certificates to which these provisions apply are the following:

- (a) High School Certificate of Grade XII of Nova Scotia.
- (b) Honour Diploma, as issued by the Prince of Wales College, P. E. I.
- (c) Grammar School License of New Brunswick.
- (d) Diploma of the Associate Grade, as issued by the Education Department of Newfoundland (except in the mathematical subject.)

ATTENDANCE.

Candidates for a degree or certificate are required to attend the classes of their prescribed course regularly and punctually. Attendance is recorded in each class immediately before the work of the class is begun, and the record

* The standard required in the certificate for Grade XII issued by the Education Department of Nova Scotia in 1908 and subsequent years is 50 per cent. (See also footnote p. 12.)

is not amended in the case of students entering thereafter unless satisfactory reasons are assigned. A student's attendance on a given class is not under ordinary circumstances regarded as regular, unless he has attended at least nine-tenths of the lectures or other meetings of the class.

A student whose attendance on any class is irregular may be excluded from the Christmas and Spring examinations in that class, and in such case his attendance is not recognized as qualifying for a Degree.

CLASS-WORK.

Candidates, in order that their class-work may be recognized as qualifying for a degree or certificate, must conform to the following requirements:—

1. They must appear at all examinations, prepare such essays, exercises, reports, etc., as may be prescribed, and in the case of a class involving field or laboratory work, complete such work satisfactorily. Failure to meet these requirements in any class may involve loss of credit for attendance in such class.

2. They must secure positions on the Pass list. In determining this list both the standing attained in prescribed class exercises and in field or laboratory work and that in the various examinations are taken into consideration. A candidate who fails to obtain a mark of at least 20 per cent. on the work of the session in any class shall lose credit for attendance in such class.

3. A candidate taking an affiliated course must, in the case of classes taken in another Faculty, conform to the regulations of such Faculty and must secure a position on the Pass list in accordance with such regulations.

Examinations

SESSIONAL AND CLASS EXAMINATIONS.

In all classes other than purely laboratory classes, two examinations, at least, are held,—the Christmas examination immediately before the Christmas vacation, and the Spring examination, after the close of lectures in the Spring. Other examinations in any class may be held, at dates appointed by the instructor. The papers set at the Spring examination in any subject cover the work of the whole session in that subject, and not merely the work of the Spring term.

DISTINCTION EXAMINATIONS AND CLASS DISTINCTION.

Students who attain a certain standard of excellence in the work of a class are awarded Distinction in that

class. In some classes, in addition to the ordinary work required for the attainment of a position on the Pass list, additional work, consisting of private reading, essays, reports, field or laboratory work, may be prescribed for students who aim at Class Distinction. In such classes extra examinations are held in this additional work at the end of the session, and the award of Distinction is based upon the ordinary and the additional work of the class. In all other classes the award is made upon the standard reached in the ordinary class-work.

Class Distinctions are of two grades,—First and Second Class; but candidates who attain a standing considerably above that required for First Class will be indicated as having obtained a High First Class.

Names are arranged in the Distinction division of the lists in order of merit in each grade; but in the Pass division in alphabetical order.

SUPPLEMENTARY AND SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS.

A student who fails to secure a position on the Pass list in any class, but who has otherwise completed his class-work, shall be allowed the Supplementary examination in such class at the beginning of the next session of his attendance, on the day appointed in the University Almanac. A student who fails to appear at or to pass the Supplementary examination can only get credit for that class by passing a Special examination therein.*

Supplementary or Special examinations in any class shall in all cases cover the whole work of the session in that class and not merely the work of the Autumn or Spring term.

The following are the times at which Special examinations may be held:—

- (a) During the Supplementary examinations in September.
- (b) During the first week of lectures in January.

No award of Class Distinction is made on the results of a Supplementary or Special examination.

A student wishing to appear as a candidate at a Supplementary or Special examination, shall be required to give notice of his intention to the Secretary of the Committee on Studies and Attendance on or before the date set for such notice in the University Almanac, the fee to be remitted with the notice. For fees for Supplementary and Special examinations, see p. 47.

*Students who have failed to pass in any class should carefully note that any examination taken subsequent to the Supplementary examination, held in November of the next session of their attendance is a Special examination.

Prizes and Scholarships

The Senate reserves to itself the right of withholding Medals, Prizes and Scholarships, in cases in which sufficient merit is not shown.

ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS.

SIR WILLIAM YOUNG AND PROFESSORS' SCHOLARSHIPS.—These scholarships are each of the value of Fifty Dollars, and awarded to qualified students entering one of the courses in Arts, or Science, leading to a degree. They are tenable for one year and are payable in two equal instalments, on October 1st and February 1st, the latter payment being conditional on the scholar having made satisfactory progress in the classes of the first year. In order to qualify for a scholarship a student must satisfy the requirements for Matriculation, either by passing the Matriculation examination or by presenting a certificate accepted as an equivalent, or by a combination of these (certificate supplemented by examination). The award is made on the recommendation of one of the academies or schools named below. In making a recommendation the staff is required to have regard to the candidate's standing only in the subjects required for Matriculation. Should an academy not be prepared to make a nomination at the time appointed, it may transfer its privilege to the next year in which it has no nomination. Where one scholarship is assigned to two academies and neither nominates, the right to nominate may be transferred to a later date.

The privilege of recommending a scholar in 1912, and probably in 1913, has been granted to the Prince of Wales College, Pictou Academy, Truro Academy, Halifax Academy, Sydney Academy, and the New Glasgow High School. To the following the privilege is also given, viz.:—in 1912, Lunenburg Academy, Kentville Academy, Lunenburg Academy, Sydney Mines High School, Windsor Academy, Yarmouth Academy; in 1913, Amherst Academy, Guysboro Academy, North Sydney High School, Shelburne or Liverpool Academy, Stellarton or Oxford High School, Bridgewater or Parrsboro High School. This list will be revised each year. When a nomination is offered to one of two institutions, the candidate standing the highest will be appointed.

THE MACKENZIE BURSARY.—The Mackenzie Bursary, of the value of Two Hundred Dollars, will be offered annually in accordance with the following condition of bequest:—Competitors of the name of Mackenzie,

Macleod or Fraser, who obtain Distinction, will be given the preference. Should no candidate of the name of Mackenzie, Macleod or Fraser obtain Distinction, the Bursary will be awarded to the candidate standing highest among those obtaining Distinction.

The Bursary is payable in four annual instalments; and the payment of any instalment is conditional on the bursar's attending the classes required for undergraduates, and making satisfactory progress therein.

UNDEGRADUATE PRIZES.

NORTH BRITISH SOCIETY BURSARY.—A Bursary of the annual value of \$60, founded by the North British Society of Halifax, will be awarded biennially. Candidates must be undergraduates in a course in Arts and Science who are just completing two years of residence, and must be eligible at the proper age for membership in the North British Society. The Bursary will be awarded to the candidate standing highest in the examinations in any five classes selected by himself from the following: Latin 2, Greek 2, French 2, German 2, English 2, Philosophy 1, Mechanics, Physics 1, Chemistry 2, Mathematics 2, Mathematics 4. It is tenable for two years, namely, during the third and fourth years of residence, but its tenure during the fourth year is conditional on the bursar having made satisfactory progress in the classes of his third year. The next award will be made in April, 1913.

THE WATERLEY PRIZE.—This prize, the interest of an endowment of \$1000, will be awarded annually to the student standing highest in Mathematics 4, his standing in Mathematical classes previously taken in the University being taken into consideration. The winner of the North British Society Bursary is not eligible for this prize.

THE JONAS BLANCHARD BURSARY.—This Bursary, the interest of an endowment of \$1,000, founded by the New Glasgow Literary and Historical Society, will be awarded annually. Candidates must be undergraduates who are just completing the first year of a course in Arts or Science. The Bursary will be awarded to the candidate standing highest in the examinations in the following classes: English 1, Mathematics 1, Chemistry 1 or 1A, and any two of the four classes, Latin 1, Greek 1, French 1, German 1. The Bursary is tenable during the

* For students who have been admitted by certificate to the second year read "one" for "two."

bursar's second year of residence and is payable in two equal instalments, on October 1st and February 1st, the latter payment being conditional on the bursar having made satisfactory progress in the classes of his second year. The first award will be made in April, 1913.

GRADUATION PRIZES.

THE SIR WILLIAM YOUNG GOLD MEDAL, founded by bequest of the late Sir William Young, will be awarded on graduation to the student who stands first among those taking High Honours in Pure and Applied Mathematics, provided he attain a standard considerably above that required for High Honours.

UNIVERSITY MEDALS will be awarded on graduation to students who take High Honours in other departments than Mathematics, on the same conditions as the Sir William Young Gold Medal.

THE AVERY PRIZE.—This prize, the interest of \$500, bequeathed for this purpose by the late J. F. Avery, M. D., will be awarded on graduation to the student standing highest among those graduating with Distinction.

THE RHODES SCHOLARSHIPS.

The scholarships, established by the late Right Hon. Cecil J. Rhodes for male students, are of the annual value of £300, and are tenable for three consecutive academic years. The holders of these scholarships are required to continue their studies at the University of Oxford.

The election of scholars in Canada takes place each year during the month of January. The scholars begin residence at Oxford in October of the year for which they are elected.

In this Province it was determined that nominations to the scholarships be made by the chartered Universities and Colleges in the following order:—

1904.....	Dalhousie.	1909.....	Kings.
1905.....	Acadia.	1910.....	Dalhousie.
1906.....	Dalhousie.	1911.....	St. Francis Xavier.
1907.....	Acadia.	1912.....	Acadia.
1908.....	Dalhousie.	1913.....	Dalhousie.

Where Universities make appointments the Trustees require the final decision to be made through a Committee of Selection consisting of the President or Principal and four members elected by the Faculty of the University.

The conditions of eligibility for a Canadian Scholarship, according to a memorandum issued by the Trustees, are as follows:—

1. Candidates shall be British subjects, and unmarried. They shall have passed their nineteenth, but not have passed their twenty-fifth birthday, on October 1st of the year for which they are elected.
2. An elected scholar shall have reached at least the end of his sophomore or second year's work in some recognized degree-granting University or College of Canada.
3. Candidates may elect whether they will apply for the Scholarship of the Province in which they have acquired any considerable part of their educational qualification, or for that of the Province in which they have their ordinary private domicile, home or residence. They shall be prepared to present themselves for examination or election in the Province they select. No candidate may compete in more than one Province, either in the same or in successive years.
4. Only candidates who have passed an equivalent to the Oxford Responsions Examination, or those who are exempted from Responsions by the Colonial Universities' Statute, are eligible for election.

NOTE.—Undergraduates of this University who have taken a full course for two years, including Greek, are admitted to advanced standing at Oxford, and are excused from Responsions.

In any doubtful cases of eligibility the decision of the Committee of Selection shall be final.

1851 EXHIBITION SCIENCE RESEARCH SCHOLARSHIP.

Her Majesty's Commissioners for the Exhibition of 1851 have, for some years, offered Scholarships in certain Universities of the United Kingdom and the Colonies, with the intention of enabling students of science who have indicated high promise of capacity for original research to continue the prosecution of science with the view of aiding in its advance or in its industrial applications. In 1894 and alternate years since, the nomination to one of these Scholarships has been placed at the disposal of this University. It is expected that a similar nomination will be placed at the disposal of the University in 1914.

These Scholarships are of the annual value of one hundred and fifty pounds sterling; are tenable for two years, subject to fulfilment of certain conditions, or, by special resolution of the Commissioners, for three years; and are open to women as well as to men. Copies of the conditions of nomination may be had on application at the President's office.

In case in which the candidate nominated for a Scholarship appears to H. M. Commissioners to have had insufficient opportunity of showing whether or not he has the power to carry on independent research, and not therefore to be immediately qualified for a Scholarship, but to give promise of becoming so after a year's experience of research work, said candidate also not being in a position to continue his studies without assistance, H. M. Commissioners may award him a Probationary Bursary. The regulations under which such Bursaries are tenable may be obtained on application to the President of the University.

Students who desire to become candidates for nomination to the above Scholarship must make application to the President of the University on or before the 1st day of February. In making such application they must furnish a statement of the following particulars:—

- (a) Name and address.
- (b) Age and birth place.
- (c) Institution or institutions in which candidate's term of study has been passed.
- (d) Specific statement of qualifications of candidate, including particulars of his college career, and of original research in which he has been engaged.
- (e) Name of institution to which candidate proposes to attach himself during the tenure of Scholarship.
- (f) Statement of the particular scientific work, specifying the branch of science, to which the candidate proposes more especially to devote himself.
- (g) Statement as to whether or not the candidate will be prepared to accept a probationary Bursary in the event of the Commissioners being unable to award a full Scholarship on the evidence submitted, and in the event of his being prepared, a further statement as to his being unable to continue his studies without assistance.

As the University is required to certify the correctness of the above statement in the case of the candidate nominated, the statement must be accompanied by satisfactory evidence as to all particulars which are not in the University records. Thus age, attendance at other Universities or Colleges, and accounts of original researches conducted elsewhere, must be properly attested.

Fees

FOR REGISTRATION.

Registration, payable by students taking one or more classes \$ 5 00*
 Additional, payable by all students registering after the first Tuesday after the beginning of Lectures..... 1 00

The Registration Fee entitles a student to the use of the University Library.

* Students who register only for the purpose of taking examinations are exempt from the payment of this fee.

FOR TUITION.

All Fees are payable in advance, and until the Fees are paid the student will not receive credit for attendance upon any class.

For each class (excepting purely laboratory or drawing classes, and exclusive of extra fee required for classes involving work in laboratory or draughting-room), payable by students taking less than five classes \$ 9 00
 Ditto, payable by students taking more than four classes 8 00
 *Additional for each class involving work in laboratory or draughting-room 4 00
 *For each purely laboratory or draughting-room class... 12 00
 For changing course of study after September 25th, charge for adding or substituting a class 1 00

A class taken a second time is charged for as if taken for the first time, except as stated below.

Up to and including September 25th a student may retire from a class for which he has paid, and his class fee will be refunded; but if he retire after that date, his fee will not be refunded, except as stated below.

If a student is compelled to withdraw from college before December 1st through illness or for some other approved reason, one-half of his tuition fees will be refunded. If for like reasons he is compelled to withdraw between that date and February 1st he will be allowed to take his classes a second time at half rates.

FOR EXAMINATIONS.

An application for a Certificate or Diploma must be accompanied by the proper fee.

Matriculation examination at outside centre \$ 5 00
 †Each Supplementary examination in Arts or Science... 2 00
 †Each Special examination in Arts or Science 4 00
 Examination for the degree of B. Mus., First Year 10 00
 " " " " Second Year 15 00
 " " " " Third Year 20 00
 " " " " diploma of L. Mus., First Year 10 00
 " " " " " " Second Year 15 00
 " " " " degree of Phm. B. 10 00
 Each Supplementary examination in Music or Pharmacy... 5 00
 Examination for the degree of M. A. or M. Sc. taken elsewhere than at the University 10 00

* See Laboratory Deposit, p. 48.

† A matriculation examination taken by a student after his second Autumn term of attendance at the University will be charged for as a Supplementary or Special examination, according to the time when the examination is taken.

FOR CERTIFICATES AND DIPLOMAS.

An application for Examination must be accompanied by the proper fee.

Certificate under the University seal	\$ 1 00
B. A. or B. Sc. or L. Mus. diploma	5 00
B. Mus. or Ph.M. B. diploma	10 00
M. A. or M. Sc. diploma (whether given on examination or thesis)	20 00
Ad eundem gradus diploma	10 00
Additional fee for any degree conferred in absentia	5 00

Caution Deposit

Each male student on registration is required to deposit two dollars as caution money to cover damage done to furniture, apparatus, etc. This amount, less deductions (if any), will be returned at the close of the session. There shall be no deduction from the Caution Fund for damages which have been charged to or assumed by individuals.

Laboratory Deposit

A student taking a class involving laboratory work is required to make a deposit of five dollars on entering the class. This amount, or what remains of it after deducting any charges which may have been incurred for breakage or materials used, is returned to the student at the end of the session.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

(McLeod Professorship.)

Professor.....HOWARD MURRAY, B. A., LL. D.
Tutor.....J. MCG. STEWART, B. A.

LATIN.

1. *Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 11 A. M.—12 M.*
(After Christmas this class will be conducted by the Tutor.)
Pre-requisite.—Matriculation Latin.

Cicero, *Orations against Catiline*; Vergil, *Æneid*, Book VI, *Cicero, *De Imperio Gnaei Pompei (Pro lege Manilia)*; *Vergil, *Æneid*, Book IV. Latin Prose Composition. Exercises in Sight Translation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Cicero, *Selected Orations and Letters*, (Kobay's, Allen & Bacon, Boston, \$1.25). Vergil, *Æneid*, Book VI. (Page's, Macmillan, Toronto, 35 cents). Vergil, *Æneid*, Book IV. (Stephenson's, Macmillan, Toronto, 25 cents). Bradley's Arnold's Latin Prose Composition, (Longmans, London, E.) Allen & Greenough's *New Latin Grammar*, (Ginn & Co., Boston, \$1.20), or Bennett's *Latin Grammar*, (Allen & Bacon, 80 cents).

2. *Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 10—11 A. M.*
Pre-requisite.—Latin 1.

Livy, Book I; Horace, *Odes*, Books I and II; *Livy, *Selections from Books V-VII* (as in Dennison's edition); *Vergil, *Æneid*, Book V. Latin Prose Composition. Exercises in Sight Translation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Livy, Book I and Selections Books II-X. (Dennison's, Macmillan, Toronto, 60 cents). Horace, *Odes*, Books I and II. (Page's, Macmillan, Toronto, each 35 cents). Bradley's Arnold's Latin Prose Composition.

3. [1912-13.] *Mondays and Wednesdays, 12 M.—1 P. M.*
Pre-requisite.—Latin 2.

Tacitus, *Historiae*, Book I; Horace, *Selected Satires*; *Tacitus, *Historiae*, Book II; *Vergil, *Æneid*, Latin Prose Composition. Exercises in Sight Translation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Tacitus, *Historiae*, Books I and II. (Moore's, Macmillan, Toronto, 60 cents). Horace, *Satires and Epistles*, (Rolt's, Allen & Bacon, Boston, \$1.65). Vergil, *Æneid*, (Page's, Macmillan, Toronto, 35 cents).

4. [1913-14.] *Mondays and Wednesdays, 12 M.—1 P. M.*
Pre-requisite.—Latin 2.

Plautus, *Trinummus*; Juvenal, *Satirae*, III, V, X, XIII; Tacitus, *Germaniae*; *Tacitus, *Annales*, Book IV. *Lucretius, *De Rerum Natura*, Book III. Latin Prose Composition. Exercises in Sight Translation.

In all Latin examinations one or more passages from books not prescribed will be set for translation at sight.

*For private reading by students seeking First or Second Class Distinction.

GREEK.

1. Tuesdays and Thursdays, 10-11 A. M.; Fridays, 2-3 P. M.
(Conducted by the Tutor.)

Pre-requisite.—Matriculation Greek.

Texts.—*Thucydides, Selections*; **Xenophon, Apology*. Greek Prose Composition. Exercises in Sight Translation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: *Thucydides, Easy Selections*, (Moore's, Longmans, 2s. 6d.). *Xenophon, Apology*, (Halliwell's, Cambridge University Press, 2s. 6d.). *Plutarch & Nicholson's, Greek Prose Composition*, (Copp, Clark Co., Toronto, \$1.25). *Goodwin's Greek Grammar*, (Ginn & Co., Boston, \$1.50).

2. Tuesdays and Thursdays, 11 A. M.—12 M.

Pre-requisite.—Greek I.

Texts.—*Luxian, Selected Dialogues*; Homer, *Odyssey*, Book IX; **Homer, Iliad*, *Xioma* (as in Inge & Macnaghten's edition). **Homer, Odyssey*, Book XII. Greek Prose Composition. Exercises in Sight Translation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: *Luxian, Selections*, (Inge & Macnaghten's, Longmans, 2s. 6d.). *Homer, Odyssey*, Book IX, (Edwards, Cambridge University Press, 2s. 6d.). *Odyssey*, Book XII, (von Stackwitz & Ginn & Co., Boston, 40 cents). *Plutarch & Nicholson's Greek Prose Composition*.

3. [1912-13.] Tuesdays and Thursdays, 12 M.—1 P. M.

Pre-requisite.—Greek 2.

Texts.—*Demosthenes, Philippic, I-III*; *Euripides, Medea*; **Demosthenes, Olynthics*; **Euripides, Alceste*. Greek Prose Composition. Exercises in Sight Translation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: *Demosthenes, Philippics*, (Abbott & Matthews's, Oxford University Press, 2s. 6d.). *Euripides, Medea*, (Verrill's, Macmillan & Co., Toronto, 62 cents). *Demosthenes, Olynthics*, (Gibson's, Ginn, Toronto, 2s. 6d.). *Euripides, Alceste*, (Bayfield's, Macmillan & Co., Toronto, 45 cents).

4. [1913-14.] Tuesdays and Thursdays, 12 M.—1 P. M.

Pre-requisite.—Greek 2.

Texts.—*Plato, Apology and Cratylus*; *Aristophanes, The Clouds*. **Homer, Iliad*, Books I, II (1-493) and VI. Greek Prose Composition. Exercises in Sight Translation.

In all Greek examinations one or more passages from books not prescribed will be set for translation at sight.

ADVANCED CLASSES.

Professor.....	HOWARD MURRAY, B. A., LL. D.
Lecturers.....	F. W. LOGAN, M. A. (G. K. BUTLER, M. A.)

- 5 and 6. LATIN.—*Plautus, Captivi, Miles Gloriosus*. Terence, *Adelphi*, *Phormio*. *Virgil, Georgics* I, IV. *Hecate, Epistles*, I, II, *Ars Poetica*. *Juvenal, Satires* I, VII, VIII, XIV. *Cicero*, *De Oratore* I, *Philippics* I, II, *Pro Cluentio*, *Livy*, XXI, XXII. *Tacitus, Annals* I, II, *Agricola*. *Pliny, Letters*, Books I-III.

- 5 and 6. GREEK.—*Anschylus, Eucnemides, Prometheus Victor*; *Sophocles, Oedipus Colonus, Philocetes*; *Aristophanes, Frogs*, *Knights*; *Homer, Odyssey*, V-VIII. *Thucydides*, II, III. *Plato, Republic*, I, IV. *Demosthenes, De Corona*. *Aristotle, Poetics*.

*For private reading by students seeking First or Second Class Distinction.

ELEMENTARY LATIN.

- Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays and Saturdays, 10-11 A. M.*

This class, which is conducted by the Tutor, is intended for beginners in the language, and for those whose work has been insufficient to qualify them for admission to Latin I. Students whose work throughout the session has been satisfactory will be admitted to a Matriculation examination in Latin, held in April.

As it will not be possible to cover in class all of the reading required for Matriculation, students intending to qualify for the above examination must do a considerable part of the reading by private work, and must be prepared to devote much more time to the subject outside of class hours than is required in the ordinary undergraduate class.

The books to be used will be announced at the beginning of the session.

ELEMENTARY GREEK.

- Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays and Saturdays, 12 M.—1 P. M.*

This class, which is conducted by the Tutor, is intended for beginners in the language, and also for those who have come to college without sufficient preparation to qualify them for entering Greek I. The books used will be *White's First Greek Book*, (Ginn & Co., Boston, \$1.25), and *Colson's First Greek Reader*, (Macmillan & Co., Toronto, 75 cents).

Students whose work throughout the session has been found satisfactory will be admitted to a Matriculation examination in Greek, held in April. Those intending to qualify for this examination should read the statement made under Elementary Latin, which is applicable here also, regarding the additional work required outside of class hours.

II.—NEW TESTAMENT GREEK

- Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Fridays and Saturdays, 12.50 P. M.*

Pre-requisite.—Greek I.

The class and examinations in New Testament Greek, conducted by Professor J. W. FALCONER, M. A., D. D., in the Presbyterian Theological College, Halifax, are recognized as qualifying for a degree. Similar classes in other Theological Colleges approved by the Faculty, are also recognized for the same purpose.

The work of the class consists of the interpretation of the Gospels. Lectures are also given on the language of the New Testament, the principles of Textual Criticism, introduction to the Gospels, and problems arising out of the Gospel narratives.

TEXT BOOKS: Westcott and Hort's, or the Bible Society's new edition of *The New Testament in Greek*; J. H. Moulton, *Introduction to N. T. Greek*; Lake, *The Text of the New Testament*; Matthew, *A History of the New Testament Times in Palestine*.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: *Moulton, Grammar of New Testament Greek*; *Sanday, Outline of the Life of Jesus Christ*.

III.—HEBREW

- Tuesdays, Thursdays, Fridays and Saturdays, 8.45 A. M.*

The class and examinations in Hebrew, conducted by Professor H. A. KENT, M. A., in the Presbyterian Theological College, Halifax, are recognized as qualifying for a degree. Similar classes in other Theological colleges approved by the Faculty are also recognized for the same purpose.

The aim of this class is to enable students to read any of the narrative parts of the Hebrew Scriptures. The first part of the session is devoted entirely to thorough study and practice of the language. After the Christmas vacation two days a week are devoted to grammar and composition and two days a week are devoted to Genesis, Samuel, Kings and other books.

TEXT BOOKS: KILBI, *Biblia Hebraica*, or *Hebrew Bible*, issued by B. and F. B. Society, Davidson, Hebrew Grammar. BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Fagnani, *Primer of Hebrew*. Gesenius-Kautsch, *Hebrew Grammar*. (Trans. by Collins and Cowley). Brown-Bridge-Gilver, *Hebrew Lesson*.

IV.—MODERN LANGUAGES

(McLeod Professorship.)

Professor.....HOWARD P. JONES, Ph.D.

FRENCH.

1. *Tuesdays and Thursdays, 10—11 A. M. or 2—3 P. M.*
Pre-requisite.—Matriculation French.
Sardau, *Œcs of Porekemia* (Macmillan & Co.); Cornelle, *Le Cid* (Holt & Co.); Bazin, *Contes Choisis* (D. C. Heath & Co.); Weekley, *Groundwork of French Composition* (Univ. Tut. Press). Exercises in Syntax and Sight Translation. Additional for Distinction: Gréville, *Dosis* (Heath & Co.); De la Brète, *Mos Oncle et son Curé* (with exercises, Macmillan & Co.).
2. [1913-14.] *Tuesdays and Thursdays, 9—10 A. M.*
Pre-requisite.—French I.
Warren, *French Prose of the XVIIIth Century* (Heath & Co.); Delavigne, *Lesch II.; Taine, Selections* (Blackie & Son). French Prose Composition, Conversation, Dictation. Weekley's *Historical French Grammar* (Blackie & Son). Additional for Distinction: Hugo, *Selections in Prose and Verse, Bernani* (Holt & Co.).
3. *Tuesdays and Thursdays, 9—10 A. M.*
Pre-requisite.—French I.
Baret and Mason, *French Prose Reader* (Univ. Tut. Press); Molière, *Le Misanthrope*; Gautier, *Scenes of Travel* (Clarendon Press). French Prose Composition, Conversation, Dictation. History of French Literature with special reference to the 19th century. Weekley's *Primer of French Literature*. Additional for distinction: Hugo, *Les Misérables*; Cornelle, *Nicomède* (Macmillan & Co.).
4. *Wednesdays and Fridays, 9—10 A. M.*
Balzac, *Œuvres Mises en Ordre* (Whittaker & Co.); Balzac, *Selections* (Heath & Co.); Weekley, *A Higher French Reader* (Univ. Tut. Press). Advanced French Prose Composition (Spiers); Conversation. Duval, *Histoire de la Littérature française* (Heath & Co.); Gasnier, *Dictionnaire français* (Collin, Paris). Additional for Distinction: Balzac, *Eugénie Grandet*; Rodand, *Cyrene de Berperas*; Duval, *Littérature française* (selected period).
5. [1913-14.] *Mondays, 9—10 A. M. Wednesdays, 2—3 P. M.*
Balzac, *Pages Choies* (Collin, Paris); La Fontaine, *Fifty Fables* (Am. Book Co.); Cornelle, *Bersee* (Heath & Co.);

*The University provides no instruction for beginners in French; but extra-curricular classes will be arranged, if a sufficient number of students apply, to provide instruction in French for Matriculation.

Weekley, *A Higher French Reader* (Univ. Tut. Press). Advanced French Prose Composition (Spiers); Conversation. Duval, *Histoire de la Littérature française*. Additional for Distinction: A. FRANCE, *Pages Choies*; Molière, *Les femmes savantes*; Beaumarchais, *Le barbier de Séville*; Faguet, *Dis-septième siècle*.

GERMAN.

ELEMENTARY GERMAN. *Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 3—5 P. M.*

Harris, *German Lessons* (D. C. Heath & Co.); Jones, *A German Reader* (D. Appleton & Co.) Exercises in Grammar and Composition.

This class will not count towards a degree; but students whose work throughout the session has been satisfactory will be admitted to a Matriculation examination in German, held in April.

1. *Mondays and Fridays, 2—3 P. M.*
Pre-requisite.—Matriculation German.
Schiller, *Wilhelm Tell* (Heath & Co.); Baumbach, *Der Schwaigereck* (Holt & Co.). German Syntax (von Jagmann). Prose Composition (Pope). Exercises in Sight Translation.
Additional for Distinction: Sturm, *Auf der Universität*, Schiller, *Maria Stuart* (Acts I, II and III).
2. *Mondays, 9—10 A. M. Wednesdays, 2—3 P. M.*
Pre-requisite.—German I.
Schiller, *Das Lied von der Glocke* (Heath & Co.); Freytag, *Soll und Haben* (Heath & Co.); Paskowski, *Leebach*. German Prose Composition, Conversation, Dictation. History of German Literature (selected period).
Additional for Distinction: Sudermann, *Frau Sorge*; Scheffel, *Der Trompeter von Salzkings*.
3. [1913-14.] *Wednesdays and Fridays, 9—10 A. M.*
Pre-requisite.—German I.
Freytag, *Die Journalisten*; Heine, *Die Harzreise* (Ginn & Co.); Schiller, *Wallenstein Tod*. German Prose Composition. Conversation, Dictation. History of German Literature (selected period).
Additional for Distinction: Dahn, *Ein Kampf am Rom*; Goethe, *Egypten*.
4. [1914-15.] *Wednesdays and Fridays, 9—10 A. M.*
Pre-requisite.—German I.
Paskowski, *Deutsches Leebach*; Lessing, *Nathan der Weise*; Hatfield, *German Lyrics and Ballads*. German Prose Composition. Conversation, Dictation. History of German Literature (selected period).
Additional for Distinction: Hauff, *Lichtstein* (ed. King, Holt & Co.); Pulda, *Der Fallstein*.

V.—BIBLICAL LITERATURE

Lecturers.....(PROFESSOR H. A. KENT, M. A.
PROFESSOR J. W. FALCONER, D. D.

There are two classes in the literature of the Old and New Testaments. Either one, but not both, of these classes may be offered as an elective for a degree in Arts.

1. [1913-13.] Mondays and Wednesdays, 5—1.

OLD TESTAMENT.

The Hexateuch and Historical Books of the Old Testament and the pre-exilic Prophets. Lectures are given on the relation of Hebrew literature to the literatures of the ancient Orient, the various kinds of writing to be found in the Old Testament, and the structure and contents of the books themselves. An essay is required on a subject to be assigned by the Lecturer.

TEXT BOOKS: MacFadyen, *Introduction to the Old Testament*, *Atter, Prehistoric Archaeology and the Old Testament*, *Cornell, The Prophets of Israel*. Relevant articles in Hastings' *Dictionary of the Bible*.

NEW TESTAMENT.

The Gospels studied as the literary sources for the Teaching of Jesus.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Burton, *Introduction to the Gospels*, relevant articles in Hastings' *Dictionary of the Bible*.

2. [1913-14.] Mondays and Wednesdays, 4—5 P. M.

OLD TESTAMENT.

The exilic and post-exilic Prophets, the Poetry and Wisdom literature. Lectures are given on the decline of prophecy, the rise of Wisdom and Apocalyptic literature, and the character of Hebrew poetry. An essay is required on a subject to be assigned by the Lecturer.

TEXT BOOKS: MacFadyen, *Introduction: Gods, The Bible, its Origin and Nature*; Sanders and Keel, *The Messages of the Bible*; Jackson, *Studies in the Old Testament*.

NEW TESTAMENT.

The Apostolic Age, as portrayed in the books of the New Testament not studied in Course 1.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Ropes, *The Apostolic Age*.

VI.—ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

(George Munro Professorship.)

Professor.....ARCHIBALD MACMURCHAN, PH.D.

The course in English is mainly literary; the method pursued is historical. The different periods are studied in the representative works of the period; and in all cases actual acquaintance with the texts precedes criticism upon them. This part of the course is intended to furnish the student with an outline picture of English literature from Chaucer to Tennyson. The work for Class Distinction is meant to broaden the knowledge of more ambitious students. The essential facts of Historical English Grammar are taught by means of lectures in the Second Year. Special stress is laid upon composition. Practice is set before theory; the various exercises are corrected and preserved. The prompt and satisfactory performance of the written work is a condition of continuation. In the Advanced Classes the aim of the instruction is to acquaint the student with the grammar of Old and Middle English, and to broaden his knowledge of Elizabethan literature.

1. Tuesdays and Thursdays, 12—1 P. M.

Pre-requisite.—Matriculation English.

COMPOSITION.—Twenty narrative and descriptive themes based on personal experience, and work read in class.

LITERATURE.—Eighteenth Century; Prose. Addison, *Papers Contributed to "The Spectator"*; Swift, *Voyage to Lilliput, Voyage to Brobdingnag*; Johnson, *Life of Pope*, *Macaulay, Samuel Johnson*. Poetry. Dryden, *MacFlecknoe*, *St. Cecilia's Day*, *Alexander's Feast*; Pope, *Rape of the Lock*; Gray, *Woe in a Country Churchyard*; Goldsmith, *Traveller*, *Deserted Village*; Burns, *Tom Dods*, *Cotter's Saturday Night*.

For reference: Gosse, *History of Eighteenth Century Literature*.

Candidates for Class Distinction will be examined in these additional works which are not read in class. Dryden, *Abenol and Achitophel*, Pt. I; Pope, *Essay on Man*; Johnson, *Lines of Dryden*, *Addison and Gray*.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Hale, *Longer English Poems* (containing all the poetry read in class); Addison ed. T. Arnold; Clarendon Press Series; Johnson, *Six Chief Lives*; ed. M. Arnold.

PARALLEL READING.—As a preparation for the course, the student is recommended to read the following works: Thackeray, *English Humorists*, Coeyne and Addison, *The History of Henry Esmond* (bk. II, esp. xi, at least); Macaulay, *The Comic Dramatists of the Restoration and Addison*.

2. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 12—1 P. M.

Pre-requisite.—English 1.

COMPOSITION.—Lectures on the Principles of Narration, Description and Exposition. Twenty expository themes, based chiefly upon the work in class.

LITERATURE.—Elizabethan. Shakespeare, *King Jaks*, *Merchant of Venice*, *Hamlet*, *Milton, L'Allegro, Il Penseroso, Lycidas, Comus, Sonnets, Paradise Lost*, Bks I, II. Lectures.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE.—A short course of Lectures on the History of the English Language, at the end of the Spring Term.

For reference: Sidney Lee, *A Life of William Shakespeare*; Dowden, *Shakespeare Primer*; Sainsbury, *History of the Elizabethan Literature*.

Candidates for Class Distinction will be examined in the following plays which are not read in class: *Henry V.*, *Twelfth Night*, *Macbeth*.

PARALLEL READING.—As a preparation for this course, the student is recommended to read the following works: Kingsley, *Westward Ho!*; Scott, *Kenneth*; Heatsner, *Travels in England*, Harrison, *Description of England*. (*Scott Library*.) Macaulay, *Milton*.

3. Tuesdays and Thursdays, 3—4 P. M.

Pre-requisite.—English 2.

LITERATURE.—Middle English and Pre-Shakespearean. Chaucer, *Prologue, Knight's Tale, Nun's Priest's Tale* (ed. Skeat). Sweet, *Middle English Primer II*. Spenser, *Faerie Queene*, bks. I, II. Marlowe, *Dr. Faustus*. Lectures.

History of Literature. Pollard, *Chaucer Primer*. For reference: Lonsbury, *Chaucer Studies*. Ten Brink, *Merley, English Writers*, V.

For Distinction: Chaucer, *The Prioresse's Tale, our Topse, The Monk's Tale*. The whole volume of Skene, with the exception of "The Squire's Tale."

4. Mondays and Wednesdays, 2-4 P. M.

Pre-requisite.—English 2.

LITERATURE.—Nineteenth Century. Lectures; the historical and social background, the influence of the French Revolution, the predecessors of Wordsworth.—Cowper, Crabbe, Blake, Burns, Chatterton. Scott, *Old Mortality*, *Marmion*. Byron, *Poems*, edited by Matthew Arnold. Wordsworth, *Poems*, edited by Dowden. Coleridge, *The Rime of the Ancient Mariner*. Christabel, *Kubla Khan*. Shelley, *Alastor, The Sensitive Plant, Adonais, The Cloud, The Skylark, Ode to Liberty*. Keats, *Stanzas and Poetry, Odes, Sonnets, Hyperion, Eve of St. Agnes, La Belle Dame Sans Merci*.

History of Literature. Saintsbury, *History of Nineteenth Century Literature*. Herford, *Age of Wordsworth*. Oliphant, *Literary History of England*.

For Distinction: A thesis on a subject assigned by the instructor.

This subject may be assigned at the end of the previous session and completed during the summer vacation. It should in any case be selected at the beginning of the session in which the student intends to present it, and must embody the results of an original literary investigation. The following are the titles of representative theses which have been accepted: Chatterton, *A Study in Style: The Relation of "Tristram Shandy" to "Anatomy of Melancholy";* Tennyson's Treatment of Colour in "The Idylls of the King"; "Alastor," edited with Introduction and Notes. The thesis must be written on special thesis paper and bound. A copy must be deposited in the College Library.

5. [1912-14.] Mondays and Wednesdays, 2-4 P. M.

LITERATURE.—Nineteenth Century. Tennyson, *The Lady of Shalott, Enone, Lotus-Eaters, Dream of Fair Women, Morte d'Arthur, Dove, Sir Galahad, Lord of Burleigh, Ulysses, The Revenge, Nisida*. Poems of Tennyson, ed. MacMechan. (Belles Lettres series). Browning, Selections from Men and Women. (Dent's one vol. ed.). Andrea del Sarto, Epistle of Karshial, Memorabilia, Evelyn Hope, A Toccata of Galuppi's, The Statue and the Bust, In a Balcony, The Last Ride Together. Arnold, *Mycerinus, The Sick King in Bokhara, The Strayed Reveller, Stanzas from the Grand Chatterbox, The Scholar Gypsy, Thyrsis*. Dickens, *David Copperfield*, (Everyman's Library). Thackeray, *Paddy Pairs*, (Everyman's Library). Carlyle, *Sartor Resartus*, ed. MacMechan, (Atheneum Press Series).

History of Literature. Saintsbury, *History of Nineteenth Century Literature*. Walker, *The Age of Tennyson*.

For Distinction, as in English 4.

6. [1912-14.] Mondays and Fridays.

OLD ENGLISH.—Bright, *Anglo-Saxon Reader*. Sievers, O. E. Grammar, trans. Cook. Sight translation from easy texts.

7. Mondays and Wednesdays, 11-12 A. M.

ELIZABETHAN DRAMA. Marlowe, *Tamburlaine, Edward II, The Jew of Malta*. Greene, *Frier Bacon and Frier Bungay*,

Jonson, *The Alchemist, Every Man in His Humour*. Beaumont and Fletcher, *Philaster, The Knight of the Burning Pestle*. Massinger, *A New Way to Pay Old Debts*. Webster, *The Duchess of Malfi*. Shakespeare, the Tragedies, Two Noble Kinsmen.

This course is conducted as a Seminary.

VII.—ECONOMICS AND HISTORY

(George Munro Professorship.)

Professor

ECONOMICS.

1. Tuesdays and Thursdays, 11-12 A. M.

Subject: Economic Theory.

TEXT BOOKS: Olds, *Principles of Political Economy*; Beard, *Industrial Revolution*.

EXTRA FOR DISTINCTION: Marshall, *Principles of Economics*; Beard, *Introduction to the Theory of Value*; Ingram, *History of Political Economy*.

2. Monday and Wednesday, 11-12 A. M.

Subject: Labour, Trusts and Socialism.

Pre-requisite.—Economics 1.

TEXT BOOKS: Hobson, *Evolution of Modern Capitalism, Unemployment*; Jenks, *Trust Problems*; Kibben, *History of Socialism*.

EXTRA FOR DISTINCTION: Gibbins, *Industrial History of England*; Webb, *Industrial Democracy*; Meade, *Trust Finance*.

3. SPECIAL COURSE.

Subject: The State and Industry, and Public Finance.

Pre-requisite.—Economics 1.

TEXT BOOKS: Jenson, *The State in Relation to Labour*; Seligman, *Essays in Taxation*; Bastable, *Public Finance*; Porter, *The Dangers of Municipal Ownership*; Parsons, *The City for the People*.

4. SPECIAL COURSE (not given in 1912-13).

Subject: Money, Banking and International Exchange.

Pre-requisite.—Economics 1.

TEXT BOOKS: Jenson, *Money*; Scott, *Money and Banking*; Bastable, *International Exchange*; Barclay, *London Street*; Emery, *Stock and Produce Exchanges in U. S.*

HISTORY.

1. Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 10-11 A. M.

Medieval History.

TEXT BOOKS: *Periods of European History*, Vols 1, 2 and 3. (Livingston).

EXTRA FOR DISTINCTION: Bryce, *Holy Roman Empire*; Hallam, *Middle Ages*.

2. Tuesdays and Thursdays, 10-11 A. M.

The Renaissance and Reformation.

TEXT BOOKS: *Friends of Europe's History*, Vol. 4; Henderson, *Short History of Germany*; Kitchen, *History of France*; Green, *Short History of English People*.

EXTRA FOR DISTINCTION: Symonds, *Short History of Renaissance in Italy*; Froese, *Henry VIII*.

3. [1913-14.] Three hours weekly.

European History since the Reformation.

4. [1913-14.] Two hours weekly.

English History.

VIII.—CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

The classes in Constitutional History, conducted by Professor Weldon in the Faculty of Law, and the examinations conducted in this subject by the Faculty of Law, are recognized as qualifying for a degree in Arts, when offered by a student taking the affiliated course in Law.

IX.—CONTRACTS, TORTS, AND CRIMES

The classes in Contracts, Torts, and Crimes conducted by the Faculty of Law, and the examinations conducted in these subjects by the Faculty of Law, are recognized as qualifying for a degree in Arts when offered by a student taking the affiliated course in Law.

X.—PHILOSOPHY

(George Munro Professorship).

Professor.....

1. LOGIC AND PSYCHOLOGY.—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 10—11 P. M.

TEXT BOOKS: James, *Outline of Psychology*; Titchener, *Textbook of Psychology*; Craighero, *Introductory Logic*; Keynes, *Formal Logic*; Fowler, *Inductive Logic*; James, *Logic*.

2. HISTORY OF GREEK PHILOSOPHY.—[1911-12.] Tuesday and Thursday, 9—10 A. M.

Pre-requisite.—Philosophy I.

TEXT BOOKS: Rogers, *Student's History of Philosophy*; Davis and Vaughan, *Republic of Plato*; Chyren, *Apology, Crito and Phaedo*; Wallase, *Outline of Aristotle's Philosophy*; Caird, *Evolution of Greek Philosophy*.

3. ETHICS.—[1911-12.] Monday and Wednesday, 2—3 P. M.

Pre-requisite.—Philosophy I.

TEXT BOOKS: Dewey and Tufts, *Ethics*; Sedgwick, *History of Ethics*; Sedgwick, *Method of Ethics*; Rogers, *Short History of Ethics*.

4. KANT TO HEGEL.—[1911-12.] Monday and Wednesday.

5. ADVANCED LOGIC.—[1912-13.] Two hours weekly.

Pre-requisite.—Philosophy I.

TEXT BOOKS: Mill, *System of Logic*; Vein, *Empirical Logic*; Vein, *Logic of Chance*.

6. METAPHYSICS.—[1912-13.] Two hours weekly.

Pre-requisite.—Philosophy I.

TEXT BOOKS: Cudwin, *Perennial Problems of Philosophy*; Paulsen, *Introduction to Philosophy*; Jerusalem, *Introduction to Philosophy*.

7. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY FROM DESCARTES.—[1912-13.] Two hours a week.

Pre-requisite.—Philosophy I.

TEXT BOOKS: Deserieres, *Method and Modulation*; Caird, *Spinoza* (Blackwood Series); Frost, *Spinoza* (Blackwood Series); Paulsen, *Kant*; Caird, *Hegel* (Blackwood Series); Seth, *Kant to Hegel*; Abbott, *Kant's Ethics*.

XI.—MATHEMATICS

Professor.....MURRAY MACNEILL, M.A.

1. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 11 A.M.—12 M.

Pre-requisite.—Matriculation Mathematics.

A general course in Elementary Mathematics.

Geometry.—Euclid Book XI; Mensuration of the Sphere, Prism, Pyramid, Cylinder and Cone; Geometrical Conic Sections. Trigonometry.—Solution of plane triangles; angular analysis. Algebra.—Indices, Logarithms, Interest and Annuities, Permutations and Combinations, Binomial Theorem, Indeterminate Equations, Graphs of Simple Expressions, Undetermined Coefficients and Partial Fractions, Exponential and Logarithmic series.

TEXT BOOKS: Wilson's *Solid Geometry and Conic Sections*; MURPHY'S *Plane and Spherical Trigonometry with Tables*; Ross' *Elementary Algebra, Part II*.

3. Tuesday and Thursday, 12—1.

Pre-requisite.—Mathematics I.

Analytic Geometry.

TEXT BOOKS: Smith and Gale, *Analytical Geometry* (Glen & Co.)

4. Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 11-12.

The hour of meeting will be arranged, if possible, to suit all those wishing to take the course.

Infinite Calculus. This course may be taken by those who are taking or have taken Mathematics 3.

TEXT BOOKS: Grenville, *Differential and Integral Calculus*, Revised Edition. (Glen & Co.)

ADVANCED CLASSES.

The courses in these classes are intended for those who wish to take mathematical work in the third or the fourth year in the ordinary course in Arts or Science. They are also intended to serve as courses introductory to the study of higher mathematics, for those who may afterwards attend the graduate schools in the larger universities. Candidates for Honours in Pure and Applied Mathematics are required to take four of these courses in class.

Each class meets two hours weekly throughout the year. The particular classes organized will depend on the students making application for them. Mathematics 3 and 4 are pre-requisite.

5. ADVANCED CALCULUS.—Topics in the treatises of Todhunter, Williamson, Harnack, Lamb, and Gibson.

6. PLANE AND SOLID ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY.—Based on the treatises of Salmon and C. Smith.

7. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.—Muir's *Differential Equations*, with supplementary lectures.

8. ALGEBRA.—Topics in Determinants, Theory of Equations, Quantics, Invariants, with lectures on Series and Functions of a real variable.

9. PROJECTIVE GEOMETRY.

XII.—ASTRONOMY

Lecturer.....PROFESSOR C. D. HOWE.

1.—DESCRIPTIVE ASTRONOMY.—Two hours a week through the year. The course will be given only if a sufficient number apply for it.

Pre-requisite.—Matriculation Mathematics.

This is a general course in which the leading facts and principles of Descriptive Astronomy are presented.

BOOK RECOMMENDED: Young, *General Astronomy*.

XIII.—PHYSICS

(George Munro Professorship).

Professor.....EDWARD L. BRONSON, Ph. D.

Demonstrator.....J. H. L. JOHNSTONE, B. Sc.

LECTURE COURSES.

MECHANICS.—Tuesdays and Thursdays, 11-12.

Pre-requisite.—Arts Matriculation Mathematics.

This course gives an elementary treatment of kinematics and dynamics and of the general properties of solids, liquids and gases. Special attention is paid to the solution of problems, all students being required to hand in papers for correction and criticism.

The course is primarily intended for Engineering students and for those students in Arts and Science who desire more Physics than is given in Physics I or II. It must be taken by all students intending to take honours in Mathematics or Physics.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Gianbrea, *Mechanics and Hydrostatics*; DeF. *Mechanics*.

1. GENERAL PHYSICS.—Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 9-10 A. M.

Pre-requisite.—Arts Matriculation Mathematics.

The object of this course is to give the minimum acquaintance with Physical Science requisite for a liberal education to those whose studies will be mainly literary. The lectures are illustrated by experiments, and special attention is paid to the solution of problems, all students being required to hand in papers for correction and criticism. The whole subject of Experimental Physics is taken up, the subjects treated being: Kinematics, Dynamics, Properties of Matter, Sound, Heat, Electricity and Magnetism, Light and other forms of Radiation.

Those who aim at Distinction or intend to take Physics 2 or 3 must take Course 1 A or 1 B.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Kinball, *College Physics*.

1B. The work of this class is that of Physics 1, with two additional hours a week devoted to laboratory work. The laboratory class is divided into two sections, one of which meets on Thursdays from 11-1 and the other on Fridays from 2-4.

The experiments selected for this course are designed to acquaint the student with the methods and instruments used in physical measurement. They will also assist him in grasping that part of the subject which is taught in the lectures.

This course should be taken by those intending to enter Medicine.

Those who aim at Distinction will be examined on private reading to be assigned.

1A. GENERAL PHYSICS.—Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 12-1.

Pre-requisites.—Mechanics and Mathematics 1.

In the work of this course a rapid survey of the whole subject of Experimental Physics is taken, the subjects treated being: Sound, Heat, Electricity and Magnetism, Light and other forms of Radiation. The course is fully illustrated by experiments, and special attention is paid to the solution of problems, all students being required to hand in papers for correction and criticism.

Those who aim at Distinction will be examined on private reading to be assigned, and will be expected to consult the books on the general subject of Physics recommended by the Lecturer.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Wright, *Heat*; S. P. Thompson, *Electricity and Magnetism*; Nichols and Franklin, *Light and Sound*.

2. ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICAL.—HEAT AND ELECTRICITY.—[1913-14.] Given in alternate years. Mondays and Fridays, 10-11 A. M.

Pre-requisites: Mathematics 4, Physics 1A, or 1B.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Tait, *Elements of the Mathematical Theory of Electricity and Magnetism*; S. P. Thompson, *Lectures on Electricity and Magnetism*; Preston, *The Theory of Heat*.

3. ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICAL.—SOUND AND LIGHT.—[1912-13.]—Given in alternate years. Mondays and Fridays, 10-11 A. M.

Pre-requisites.—Mathematics 4, Physics 1A, or 1B.

Students aiming at Distinction will be examined on Private reading to be assigned on the Wave Theory of Light.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Preston, *The Theory of Light*; Schuster, *Theory of Optics*; Ellis' *Helmholtz, The Sensations of Tone*.
FOR DISTINCTION: Mear and MILLIKAN'S *Drude, The Theory of Optics*; Mear, *Manual of Advanced Optics*; Wood, *Physical Optics*.

4. ADVANCED MATHEMATICAL.—[1913-14.] Given in alternate years.

In this course an introduction to Mathematical Physics and Applied Mathematics will be given. It is intended for candidates for Honours in Pure and Applied Mathematics, and in Mathematics and Physics, but other students with the necessary qualifications may enter the class.

5. EXPERIMENTAL METHODS.

This course deals with experimental methods, and the relation of theory to research, as exemplified by papers of classic interest, or by recent developments of Physics. The course may be conducted by lectures, by private reading, or by laboratory work, or by a combination of them.

This course is intended primarily for candidates for Honours in Mathematics and Physics, and in Chemistry and Chemical Physics; but it may be elected by any student who shows that he is able to undertake it.

LABORATORY COURSES.

All students in laboratory courses are required to keep a detailed record of the investigations made, describing the methods and apparatus used, giving the results obtained and discussing the degree of accuracy and the causes of error. The excellence of this record will count largely toward the student's final mark in the course. No student is admitted to the final examination in the course whose actual work in the laboratory is unsatisfactory either from the standpoint of quantity or quality.

6. ELEMENTARY PRACTICAL.—At least five hours per week. Laboratory open on Mondays and Wednesdays, 2—5 P. M.

In this course the student makes a series of elementary experimental investigations to aid him in grasping the fundamental quantitative physical laws upon which the science is based, and to familiarize him with the methods and instruments used in physical measurements.

BOOKS OF REFERENCE: Ames and Eide, *Manual of Experiments in Physics*; Stewart and Gee, *Elementary Practical Physics*; Tory and Fisher, *Laboratory Physics*.

8. ADVANCED PRACTICAL.—At least five hours per week. Laboratory open on Mondays and Wednesdays, 2—5 P. M.

The work of this class consists of the investigation of physical laws of a more complex kind than in Physics 6, and a greater degree of precision will be expected in the determinations made. Students who show sufficient ability may be allowed to conduct new investigations, provided they do not use for that purpose a large portion of the time prescribed.

9. RESEARCH COURSE.—At least ten hours per week.

The work will consist of new investigations conducted by students who show sufficient ability, and are otherwise qualified to undertake it.

Members of the class will be required to acquaint themselves with the literature of the subject in which their investigations lie, to prepare critical reports on those portions of it with which their work is more immediately concerned, and to prepare full reports on the methods and results of their own observations.

XIV.—CHEMISTRY

(McLeod Professorship.)

Professor.....	E. MACKAY, Ph. D.
Instructor.....	C. B. NICKERSON, A. M.
Lecturer.....	H. J. CREIGHTON, Ph. D.
Assistant.....	

The syllabus of the classes prescribed for candidates for a degree in Medicine or Dentistry, namely, Chemistry 1B and 3, will be found under "Courses of Instruction" in the Faculties of Medicine and Dentistry. Of these classes Chemistry 3 may also be offered for a degree in Arts or Science. The class for students of Pharmacy, Chemistry 1C (p. 65), cannot be offered for an Arts or Science degree.

1. GENERAL CHEMISTRY.—Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 9—10 A. M. or 11—12 A. M.

Pre-requisite.—Matriculation Algebra.
Phenomena leading to the fundamental laws of combination are first presented, as far as possible in historical order, and thereafter the atomic theory, Avogadro's hypothesis, and the formulation of equations. The chief non-metallic elements are then studied somewhat fully, and a few metals briefly, special attention being called to phenomena or compounds of interest in daily life. The elements of Physical Chemistry are also introduced.

The lectures are illustrated as fully as possible by experiments. Written class exercises are held weekly.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Smith, *General Chemistry for Colleges*. For occasional reading: *Alchemic Club Reprints*; *Lassar-Cohn, Chemistry in Daily Life*.

1A. GENERAL CHEMISTRY.—Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 9—10 or 11—12 A. M. Laboratory: Mondays and Wednesdays, 3—5 P. M., or Tuesdays and Thursdays, 10—12 A. M.

Pre-requisite.—Matriculation Algebra and English.

The work of this class is that of Chemistry 1, with four to six additional hours a week devoted to laboratory work.

2. CHEMISTRY OF METALS AND COMPOUNDS OF CARBON.—Tuesdays and Thursdays, 9—10 A. M. Laboratory: Tuesdays and Thursdays, 2—4.20 P. M.

Pre-requisite.—Chemistry 1A.

Autumn term: the metals and their compounds; applications of the theory of electrolytic dissociation to analysis.

Spring term: compounds of carbon, their purification and analysis; the paraffins and their chief derivatives; ethylene; acetylene; benzene and its chief derivatives.

At least five hours a week must be devoted to laboratory work. This will include qualitative analysis and the preparation of pure laboratory reagents and typical inorganic and organic substances.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Smith, *General Chemistry for Colleges*; Talbot and Blanchard, *Electrolytic Dissociation Theory*; A. A. Noyes, *Qualitative Analysis*; Reussen, *Compounds of Carbon*, 4th edition.

4. ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY.—Autumn Term: Tuesdays and Thursdays, 9—10 A. M. Laboratory: Tuesdays and Thursdays, throughout the Session, 2—4.20 P. M.

Pre-requisite.—Chemistry 1A.

The lectures in this class are the same as those of the Autumn term in Chemistry 2.

Five hours a week are devoted to laboratory work, which includes a thorough course in qualitative analysis.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: A. A. Noyes, *Qualitative Analysis*. For reference: Talbot and Blanchard, *Electrolytic Dissociation Theory*.

ADVANCED CLASSES.

The following classes are especially intended for candidates for Honours in Chemistry and Chemical Physics; but any student who has passed in Chemistry 2 with Distinction may be admitted. The classes are given in alternate years.

5. HISTORY OF CHEMISTRY.—[1912-13.] Once a week.

The development of chemical theory from the time of Boyle.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Arvidsson, *History of Chemistry* (Longmans); Bunsen, *Decline and the Rise of Modern Chemistry*; Sherrington, *Justus von Liebig's Theory, Essays on Historical Chemistry*; Schorlemmer, *Rise and Progress of Organic Chemistry*; and selected monographs from the Alchemic Club Reprints and Oswalds Klassiker. For reference: Ernst von Meyer, *History of Chemistry*.

6. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY.—[1913-14.] Once a week.

Solutions; thermo-chemistry; electro-chemistry; and chemical dynamics.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Walker, *Introduction to Physical Chemistry*; LeBlanc, *Electro-Chemistry*; selected portions of Ostwald's *Principles of Inorganic Chemistry*. For reference: *Text Books of Physical Chemistry*, edited by Kenway.

LABORATORY CLASSES.

7. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS AND INORGANIC PREPARATIONS.—At least ten hours a week.

Pre-requisite.—Chemistry 2 or 4.

The work of the class consists of quantitative analysis and the preparation of inorganic substances.

One hour a week is taken for the discussion of analytical methods, and at least ten hours a week must be devoted to laboratory work. The preparation and analyses prescribed are designed to illustrate typical methods. The quantitative exercises carried out are the following: preparation of standard solutions of acids and alkalies, estimation of chlorine, sulphur, phosphorus, carbon in carbonates, silicon, silver, copper, iron, manganese, zinc, calcium and magnesium, volumetric as well as gravimetric methods being employed wherever applicable.

Candidates for Distinction are required to undertake additional work selected from the following: estimation of iodine, nitrogen in nitrates, potassium, chromium, aluminium and lead, analysis of iron and steel, analysis of ores, water analysis.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: *Bened. Inorganic Preparations* (Johns Hopkins Press); *Lengfeld. Inorganic Preparations*; *Talbot. Quantitative Analysis*; *Morse. Exercises in Quantitative Chemistry*; *Blair. Chemical Analysis of Iron*; *Mason. Estimation of Water*.

8. ORGANIC PREPARATIONS AND ANALYSIS.—At least ten hours a week.

Pre-requisite.—Chemistry 2 or 3. (See Medical Faculty).

The work of the class consists of the preparation and analysis of organic compounds. At least ten hours a week must be devoted to laboratory work. A sufficient number of organic compounds are prepared to illustrate the most important reactions and methods of working. Quantitative determinations are carried out of carbon, hydrogen, oxygen and nitrogen; and some molecular weights are determined.

Students are permitted to substitute for the analytical work an equivalent amount of work in other branches of analysis, or in physiological chemistry.

Candidates for Distinction are required to do additional work of the kind outlined above.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: *Reisen. Compounds of Carbon*, 6th edition, Ceben. *Practical Organic Chemistry for Advanced Students*; *Guttenman. Practical Methods of Organic Chemistry*, translated by Schober.

9. FOOD ANALYSIS.—At least ten hours a week.

Pre-requisite.—Chemistry 7.

One hour a week will be devoted to a discussion of the methods employed in determining the character, purity, and nutritive value of food products, also the detection of the common food adulterants. Typical analyses will be made in the laboratory.

10. RESEARCH.—The work of this class will consist of original investigation conducted by students who have shown themselves qualified to undertake it.

PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY.

The following class is prescribed for candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Pharmacy. The laboratory work is arranged in two divisions, the work of the first division being preliminary to that of the second. The first division of the laboratory work together with the full lecture course constitutes a Qualifying Course for students of Pharmacy seeking admission to the examination in Chemistry of the Nova Scotia Pharmaceutical Society.

In special cases, as by reason of former chemical knowledge and experience, a student taking the Qualifying Course may be permitted to do the second division of the laboratory work simultaneously. Otherwise, the work of the first division must be satisfactorily completed before undertaking that of the second.

10. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 12—1 P. M. Laboratory: First Division, Mondays and Fridays, 11—12 A. M., Wednesdays, 10—12 A. M.; Second Division, At least three additional hours per week. (Conducted by the Instructor).

LECTURE WORK.—Autumn Term: Systematic Study of the elements and their principal compounds, and the fundamental laws and theories of Chemistry.

Spring Term: One lecture a week will be supplementary to the work in the laboratory and will consist of discussions and recitations upon the theories involved. Two hours a week will be spent in the study of Organic Chemistry, special attention being given to those compounds of importance to Pharmacy.

LABORATORY WORK.—First Division: Exercises in General Chemistry, followed by a course in qualitative analysis.

Second Division: (1) Identification and determination of purity of chemicals of the B. P. such as acids (inorganic and organic), potassium bitartrate, hydroxide, bromide and iodide; sodium bicarbonate and salicylate; ammonium chloride, liquor ammonia ferri; magnesium sulphate and carbonate; sluzen; bismuth subnitrate, hydrarg. subchloride; glycerine, alcohol, ether, morphine, quinine, honey, beeswax, etc.

(2) Strength of B. P. preparations, such as: Liquid extracts of belladonna, cinchona, ipecac, rux vomica, and opium; liquors—ferri perchlorid, arsenicalis, hydrarg. perchlorid, and potass. permang.; syrups—simplex, ferri iodid; spirits—ether nit. etc.

(3) Use of polariscope.

(4) Testing of food products and water.

(5) Urine analysis.

If desired, students may specialize in any one or more of these subdivisions.

CHEMICAL LABORATORY.

The general laboratory is open at the hours specified above under Chemistry 1A, 2, 3 and 4.

The quantitative laboratory is open daily at 9 a. m. It closes on Saturdays at 1 p. m., and on other days at 5 p. m.

XV.—GEOLOGY AND MINERALOGY

Lecturer.....D. S. MCINTOSH, M. Sc.

1. GENERAL GEOLOGY.—Lectures Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 10—11 A. M. Exercises and Laboratory Friday afternoons.

Pre-requisite.—Chemistry 1 or 1A (which, however, may be taken in the same year).

The lectures will consist of a general survey of the whole field of Geology. The chief rock-forming minerals, and the common igneous rocks will be discussed early in the course. A large part of the course will be devoted to Dynamical and Structural Geology. Historical Geology will deal mainly with the North American Continent, tracing its development, and that of life upon it, from early times to the present day.

During the early part of the Autumn term excursions will be made to points of interest around Halifax on Friday afternoons. This will be succeeded later in the term by laboratory work of an hour or more on these afternoons during the rest of the season.

This course is elective for candidates in Arts and Science.

TEXT BOOK: Scott, An Introduction to Geology.
REFERENCE BOOKS: Chamberlin and Salisbury, *Outline Geology*; Dawson, *Handbook of Canadian Geology*; LeClerc, *Elements of Geology*.

1A. GENERAL GEOLOGY.—Lectures of 1½ Geology 1½.

Prerequisite.—As in Geology 1.

The work of this class embraces the lectures of Geology 1, with additional field and laboratory work. The field and laboratory work occupies Saturday forenoons throughout the Session, beginning at nine o'clock. Excursions are held during the Autumn except on stormy days, and may occupy the whole day.

Required for candidates in Engineering, and elective for candidates in Arts and Science.

The collection of maps, minerals and rocks for use in Geology 1A is unusually complete, and the work is chiefly individual. The vicinity of Halifax offers a varied field for the excursions, which can be completed at small expense. Much of the work in the field is individual, and reports are required upon each excursion.

TEXT AND REFERENCE BOOKS: See Geology 1.

2. PHYSIOGRAPHY AND CANADIAN GEOLOGY.—Lectures, *Thursday and Thursday, 7½—11 A. M.*; Laboratory, one hour or more per week.

Prerequisite.—Geology 1 or 1A.

This course deals with land forms; the ocean; climate; plants, animals, and mineral distribution; man and the effect of natural environment. The latter part of the course will be devoted to the physical features and Geology of Canada.

REFERENCE BOOKS: Salisbury, *Physiography*; Davis, *Physical Geography*; Young and Baskett, *Geology and Economic Minerals of Canada*.

3. MINERALOGY AND PETROLOGY.—Lectures two hours a week throughout the year. Laboratory, one afternoon a week, chiefly microscopical.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 1A and Geology 1 or 1A (the latter, however, may be taken in the same year).

This course will embrace crystallography, the rock-forming minerals, and the classification and description of rocks.

REFERENCE BOOKS: Williams, *Crystallography*; Plesch, *Rocks and Rock Minerals*; *Handbook of Petrology*.

4. MINERALOGY AND ECONOMIC GEOLOGY.—Lectures, two hours a week throughout the year. Laboratory, two afternoons a week.

Prerequisite.—As in Geology 2.

The mineralogy of this course will supplement that of Geology 3 by a description and determination of minerals by their physical properties, and systematic blow-pipe analysis. The nature, mode of occurrence and distribution of the economic minerals will also be dealt with.

REFERENCE BOOKS: Dana, *A Text-book of Mineralogy*; Beach and Foshag, *Introductory Mineralogy*; and *Blow-pipe Analysis*; *The Economic Geology of the United States*; Kemp, *Our Deposits and the United States and Canada*.

ADVANCED COURSES.

5. [1937-38] PALAEOZOOLOGY.—Class one laboratory work one afternoon a week throughout the year.

Prerequisite.—Geology 1 or 1A.

Typical fossils of the various formations will be studied and special work done on one of the periods.

REFERENCE BOOK: Zittel, *Text-book of Palaeontology*.

6. PRACTICAL GEOLOGY.—Class one afternoon throughout the year, with field work during the open season, if necessary.

Prerequisite.—Geology 1 or 1A.

This course will deal with problems in structural geology with geological and magnetic surveying.

Prerequisite.—Geology 1 and 2.

The lectures will emphasize the application of Chemistry to geological problems. The laboratory course will deal with mineral and rock analysis.

XVI.—BIOLOGY

1. GENERAL BIOLOGY.—Lectures, one hour per week; laboratory four hours per week.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation, English, and mathematics II.

The aim of this course is to acquaint the student with some of the more important biological facts and theories and results of biological work; also to serve as an introduction to biological methods.

It includes a general survey of the plant and animal kingdoms and the discussion of topics of fundamental biological importance, e.g. protoplasm, cell and cell structure, reproduction, inheritance, variation, adaptations, evolution.

2. GENERAL ZOOLOGY.—Lectures two hours per week; laboratory four hours per week.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

Text-book: Herwig, *Manual of Zoology*.

3. GENERAL BOTANY.—Lectures two hours per week; laboratory four hours per week.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

Text-book: Howell, *Botany*.

10A. PHARMACEUTICAL BOTANY.—Lectures two hours per week; laboratory two hours per week.

This class is prescribed for candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Pharmacy. It cannot be required for a degree in Arts or Science.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

Text-book: *Pharmacognosy*.

The classes in Anatomy prescribed by the Faculty of Medicine are required as a qualification for a degree in Arts or Science.

(See "Courses of Instruction," Faculty of Medicine.)

Undergraduates who have taken the above classes as part of their course are required to present certificates of having passed all examinations conducted by the Faculty of Medicine.

XVIII—PHYSIOLOGY

The classes in Physiology conducted by the Faculty of Medicine are recognized as qualifying for a degree. (See "Courses of Instruction," Faculty of Medicine).

Undergraduates who have taken these classes as part of their course are required to present a certificate of having passed the examination of the Faculty of Medicine.

XIX—THEORY AND HISTORY OF MUSIC

The classes in the Theory of Music and History of Music, conducted in the Halifax Conservatory of Music, are recognized as qualifying for the degree of Bachelor of Music. In the Theory the course extends over three years; in the History, over two. Information as to details of subjects studied in the classes, fees, text-books, etc., may be obtained on application to the Director of the Conservatory, Mr. Harry Dean.

XX—DRAWING

Professor.....C. D. HOWE, S. B.

1. MECHANICAL, FREEHAND AND MACHINE DRAWING.—Lectures one hour, and drawing nine hours per week throughout the year. The work includes the selection, care, and use of drawing instruments; lettering; geometrical exercises; instrumental rendering; object drawing, both freehand and to scale from measurements; isometric and wash drawings; tracing and blue-printing. All engineering students are required to take this course in the first year.

TEXT BOOK: Adams, Mechanical Drawing.

2. DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY.—Lectures two hours per week, drawing five hours per week during the second term. Pre-requisite.—Drawing 1 (or taken simultaneously).

The work includes the projection of lines, plane figures, and solids, problems on the relations of straight lines and planes in space, intersections and developments, surfaces of revolution. The course aims not only to develop the power to visualize magnitudes involving three dimensions, but also to point out practical applications to engineering work. Required of all Engineering students.

TEXT BOOK: Adams, Descriptive Geometry.

XXI—SURVEYING

Professor.....C. D. HOWE, S. B.

Lectures three hours per week, field work six hours per week first term, drawing six hours per week second term.

Pre-requisite.—Drawing 1 and Mathematics 1.

Instruction is given in the use and adjustment of the various surveying instruments, also in plane land surveying by chain, compass, transit, and level, city surveying, hydrographic surveying, triangulation, topographical and mine surveying, and stadia surveying. The work includes theory, practice in field work and plotting, and conventional representation of topographical features.

Required of all students in Engineering.

TEXT BOOK: Breed and Houser, Principles and Practice of Surveying.

XXII—KINEMATICS AND DYNAMICS OF MACHINES

Professor.....C. D. HOWE, S. B.

Lectures three hours per week throughout the year.

Pre-requisites.—Drawing 1, Mathematics 1; Mathematics 4 taken simultaneously.

Kinematics: The work includes constrained motion, kinematic pairing, velocity and acceleration in mechanisms, analysis of simple mechanisms, including the quadric crank chain, slider crank chain, and various wheel trains, and the design of involute and cycloidal gear-teeth.

Dynamics: A brief discussion of work and power; the power and turning effort of prime movers; the inertia and kinetic energy of revolving and reciprocating parts of machines.

Required of all students in Engineering.

TEXT BOOK: Schwab and Merrill, Mechanics.

XXIII—MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION

Professor.....C. D. HOWE, S. B.

The work includes the manufacture and properties of cast iron, wrought iron, crucible, bessemer, and open hearth steel; principal alloys; manufacture and properties of Portland and natural cements; limes; concrete; stone and brick masonry; timber; preservation of timber; standard specifications.

Required of students preparing to enter the third year of McGill University.

XXIV—GRAPHICAL STATICS

Professor.....C. D. HOWE, S. B.

Pre-requisites.—Drawing 1 and 2, and Mechanics.

The work includes the composition of forces, use of funicular and force polygons, determination of reactions, centres of gravity, bending moments and moments of resistance, stresses in cranes, braced towers, roof trusses, and bridge trusses.

Required of students preparing to enter the third year of McGill University.

UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK - 1912

J. B. SWAN, D. D., President

Faculty of Law

The curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws extends over three years. Every candidate who has taken as part of his course for that degree the subjects of Constitutional History, Contracts, Torts, and Crimes, may complete a subsequent Law course in the University in two years.

A Bachelor of Arts of this University who has taken as part of his course for that degree the subjects of Constitutional History, Contracts, Torts, and Crimes, may complete a subsequent Law course in the University in two years.

A Bachelor of Arts of the University of Kings, Acadia, St. Francis Xavier, Mount Allison, or New Brunswick, who has taken as part of his course for that degree the subjects of Constitutional History, Contracts, Torts, and either Crimes or International Law (according to the arrangement in the different universities), may similarly complete a subsequent Law course in this University in two years.

The Law School occupies the first two floors of the north wing of the main University building, the office of the Dean being on the first floor, and the Law Library, containing 8,000 volumes, on the second floor.

The following Extracts are taken from the amended regulations of the Nova Scotia Barristers' Society respecting Law Students:

An applicant for admission to the Bar must pass three examinations, Preliminary, Intermediate and Final.

"The degree of Bachelor of Arts from any college or university in Great Britain or Ireland or in any province of Canada, empowered at the time of the passing of the regulations to grant such degree, or from any college or university approved by the Council, may be accepted in lieu of said Preliminary examination, and a satisfactory certificate of holding such degree or license as the case may be shall, unless otherwise ordered by the Council, be accepted by the Secretary in lieu of said Preliminary examination."

"No candidate who does not hold the degree of Bachelor of Arts shall be admitted to an Intermediate

*An amendment adopted in 1912 provides that a student who holds a Grade XI certificate of Nova Scotia and is duly matriculated in any recognized college of the Province and has passed the subjects including Latin and French prescribed for the first year in Arts of such college, shall be exempt from the Preliminary Examination.

examination unless he has served as a duly articulated clerk for at least two years. Any candidate holding that degree shall be admitted to the Intermediate examination after he has served as a duly articulated clerk for one year."

"No candidate shall be admitted to a Final examination, until the expiration of at least eighteen months from his having passed the Intermediate examination, or such examination or examinations, as are accepted in lieu thereof."

"The degree of Bachelor of Laws from Dalhousie University, Halifax, may be accepted in lieu of the Final examination on the subjects, Commercial Law, Equity Jurisprudence, Evidence, Statutory Law, and Domestic Relations, and a satisfactory certificate of holding such degree shall unless otherwise ordered by the Council, be accepted by the Secretary in lieu of said Final examination in said subjects."

If a student have taken and passed the Law School examination in Practice and Procedure, previous to October, 1908, he is exempted from the Bar Society's examination in "Procedure and Practice."

"A student during his term of service shall not engage in any employment other than attendance at an institution of education in law, which will have the effect of interfering with such services."

General University Regulations

University regulations applicable to the students of all Faculties and relating to registration, residence, church attendance, discipline, conduct of examinations, etc., will be found in the University Calendar, pp. 15-17.

Academic Year

The Academic Year consists of one session of six months duration. The session of 1912-13 will begin on Tuesday, October 15th, 1912, and end on Thursday, April 24th, 1913.

Admission

Students are admitted to classes either as Special students without formal examination, or as Matriculants, or Undergraduates.*

*An Undergraduate is defined as a candidate for a degree who has passed in all a Matriculated one who has passed in at least three subjects of the Preliminary or Matriculation examination. All other students are classed as Special students. (See University Calendar, page 8.)

Subject to the University regulations for the admission of students (see University Calendar, page 9), a Special student may be admitted to classes in this Faculty, but his attendance is not recognized as qualifying for a degree.

Matriculants are admitted to the course for the Law degree as if they had undergraduate standing; but they are required to complete their Matriculation before being admitted to the second year of the course.

All undergraduates are admitted to the full work of the first year of the course for the Law degree. For admission to the classes of the second or third year an undergraduate must have passed in at least all but one of the subjects of the preceding year.

Undergraduates of other approved Law Schools may, on producing satisfactory certificates, be admitted to advanced standing in this Law School. But if their previous courses of study have not corresponded to those preliminary to the year of the course on which they enter in this University, they may be required to take extra classes.

Matriculation

Candidates for admission to the course for the Law degree must present, subject to the conditions given above,

(a) a Certificate of having passed the Matriculation for that degree (see University Calendar, p. 9);

(b) Diplomas, Licenses, or Certificates accepted by the Committee on Admission as equivalent to (a) (see University Calendar, p. 11); or

(c) a Certificate of having passed the Preliminary Law Examinations in any of the Provinces of Canada, or in Newfoundland, or in any of the British West India Islands.

Students presenting themselves for the first time to register in the Faculty of Law must submit to the Committee on Admission their Diplomas or Certificates to establish their qualifications, and these must prove acceptable before the student can be registered. Students are consequently advised to mail such Certificates in advance to the Dean, and ask for a statement of their value.

Courses of Study*

First Year		Hours	
PER WEEK.		PER WEEK.	
1. Crimes	1	5. Wills and Administration	1
2. Contracts	2	6. Constitutional History	2
3. Torts	2		
4. Real Property	1		

Second Year		Hours	
PER WEEK.		PER WEEK.	
1. Equity Jurisprudence	1	4. Constitutional Law	2
2. Partnership and Private and Municipal Corporations	1	5. Shipping	1
3. Bills and Notes, or Sales	1	6. Evidence	1
		7. Insurance	1

Third Year		Hours	
PER WEEK.		PER WEEK.	
1. International Law	1	6. Evidence	1
2. Conflict of Laws	1	7. Practice and Procedure	2
3. Equity Jurisprudence	1	8. Partnership and Private and Municipal Corporations	1
4. Sales, or Bills and Notes	1	9. Med. Jurisprudence	1
5. Statutes and Crown Rules	1		

Detailed information regarding the classes included in these courses will be found under Courses of Instruction. (pp. 75-78.)

No student shall be allowed to take a class belonging to a year in advance of his own year without special permission from the Faculty.

No student shall be allowed to take more than nine classes, including classes taken in other faculties of the University, without special permission from the Faculty.

Moot Courts

Moot Courts are held weekly.

The case to be argued is stated by the Professor or Lecturer who is to preside. Every candidate for a degree shall be required to take part in at least two arguments at the Moot Court. The senior counsel on either side shall file briefs with the Dean one day before the day on which

* It is to be distinctly understood that the program and regulations regarding courses of study and examinations contained in this Calendar held good for the year ending April 31, 1913 only, and that the Faculty, while fully sensible of its obligations towards the students, does not hold itself bound to adhere absolutely for the entire period of a student's course to the conditions now laid down.

the case is argued. A record is kept of the values assigned to the arguments made, and these values may be considered by the Faculty in recommending a candidate for his degree.

The Faculty urgently recommend that students devote their whole time during Sessions to the work of the School, experience having proved that students who undertake office work in addition to the work of their classes, receive comparatively little advantage from the lectures.

Sessional Examinations

The Sessional examinations will begin next Session on Thursday, April 10th, 1913.

In order to be permitted to write an examination, a student must have attended 90 per cent of the lectures or other meetings of the class in question, unless valid reason for absence is shown.

Supplementary Examinations

If a student fail to pass in one or two subjects of his year at the Sessional examination he shall be allowed a Supplementary examination in such subject or subjects at the specified times for such examinations. But if he fail to pass in more than two subjects at any Sessional examination, he must repeat his year.

If a student fail in two subjects of his year at a Sessional examination, he must pass in at least one of them at a subsequent Supplementary examination before he can enter upon the studies of the next higher year.

Supplementary examinations are held only at the beginning and end of the Session, on the dates to be found in the Almanac.

Students who wish to present themselves at a Supplementary examination must give notice addressed to the Dean of the Faculty at least two weeks before the date set for such examination, and the fee must in all cases accompany the application for examination.

Fees

All Fees are payable in advance, and until the Fees are paid the student will neither receive credit for attendance upon any class, nor be admitted to any examination.

FOR REGISTRATION

Registration, payable by all students, **\$ 5.00**
 Registration after October 22nd, additional **\$ 1.00**

FOR TUITION, EXAMINATIONS AND DIPLOMAS.

Each class attended when taken singly	30.00
All the classes of any one year	40.00
Law B. diploma, (payable before the final examination, and returned in case of failure)	10.00
Each Supplementary examination	5.00
Additional fee for degree conferred <i>in absentia</i>	5.00

The Registration Fee entitles a student to the use of the University Library as well as the Law Library.

A class taken a second time is charged for as if taken for the first time.

The tuition fees payable by a student will not be higher than those published in the latest copy of the Law Calendar which had been issued before the date of his registration in the Law School, provided that not more than two years have elapsed since that date. In the latter case the scale of fees charged will be the same as that for the members of the class of the year he is attending.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

CONSTITUTIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LAW

(George Myers Professorship.)

Professor.....DEAN WELDON.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.

Two lectures per week. Subjects of lectures:
 Constitutional Conventions. Royal Prerogative. *Lex Parliamentaria*. Colonial Laws Validity Act. Select Cases; Cartwright's Case.

Two lectures per week. Subjects of lectures:

Federalism in England. Origin and growth of the Two Houses of Parliament. Origin and Development of Trial by Jury. Origin and Development of the Courts of Law. The Royal Prerogative. The Liberty of the Person. The Liberty of the Press. History of Party Government. Origin and Development of the Cabinet System. History of the Reform Bills. The Written Code of the Constitution. *Magna Charta*. Petition of Right. Bill of Rights. Habeas Corpus. Act of Settlement.

TEXT BOOK: Jowett-Longmead, Constitutional History of England.

One lecture per week. Subjects of lectures:

Leading rules as to (1) personal capacity, (2) rights of property, (3) rights of obligation, (4) rights of succession, (5) family rights, (6) forms of legal acts. The use of courts by strangers. The effect of foreign judgments.

TEXT BOOK: Fawcett, Private International Law.

INTERNATIONAL LAW.

One lecture per week. Subjects of lectures:

History of North Atlantic Fisheries. Convention of London, 1818. Territorial Waters. Treaty of Washington, A. D. 1871. Consuls. Commercial Treaties. Naturalization. Extradition. Blockade. Contraband. Intervention. Capture. Prize Courts.

TEXT BOOK: Hall, *International Law*.

CRIMES

Lecturer.....W. B. WALLACE, LL. B.

One lecture per week. Subjects of lectures:

Sources of Criminal Law. Offences against Public Order, Internal and external. Offences affecting the administration of Law and Justice. Offences against Religion, Morals, and Public Convenience. Offences against the Person, and Reputation. Offences against rights of property and rights arising out of Contract and offences connected with trade. Procedure. Proceedings after conviction.

TEXT BOOK: *The Canadian Criminal Code, 1892.*

SHIPPING

Lecturer.....DEAN WELDON.

One lecture per week. Subjects of lectures:

Registration of Shipping. Transfer. Mortgage. Charter Party. Bill of Lading. Collision. Damage. Salvage. Freight. Tonnage. General Average.

CONTRACTS

Professor.....B. RUSSELL, M. A., D. C. L.

Two lectures per week. Subjects of lectures:

Definition of terms: agreement, consideration, proposal, acceptance, promise, &c. Persons who may contract, Principal and agent. Disabilities arising from infancy, coverture, insanity, intoxication, &c. Express and implied contracts. Verbal and written contracts. Specialties. Statutory requirements as to the validity and authentication of contracts; Statute of Frauds. Causes vitiating agreements; mistake, fraud, duress, &c. Discharge of contracts, rescission, performance, payment, release, merger, &c. Leading cases.

TEXT BOOK: *AGREES ON CONTRACTS.*

EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE

Lecturer.....PROFESSOR RUSSELL.

One lecture per week, extending over two years. Subjects of lectures:

Trusts, Mortgage, Fraud, Mistake. Specific Performance of Contracts, Administration of Assets, Election, Account, Discovery, Injunction.

TEXT BOOK: *STUDENT'S FIDUCIARY.*

SALES OF PERSONAL PROPERTY

Lecturer.....PROFESSOR RUSSELL.

One lecture per week. Subjects of lectures, [1912-13]:

Capacity to buy and sell. Executed and executory contracts of sale. Statute of Frauds. Lord Tenterden's Act. Rules as to passing of property. Reservation of *ius disponendi*. Stoppage *in transitu*. Condition. Warranty, express and implied. Remedies of seller and buyer. Sale of Goods Act.

TEXT BOOK: *BENJAMIN ON SALES.*

BILLS AND NOTES

Lecturer.....PROFESSOR RUSSELL.

One lecture per week. Subjects of lectures [1913-14]:

Formal Requisites, Consideration. Endorsement and Transfer. Real and Personal Defences. Over-due Paper. Notice of Dishonour Protesit.

TEXT BOOK: *RUSSELL ON BILLS.*

EVIDENCE

Lecturer.....GEORGE PATTERSON, M. A., LL. B.

SECOND YEAR.

One lecture per week. Subject of lectures:

Relevancy and Rules of Exclusion.

TEXT BOOKS: *PAIPSON ON EVIDENCE; OGDEN, LAW OF EVIDENCE; COCKLE, CASES ON EVIDENCE.*

THIRD YEAR.

One lecture per week. Subject of lectures:

Proof.

TEXT BOOK: *ODGEN, LAW OF EVIDENCE.*

PARTNERSHIP AND COMPANIES

Lecturer.....MR. JUSTICE DRYSDALE.

SECOND YEAR.

One lecture per week. Subject of lectures:

Partnership.

THIRD YEAR.

One lecture per week. Subject of lectures:

Companies and Corporations.

TORTS

Lecturer.....W. B. WALLACE, LL. B.

Two lectures per week. Subjects of lectures:

Definitions. Torts considered with reference to Crime and Contracts. Deforcit. Slander and Libel. Malicious Prosecution Conspiracy. Assault and Battery. Trespass to Property. Conversion. Nuisance. Negligence.

TEXT BOOK: *HIGGINS, OR POLLOCK.*

THE UNIVERSITY OF DALHOUSIE
REAL PROPERTY

Lecturer..... W. F. O'CONNOR, B. C. L., LL. B.

One lecture per week. Subjects of lectures:

Estates in lands. Seisin. Limitation of present and future estates in lands. Joint tenancies and tenancies in common. Equitable estates in lands.

TEXT BOOKS: Williams on Real Property, and Cheshire on Real Property.

WILLS AND ADMINISTRATION

Lecturer..... W. F. O'CONNOR, B. C. L., LL. B.

One lecture per week. Subjects of lectures:

Origin of Wills. The Statute of Frauds as affecting Wills. Form and characteristics of instruments. Personal disabilities of testators. What may be devised or bequeathed. Execution, publication, revocation and republication of Wills. The Wills Act of the various Maritime Provinces. Probate Court practice.

TEXT BOOKS: Hays and Jarnes on Wills. Howard on Wills.

STATUTES AND CROWN RULES

Lecturer..... STUART JENKINS, LL. B., B. C.

One lecture per week. Subjects of lectures:

Principles of Interpretation and Construction. Precedents and Authorities. Legislative Methods. Codification. Drafting and Classification of Statutes. Effect and Operation of Statutes. Crown Rules, certiorari. Quo Warranto. Mandamus. Prohibition. Bail. Scire Facias. Habeas Corpus. Forms, &c.

PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

Lecturer..... STUART JENKINS, LL. B., B. C.

Two lectures per week. Subjects of lectures:

Historical Introduction. Forms of Action. General Sketch of Proceedings. Logical Rules of Pleading. Common Law Pleading. Pleading in Equity. The Judicature Act and Rules.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: Ogden's Pleading and Practice. The N.Y. Judicature Rules.

INSURANCE

Lecturer.....

One lecture per week. Subjects of lectures:

The Contract of Insurance. Conditions, statutory and otherwise. Agency. Waiver and Estoppel. Warranties and Representations. Arbitration.

UNIVERSITY OF DALHOUSIE
Faculty of Medicine

Preliminary Statement

In accordance with an agreement entered into in 1911 between the Governors of Dalhousie University and the Corporation of the Halifax Medical College, the work of the latter institution was forthwith discontinued and instruction in all subjects of the medical curriculum is now given by the University.

By an arrangement between Dalhousie University and the Provincial Medical Board of Nova Scotia, the Professional examinations are conducted conjointly by the University and the Board, and hence candidates may qualify at the same time for their academic degree and the license of the Board. Students who look forward to practising in some other province are reminded that they must conform to the regulations prescribed by the Medical Board or Council of that province. Official information relative to the regulations for license to practise in the various provinces may be obtained from the Registrars of the Provincial Medical Boards or Councils. The names and addresses of the Registrars of the Medical Boards for the Maritime Provinces and Newfoundland are as follows:

- Nova Scotia—DR. A. W. H. LINDSAY, Halifax.
- New Brunswick—DR. STEWART SKENKEL, St. John.
- Prince Edward Island—DR. S. R. JENKINS, Charlottetown.
- Newfoundland—DR. H. RENDALL, St. John's.

The General Medical Council of the United Kingdom admits graduates in Medicine of Dalhousie University who are at the same time duly registered in the Medical Register of Nova Scotia to the privilege of registration in the Colonial List of the British Medical Register. Such graduates, thereby become entitled to the same privileges as persons registered in the regular Home Register. These privileges include the right to practise in Britain, and in certain British colonies and other countries, also admission to the army and other medical services.

Graduates of Dalhousie University are accordingly eligible for nomination under the following Militia Order:

"The Imperial Army Council has intimated that two "commissions in the Royal Army Medical Corps will be "granted annually to candidates who have qualified in "the Medical Schools of Canada."

For information relative to registration in the Colonial List of the British Register application should be made to the Medical Registrar of Nova Scotia. Information with regard to the Army Commissions will be furnished on application to the Militia Headquarters of the nearest Command or District.

Equipment

In addition to the University laboratories of Biology, Physics and Chemistry, the equipment of the first of which has recently been largely increased through the generosity of James H. Dunn, Esq., of London, the University now controls the laboratories of Anatomy and Histology of the Medical School; suitable equipment has also been provided for laboratory work in Physiology; and the new laboratory of Pathology and Bacteriology, which is being erected and equipped by the Hospital Commission in connection with the Victoria General Hospital, will, when completed, be available for the use of medical students and will afford superior facilities for both elementary and advanced study of these subjects.

As a result of a very satisfactory Anatomy Act, there is an ample supply of material for dissection and for Operative Surgery. In addition to mounted skeletons, there is a large supply of disarticulate bones, which are loaned to students free of charge for study at home.

The clinical advantages enjoyed by students in Halifax are exceptionally good owing to arrangements by which students are freely admitted for purposes of clinical instruction to the wards of the Victoria General Hospital, the Children's Hospital, the Lying-in and Hospital wards of the City Home, and the Nova Scotia Hospital for mental diseases. The three first-named institutions adjoin the University grounds.

The Victoria General Hospital, which accommodates 170 patients, affords admirable opportunities for the observation and study of the more acute and serious forms of disease. In its special wards, diseases of women and children, skin diseases and diseases of the eye, ear, throat and nose are clinically studied. In the Hospital wards of

the City Home, near by, are found the more chronic and incurable forms of disease; while in the Lying-in wards of the same institution, students are afforded facilities for acquiring experience in Practical Obstetrics.

In the Nova Scotia Hospital, accommodating 430 patients, students are able to study clinically the various forms of mental and nervous diseases.

Besides the above institutions, the Visiting Dispensary, which is open daily, provides the opportunities for observation and study commonly afforded by the out-patient department of hospitals. Clinical instruction is also given here in the diseases of the eye and ear.

It is expected that as the erection of the new University buildings at Studley progresses, additional accommodation will be provided for medical teaching in the present University building.

General University Regulations

University regulations applicable to the students of all Faculties and relating to registration, residence, church attendance, discipline, conduct of examinations, etc., will be found in the University Calendar, pp. 15-17.

Degrees

Two medical degrees are conferred viz., Doctor of Medicine (M. D.) and Master of Surgery (C. M.); but neither degree is conferred on any person who does not at the same time obtain the other.

Academic Year

The Academic Year consists of one session of eight months' duration. The session of 1912-13 will begin on Tuesday, August 27th, 1912, and end on Thursday, April 24th, 1913.

Admission and Grading

1. All undergraduates in Medicine are admitted to the full work of the *first* year. Matriculants, however, who have passed in all but one subject of the Matriculation or Preliminary examination and have obtained in this subject a mark of at least 25 per cent., are admitted to the course for medical degrees as if they had undergraduate standing; but they are required to complete their Matriculation before being admitted to the second year of the course.

2. For admission to classes in any given subject of the second year, an undergraduate must have passed in the subjects preliminary or pre-requisite to such classes as indicated in the syllabus of these classes under "Courses of Instruction," (pp. 90, et seq.)

3. For admission to the classes of the third or any higher year, an undergraduate must have passed the examinations required in the subjects of the preceding years.

4. Subject to the University regulations for the admission of students (see University Calendar, page 9), a Special student may be admitted to classes in this Faculty, but his attendance is not recognized as qualifying for a degree.

5. All students are required to enter their names in the University Register before entering any class (See "Registration," University Calendar, p. 15).

Matriculation

Candidates for medical degrees must present certificates

(a) Of having passed either the Medical Matriculation examination (University Calendar, pp. 9-12), or the Preliminary examination of the Provincial Medical Board of Nova Scotia, or some other examination recognized by the Board as equivalent*;

(b) Of having completed their sixteenth year before the passing of such examination.

The examinations recognized *pro facto* by the Provincial Medical Board will be similarly recognized by this Faculty.

Curriculum

The course for the degrees of Doctor of Medicine and Master of Surgery extends over five years. Detailed in-

formation regarding the classes included in it will be found under "Courses of Instruction" (pp. 90, et seq.). The course is as follows:

First Year

Anatomy 1.	Chemistry 1B
Practical Anatomy.	Physics 1B
Biology 1.	Physiology 2 (Histology.)

Second Year

Anatomy 2.	Physiology 1.
Practical Anatomy.	Physiology 3.
Chemistry 3.	Practical Materia Medica.

Third Year

Materia Medica.	Medicine 1.
Pathology 1.	Practical Medicine.
Pathology 2.	Obstetrics 1.
Surgery 1.	Dispensary.
Practical Surgery.	

Fourth Year

Surgery 2.	Medical Jurisprudence.
Clinical Surgery.	Therapeutics.
Medicine 2.	Hygiene.
Clinical Medicine.	Post Mortems.
Obstetrics 2.	Hospital.
Practical Obstetrics.	

Fifth Year

Anatomy 3.	Skin Diseases.
Operative Surgery.	Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Diseases.
Clinical Surgery.	Dressing.
Clinical Medicine.	Clerking.
Clinical Obstetrics.	Vaccination.
Practical Obstetrics.	Post Mortems.
Clinical Gynaecology.	Hospital.
Clinical Paediatrics.	
Mental Diseases.	

Regulations for Degrees

In addition to the Matriculation or Preliminary examination, candidates for degrees are required to pass five Professional examinations. The requirements in each subject are covered by the work of the class or classes in that subject specified under "Courses of Instruction" (pp. 90, et seq.). The examinations in the various subjects will

*All information in reference to requirements for the Preliminary examination of the Provincial Medical Board, etc., may be obtained on application to the Registrar of the Board, Dr. A. W. H. Lindsay, 205 Pleasant Street, Halifax.

†It is to be distinctly understood that the program and regulations regarding courses of study and examinations contained in this Calendar held good for year ending April 30, 1963 only, and that the Faculty, while fully sensible of its obligations towards the students, does not hold itself bound to adhere absolutely for the entire period of a student's course to the regulations now laid down.

be held on the dates set in the University Almanac, or as posted on the Notice Boards, and are arranged as follows:

***FIRST PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.**

One paper in each of the following subjects: Anatomy, Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Histology.

***SECOND PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.**

One paper and an oral examination in each of the following: Anatomy, Physiology including Histology; and one paper and a laboratory examination in Chemistry.

***THIRD PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.**

One paper and an oral examination in (a) *Materia Medica*, and (b) *Pathology and Bacteriology*; and one paper in each of the following: (a) *Surgery*, (b) *Medicine*, (c) *Obstetrics*.

FOURTH PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.

One paper in each of the following subjects: (a) *Surgery*, (b) *Medicine*, (c) *Obstetrics and Gynecology*, (d) *Medical Jurisprudence*, (e) *Hygiene*.

FIFTH PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.

One paper with an oral examination in each of the following subjects: (a) *Surgery* in all departments and including *Surgical Anatomy*, (b) *Medicine* in all departments, (c) *Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children*, (d) *Therapeutics and Hygiene*. Also a practical clinical examination in (e) *Surgery* and in (f) *Medicine*.

PASS AND DISTINCTION LISTS.

The names of candidates successful in the examinations are arranged in the published lists in two divisions, the Pass and the Distinction division. To pass, a candidate must obtain a minimum mark of 40 per cent. in the pure sciences Biology, Chemistry and Physics, and a minimum mark of 50 per cent. in all other subjects. To win Distinction in any subject he must obtain a mark of 75 per cent. or over in that subject. The names in the "pass" division of the list are arranged in alphabetical order; the "distinctions" are in order of merit.

*Candidates are permitted certain modifications of the above order so far as regards the first and second Professional examinations, subject to the regulations under "Admission to Examinations." See p. 85.

ADMISSION TO EXAMINATIONS.

Candidates for admission to degree examinations must conform to the following requirements:

1. They must have passed the Matriculation or Preliminary examination (except as stated under "Admission" p. 81).
2. They must have attended the prescribed classes regularly and punctually. Certificates indicating less than 90 per cent. of attendance upon any class will not be accepted without valid reason for absence being shown.
3. They must have prepared such exercises, reports, etc., as may be prescribed, and in the case of classes involving laboratory or practical work, they must have completed such work satisfactorily.
4. For admission to the examinations of the second or any higher year they must have passed the examinations indicated in sec. 2 or 3, as the case may be, under "Admission and Grading" (page 82).
5. Candidates for the Final Professional examination will be required to subscribe to the following declaration with regard to their age:

MALJAK..... 19..

I, the undersigned, being desirous of obtaining the Degree of Doctor of Medicine and Master of Surgery, do hereby declare that I have attained the age of twenty-one years (or if the case be otherwise, that I shall have attained the age of twenty-one years before the next graduation day).

Signed, A. B.

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS.

1. A candidate who has failed to pass in one or more subjects of the first or second year shall be entitled to a Supplementary examination in such subjects, provided he has attained a sufficient standing in each of such subjects.
2. A candidate who has failed to pass in not more than two subjects of the degree examinations of the third or any higher year, shall be entitled to a Supplementary examination in such subjects.
3. A candidate who has failed to pass in more than two subjects at the third or any higher year examination, may be required to repeat his attendance and class work in these subjects before being admitted to re-examination.
4. Supplementary examinations are held in the Autumn on the dates specified in the University Almanac, and during the regular Professional examinations in April, but at no other times.

5. Application for admission to a Supplementary examination must be made on or before the date set in the University Almanac for receiving applications, on a form to be obtained from the Secretary of the Faculty of Medicine, and must be accompanied by the proper fee. (See p. 87).

EXEMPTIONS.

Candidates may be exempted from attendance on one or more subjects of the medical curriculum on presenting certificates

- (a) Of having passed the Matriculation, or an equivalent examination after the completion of their sixteenth year, and before entering upon their medical course;
- (b) Of having attended and performed the required class-work at any medical school or college recognized by the Senate.*

Candidates may be exempted from examination in one or more subjects of the first four Professional examinations on presenting, in addition to the certificates specified under (a) and (b) above, certificates of having passed equivalent examinations at any medical school or college recognized by the Senate.

Certificates exempting from attendance and examination may be accepted in Biology, Physics, and Chemistry if when these classes were attended the candidate was qualified to offer them for an Arts or Science degree.

Candidates for a degree must spend at least one year of study in attendance at Dalhousie University.

SPONSIO ACADEMICA.

Before admission to his degree, a candidate shall be required to sign the following oath or affirmation:—

In facultate Medicinæ Universitatis Dalhousianæ.

Ego, Doctoratus in Arte Medicæ titulo jam donandus, sancto coram Deo cordium scrutatore, spondeo:—me in omni grati animi officio erga Universitatem Dalhousianam ad extremum vitæ halitum, perseveraturum. Tum porro Artes Medicam caste, caste, probeque exercitaturum et quoad poterò, omnia ad ægrotorum corporum salutem conducentia, eorum fide procuraturum. Quæ denique, inter medendum visa vel audita silere conveniat, non sine gravi causa vulgaturum. Ita præsertim mihi spondenti adiat Numen.

*In regard to Practical Materia Medica a certificate of having had three months practice in the dispensing of drugs with a registered druggist or dispensing medical practitioner may be accepted.

Medals and Prizes

MEDICAL FACULTY MEDAL.—This medal will be awarded on graduation to the student who stands first at the Final M. D., C. M. examination, provided he shall have obtained distinction in at least four of the six subjects of examination.

DR. LINDSAY'S PRIZE.—A prize of Books will be awarded to the student who stands first among those taking the Second Professional examination, provided he shall have obtained distinction in at least two of the three subjects of examination.

DR. MACAULAY'S PRIZE.—A prize of Books will be awarded to the student of the First Year, whose work during the session in the Practical Anatomy class shall be accounted most satisfactory.

DR. D. FRASER HARRIS' PRIZE.—This prize is offered for the student in the Histology class who exhibits the best collection of microscopic preparations, together with the best set of drawings.

Fees

All Fees are payable in advance, and until the Fees are paid the student will not receive credit for attendance upon any class.

FEES FOR REGISTRATION, EXAMINATIONS, AND DEGREES.

REGISTRATION.

Registration fee payable by students taking one or more classes	\$ 5 00*
Additional, payable by all students registering after Tuesday, September 17th.	1 00

The Registration Fee entitles a student to the use of the University Library.

EXAMINATIONS.

First Professional or any subsequent Professional examination	\$10 00
Individual subjects, each subject	5 00
Supplementary examinations, each subject	5 00

DEGREES.

Degree conferred in absentia	\$ 5 00
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* Students who register only for the purpose of taking examinations are exempt from the payment of this fee.

**TUITION FEES PAYABLE BY STUDENTS WHO REGISTER
FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SEPTEMBER, 1912,
OR THEREAFTER**

**TUITION PAYABLE BY STUDENTS NOT TAKING FULL CURRICULUM
FOR YEAR.**

Anatomy 3, Practical Materia Medica, Practical Surgery, Practical Medicine, Practical Obstetrics, Clinical Obstetrics, Clinical Gynaecology, Mental Diseases, Skin Diseases, Eye Ear, Nose and Throat Diseases, Paediatrics, Clinical Paediatrics, each	\$10 00
Physics 1B, Chemistry 1B, Biology 1, each	12 00
Anatomy 2, Chemistry 3, Materia Medica, Surgery 1, Surgery 2, Clinical Surgery, Operative Surgery, Medicine 1, Medicine 2, Clinical Medicine, Obstetrics 1, Obstetrics 2, Medical Jurisprudence, Therapeutics, Hygiene, each	15 00
Anatomy 1, Physiology 1, Physiology 3, Histology, Pathology 1, Practical Pathology, each	20 00
Practical Anatomy	25 00

HOSPITALS.

Admission to Victoria Hospital, Hospital Laboratory, Children's Hospital, City Home, Dispensary, each	5 00
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The fees payable for attendance upon classes a second time shall be in accordance with the above schedule, but the total tuition fee for such classes shall in no case exceed fifty dollars, exclusive of fees for admission to hospitals.

The amount payable by a candidate for degree who may be completing his course by attendance of only one year at Dalhousie University, shall be in accordance with the above schedule, provided that the amount so payable be in no case less than seventy-five dollars, exclusive of registration and examination fees.

**FEES PAYABLE BY STUDENTS TAKING FULL CURRICULUM
FOR YEAR.**

For each year	\$100 00
Additional, payable by students registering after Tuesday, September 17th	1 00

This amount includes the fees for registration and class tuition and also the requisite fees for admission to the Victoria General Hospital, Hospital Laboratory, City Home, and Dispensary, but does not include the fees payable for examinations, the fees for which will be found under "Examinations" above.

Caution Deposit

Each male student on registration is required to deposit two dollars as caution money to cover damage done to furniture, apparatus, etc. This amount, less deductions (if any), will be returned at the close of the session. There shall be no deduction from the Caution Fund for damages which have been charged to or assumed by individuals.

Laboratory Deposit

A student taking a class involving laboratory work is required to make a deposit of from two to five dollars on entering the class. This amount, or what remains of it after deducting any charges which may have been incurred for breakage or materials used, is returned to the student at the end of the session.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

I.—ANATOMY

Professor	A. W. H. LEINSBAY, B. A., M. D.
Demonstrators	{ M. A. MACAULAY, M. D., C. M. K. A. MCKENZIE, M. D., C. M.

Anatomy will be divided into a Junior and a Senior, or advanced course.

1. JUNIOR COURSE.—*Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 12—1 P. M.*

The main subjects of this course will be Osteology and Arthrology. The general characters, structure, growth and development of bone will be first taken up. The entire skeleton will then be carefully studied, and each bone examined in detail, points of practical interest being especially referred to. In Arthrology the most important joints will be studied. A large supply of bones is kept on hand, and these are freely supplied to students, both in the Practical Anatomy Room and for study at home.

2. SENIOR COURSE.—*Tuesdays and Thursdays, 12—1 P. M.*

This course will include Regional Anatomy, the cavities of the body and contents, the eye, ear, larynx, etc., the brain, spinal cord, etc. Lectures will be illustrated by fresh dissections, plates, diagrams and models.

TEXT BOOKS: Cunningham, Gray, Gerrish, Quain.

3. APPLIED ANATOMY.—This additional course will consist of lectures and demonstrations of those portions of anatomy which are essential for the understanding of practical medicine and surgery, and is therefore intended for students who are engaged in clinical work. The class will meet twice a week after the Christmas holidays.

PRACTICAL ANATOMY.

Special attention will be given to this branch. The Dissecting Room will be open daily, except Saturday, and will be under the direct supervision of the Professor of Anatomy, assisted by the Demonstrators, one or other of whom, in addition to the Professor, will be present during the two hours while the class is in session every day, so that each student will be frequently examined and assisted during the progress of his dissections.

The course extends over two years, during which the student is required to have dissected each "part" twice.

TEXT BOOKS: Cunningham, Heath, Holden, Ellis.

II.—BIOLOGY

Professor	CLARENCE L. MOORE, M. A.
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1. GENERAL BIOLOGY.—*Lectures one hour per week; laboratory four hours per week.*

Pre-requisite: Matriculation English.

The aim of this course is to acquaint the student with some of the more important biological facts and theories and results of biological work; also to serve as an introduction to biological methods. It includes a general survey of the plant and animal kingdoms and the discussion of topics of fundamental biological importance, e. g. protoplasm, cell and cell structure, reproduction, inheritance, variation, adaptations, evolution, etc.

III.—CHEMISTRY

(McLeod Professorship.)

Professor	E. MACRAE, Ph. D.
Instructor	C. B. NICKERSON, A. M.
Assistant	

1B. GENERAL CHEMISTRY.—*Lectures: Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 11—12 A. M. Laboratory: Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 10—11 A. M.*

Pre-requisite: Matriculation Algebra and English.

Lectures on General Chemistry covering the same ground as in Chemistry I in the Faculty of Arts and Science (Calendar Faculty of Arts and Science, p. 62). At least three hours a week must be devoted to laboratory work. This work is designed to make the student familiar with ordinary laboratory operations and to lead him to solve simple problems in Chemistry by experiment. Several common inorganic substances are prepared and studied; and simple quantitative experiments leading to the fundamental laws of Chemistry are performed.

TEXT BOOK: Smith, *General Chemistry for Colleges*.

3. METALS AND CARBON.—*Lectures: Tuesdays and Thursdays, 9—10 A. M. Laboratory: Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, 10—11 A. M.*

Pre-requisite: Chemistry 1B.

Class Work.—Assign term: Metals and their compounds, with special reference to those having medicinal or dental uses or toxic properties; elements of Physical Chemistry. Spring term: Organic Chemistry.

Laboratory Work.—Qualitative analysis, including the detection of the more commonly occurring poisons; exercises in Organic Chemistry.

TEXT BOOKS: Smith, *General Chemistry for Colleges*; Benson, *Compounds of Carbon*, 8th edition; F. M. Perkins, *Qualitative Chemical Analysis*.

IV.—PHYSICS

(George Munro Professorship.)

Professor	HOWARD L. BRONSON, Ph. D.
Demonstrator	J. H. L. JOHNSTONE, B. Sc.

1B. GENERAL PHYSICS.—*Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 9—10 A. M.*

Pre-requisite: Matriculation Mathematics.

The whole subject of Experimental Physics is taken up, the subjects treated being: Kinematics, Dynamics, Properties of Matter, Sound, Heat, Electricity and Magnetism, Light and other forms of Radiation. The lectures are illustrated by experiments, and special attention is paid to the solution of problems, all students being required to hand in papers for correction and criticism.

Two hours a week are devoted to laboratory work. The laboratory class is divided into two sections, one of which meets on Thursdays from 11—1 and the other on Fridays from 2—4. The experiments selected for the course are designed to acquaint the student with the methods and instruments used in physical measurement. They will also assist him in grasping that part of the subject which is taught in the lectures.

BOOK RECOMMENDED: Cabot, *College Physics*.

V.—PHYSIOLOGY

Professor.....D. FRASER HARRIS, M. D., D. Sc., F. R. S. E.
 Demonstrator.....

The courses in Physiology and Practical Physiology include the study of the minute structure of the tissues and organs of man and the mammalia, and the composition and functions of the tissues, organs and systems of the human body.

1. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY.—*Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays and Saturdays, 11—12 A. M.*

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1B, Physics 1B, Histology.

This course consists of 100 lectures and is designed to give the students of the second year a knowledge of the elements of Human Physiology, especially in its relations to practical medicine. The lectures will include the physiology of the sense organs, the nervous system, reproduction and development.

TEXT BOOK: Howell, *Text Book of Physiology*.

PRACTICAL PHYSIOLOGY.

2. HISTOLOGY.—*Tuesdays and Thursdays, 9—11 A. M.*

This course, which consists of 20 meetings of two hours each, is intended for students of the First Year. It is designed to give the student a knowledge of the minute structure of the blood and all the tissues and organs of the human body.

The student will also be instructed in the methods of fixing, staining and examining tissues, as well as in the use of the microscope for cutting sections in paraffin and in gum. A microscope and reagents are provided for each student, but members of the class are required to bring slides, cover-glasses, dissecting needles, slide-cabinets and drawing books.

TEXT BOOK: Schäfer, *Essentials of Histology*. (Latest edition).

3. (a) GENERAL PRACTICAL PHYSIOLOGY.—*Friday, 2—4 P. M.*

This course is intended for students of the second year. It meets once a week for two hours during the first half of the session. It is designed to give the students a practical acquaintance with the methods of the graphic recording of physiological phenomena.

In this course each student uses the sphygmograph, the sphygmometer, the cardiograph, the stethoscope, the laryngoscope, and the ophthalmoscope so as to become familiar with the instruments used in medical diagnosis.

(b) PRACTICAL PHYSIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY.—*Friday, 2—4 P. M.*

This course is intended for students of the Second Year. It meets once a week for two hours during the second half of the session. It is designed to give students a practical acquaintance with the chemical nature of the bodily secretions and excretions, as well as that of the food-stuffs. In this class the methods employed in clinic I medicine for examining the blood and the urine will be studied.

TEXT BOOKS: Broude, *Essentials of Practical Physiology*.
 Halliburton, *Essentials of Chemical Physiology*. (Latest edition).

VI.—MATERIA MEDICA

Professor.....A. P. BUCKLEY, PHARM. L., M. D., C. M.
 Demonstrator.....E. M. McLEOD.

MATERIA MEDICA.

This course consists of seventy-five lectures and demonstrations, given in the third year. The official drugs of the British Pharmacopoeia will be considered, also such non-official remedies as are considered advisable. As the principal drugs are discussed attention will be drawn to such points relating to their source, appearance, preparation, action, dosage, etc., as are important for students to know in view of their being prescribed. The drugs and their preparations are illustrated as far as is necessary. Great attention will be given to prescription writing and the student will be carefully exercised in this important feature of the work, so as to enable him to produce intelligent and elegant prescriptions.

TEXT BOOKS: DRUG, WOOD, HARR, SHODMAR, PUTTER, SOLLMAN DISS.

PRACTICAL MATERIA MEDICA.

This course consists of twenty-five meetings of two hours each for practical work. Students will be instructed in the processes of Pharmacy, and in the Dispensing and Incompatibility of drugs by the Demonstrator in the Pharmacy Laboratory.

This class should be taken in the second year before entering the Materia Medica class.

VII.—PATHOLOGY AND BACTERIOLOGY

Professor.....M. A. LINDSAY, B. Sc., M. B., CH. B.

These courses will consist of:

1. LECTURES.—A series of lectures three days each week throughout the session on—

General Pathology, and General Pathological Anatomy, under which will be included, (a) The Derangements of Nutrition, Inflammation, Repair, Morbid Growths, etc.; (b) The Bacteriology and Morbid Anatomy of the more important Infective Diseases, and the subject of Immunity; (c) The Life History, Characters, and Pathogenic Effects of the Principal Animal Parasites.

In the latter part of the course the Morbid Anatomy and Histology of the various systems and organs will be studied.

2. LABORATORY WORK.—Classes for practical instruction in Morbid Anatomy, Pathological Histology and Bacteriology, will be carried on throughout the session, meeting on two days each week for two hours. The first part of the session will be occupied in the Histological investigation and preparation of Morbid Structures and Organs, while the latter part will be devoted to Bacteriological Methods.

In addition, demonstrations upon autopsy methods and upon Morbid Anatomy will be given from time to time, and regular instruction will be afforded in the methods of preparing tissues for examination. Students will be expected to assist at autopsies, and to make a complete and methodical examination of tissues removed, and to report upon the same. In this way practical experience will be gained in the technique of laboratory methods, and a series of microscopic preparations acquired.

TEXT BOOKS: BASTIE and DISS, *General and Special Pathology*; WILKIN, *Text Book of Pathology*; MAIR and RITCHIE, *Manual of Histology*.

VIII—SURGERY

Professor	N. E. MacKAY, M. D., M. R. C. S., Eng.
Lecturer	PHILIP WEATHERS, M. B., Ch. B.

1 and 2. The main course will include principles and practice, and will extend over two years. Seventy-five lectures will be given during the third year, and the same number in the fourth year.

3. OPERATIVE SURGERY.—A special course of Operative Surgery will be provided in the fifth year, in which, while descriptive instruction will be given by the teacher, students themselves, under supervision, will be required to perform operations on the cadaver.

Text Books: *Surgery: A System*, Rose and Carson, Wharton and Curtis. *Operative Surgery*: Treves, Waring, Macdonald.

IX—CLINICAL SURGERY

Professors	{ N. E. MacKAY, M. D., M. R. C. S., Eng. M. CHRISTIANS, M. D., L. R. C. P., Lond
Demonstrator	L. THOMAS, M. D., M. R. C. S., Eng.

In addition to lectures on cases at the hospital, students will be individually trained at the bedside in diagnosis and treatment by the lecturers.

All students before graduation will be required to produce evidence of having served for at least six months as dresser in the Surgical Wards and to submit complete histories of at least fifteen surgical cases.

PRACTICAL SURGERY.—The application of bandages, splints, and other surgical appliances, the use of instruments and the treatment of emergencies and cases of minor surgery will be taught by Dr. Thomas in the third year.

X—MEDICINE

Professor	N. P. CUNNINGHAM, M. D.*
Associate Professors	{ L. M. MURRAY, M. D. L. M. SILVER, M. B., C. M.

The course extends over two years, and embraces lectures and recitations on the principles and practice of medicine. Each class will meet three times a week.

1. A course of seventy-five lectures in which diseases of the digestive, circulatory, respiratory and genito-urinary systems, blood and ductless glands, will be discussed in the third year.

2. A course of seventy-five lectures in which infectious and constitutional diseases and those affecting the nervous system, will be taken up in the fourth year.

TEXT BOOKS: For class work, Coker, Andrews. For reference, Roberts, Gibson, Grier. (*Modern Medicine*); Church and Peterson *Nervous and Mental Diseases*.

*Deceased June 1st, 1912.

XI—CLINICAL MEDICINE

Lecturer	L. M. SILVER, M. B., C. M.
Demonstrator	

CLINICAL MEDICINE.

Clinical lectures and instruction will be given at the Victoria General Hospital at least three days a week throughout the session. Students will be called upon in rotation to examine cases.

All students before graduation will be required to produce evidence of having served for at least six months as clinical clerk in the Medical Wards and to submit complete histories of at least fifteen medical cases.

PRACTICAL MEDICINE.

Practical instruction in Physical Diagnosis, Urinalysis and in the use of the various instruments required for clinical examinations will be given.

TEXT BOOKS: *Diagnosis of Internal Medicine*, Page. *Physical Diagnosis*; Parry. *Uricæmia*; Jacob. *Atlas Clinical Medicine*; Mueser. *Medical Diagnosis*; Hutchinson & Rainey. *Clinical Methods*; Cabot. *Medical Diagnosis*; Da Costa. *Physical Diagnosis*.

XII—OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

Professor	M. A. CURRY, B. A., M. D.
Associate Professor	W. B. ALMON, M. D.

These courses will extend over two years of the curriculum. 1. In the third year seventy-five lectures will be given on the Principles and Practice of Midwifery, illustrated by diagrams, preserved specimens and the manikin.

2. Twenty-five lectures on Practical and Operative Midwifery, and twenty-five lectures on Diseases of Women will be given in the fourth year.

CLINICAL.

Clinics on Diseases of Women will be given at the Victoria General Hospital every week, at which student a of the fifth year will be called on in rotation to make gynecological examinations. Clinics in Obstetrics will be given in the Lying-in Wards of Maternity institutions.

PRACTICAL OBSTETRICS.

Students of the fourth and fifth years will attend cases of labour in Maternity institutions, where they will receive practical instruction in the management and after treatment of labour. Each student before graduation must have attended at least six maternity cases.

TEXT BOOKS: *Obstetrics*—Hirst, Edgar, Williams. *Gynecology*—Hirst, Ashby, Ferriss.

XIII—MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE

Lecturer	EDWARD BLACKBURN, M. D., C. M.
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This course will embrace as far as possible the following subjects:—

I. Examination of persons found dead, with reference to:

- (1) Identification, (2) Time of Death, (3) Cause of Death.

- II. Violent causes of Death:—(1) Drowning, (2) Strangulation.
- III. Poisons and Poisoning:—(1) Symptoms and post mortem appearances in cases of poisoning by the following agents: Inorganic—Mineral Acids, Solutions of Alkali, Copper, Lead, Mercury, Antimony, Arsenic, Phosphorus; Organic—Oxalic Acid, Carbolic Acid, Opium, Strychnine, Belladonna, Aconite, Chloroform, Chloral Hydrate, Cyanides. (2) Duties of Medical men in cases of Poisoning as regards:—Observation, Treatment, and Preservation of parts for Analysis. (3) Preliminary Tests for Poisonous Substances for Clinical Use before reference to an Analyst.
- IV. Medico-legal points in connection with—Pregnancy, Delivery, Rape, Criminal Abortion, Infanticide, Assault and Homicide, Wounds and other external Injuries, Malpractice, and Neglect of Duty.
- V. Mental capacity in relation to criminal Responsibility, Contracts and Wills. The Lunacy Laws in so far as they affect the Medical Practitioner when signing Certificates of Lunacy.
- TEXT BOOKS: Taylor, Emsw, Draper.

XIV.—THERAPEUTICS AND HYGIENE

Professor D. A. CAMPBELL, M. D., C. M.
Lecturer J. R. CROSTON, B. A., M. D.

THERAPEUTICS—In this course which will consist of fifty lectures to be given in the fourth year by Professor Campbell and Dr. Croston, the subject of General Therapeutics including the Therapeutic action of drugs, and other remedial measures will be dealt with.

TEXT BOOKS: Hare, Practical Therapeutics.

HYGIENE—This course will consist of at least twenty-five lectures and demonstrations in which the following matters will be dealt with as far as possible by the lecturer.

- I. Water in its relation to Health and Disease:—(1) The character and Classification of Drinking Water. (2) Causes and Sources of the Impurities found in Water and Methods of Purification. (3) The Diseases conveyed by water, and the Methods of dealing with Epidemics of such Diseases.
- II. Air, in relation to Health and Disease:—(1) The Causes and Sources of the Impurities found in the Air. (2) The Diseases conveyed through the Air. (3) The quantity of Air necessary for Health, the Principles of Ventilation.
- III. Soil, in relation to Health and Disease:—(1) The Causes and Sources of the Impurities of the Soil, and the Methods of dealing with them. (2) Diseases connected with the Soil. (3) The Methods of dealing with Excreta and Sewage.
- IV. Food, in relation to Health and Disease:—(1) Dietetics. (2) The common Adulterations of the Chief Articles of Diet. (3) Diseases connected with Deficiency or Impurity of Food-Supply.

- V. The Dwelling, in relation to Health and Disease:—The Principles of House Drainage.
- VI. The Principles of Disinfection, and the mode of Action of the Chief Disinfecting Agents.
- VII. The Provisions of "The Act for the Notification of Disease."
- TEXT BOOK: Am. Text Book, Harrington.

XV.—SKIN DISEASES.

Lecturer JAMES ROSS, M. D., C. M.

This course will consist of not less than twenty-five lectures, chiefly clinical, to be given in the wards of the Victoria General Hospital.

Patients will be brought before the class and their condition examined into and demonstrated, and the appropriate treatment prescribed and illustrated.

TEXT BOOKS: Schamberg, Merz, Hartway, Walkow.

XVI.—EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT DISEASES.

Lecturer R. EVATT MATHERS, M. D.

Didactic and Clinical instruction will be given in these subjects each week during the session, on Wednesdays, at 2 p. m., at the Victoria General Hospital, and at the Children's Hospital.

TEXT BOOKS: Diseases of the Eye—Jackson, May, Fuchs; Diseases of the Ear—Fuchs-Pollner, Beck, Busch; Diseases of the Nose and Throat—Osler; Diseases of the Ear, Nose and Throat—Gleason.

XVII.—MENTAL DISEASES

Professor W. H. HATFIELD, M. D., C. M.

This course will comprise about fifteen lectures on the various forms of Insanity from a medical as well as from a forensic standpoint. The various types of mental disease will be illustrated by cases and clinical instruction will be given to final students at intervals throughout the session at the Nova Scotia Hospital.

XVIII.—CLINICAL PEDIATRICS

A course of clinical lectures illustrative of Disease in Children will be given on Saturdays throughout the session by members of the staffs of the Victoria General Hospital, and of the Infants' Home.

XIX.—VACCINATION

Students will receive instruction in this subject at the Dispensary, Infants' Home, and other institutions. They will be required to perform the operation and note results so as to obtain a certificate of proficiency.

Faculty of Dentistry

Statement

An agreement has been consummated between the Board of Governors of Dalhousie University and the Provincial Dental Board of Nova Scotia, whereby the Maritime Dental College has been merged into the Faculty of Dentistry of the University.

The instruction in the purely scientific subjects and in the professional subjects common to Dentistry and Medicine are taken by Dental students in common with the students of the Faculties of Arts and Science and of Medicine in the regular University Class Rooms and Laboratories. The purely Dental subjects are given in the Dental Apartments, where are provided a well equipped Dental Infirmary and Laboratories. *More Dental Infirmary practice is available than can receive attention.* The Victoria General Hospital is near by, and affords an abundant surgical clinic. It is thus seen that superior privileges are here conveniently grouped for the thorough education of the student in Dental Surgery. The Provincial Professional Examiners in Dentistry for admission to registration as Dental practitioners in Nova Scotia, consist of thirteen members of the Faculty of Dentistry, and seven other members primarily nominated by the Provincial Dental Board. Hence a successful candidate for the degree of D. D. S. of this University who conforms to the regulations of the Dental Board is qualified without further examination to practise in this Province.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

Students are reminded that the Dental degree does not necessarily qualify for admission to practice in other provinces, each province having its own regulations for admission, to which a candidate must conform. Particulars regarding the qualification for registration in the Maritime Provinces may be obtained from the respective Registrars, who are as follows:

For Nova Scotia: Dr. G. K. Thomson, Halifax, N. S.

For New Brunswick: Dr. F. A. Godsoe, St. John, N. B.

For Prince Edward Island: Dr. J. S. Bagnall, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

For Newfoundland: Dr. T. P. Smith, St. John's, Newfoundland.

Dominion Dental Council

The Dominion Dental Council of Canada is a central organization under the control of the dental profession of Canada. Its object is to erect and maintain a standard of education and ethics for the dental profession, and to conduct professional examinations and issue Certificates of Qualification which shall be accepted without further examination by the provinces.

Dental students who comply with the Matriculation or Preliminary Education requirements and term of studentship, and who graduate from an accepted Canadian Dental College, and pass the examination of the Dominion Dental Council of Canada, may be registered in any province in Canada without further examination (Quebec and British Columbia excepted). If a student commences and proceeds according to the regulations, this is within the reach of all.

It is strongly recommended that all intending students comply with the Matriculation requirements of the Dominion Dental Council, and thus be saved much annoyance and disappointment.

Candidates for the Dental degree in this Faculty who conform to the regulations of the Dominion Dental Council of Canada, are admitted to the examinations of the Council, and if successful are entitled to registration without further examination in all provinces of Canada, except Quebec and British Columbia.

General University Regulations

University regulations applicable to the students of all Faculties and relating to residence, church attendance and the conduct of examination will be found in the University Calendar, pp. 15-17.

Academic Year

The Academic Year consists of eight months for each of the first, second and third years, and of seven months for the fourth year. The session of 1912-13 for the first, second and third years will begin on August 27th, 1912, and for the fourth year on September 30th, 1912.

*For information address Dr. W. D. Cowan, Secretary of the Dominion Dental Council, Regina, Sask.

Admission of Students

Women are admitted to classes under the same conditions as men.

No person under sixteen years of age is admitted to any class.

Students are admitted to classes as Matriculants, or Undergraduates.*

Matriculants who have passed in all but one subject of the Matriculation or Preliminary examination are admitted to the course for the Dental degree as if they had undergraduate standing; but they are required to complete their Matriculation before being admitted to the third year of the course.

All undergraduates are admitted to the full work of the first year of the course. A student will be admitted to the classes of the second year provided he has not failed in more than one subject of the previous year. A student cannot enter the third or fourth year unless he has passed in all the subjects of the previous years.†

Before being admitted all intending students from Nova Scotia must register with the Provincial Dental Board.

Students from other provinces in Canada, or other countries, must present such certificates of Preliminary Education or Matriculation as are specified and accepted by the Dominion Dental Council of Canada, or by the province in Canada in which they are regularly registered as Dental students, provided that the certificates of such provinces meet the standards set by Dalhousie University.

Matriculation

Candidates for Dental degree must present certificates of having passed either the Matriculation examination with Latin as one of the languages selected (University Calendar, pp. 9-12), or the Preliminary examination of the Provincial Dental Board of Nova Scotia, or some other examination recognized by the Board as equivalent.

The examinations recognized *pro tanto* by the Provincial Dental Board will be similarly recognized by this Faculty.

*An Undergraduate is defined as a candidate for a degree who has passed in all; a Matriculant one who has passed in all but three of the Preliminary or Matriculation examination subjects.

†This rule applies to students entering in September, 1912, and thereafter.

Curriculum

First Year

Lectures.—Anatomy 1, Chemistry 1B, Histology, Physics 1B, Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry.

Laboratory.—Practical Anatomy, Chemistry, Physics, Histology, Operative and Prosthetic Technic.

Second Year

Lectures.—Anatomy 2, Chemistry 3, Physiology 1, Physiology 3B, Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry, Comparative Dental Anatomy.

Laboratory.—Practical Anatomy, Chemistry, Operative and Prosthetic Technic throughout the year.

Third Year

Lectures.—Prosthetic Dentistry, Crown and Bridge Work and Ceramics, Operative Dentistry, Orthodontia, Materia Medica, General Pathology and Bacteriology, Oral Pathology and Therapeutics, Surgery and Anaesthetics, Metallurgy.

Laboratory.—Prosthetic and Operative Dentistry, Dental Infirmary, Crown, Bridge Work and Porcelain, Pathology and Bacteriology, Metallurgy, Orthodontia.

Fourth Year

Lectures.—General and Oral Surgery, Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry, Orthodontia, Hygiene, History, Ethics and Jurisprudence, Crown and Bridge Work, Ceramics.

Laboratory.—Prosthetic Laboratory, Dental Infirmary, Hospital, Crown, Bridge Work and Ceramics, Orthodontia.

Regulations for Degrees

In addition to the Matriculation or Preliminary examination, candidates for degrees are required to pass four Professional examinations, one at the end of each year of the course, on the dates set in the University Almanac. The examinations are arranged as follows:

FIRST PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.

One paper in each of the following subjects: Anatomy, Chemistry, Physics, Histology, Operative Dentistry, Prosthetic Dentistry.

*It is to be distinctly understood that the program and regulations regarding courses of study and examinations contained in this Calendar hold good for year ending April 30, 1913, only, and that the Faculty, while fully sensible of its obligations towards the students, does not hold itself bound to adhere absolutely for the entire period of a student's course to the conditions now laid down.

SECOND PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.

One paper in each of the following: Chemistry, Physiology, Operative Dentistry, Prosthetic Dentistry and Comparative Anatomy, and one paper and an oral examination in Anatomy.

THIRD PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.

One paper in each of the following: Prosthetic Dentistry, Crown and Bridge Work and Ceramics, Operative Dentistry, Orthodontia, Materia Medica, General Pathology and Bacteriology, Oral Pathology and Therapeutics, Metallurgy.

FOURTH PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.

One paper in History, Ethics and Jurisprudence; one paper and an oral examination in each of the following: (a) Surgery and Anaesthetics, (b) Operative Dentistry, (c) Prosthetic Dentistry, (d) Crown and Bridge Work, Ceramics and Hygiene; and an oral examination in Orthodontia.

PASS AND DISTINCTION LISTS.

The names of successful candidates are arranged in the published lists in two divisions, the Pass and the Distinction division. To pass, a candidate must obtain a minimum mark of 40 per cent. in the pure sciences, Chemistry and Physics, and a minimum mark of 50 per cent. in all other subjects. For Distinction in any given subject he must obtain a mark of 75 per cent. or over. The names for Distinction are arranged according to merit, the Pass list in alphabetical order.

ADMISSION TO EXAMINATIONS.

Candidates must conform to the following requirements in order to qualify for admission to the Professional examinations:

1. They must attend the prescribed classes of the Dental Curriculum regularly and punctually. Certificates indicating less than 90 per cent. of attendance upon any class will not be accepted unless valid reason for absence be shown.

2. They must prepare such exercises, reports, etc., as may be prescribed, and in the case of classes involving laboratory or practical work they must complete such work satisfactorily.

3. Candidates for the Final Professional examination will be required to subscribe to the following declaration with regard to their age:

HALIFAX, N. S. 19

I, the undersigned, being desirous of obtaining the Degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery, do hereby declare that I have attained the age of twenty-one years (or if the case be otherwise, that I shall have attained the age of twenty-one years before the next graduation day).

Signed,

A. B.

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS.

A candidate who has failed to pass in not more than two subjects of the Professional examination of any year shall be entitled to a Supplementary examination in such subjects, provided he is qualified in attendance and class-work for admission to examination.

A candidate who has failed to pass in more than two subjects of any Professional examination shall be required to repeat his attendance and class work in all the subjects of the year.

Supplementary examinations are held on the dates specified in the University Almanac in September, and during the regular Professional examinations in April, but at no other times.

Exemptions

Candidates may be exempted from examination in one or more subjects of the first three Professional examinations on presenting certificates satisfactory to the Senate and complying with the regulations of the University.

Concurrent Courses

Arrangements have been made for concurrent courses in Medicine and Dentistry, whereby a student may obtain the M. D., C. M. and D. D. S. degrees in seven years—thus saving two sessions.

In order to do this the student must at the beginning of his course present such certificates of preliminary education as are accepted by the Provincial Medical Board.

During the first four years while pursuing the Dental course the student will complete the first and second years of the Medical course; the third, fourth and fifth years will be taken after graduation in Dentistry; or the Medical course may be taken first and the Dental course can be completed after graduation in Medicine.

By a similar arrangement concurrent courses may be taken leading to the degrees of B. A. and D. D. S.; and B. Sc. and D. D. S.

Instruments and Appliances

Lathes, vulcanizers, porcelain furnace and the heavier appliances of the Laboratory are supplied by the Dental College.

The student must provide all other instruments and tools for both Laboratory and Infirmary. Intending students should communicate as early as possible with the Dean for information concerning this matter. Borrowing instruments is absolutely forbidden.

Prize

THE MARITIME DENTAL SUPPLY COMPANY, LTD. of Halifax, offers a prize of Twenty-five Dollars to the student in the first year who makes the best general average in all subjects in the Spring Examinations, 1913.

Fees

All Fees are payable in advance, and until the Fees are paid the student will not receive credit for attendance upon any class.

FOR REGISTRATION.

Registration, payable annually	\$ 5 00
Additional, payable by all students registering after Tuesday, September 17th	1 00

The Registration Fee entitles a student to the use of the University Library.

FOR TUITION.

Tuition fee, payable each year	\$100 00
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A class taken a second time is charged for as if taken for the first time.

If a student is compelled to withdraw from college before December 1st through illness or for some other approved reason, one-half of his tuition fees will be refunded.

FOR EXAMINATIONS.

Matriculation examination at outside centre	\$ 5 00
*Supplementary Matriculation examination	2 00
*Special Matriculation examination in Arts or Science	4 00
†Examination for the degree of D. D. S. (each year)	10 00
Supplementary examination (each subject)	5 00

An application for Examination must be accompanied by the proper fee.

FOR CERTIFICATES AND DIPLOMAS.

Certificate under the University seal	\$ 1 00
Additional fee for a degree conferred in absentia	5 00

An application for a Certificate or Diploma must be accompanied by the proper fee.

Caution Deposit

Each male student on registration is required to deposit two dollars as caution money to cover damage done to furniture, apparatus, etc. This amount, less deductions (if any), will be returned at the close of the session. There shall be no deduction from the Caution Fund for damages which have been charged to or assumed by individuals.

Laboratory Deposit

A student taking a class involving laboratory work is required to make a deposit of from two to five dollars on entering the class. This amount, or what remains of it after deducting any charges which may have been incurred for breakage or materials used, is returned to the student at the end of the session.

*A matriculation examination taken by a student after his second Annual term of attendance at the University will be charged for as a Supplementary or Special examination, according to the class when the examination is taken.

† This includes the diploma fee. When a candidate for the D. D. S. degree has not taken all his professional examinations at this University, the total fee payable to the University shall be \$40.00.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

OPERATIVE DENTISTRY

F. W. RYAN, D. D. S.
W. H. H. BECKWITH, D. D. S.
R. E. MACDONALD, D. D. S.

Instruction in this subject continues throughout the four years. The teaching in the department will be progressive and thorough. It will proceed from a consideration of the general anatomy of the teeth and the relations of the different dental tissues, through the processes involved in operative technique to a study of the whole subject of Operative Dentistry.

The course will be thoroughly illustrated and demonstrated in the Technic Laboratory and by the personal practice of the students in the Operative Infirmary.

ORTHODONTIA

W. W. WOODSLEY, B. S., D. D. S.

This subject will be presented in a course of lectures and clinical demonstrations during the third and fourth years.

The course of instruction will proceed from a discussion of normal conditions to the various derangements of alignment of the teeth, the abnormalities of the dental arch, and consequent deformities of the face, and interference with mastication. The methods and appliances adopted to correct or ameliorate these conditions will be practically applied.

PROSTHETIC DENTISTRY

S. G. RITCHIE, D. M. D.
H. WOODSLEY, D. D. S.
G. H. FLUCK, D. D. S.
R. H. WOODSLEY, D. D. S.

This course continues throughout the four years. The instruction is didactic and practical. The teaching and Laboratory Technic are designed to impart a working knowledge of all that appertains to Dental Prosthesis. Prosthetic Technic will be carried along in proper sequence and at the earliest moment students will be required to construct dental appliances of various kinds for patients in the Infirmary.

COMPARATIVE DENTAL ANATOMY.

A course of lectures in the classification of Dental Types, and the evolution of dental organs from simple to complex forms, will be given during a part of the second year.

METALLURGY

A course of lectures and demonstrations in Metallurgy will be given in connection with Prosthetic Dentistry during a part of the third year.

CROWN AND BRIDGE WORK, CERAMICS AND HYGIENE

GEORGE K. THOMPSON, D. D. S.
WARREN C. OXNER, D. D. S.

This subject will be presented by lectures, demonstrations and laboratory experiments. It will be commenced in and continue throughout the third and fourth years, with Infirmary practice.

Gold and Porcelain Crown, and Bridge and Inlay Construction, including casting methods, will receive proper attention. The latest type of electric furnace and casting machines are provided for the use of the students. Students who may desire to use their own electrical furnaces will be supplied with electric connections.

Oral Hygiene will receive the consideration which its great importance demands. The student will be taught the most approved manipulation and therapeutic methods for effecting as far as may be, a condition of immunity in the oral tissues.

ORAL PATHOLOGY AND THERAPEUTICS

A. W. COGSWELL, M. D., C. M., D. D. S.

The course in Oral Pathology and Therapeutics is designed to specialize the instruction given in the Medical School. Practical application of the teachings will be made in the Infirmary clinic during the third and fourth years. The principles of sterilization will be carefully taught.

HISTORY, DENTAL ETHICS, JURISPRUDENCE AND ECONOMICS

FRANK WOODSLEY, D. D. S.

History—History and development of Dentistry.

Ethics—A brief statement of the important principles of morals and obligations of professional men to their patients, other practitioners, and the public.

Jurisprudence—The qualifications and duties of expert witnesses, dental records, responsibilities of practitioners, &c.

GENERAL AND ORAL SURGERY AND ANAESTHETICS

F. V. WOODSLEY, M.D., C.M., L.R.C.S. AND L.R.C.P., L.F.P. AND S.

This course is given during the third and fourth years. It consists of lectures on surgical principles and procedure, approved methods of treatment, including operations and clinics.

It is especially intended that this course of instruction shall embrace those conditions which the dentist is likely to meet in his practice, not omitting careful attention to the minor surgical operations which the dentist should ordinarily perform, while giving a basis of instruction to those who may aspire to a practice in Oral Surgery in the future.

Anaesthetics—This subject is taught both theoretically and practically. The lectures include the physiological action and toxicology of all general and local anaesthetics. Emergencies and modes of resuscitation will receive very thorough consideration.

ANATOMY

Professor.....	A. W. H. LEINSMAY, B. A., M. D.
Demonstrators.....	M. A. MACAULAY, M. D., C. M. K. A. MACKENZIE, M. D., C. M.

1. This course is intended for students of the first year. The class will meet three times a week, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday. The main subjects of the course will be Osteology and Arthrology. The general characters, structure, growth and development of bone will be first taken up. The entire skeleton will then be carefully studied, and each bone examined in detail, points of practical interest being especially referred to. In Arthrology the most important joints will be studied. A large supply of bones is kept on hand, and these are freely supplied to students, both in the Practical Anatomy room and for study at home.

2. The Course will include Regional Anatomy, the cavities of the body and contents, the eye, ear, larynx, etc., the brain, spinal cord, etc. Lectures will be illustrated by fresh dissections, plates, diagrams and models. This class will meet twice a week, on Tuesday and Thursday.

TEXT BOOKS: Cunningham, Gray, Gerrish, Quack.

PRACTICAL ANATOMY

Special attention will be given to this branch. The dissecting room will be open daily, except Saturday, and will be under the direct supervision of the Professor of Anatomy, assisted by the Demonstrators, one or other of whom, in addition to the Professor, will be present every day, so that each student will be frequently examined and assisted during the progress of his dissections. Dental students must dissect the head and neck and one other part in each year.

TEXT BOOKS: Cunningham, Heath, Holden, Hill.

CHEMISTRY

(McCleod Professorship.)

Professor.....	E. MACKAY, PH. D.
Instructor.....	C. R. NICKERSON, A. M.
Assistant.....	

1B. Lectures: Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 11-12 A.M. Laboratory: Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 10-11 A.M.

Lectures in General Chemistry covering the same ground as in Chemistry I in the Faculty of Arts and Science. At least three hours a week must be devoted to laboratory work.

TEXT BOOK: Smith, General Chemistry for Colleges.

3. Lectures: Tuesdays and Thursdays, 9-10 A.M. Laboratory: Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, 10-11 A.M.

Students entering this class must have taken Chemistry I B, or an equivalent class in Chemistry.

Class Work—Autumn term: Metals and their compounds, with special reference to those having medicinal or dental uses or toxic properties; elements of Physical Chemistry.

Spring term: Organic Chemistry.

Laboratory Work—Qualitative analysis, including the detection of the more commonly occurring poisons; exercises in Organic Chemistry.

TEXT BOOKS: Smith, General Chemistry for Colleges; Remsen, Compounds of Carbon, 4th Edition; F. M. Perkins, Qualitative Analysis.

The general laboratory is open to students in Medicine and Dentistry from 10 to 11 a. m. daily.

Laboratory students are allowed the use of all the more inexpensive reagents. They are required to provide themselves with the more expensive reagents as alcohol and ether, and they are charged with the value of the apparatus they have broken or injured.

All members of practical classes are required to keep a detailed record of their laboratory work. The character of this record is a factor in determining the standing of a student in the class lists.

PHYSICS

Professor.....	HOWARD L. BRONSON, Ph. D.
Demonstrator.....	J. H. L. JOHNSON, B. A.

1B. GENERAL PHYSICS: Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 9-10 A. M.

The lectures are illustrated by experiments, and special attention is paid to the solution of problems, all students being required to hand in papers for correction and criticism. The whole subject of Experimental Physics is taken up, the subjects treated being: Kinematics, Dynamics, Properties of matter, Sound, Heat, Electricity and Magnetism, Light and other forms of Radiation.

Two hours a week are devoted to Laboratory work. The Laboratory class is divided into two sections, one of which meets on Thursdays from 11-1 and the other on Fridays from 2-4. The experiments selected for the course are designed to acquaint the student with the methods and instruments used in physical measurement. They will also assist him in grasping that part of the subject which is taught in the lectures.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: CATANT, College Physics.

PHYSIOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY

Professor..... DAVID FRANK HARRIS, M.D., D. Sc., F.R.S.E.

1. LECTURES ON GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY.

This course consists of seventy-five lectures, and is designed to give the students of the second year a knowledge of the elements of Human Physiology. Special attention will be paid to the physiology of the mouth and of digestion.

TEXT BOOK: Howell, Text book of Physiology.

PRACTICAL PHYSIOLOGY.

2. HISTOLOGY.

This course, which consists of seventy-five meetings of two hours each, is intended for students of the first year. It is designed to give the student a knowledge of the minute structure of the blood and all the tissues and organs of the human body. Special attention will be paid to the microscopic structure of the teeth and gums. Demonstrations will

be made of dried preparations, and sections of decalcified teeth in situ will be given out.

The students will be instructed in the methods of fixing, staining and examining tissues, as well as in the use of microtomes for cutting sections in paraffin and in gum.

A microscope and reagents are provided for each student, but members of the class are required to bring slides, cover-glasses, dissecting-needles, slide-cabinets and drawing books.

TEXT BOOK: Schäfer, *Essentials of Histology* (Latest edition).

SB. PRACTICAL PHYSIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY.

This course, which is intended for students of the second year, meets once a week (Fridays) for two hours, during the second half of the session. It is designed to give students a practical acquaintance with the chemical nature of the bodily secretions and excretions, as well as that of the food-stuffs. In this class, the methods employed in clinical medicine for examining the blood and the urine will be studied.

TEXT BOOK: Halliburton, *Essentials of Chemical Physiology*.

MATERIA MEDICA

Professor.....A. F. BUCKLEY, Pharm. L., M.D., C.M.

This course consists of about fifty lectures and demonstrations given in the third year. The official drugs of the British Pharmacopœia will be considered, also such non-official remedies as will be considered advisable. As the principal drugs are discussed attention will be drawn to such points as are important for the student to know in view of their being prescribed. The drugs and their preparations are illustrated as far as is necessary.

TEXT BOOKS: Bruce, Wood, Ware, Shoemaker, Potter, Sellman, Dixon.

PATHOLOGY AND BACTERIOLOGY

Professor M. A. LINDSAY, B.Sc. (Dal.), M.B. Ph. B. (Edin.)

This course will consist of a series of lectures three days each week.

1. General Pathology and General Pathological Anatomy, under which will be included (a) The derangements of nutrition, inflammation, repair morbid growths, etc.; (b) The bacteriology and morbid anatomy of the more important infective diseases, and the subject of immunity; (c) The life history, characters, and pathogenic effects of the principal animal parasites.

LABORATORY WORK.

2. Classes for practical instruction in Morbid Anatomy, Pathological Histology and Bacteriology will be carried on two days each week for two hours. The first part of the session will be occupied in the histological investigation and preparation of morbid structures and organs, while the latter part will be devoted to bacteriological methods.

TEXT BOOKS: Dentle and Dickson, *General and Special Pathology*; Woodhead, *Practical Pathology*; Muir and Ritchie, *Path. Rec.*

Societies.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

(Organized in 1871. Incorporated in 1876)

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	J. H. TREFFY, M. A.
<i>First Vice-President</i>	W. W. WOODBURY, D. D. S.
<i>Second Vice-President</i>	G. F. PEARSON, LL. B.
<i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>	M. MACNEIL, M. A.
<i>Representative Governors</i>	R. M. MACGREGOR, M. L. A.
	C. H. MITCHELL, ESQ.
	W. B. WALLACE, LL. B.
	C. J. BURCHELL, K. C.
	J. S. ROYER, M. A.
<i>Other members of the Executive</i>	M. CUMMING, M. SC.
	W. E. THOMPSON, LL. B.
	A. S. BARNWELL, LL. B.
	C. E. GASS, B. A.
	Alumni Editor of Gazette.
<i>Auditors</i>	J. M. GILBERT, LL. B.
	S. A. MORTON, M. A.

OFFICERS OF LOCAL BRANCHES.

Cape Breton—	
<i>President</i>	D. M. CAMPBELL.
<i>Secretary</i>	F. I. STEWART, Sydney.
New England—	
<i>President</i>	K. G. T. WEBSTER.
<i>Secretary</i>	R. DAVIS, 22 Gray St., Cambridge, Mass.
Saskatchewan—	
<i>President</i>	A. M. YOUNG, M. D.
<i>Secretary</i>	D. MACLEAN, Saskatoon.
British Columbia—	
<i>President</i>	A. MORRISON.
<i>Secretary</i>	H. W. C. BOLK, Vancouver.

THE ALUMNÆ ASSOCIATION

(Organized in March, 1909.)

OFFICERS.

<i>Honorary President</i>	MRS. TRUEMAN, M. A.
<i>President</i>	MRS. HOWARD MURRAY.
<i>First Vice-President</i>	MRS. HECTOR MCINNES, B. A.
<i>Second Vice-President</i>	MISS FLORENCE BLACKWOOD, B. A.
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	MISS DOBA FAULKNER, B. A.
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	MISS MARGUERITE SILVER, M. A.
<i>Treasurer</i>	MISS GRACE SAUNDERS, 28 Carleton Street, Halifax.
<i>Other members of the</i>	MISS ELLA KITCHIE.
<i>Executive Committee</i> ...	MRS. MURRAY MACNEILL. MISS JAMIESON. MISS KATHERINE MACKAY. DR. GRACE RICE.

STUDENT SOCIETIES

Council of Students of the University

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	J. D. VAIR, B. A.
<i>Vice-President</i>	A. H. MACKINNON.
<i>Secretary</i>	W. M. NELSON.
<i>Treasurer</i>	F. D. GRAHAM.
<i>Other members of</i>	J. A. MACMILLAN.
<i>Executive Committee</i> ...	C. W. PARKER.

Other members of the Council:

<i>From Faculty of Arts</i>	P. MACAULAY.
<i>and Science</i>	A. G. MACLENNAN. F. J. ZWICKER. G. D. YOUNG.
<i>From Faculty of Law</i>	J. B. DICKSON.
<i>From Faculty of Medicine</i> ..	C. L. GASS, B. A. W. T. MCKENUGH.

The Gazette

The DALHOUSIE GAZETTE is published by the students of the University under the authority of the Council.

The following have been appointed by the students of the University, and approved by the Council, as Editors for 1912-13:—

J. K. SWANSON (Arts '13).	J. S. ROPER, M. A. (Law).
M. D. McCHARLES (Arts '14).	T. A. LESSETTER (Med.).
C. M. MACINNES (Arts '15).	D. S. McCUBBY (Dent.).
<i>Lady Editors</i>	MISS K. MORRISON (Arts '13). MISS L. B. BAYER (Arts '14).
<i>Alumni Editor</i>	C. L. GASS, B. A.
<i>Alumnæ Editor</i>	MISS FRANCES GRANT, B. A.
	M. A. MACPHERSON, <i>Business Manager</i> . P. MACAULAY, <i>Assistant Business Manager</i> .

Arts and Science Students' Society

This Society meets in October and April to conduct business in which the Arts students alone are interested. Special meetings may be called at any time by the President.

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	C. R. HAWKINS, '13.
<i>Vice-President</i>	J. E. RUTLEDGE, '13.
<i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>	F. MACAULAY, '13.
<i>Executive Committee</i>	H. C. SALTER, '13. M. D. McCHARLES, '14. A. G. MACLENNAN, '13.

The Sodales Debating Club.

The Sodales Debating Club meets fortnightly during the session, subjects of general interest being discussed.

OFFICERS.

<i>Honorary President</i>	PROF. MACMECHAN.
<i>President</i>	W. S. IRVING.
<i>Vice-President</i>	M. A. MACPHERSON.
<i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>	D. MACGUNE.
<i>Executive Committee</i>	J. S. ROPER, M. A. W. M. NELSON. R. C. SALTER. T. A. LESSETTER.
<i>Representative on Committee</i> <i>for Intercollegiate Debate.</i>	J. C. MACDONALD, B. A.

Law Students' Society

This Society meets at the opening of the session for general business, and thereafter at such times as the President may deem necessary.

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	G. F. H. LONG.
<i>Vice-President</i>	E. T. PARKER.
<i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>	F. G. BRADLEY.

The Mock Parliament

The Mock Parliament meets every Monday night until the Christmas vacation. All students of the University are welcome, but only students taking Law classes are allowed to take part in the debates, which are wholly of a political character on current questions. Parliamentary procedure is strictly observed.

OFFICERS.

<i>Speaker</i>	J. D. VAIS, B. A.
<i>Premier</i>	M. A. MACPHERSON.

The Moot Court

The Moot Court is intended for law students only, so far as arguing is concerned. It is conducted as nearly as possible after the manner of the Supreme Courts; and all law students of second and third year standing are required to take part in at least one case during the session. (See Faculty of LAW.)

The Medical Debating Club

The meetings of this Society are held weekly throughout the session. Topics of general interest are discussed, and papers on medical subjects are read.

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	A. H. MACKINNON.
<i>Vice-President</i>	M. G. TOMPKINS.
<i>Secretary</i>	J. A. CURRIE.
<i>Treasurer</i>	H. W. KIERPATRICK.
	C. L. GASS, B. A.
	T. A. LEISBETTER.
	R. O. BETHUNE.
	J. M. JOHNSON.
<i>Executive Committee</i>	MISS KILPATRICK.

Young Men's Christian Association

Meetings of the Association are held every Saturday evening at the College.

OFFICERS.

<i>Honorary President</i>	PROF. E. MACKAY.
<i>President</i>	W. R. AULD.
<i>Vice-President</i>	D. S. MCCURDY.
<i>Permanent Secretary</i>	A. D. McDONALD, B. A.
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	W. F. HANNA.
<i>Treasurer</i>	W. A. MACQUARRIE.

Young Women's Christian Association

Meetings of the Association are held every Thursday afternoon at 5 o'clock.

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	LOIS MACKENZIE.
<i>Vice-President</i>	EDA NELSON.
<i>Treasurer</i>	ANNIE MCPHAIL.
<i>Secretary</i>	JEAN CRASS.

Dalhousie Dramatic Club**OFFICERS.**

<i>Honorary President</i>	PRESIDENT MACKENZIE.
<i>President</i>	C. L. GASS, B. A.
<i>Vice-President</i>	MISS MARY MAUDE CURRIE.
<i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>	G. F. H. LONG.
<i>Musical Director</i>	MISS AGNES CRAWFORD.
<i>Coach and Stage Manager</i>	W. C. ROSS.
<i>Advertising Manager</i>	FRANK GRAHAM.
	D. S. MCCURDY.
<i>Executive Committee</i>	J. N. LYONS.
	MISS G. FAULKNER.
	MISS K. MACKENZIE.

The Dalhousie Amateur Athletic Club

<i>Honorary President</i>	REV. DR. J. FOREST.
<i>President</i>	N. E. MACKAY.
<i>Vice-President</i>	A. H. MACKINNON.
<i>Secretary</i>	W. A. ROSS.
<i>Treasurer</i>	PROF. HOWE.

	J. MCG. STEWART.
	J. RANKINE, M. D.
<i>Executive Committee</i>	A. M. JAMES.
	R. O. BETHUNE.
	J. K. SWANSON.
<i>Captain</i>	F. D. GRAHAM.
	F. D. GRAHAM.
<i>Trophy Committee</i>	N. E. MACKAY.
	PRESIDENT MACKENZIE.
<i>Field Committee</i>	N. E. MACKAY, M. D.
	M. A. LINDSAY, M. D.
	M. D. MCCCHARLES.
<i>Auditors</i>	W. A. MACQUARRIE.

The Delta Gamma Society

The Delta-Gamma Society meets bi-monthly during the session. All lady students are eligible for membership. Debates are held, and literary programmes are prepared.

<i>President</i>	KATHLEEN E. ALLEN.
<i>Vice-President</i>	KATIE MORRISON.
<i>Secretary</i>	JESSIE MACDONNELL.
<i>Treasurer</i>	MYRTLE MACLEAN.

The Dalhousie Skating Club

<i>Honorary President</i>	PROF. D. S. MCINTOSH.
<i>President</i>	J. A. DOULL.
<i>Vice-President</i>	MISS JEAN FRASER.
<i>Secretary</i>	H. A. SMITH.
<i>Treasurer</i>	D. S. MCCURDY.
	H. S. ABAMS (Arts).
<i>Executive Committee</i>	G. F. H. LONG (Law).
	A. E. BLACKBURN (Med.).
	J. K. MURCHISON (Pine Hill).
<i>Auditors</i>	H. W. MAHON (Tech.).

AFFILIATED COLLEGES

The Prince of Wales College

(Founded in 1860)

Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown, amalgamated with the Provincial Normal School of Prince Edward Island in 1879, is intended to provide for young people of both sexes a liberal education in literature and science, and also to educate and train teachers for the Public Schools of the Province. Its curriculum is conformed to the common needs of the teacher and of the student seeking a general education.

The College course is planned for a term of three years. Admission to the College is to the First Year, or lowest class. Students who attain a high mark at the matriculation examination will be permitted, if on further examination found worthy, to enter the Second Year.

To the Second Year are admitted all students who have made 60 per cent. in the examinations of the First Year, and also those persons who hold a Provincial license of the Second Class.

To the Third Year are admitted those who have made 60 per cent. in the Second Year work, and also those persons who hold a license of the First Class.

At the close of the session Honour Diplomas are granted to Third Year students who make over 65 per cent. in the examinations of the year; to those students who have shown throughout their course exceptional merit, High Honour Diplomas are issued.

Certificates are granted to Second Year students who make an average of 65 per cent. in the examinations of their year. These Certificates entitle their holders to First Class license without further examination, providing that Normal training has also been taken.

Students holding High Honour Diplomas are admitted to the Third Year of the B. A. Course in Dalhousie, those holding Honour Diplomas to the Second, those holding Certificates or First Class licenses to the First Year.

Halifax Conservatory of Music

<i>President</i>	REV. R. LAING.
<i>Director</i>	HARRY DEAN.

The University recognizes the teaching of the Conservatory as part of the qualifications required for the degree of Bachelor of Music.

Halifax Ladies' College

Principal MRS. TREHMAN, M. A.

Students who have completed the Collegiate course, taking Latin, and received the Diploma are admitted to the Arts course without further examination.

Convent of the Sacred Heart

Mother Superior MADAME CONWELL.

Students who have completed the regular course and received Diplomas are admitted to the Arts course without further examination.

University Lists.**DEGREES**

CONFERRED APRIL 25TH, 1912.

MASTER OF ARTS.

- HAROLD SIMMONDS DAVIS, B. A.—*By Thesis in Physical Chemistry.*
 IRVING BRASS HOWATT, B. A.—*By Thesis on Evolution of Units of Government.*
 OWEN BELL JONES, B. A.—*By Thesis on Wordsworth's Theory of Nature.*
 ELIZABETH JANE MAYCOCK, B. A.—*By Examination in Latin and English.*
 MARION CURRIE OUTRIT, B. A.—*By Examination in French.*
 GLADYS USA SMITH, B. A.—*By Examination in Shakespeare.*

BACHELOR OF ARTS.

- ESTER MAY BLACKIE Halifax.
 LAURENCE EDWARD BROWNELL Truro.
 HARRIET ALICE BUSH Lakeville, Kings Co.
 ESTER ANNIE CHISHOLM Halifax.
 FLORENCE COLLIER Sydney.
 MARY ISABELLA DAVIDSON Amherst.
 SARA MILLER DENNIS Halifax.
 ANNE KATHERINE DICKIE Central Onslow, Col. Co.
 GEORGE LILLIAN FAULKNER Halifax.
 DAVID REID FRASER Whin Rd. Cross, P.E.I.
 GERALD WALLACE GRANT Halifax.
 MARION ELIZABETH HENDERSON Union Road, P. E. I.
 JESSIE ELLEN HENRY Silver John, Pict. Co.
 ELLA GERALDINE HOLDER Halifax.
 MARGARET PATTERSON IRVING New Glasgow.
 HERVEY WEST JONES Halifax.
 NORAH GLADYS LANTÉ Halifax.
 KENNETH LESLIE Halifax.
 ANNE JOSEPHINE MACDONALD West Bay, C. B.
 JAMES ANOUS MACDONALD Sherbrooke.
 MURDOCH ROSS MACGREGOR Amherst.
 DONALD SMITH MACINTOSH West River.
 MARY LILLIAN MCKINTYCK Kentville.
 WILFRED JOHN MACLEOD New Glasgow, P.E.I.
 JOHN PARK McQUEEN King's Head, Pict. Co.
 MABEL EVELYN MASSE Annapolis Royal.
 BEATRICE EUGENIE MUMFORD Dartmouth.
 ANNIE LETITIA MURRAY Pictou.
 ANNIE ISABEL BERTIE Sillman, Pictou Co.
 ALEXANDER WILLIAM ROBERTSON Brockton, Mass.
 HAROLD ROLAND SMETZLER Mahone.
 JOHN CUTBERT STAIRS Halifax.
 FLORENCE MACGREGOR STEWART Halifax.
 FANNY HAZEL TOOMEY Halifax.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE.

HUGH PHILIP BELL Halifax.
JOHN HAMILTON LANE JOHNSTONE Pictou.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC.

HELEN STEWART MACKAY Bridgewater.

BACHELOR OF LAWS.

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DONALD DAVID BOYD River Bourgeois.
FRANK LIONEL CHRISTIE Barrington Passage.
ROBERT SCSIEWICK DEANE Upper Musquodoboit.
ALBERT ALLISON DYSAIR Coogee, N. B.
ERNEST EUGENE FAIRWEATHER Kentville.
EVAN MCKENZIE FORBES North Sydney.
FRANCIS LAYTON Truro.
FRANCIS O'NEILL Fredericton, N. B.
GEORGE EDWARD ANTHONY RICE Bear River.
JOHN STANLEY SMILEY Halifax.
LUKE HANNAN STACK Melrose, N. B.

DOCTOR OF MEDICINE AND MASTER OF SURGERY.

JOHN BEATON Caledonia, P. E. I.
THOMAS McCULLY CRIGHTON Dartmouth.
ALFRED JOSEPH DEVEAU Meteghan, Digby Co.
GUY STEWART GOOSWIN Halifax.
HARRY GEORGE GRANT Halifax.
WILLIAM FRANCIS KENNEY Halifax.
JOHN PHILIP MCAULAY Englishtown, C. B.

DOCTOR OF DENTAL SURGERY.

ALLAN BOYD CROWE Annapolis.
ALDEN WEST FAULKNER Selmah, Hants Co.
HARRY STANISLAUS TOLSON Bedford.

DEGREES PREVIOUSLY CONFERRED DURING THE SESSION**DOCTOR OF MEDICINE AND MASTER SURGERY.**

DAVID JAMES HARTGAN Sydney Mines.
REGINALD MCKEEN SAUNDERS Annapolis.
SEYMOUR HENRY THERIAULT Salmon River, Dig. Co.

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING.

JOHN FLINT CAHAN Halifax.

HONOURS, PRIZES AND MEDALS

1911-1912

DIPLOMAS OF HONOUR.

PHILOSOPHY.—*High Honours*.—Donald Smith MacIntosh.
MATHEMATICS AND PHYSICS.—*High Honours*.—John Hamilton Lane Johnston.

DIPLOMAS OF GENERAL DISTINCTION.

Distinctions.—Florence Collier, Mary I. Davidson, Hervey West Jones, John Park McQueen.

GRADUATE PRIZES AND MEDALS.

UNIVERSITY MEDAL.—*Mathematics and Physics*.—John H. L. Johnston.
AVERY PRIZE.—Mary I. Davidson.
MEDICAL FACULTY MEDAL.—Guy Stewart Goodwin.
DR. BERT PRIZE IN MEDICINE.—Guy Stewart Goodwin.
1851 SCIENCE SCHOLARSHIP.—Harold Simmonds Davis, B. A.

UNDERGRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES.*Junior Entrance Scholarships:*

MACKENZIE BURSARY.—John Peter Macbean (Halifax Academy).

SIR WM. YOUNG SCHOLARSHIPS.—Helen Steeves (Prince of Wales College); H. Gordon McLeod (Pictou Academy); Wilfred McDonald (Colchester Academy); Gordon C. Brown (Halifax Academy); James S. Nickerson (Shelburne Academy); Robert M. Dawson (Bridgewater High School).

Special Prizes:

WAVERLEY PRIZE (Mathematics).—Emelyn Mackenzie.
ALUMNAE BURSARY.—Helen Steeves, Louise Clayton, (equal).
DR. LINDSAY PRIZE.—Not awarded.
NORTH BRITISH SOCIETY BURSARY.—H. Gordon McLeod.
DR. MCAULAY PRIZE (Anatomy).—Arthur Hines.
FIRST YEAR DENTAL PRIZE.—John S. Small.

ENTRANCE STANDING

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE

STANDING GRANTED TO STUDENTS ENTERING IN 1911.

MATRICULATION.

UNDERGRADUATE STANDING.

Adams, R. S.; Brown, G. C.; Campbell, D. St. C.; Campbell, G. H.; Campbell, J. G. D.; Creighton, Edith M.; Dawson, R. M.; Fraser, J. E.; Goddes, W.; Gilliat, Mary Esther; Hawkins, Gertrude May; Hawkins, R. C. G.; Hohen, Alma Grace; Kenwick, R. M.; Hanright, F. E.; McDonald, W. M.; Macdougall, Jessie L.; MacInnes, C. M.; MacKenzie, K. E.; Mackenzie, Emelyn L.; MacKinnon, R.; McLaren, P. D.; Maclean, J. P.; McLeod, H. G.; McPhail, Annie L.; Mahabir, K. G.; Nickerson, J. S.; Paterson, R. A.; Porter, Williamina Jessie; Salter, M.; Sieniewicz, Y.; Stairs, G.; Steeves, Helen.

MATRICULANT STANDING IN SUBJECTS NAMED.

Austen, K. J.—English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Blair, R. M.—English, History, Geometry.
 Blanchard, H. H.—History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Cameron, J. A.—French, English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Chisholm, W. H.—English, Geometry, Algebra.
 Colquhoun, Catherine C.—Latin, French, English, Geometry.
 Coulter, W. B.—History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Craig, Jean—English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Daley, G. M.—Latin, German, English, History, Geometry.
 Davies, J. A.—English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Ferguson, Elizabeth C.—English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Fraser, J. S.—English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Fraser, W. L.—Latin, English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Hall, Agnes F.—Latin, English, History.
 Knowles, R. A.—English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Lawrence, L. L.—Latin, French, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Lindsay, Roy D.—French, English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 MacAloney, R. G.—Latin, English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Macaskill, W. B.—History, Geometry, Algebra.
 MacDonald, John—French, English, History.
 MacDonald, J. W.—English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 MacGuire, D.—Latin, English, History, Geometry.
 MacInnes, W. H.—History, Geometry, Algebra.
 MacIntosh, J. M.—History, Geometry, Algebra.
 MacIsaac, R. E.—English, Latin, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 MacLean, Christina M.—History, Geometry, Algebra.
 McLennan, C. R. F.—History, Geometry, Algebra.
 MacMillan, M. J.—History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Metherall, Isabel M.—English, History, Algebra.
 Murray, George—English, History, Geometry.
 Paterson, G. J.—English, History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Piers, Judith F.—English, Geometry, Algebra.
 Porter, W. A.—Latin, French, Geometry, Algebra.
 Roshorough, Una R.—English, Geometry, Algebra.
 Smith, G. R.—History, Geometry, Algebra.
 Tweedie, W. J.—Latin, English, History, Geometry.

SPECIAL STUDENTS.

Adams, J. R.; Archibald, G. S.; Bernard, S. D.; Campbell, Katherine; Deane, W. E.; Dolson, E.; Donovan, J. A.; Fages, C. A.; Ferguson, D. M.; Fry, F. L.; Gillies, Emma C.; Graham, Ida; Horne, A. P.; Jusk, Hilda F.; Little, G. A.; MacAloney, Jessie; MacAskill, John; McCurdy, E. G.; McDonald, J. H.; McKenna, J. P.; MacKenzie, Kathryn D.; Maclean, G. M. G.; McLennan, A. G.; MacMechan, Grace; McMillan, Sadie; MacVicar, D.; Marsters, Helena B.; Mohr, Elizabeth; Murray, R. R.; Pearman, L. G.; Rutledge, J. E.; Scott, R. N.; Sempie, Jean; Thorne, Golda; Tobin, J. M.; Watson, H. A.; Zwicker, P. H.

ADVANCED STANDING.

CREDITS FOR UNDERGRADUATE CLASSES.

Brown, G. C.—Latin 1, French 1, English 1.
 Fraser, W. L.—Latin 1, English 1, Mathematics 1.
 Gilliat, Mary Esther—Latin 1, French 1, English 1, Mathematics 1.
 Macdougall, Jessie—Latin 1, Greek 1, French 1, English 1, Mathematics 1.
 Mackenzie, Emelyn L.—English 1, French 1, Mathematics 1, German 1.
 McLeod, H. G.—Latin 1, French 1, English 1, Mathematics 1.
 McPhail, Annie L.—Latin 1, French 1, English 1.
 Mahabir, K. G.—Latin 1, French 1, English 1, Mathematics 1.
 Steeves, Helen—Latin 1, 2, Greek 1, 2, French 1, 2, English 1, 2, Mathematics 1, Chemistry 1.

EXAMINATIONS, 1911-12

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE

MATRICULATION

Names in Order of Merit.

First Class Distinction—None.

Second Class Distinction—Maclean, John Peter; Mackenzie, Emelyn Laura; McLaren, Philip Doane.

LATIN.—McLarren, Philip D.; Maclean, John P.; Geddes, William; Campbell, Donald St. C.; Hall, Beulah S.; Patrick, Ivan; MacInnis, Chas. M.; Daley, Gordon M.; Hawkins, Rupert C. G.; Fraser, C. Jean; Stairs, Graham; Colquhoun, Catherine C.; Mackenzie, Emelyn L.

GREEK.—Geddes, William; Campbell, Donald St. C.

FRENCH.—McLarren, Philip D.; MacInnis, Chas. M.; Maclean, J. P.; Colquhoun, Catherine C.; Hawkins, Rupert C. G.; Dawson, Robert M.; Mackenzie, Emelyn Laura; Lawrence, Roy; Creighton, Edith M.; Stairs, Graham; Britton, Harry Earle; Hawkins, G. May.

GERMAN.—Patterson, M. A.

ENGLISH.—MacInnis, Chas. M.; Mackenzie, Emelyn Laura; Doane, William; McLaren, Philip D.; Maclean, John P.; MacKay, W. K.; Geddes, William; MacAloney, R. G.; Millard, Hennes; Patterson, M. A.; Woodbury, Karl; Stairs, Graham; Piers, Judith F.; Hawkins, Rupert, C. G.; Rutledge, James E.; Hawkins, G. May; MacGregor, A. Fraser; Colquhoun, Catherine; Murray, George; Campbell, Donald St. C.; Sisiewicz, Thaddeus.

HISTORY.—Mackenzie, Emelyn Laura; MacInnis, Chas. M.; Campbell, J. G. D.; Maclean, J. P.; Campbell, D. St. C.; McLennan, Charles; Chayton, M. Louise; McLaren, Philip D.; Geddes, William; Kerr, Ephraim; MacAloney, R. G.; Campbell, Katherine; Rutledge, J. E.

GEOMETRY.—Mackenzie, Emelyn Laura; Hawkins, G. May; Maclean, John P.; Sisiewicz, Thaddeus; Campbell, D. St. C.; MacInnis, Chas. M.; Colquhoun, Catherine; Patterson, M. A.; McLaren, Philip D.; Piers, Judith F.; Allison, Laurie McCallum; Umlak, Annie L. R.; Hawkins, Rupert C. G.; Leslie, Robert J.; Zwicker, F. Homer.

ALGEBRA.—Mackenzie, Emelyn Laura; Maclean, John P.; MacGregor, A. Fraser; MacInnis, Chas. M.; Geddes, William; Patterson, M. A.; Campbell, Donald St. C.; Allison, Laurie McCallum; McGrath, W. M.; McLaren, Philip D.; Porter, W. A.; Piers, Judith F.; Yeoman, R. F.

SUPPLEMENTARY AND SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

Names in Alphabetical Order

LATIN, MATRICULATION.—Crowe, Chas. A.; Gillies, Emma C.; MacInnis, D. F.; MacKay, W. K.

LATIN 1.—Lewis, G. M.; Murehobson, J. K.

LATIN 2.—Colquhoun, Lillias; Guildford, D. A.; Henry, Jean; Henry, Jessie E.; Lantz, Norah; Lewis, G. M.; Parker, E. T.; Umlak, Annie L. R.

LATIN 3.—Dickie, Annie K.; Leslie, K.; Munnis, Dorothy; Rottie, Annie I.; Stairs, J. C.

GREEK 1.—MacMillan, D. A.

GREEK 2.—Earle, R. D.; Guildford, D. A.; MacLeod, W. J.

FRENCH MATRICULATION.—Gray, S. W.; MacDonald, Josephine; McCabe, J. M. S.; Millard, H.

FRENCH 1.—Bell, H. P.; Crowe, W. P.; Leslie, K.; MacDonald, Josephine; McKay, J. W.; MacMahon, H. K.; Murray, H. A.

FRENCH 3.—Campbell, L. B.; Chisholm, Edith; Hawkins, C. R.; MacIntosh, D. S.; Sibley, Gladys.

FRENCH 4.—Hayes, J. R.; James, A. M.

GERMAN 3.—McLellan, F. F.

ENGLISH MATRICULATION.—Archibald, G. S.; Gillies, Emma C.; McCurdy, E. G.; MacLennan, A. G.; Zwicker, F. H.

ENGLISH 1.—Carson, J. B.; Fraser, Dorothy; McCharles, M. D.; McGrath, J. P.; McGregor, A. F.; McKay, J. W.; MacLeod, MacIntosh; Mabson, H. W.; Patrick, I.; Zwicker, R. J.

ENGLISH 2.—Campbell, L. B.; Carson, R. B.; Chapman, E. W. G.; Henry, C. R.; MacLeod, M. D.; Simson, G. F.

ENGLISH 4.—Colquhoun, Lillias; Dickie, Annie K.; Henry, Jean; Henry, Jessie E.; Macdonald, J. A.; Mumford, Beatrice; Munnis, Dorothy; Murchison, J. K.; Parker, E. T.; Rottie, Annie I.; Reynolds, H. M.

ENGLISH 7.—Stewart, Florence, MacG.

BIBLICAL LITERATURE.—Campbell, L. B.; Colquhoun, Lillias; Dickie, Annie K.; MacKinnon, A. H.; MacMillan, D. A.

PHILOSOPHY 1.—Dickie, J. Barrie; Faulkner, Georgene L.; Leslie, K.; MacGregor, M. R.; MacMahon, H. K.

MATRICULATION HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY.—Henry, C. B.; Millard, Hennes.

HISTORY 1.—Campbell, L. B.; McCharles, M. D.; McKay, J. W.; Patrick, Ivan; Leslie, Kenneth.

HISTORY 2.—Clayton, E. R.; Creighton, John.

POLITICAL ECONOMY.—Leslie, Kenneth; Masters, C. G.; MacMillan, D. A.

CHEMISTRY 1.—Campbell, Jean; Collier, Florence; Henry, Jessie; Lewis, G. M.; MacDonald, Josephine; Mumford, Beatrice; Smith, Marion.

CHEMISTRY 1A.—James, A. M.; MacInnis, D. F.; Morrison, Katie.

CHEMISTRY 4.—Creighton, C. S.

ALGEBRA.—Henry, Jessie E.; Zwicker, F. H.

GEOMETRY.—Yeoman, R. F.

TRIGONOMETRY.—Earle, B. D.; Munnis, Dorothy.

MATHEMATICS 1.—Fraser, C. Jean; MacLeod, W. J.

MATHEMATICS 3.—Creighton, C. S.; Doane, H. W. L.; Major, R. A.; Messervey, J.

MATHEMATICS 4.—Ashkins, N. T.; Cox, G. S.; Doane, H. W. L.; Creighton, C. S.; Hiesler, F. E.; Major, R. A.; Messervey, J.; Palmer, F. H.; Williston, C. H. P.

MECHANICS.—Dickie, J. B.

PHYSICS 1.—Ashkins, N.; Chisholm, J. S.; Deveau, A. J.

PHYSIOGRAPHY.—Farley, Samuel.

BIOLOGY 1.—Chisholm, J. S.; Currie, J. A.; Godfrey, A. J.; MacInnis, D. F.

DRAWING 2.—Hiesler, F. E.

SURVEYING 1.—Ashkins, N. T.

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

Names in "Class I" and Class II" are in Order of Merit.
Names under Heading "Passed" are in Alphabetical Order. The Asterisk indicates a High First Class.
Brackets indicate candidates of equal merit.

ELEMENTARY LATIN.

Class II.—Arthur, Edna; Paterson, G. J.

Passed.—Bernard, S. D.; Blair, E. M.; Blanchard, H. H.; Campbell, Katherine; Craig, Jean; Davies, J. A.; Farley, S.; Lindsay, Roy; Little, G. A.; McCurdy, E. G.; MacDonald, John; McGrath, J. P.; MacLean, C. Myrtle; MacLeod, D. C.; MacMillan, M. J.; Murray, G.; Smith, G. R.; Stewart, J. M.; Tobin, J. M.; Young, G. D.

LATIN 1.

Class I.—Creighton, Edith; Hoban, Alma G.; McLaren, P. D.; Hall, Agnes.

Class II.—Geddes, Wm.; Patterson, R. A.; Lawrence, Roy.

Passed.—Campbell, D. St. C.; Campbell, G. H.; Campbell, J. G. D.; Colquhoun, Catherine; Creighton, J. J.; Daley, G. M.; Dawson, R. M.; Dwyer, G.; Fraser, J. S.; Gillies, Emma; Hawkins, May; Hawkins, R. C. G.; Keewick, M.; Kirk, O. H.; McDonald, W. M.; MacLennan, C. M.; McKay, J. W.; MacKay, W. K.; MacMillan, D. A.; Mathersall, Isabel; Peeter, Arthur; Reid, N. G.; Rosborough, Una; Salter, M.; Sieniewicz, T.; Stairs, G.

LATIN 2.

Class I.—Bayer, L. R.; *Macdonnell, Jessie; Brown, G. C.

Class II.—Mahabir, K.; Campbell, Jean; McPhail, Annie; Nickerson, J. S.

Passed.—Evans, C. A.; Fraser, Catherine; Fraser, W. L.; Gilliat, Esther; MacGregor, Jean; Macintosh, D. S.; MacIver, A. P.; McLeod, H. G.; McMillan, Sadie; Murchison, J. K.; Yeoman, A. R.

LATIN 4.

Class I.—Yeoman, B. F.; Billman, W. M.; Graham, F. D.; (Davidson, Mary I.; MacKay, N. E.).

Class II.—McQueen, J. P.; (Hrossell, L. E.); Clayton, M. Louise; Collier, Florence; Nelson, W. M.; Cunningham, Velma; (Magre, Mabel; Stevens, Helen).

Passed.—Blackie, Edith; Bligh, H. Alice; Chisholm, Edith; Clayton, E. R.; Dickie, J. H.; Fraser, D. R.; Grant, G. W.; Henderson, Marion; Henry, Jessie; Holter, Ella; Lantz, Norah; Macdonald, Janet; Macdonald, J. A.; Macdonald, A. Josephine; MacKinlay, Lois; McKittick, Lillian; McLennan, A. L.; Mumford, Beatrice; Murray, Annie; Toomey, Fannie.

LATIN 6.

Class I.—Yeoman, B. F.

ELEMENTARY GREEK.

Class II.—Hall, Agnes; Paterson, G. J.

Passed.—Blanchard, H. H.; Campbell, L. B.; McCurdy, E. G.; MacLeod, D. C.; McLeod, J. C.; Mathersall, Isabel; Scott, E. H.; Smith, G. R.

GREEK 1.

Class II.—Geddes, W.; Patterson, R. A.

Passed.—Campbell, D. St. C.; Kirk, O. S.; Sieniewicz, T.

GREEK 2.

Class I.—Bayer, L.; Macdonnell, Jessie.

Class II.—Campbell, Jean; Smith, H. A.

Passed.—Ferguson, M.; MacKay, W. K.; MacMillan, D. A.; Nickerson, J. S.; Yeoman, A. R.

GREEK 4.

Class I.—Billman, W. M.

Class II.—MacKay, N.; MacQuarrie, W. A.

Passed.—Mumford, Beatrice.

ELEMENTARY FRENCH.

Class II.—Bernard, S. D.

Passed.—Blair, E. M.; Campbell, A. R.; Chisholm, W.; Craig, Jean; Davies, J. A.; Fraser, J. S.; Gillies, Emma; Kemp, H.; McCharles, M. D.; McGrath, W. N.; MacMillan, M. J.; Millard, H.; Rosborough, Una; Rutledge, J. E.

FRENCH 1.

Class I.—McLennan, P. D.; Campbell, J. G. D.

Class II.—Lawrence, Roy; MacLennan, C. M.; (Arthur, Edna; Hoban, Alma Grace); Creighton, Edith.

Passed.—Campbell, G. H.; Colquhoun, Catherine; Dawson, R. M.; Fages, C. A.; Grant, W. A.; Haarricht, F. R.; Keewick, M.; Macdonald, J.; MacIsaac, R. R.; MacLean, C. Myrtle; Nelson, W. M.; Pearman, L. B.; Porter, Arthur; Ross, Agnes; Salter, M.; Stairs, G.

FRENCH 2.

Class I.—Macdonnell, Jessie; Brown, G. C.; McLeod, H. G.

Class II.—McPhail, Annie L.; Mahabir, K.; MacKenzie, Evelyn L.

Passed.—Bell, H. P.; Britton, H. E.; Carson, F. S.; Evans, C. A.; Floyd, G. D.; Gilliat, Esther; Henry, C. B.; Macdonald, Janet; Macdonald, Josephine; MacGregor, Jean; McKay, J. W.; McLennan, T. M.; Morash, Sara; Nelson, Eda; Nicoll, Margaret; Patrick, Ivan; Porter, Williamina; Reid, N. G.; Ross, Agnes; Smith, Marion; Stewart, Florence.

FRENCH 5.

Class I.—Jones, H. W.; Collier, Florence; Cunningham, Velma; Stevens, Helen; (Lantz, Norah; Yeoman, B. F.).

Class II.—Toomey, Fanny; Henderson, Marion; Blackie, Edith; McQueen, J. P.

Passed.—Allen, Kathleen; Bosk, C. Phillis; Campbell, L. B.; Fraser, Catherine; James, Alan M.; MacGregor, M. R.; McIntosh, Mabel; MacKinlay, Lois; McKittick, Lillian; Umlah, Annie.

ELEMENTARY GERMAN.

Class II.—McDonald, W. M.

Passed.—Carson, J. B.; Coulter, W. R.; Millard, H.; Salter, M.; Smetzer, B. R.; Stevens, Helen; Stewart, Evelyn.

GERMAN I.

Passed.—Cunningham, Velma; Daley, G. M.; Fraser, W. L.; McIntosh, Mabel; Mackay, C. A.; Nelson, Eda.

GERMAN 4.

Class I.—Collier, Florence; Henderson, G. H.

Class II.—Toomey, Fanny.

Passed.—Bell, H. P.; Clemm, R. A.; Faulkner, Georgene; Fraser, Catherine; Irving, Margaret; Johnston, J. H. L.; Magee, Mabel.

ENGLISH 1.

Class I.—MacLennan, C. M.; Helen, Alma Grace; Young, G. D.

Class II.—MacIsaac, R. R.; Arthur, Edna; Macaskill, W. R.

Passed.—Austin, K.; Bernard, S. D.; Blanchard, H. H.; Campbell, G. H.; Campbell, J. G. D.; Craig, Jean; Creighton, Edith; Daley, G. M.; Dawson, R. M.; Doane, W. E.; Dwyer, C.; Edith; Daley, G. M.; Dawson, R. M.; Doane, W. E.; Dwyer, G.; Fraser, J. S.; Gillies, Emma; Golden, W.; Graham, Ida; Hall, Agnes; Hawkins, R. C. G.; Kowrick, M.; Lawrenson, Roy; MacAloney, Jessie; MacAnuly, P.; MacCurly, E. G.; MacDonald, J.; McDonald, J. H.; McDonald, W. M.; McIntosh, J. M.; MacKenzie, E. E.; McLaren, P. D.; MacLean, C. Myrle; MacLean, G. M. G.; MacLeod, D. C.; MacLennan, A. G.; McLennan, C. E. F.; MacMillan, M. J.; MacVicar, D.; Metherall, Isabel; Moir, Elizabeth; Morrison, D. J.; Murray, G.; Murray, H. A.; Patterson, G. J.; Patterson, R. A.; Rutledge, J. E.; Salter, M.; Sioniewicz, T.; Smith, G. R.; Stewart, Evelyn; Stewart, J. M.; Tweedie, W. J.; Zwickler, F. H.

ENGLISH 2.

Class I.—Bayer, Lillian B.; Macdonald, Jessie; Mackenzie, Emelyn L.; Nickerson, J. S.; Mahabir, K.; Nelson, Eda.

Class II.—MacLeod, C. T.; McPhail, Annie L.; MacGuire, D.; McMillan, Sadie; Evans, C. A.; Ross, Agnes; Morash, Sara.

Passed.—Ackhurst, E. V.; Adams, R. S.; Archibald, A. D.; Britton, H. E.; Brown, G. C.; Campbell, A. R.; Campbell, Jean; Carson, F. S.; Carson, J. B.; Creighton, J. J.; Fraser, W. L.; Gilliat, Esther; Hanna, W. F.; Kerr, E. J.; Kirk, O. H.; Hardy, F. A.; McCharles, M. D.; MacDonald, J. W.; McGrath, W. N.; MacGregor, Jean; McKay, J. W.; MacKinnon, R.; MacLean, T. M.; MacLeod, H. G.; MacLeod, MacIntosh; Mahon, H. W.; Patrick, I.; Porter, Williamina; Reid, N. G.; Smith, Marion.

ENGLISH 3.

Class I.—Graham, F. D.

Class II.—Lantz, Norah.

Passed.—Allen, Kathleen; Archibald, L. F.; Auld, W. R.; Billman, W. M.; Blackie, Edith; Bligh, H. Alice; Bosk, C. Fills; Brownell, L. E.; Campbell, L. B.; Clemm, R. A.; Colquhoun, Lillias; Crowe, Clara; Cunningham, Velma; Dennis, Sara; Dickie, Annie K.; Dickie, J. B.; Earle, B. D.; Faulkner, Georgene; Ferguson, M.; Floyd, G. R.; Fraser, D. R.; Grant, G. W.; Hawkins, G. R.; Henderson, Marion; Henry, Jessie; Holder, Ella; Irving, Margaret; Lewis, G. M.; Macdonald, Janet; MacGregor, M. R.; McIntosh, Mabel; MacKinlay, Lois;

McKittrick, Lillian; McLean, A. L.; MacLeod, W. J.; MacMahon, H. K.; Magee, Mabel; Munder, Beatrice; Munns, Dorothy; Murray, Annie; Nelson, W. M.; Nicol, Margaret; Rattie, Annie; Salter, R. C.; Swanson, J. K.; Smith, H. A.; Steeves, Helen; Stewart, Florence; Sutherland, C. G.; Thompson, S. S.; Umlah, Annie; Yeoman, A. R.

BIBLICAL LITERATURE.

Class I.—Davidson, Mary I.; (Macdonald, Janet; MacQuarrie, W. A.); Collier, Florence; Magee, Mabel.

Class II.—Mahabir, K.; MacGuire, D.

Passed.—Archibald, A. D.; Arthur, Edna; Blackie, Edith; Craig, Jean; Currie, Maud; Dickie, J. B.; Farley, S.; Ferguson, M.; Fraser, Catherine; Heffer, F. A.; Holder, Ella; Kerr, E. J.; Leslie, Kenneth; Lewis, G. M.; Macaskill, John; MacDonald, Josephine; MacGregor, M. R.; MacIver, A. P.; MacLean, C. Myrle; MacLeod, D. C.; MacVicar, D.; Milne, E. H.; Munderford, Beatrice; Stewart, Florence; Stewart, J. M.; Sutherland, A.; Thompson, S. S.

HISTORY 1.

Class I.—Jones, H. W.; MacKay, N. E.

Class II.—Steeves, Helen.

Passed.—Clemm, R. A.; Dickie, Annie K.; Earle, B. D.; Grant, G. W.; Guildford, D. A.; Henry, Jessie; Kerr, E. J.; Kirk, O. H.; McCharles, M. D.; Macdonald, Janet; MacGregor, A. F.; Morrison, D. J.; Mumford, Beatrice; Rattie, Annie; Rutledge, J. E.; Sutherland, C. G.

HISTORY 2.

Class I.—Jones, H. W.; Magee, Mabel; Davidson, Mary I.

Class II.—Collier, Florence.

Passed.—Blanchard, H. H.; Bligh, H. Alice; Chisholm, Edith; Clayton, M. Louise; Colquhoun, Lillias; Currie, M. Maud; Dennis, Sara; Dickie, Annie K.; Faulkner, Georgene; Fraser, D. R.; Grant, G. W.; Henderson, Marion; Henry, Jessie; Irving, Margaret; Leslie, Kenneth; Lewis, G. M.; McGrath, W. N.; MacGregor, M. R.; MacKinlay, Lois; MacLean, A. L.; MacLeod, C. T.; MacLeod, W. J.; Munns, Dorothy; Murray, Annie; Murray, G.; Nicol, Margaret; Patterson, G. J.; Rattie, Annie; Swanson, J. K.; Smith, H. A.; Toomey, Fanny; Yeoman, A. R.; Young, G. D.

ECONOMICS 1.

Class I.—(Graham, F. D.; MacKay, N. E.); Clayton, M. Louise.

Class II.—Mahabir, K.; Collier, Florence.

Passed.—Archibald, A. D.; Auld, W. R.; Bligh, H. Alice; Brownell, L. E.; Clemm, R. A.; Dickie, J. B.; Evans, C. A.; Farley, S.; Fraser, D. R.; Grant, G. W.; Grant, W. A.; Guildford, D. A.; Hanna, W. F.; Kirk, O. H.; Lewis, G. M.; McGrath, W. N.; MacGuire, D.; McIntosh, Mabel; MacIver, A. P.; McKay, J. W.; MacKinlay, Lois; MacLeod, C. T.; MacMahon, H. K.; McMillan, Sadie; Nelson, W. M.; Reid, N. G.; Rattie, Annie; Rutledge, J. E.; Stewart, Florence; Swanson, J. K.; Young, G. D.

ECONOMICS 2.

Passed.—Crows, Clara; Dennis, Sara; Dickie, Annie K.; MacDonald, Josephine; McKenzie, C. E.; Milne, E. H.; Salter, B. C.; Yeoman, A. R.

PHILOSOPHY 1.

Class I.—(Mahabir, K.; Steeves, Helen); MacDougall, Jessie.
Class II.—MacKay, N. E.; (Nickerson, J. S.; Thompson, S. S.).

Passed.—Crows, Clara; Dwyer, G.; Ferguson, M.; Fraser, Catherine; Gilliatt, Esther; Hanna, W. R.; Hawkins, C. R.; James, Alan M.; Mackenzie, Emelyn; McMillan, Sadie; McPhail, Annie; Millard, H.; Morash, Sara; Morrison, Katie; Mumford, Beatrice; Nelson, Eda; Ross, Agnes; Salter, B. C.; Stairs, H. M.; Sutherland, C. G.

PHILOSOPHY 2.

Class I.—Smith, E. S.; MacQuarrie, W. A.; (Clayton, E. R.; Marsters, Helma); (Jones, H. W.; Leate, Norah).
Passed.—Auld, W. R.; Bank, C. Fillis; Faulkner, Georgene; Lewis, G. M.; McKittrick, Lillian; Swanson, J. K.; Smith, H. A.

PHILOSOPHY 3.

Class I.—MacIntosh, D. S.; (MacQuarrie, W.); Smith, E. S.; Clayton, E. R.

Class II.—Day, R. E.

Passed.—Archibald, L. P.; Auld, W. R.; Billman, W. M.; Chisholm, Edith; Clayton, M. Louise; Dennis, Sara; Fraser, S. R.; Leslie, K.; Macdonald, Janet; MacLeod, W. J.; Murchison, J. K.; Nelson, W. M.; Swanson, J. K.; Smith, H. A.

PHILOSOPHY 4.

Class I.—(MacIntosh, D. S.; Smith, E. S.); Day, R. E.

Class II.—Leslie, K.

Passed.—Dennis, Sara.

MATHEMATICS 1.

Class I.—Paterson, G. J.; MacMillan, M. J.; (Brown, G. C.; Smith, G. R.).

Class II.—Campbell, J. G. D.; Craig, Jean; McCharles, M. D.; (Dawson, R. M.; MacLean, C. Myrtle).

Passed.—Ackhurst, K. V.; Blanchard, H. H.; Chisholm, W.; Creighton, Edith; Fraser, J. S.; Goldes, W.; Hanright, F. R.; Hobes, Alma Grace; Lantz, Norah; Lawrence, Roy; McDonald, W. M.; MacInnes, C. M.; MacInnis, W. H.; MacIsaac, R. R.; McLaren, P. D.; Morrison, Katie; Porter, Arthur; Stairs, G.; Yeoman, R. F.

MATHEMATICS 2.

Class I.—Mackay, C. A.; Mackenzie, Emelyn L.; McLeod, H. G.

Class II.—Gilliatt, Esther; MacGregor, Jean.

Passed.—Adams, R. S.; Bayer, Lillian B.; Fraser, W. L.; Gray, S. W.; Hawkins, C. R.; Macdonald, J. A.; McLean, A. L.; Mahon, H. W.

MATHEMATICS 3.

Class I.—Mackenzie, Emelyn L.; McLeod, H. G.; MacGregor, Jean; Mackay, C. A.

Class II.—Floyd, G. D.; MacQuarrie, W. A.

Passed.—Bayer, Lillian B.; Campbell, Jean; Carson, J. B.; Fraser, I. M.; Mahon, H. W.

MATHEMATICS 7.

Class I.—Henderson, G. H.; *Johnson, J. H. L.

Class II.—Smeltzer, H. R.

MECHANICS.

Class II.—MacQuarrie, W. A.

Passed.—Adams, R. S.; MacDonald, J. W.; McLean, A. L.; McLeod, H. G.; Sutherland, C. G.

PHYSICS 1.

Passed.—Archibald, A. D.; Evans, C. A.; Guildford, D. A.; Lewis, G. M.; McCabe, J. M. S.; McCharles, M.; MacIver, A. P.; Swanson, J. K.

PHYSICS 1A.

Passed.—Floyd, G. D.; Fraser, I. M.; Gray, S. W.; Hawkins, C. R.

PHYSICS 1B.

Class I.—(*Clayton, M. Louise; *Davidson, Mary L.); Mackay, C. A.

Passed.—Archibald, G. S.; Clayton, E. R.; Grant, G. W.; McLellan, F. F.; Mahabir, K. G.; Nelson, W. M.

PHYSICS 2.

Class I.—Henderson, G. H.

Class II.—Smeltzer, H. R.

PHYSICS 3.

Class I.—Henderson, G. H.; *Johnstone, J. H. L.

PHYSICS 4.

Class II.—Smeltzer, H. R.; Floyd, G. D.; (Fraser, I. M.; Gray, S. W.).

PHYSICS 5.

Class I.—Henderson, G. H.

CHEMISTRY 1.

Class II.—Paterson, G. J.; MacDougall, Jessie.

Passed.—Archibald, G. S.; Arthur, Edna; Blanehard, H. H.; Brown, G. C.; Craig, Jean; Creighton, Edith; Creighton, J. J.; Daley, G. M.; Dawson, R. M.; Dwyer, G.; Faulkner, Georgene; Gilliatt, Esther; Hobes, Alma Grace; Keswick, M.; Kirk, G. H.; McCharles, M. D.; McCurdy, E. G.; MacDonald, John; McDonald, W. M.; McGrath, J. P.; MacInnes, C. M.; MacInnis, W. H.; MacKinnon, R.; MacLean, C. Myrtle; McMillan, Sadie; McPhail, Annie L.; Nickerson, J. S.; Paterson, R. A.; Porter, Williamina; Stairs, H. M.; Stewart, J. M.; Tweedie, W. J.

CHEMISTRY 1A.

Class I.—Campbell, J. G. D.; (MacIsaac, R. R.; McLaren, P. D.); Henderson, G. H.; Lawrence, Roy; Goldes, W.; Smith, G. R.; Mackenzie, Emelyn L.

Class II.—Adams, R. S.; Davies, J. A.; MacMillan, M. J.; Fraser, J. S.; (Auston, K.; MacIntosh, J. M.; Porter, Arthur); Coulter, W. B.; Chisholm, W. H.

Passed.—Blair, E. M.; Carson, F. S.; Ferguson, Bessie; Hanright, F. R.; Hayden, F. G.; Lindsay, Roy; MacAloney, R.; MacArthur, J. W.; Macdonald, J. A.; Macdonald, J. W.; McKay, J. W.; McLellan, F. F.; Marsters, C. G.; Patrick, Ivan; Stairs, G.

CHEMISTRY 2.

Class I.—Henderson, G. H.
Class II.—Mackay, C. A.

CHEMISTRY 4.

Class II.—Fraser, I. M.
Passed.—MacGillivray, J. A.

CHEMISTRY 6.

Class I.—Stapleton, W. C.
Passed.—Ferguson, D. M.

GEOLOGY 1.

Class I.—Graham, F. D.; *Smith, H. A.; Holder, Ella; Davidson, Mary I.

Class II.—Magee, Mabel.

Passed.—Ackhurst, E. V.; Allen, Kathleen; Archibald, L. F.; Auld, W. R.; Blackie, Edith; Book, C. Fills; Campbell, A. B.; Campbell, L. B.; Cunninghams, Gillies; Daley, G. M.; Dickie, J. B.; Faulkner, Georgene; Gillies, Emma; Hanna, W. F.; Henderson, Marion; Lantz, Nona; McLean, A. L.; McLeod, J. C.; MacLeod, Macintosh; Nicoll, Margaret; Reid, N. G.; Stairs, John; Toomey, Fanny; Umlah, Annie.

GEOLOGY 2.

Class II.—Macdonald, J. A.; Gray, S. W.
Passed.—Carson, F. S.; Fraser, I. M.; Hayden, F. G.; Lent, James; Macdonald, J. W.

GEOLOGY 3.

Passed.—Dickie, Annie K.; James, Alan M.; Rattie, Annie.

BIOLOGY 1.

Class II.—Ferguson, D. M.; Smeltzer, H. R.

Passed.—Blair, E. M.; Britton, H. E.; Campbell, A. B.; Coulter, W. B.; Crowe, Clara; Curry, Mary Maude; Davies, J. A.; Dickie, Annie K.; Dwyer, G.; Henry, Jessie; Irving, Margaret; McKittrick, Lillian; Morrison, Katie; Murray, Annie; Rattie, Annie; Smith, C. G.; Smith, Marion.

BIOLOGY 3.

Passed.—Bell, H. P.; Chisholm, Edith; McCabe, J. M. S.

DRAWING 1.

Class I.—Crowe, W. P.
Class II.—Macdonald, J. A.; MacIsaac, R. E.; Hanright, F. R.; Chisholm, W. H.
Passed.—Adams, R. S.; Austen, K. J.; MacAloney, R. G.; McDonald, J. H.; Macdonald, J. W.; Macintosh, J. M.; Pearman, L. G.; Zwicker, F. H.

DRAWING 2.

Class I.—Macdonald, J. A.; MacIsaac, R. E.
Class II.—Crowe, W. P.

Passed.—Macdonald, J. H.; Mahon, H. W.; James, A. M.

SURVEYING.

Class II.—Crowe, W. P.

Passed.—Floyd, G. D.; MacArthur, J. W.

KINEMATICS OF MACHINES.

Class II.—Macdonald, J. A.; Fraser, I. M.
Passed.—Crowe, W. P.; Floyd, G. D.; Mahon, H. W.

MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION.

Class II.—Fraser, I. M.

GRAPHICAL STATICS.

Class II.—Macdonald, J. A.
Passed.—Fraser, I. M.

FACULTY OF LAW.

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

CLASS LISTS.

Names in "Class I" and "Class II" are in Order of Merit
Names under heading "Passed" are in Alphabetical
Order. Names in brackets indicate Candidates
of equal merit.

CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY.

Class I.—Bradley, F. G.; Graham, F. D.; McQueen, J. P.;
Patterson, M. A.

Class II.—(Ackhurst, E. V.; Yeoman, R. F.); (Hardy, F. A.;
Titus, L. L.); O'Neill, F.

Passed.—Chemen, R. A.; Creaghan, J. A.; Hanna, W. F.;
Kemp, H. D.; Seaman, A. M.; Smith, V. R.; Stairs, H. M.;
Whinyard, L. S.

CONTRACTS.

Class I.—Bradley, F. G.; Macdonald, J. W.; Patterson, M. A.

Class II.—Seaman, A.; Titus, L. L.; Ross, W. A.; Jones, O. B.

Passed.—Creaghan, J. A.; McGeer, H. G.; Mackay, C. A.;
MacMahon, H. K.; Phinney, E. C.; Stairs, J. C.; Webber, H. L.;
Whinyard, L. S.

CREMENS.

Class I.—Jones, O. B.; Macdonald, J. W.; MacPherson, M.
A.; Black, C. G.

Class II.—Ross, W. A.; Webber, H. L.; Bradley, F. G.

Passed.—McGeer, G. G.; McQueen, J. P.; Michand, J. E.;
Parker, E. T.; Patterson, M. A.; Roper, J. S.; Seaman, A. M.;
Stairs, J. C.; Vair, J. D.

CROWN RULES.

Class I.—Macdonald, J. W.; Bradley, F. G.

Passed.—Creaghan, J. A.; Jones, O. B.; Patterson, M. A.;
Ross, W. A.; Seaman, A. M.; Smith, V. R.; Stairs, J. C.;
Titus, L. L.; Whinyard, L. S.

REAL PROPERTY.

Class I.—Stewart, J. M.; Jones, O. B.; Bradley, F. G.;
Whinyard, L. S.

Class II.—MacKay, A. T.; Ross, W. A.; Macdonald, J. W.

Passed.—Creaghan, J. A.; MacMillan, J. A.; Patterson, M.
A.; Phinney, E. C.; Seaman, A. M.; Stairs, J. C.; Titus, L. L.

TORTS.

Class I.—(MacPherson, M. A.; Jones, O. B.); Bradley, F.
G.; Macdonald, J. W.; MacKay, A. T.

Class II.—Vair, J. D.; Stairs, J. C.; Phinney, E. C.; Whin-
yard, L. S.; Parker, E. T.; (McQueen, J. P.; McGeer, G. G.);
Titus, L. L.; Seaman, A. M.); Patterson, M. A.

Passed.—Black, C. G.; Creaghan, J. A.; Ross, W. A.; Smith,
V. R.; Webber, H. L.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.

Class I.—Stewart, J. M.; Yeoman, R. F.; Ackhurst, E. V.;
Skinner, W. R.

Class II.—Macdonald, J. W.; Stairs, J. C.; (Dickson, J. B.;
Morse, H. C.); Arenberg, H. R.

Passed.—Curry, N. R.; Dares, R. S.; Graham, R. D.; Long,
G. F.; McLean, T. M.; MacMillan, J. A.; McQueen, J. P.;
Michand, J. E.; O'Neill, F.

EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE.

Class I.—Stewart, J. M.; Layton, F.; Vair, J. D.; MacPherson,
M. A.; Fairweather, E. E.; Parker, E. T.; Black, C. G.;
Roper, J. S.

Class II.—Morse, H. C.; Michand, J. E.; Dysart, A. A.;
Smiley, J. S.; Blois, H. M.

Passed.—Arenberg, H. R.; Boyd, D. D.; Christie, F. S.;
Dares, R. S.; Deane, R. S.; Dickson, J. B.; Forbes, E. M.;
Graham, R. D.; Long, G. F. H.; McGeer, G. G.; MacKay, A. T.;
Maloney, C. M.; O'Neill, F. M.; Rice, G. E.; Skinner, W. H.;
Stack, L. H.

EVIDENCE, SECOND YEAR.

Class I.—MacPherson, M. A.; Dickson, J. B.; Patterson, M.
A.; Skinner, W. H.; (Maloney, C. D.; McGeer, G. G.); Vair,
J. D.; Black, C. G.; Arenberg, H. R.; MacKay, A. T.; Long,
G. F. H.

Class II.—Roper, J. S.; Blois, H. M.; Dares, R. S.

Passed.—Moore, H. C.

BILLS AND NOTES.

Class I.—Stewart, J. M.; Smiley, J. S.; Fairweather, E. E.;
Layton, F.; Dysart, A. A.; Blois, H. M.

Class II.—Black, C. G.; Michand, J. E.; Parker, E. T.;
Rice, G. E. A.; MacPherson, M. A.; Morse, H. C.

Passed.—Arenberg, H. R.; Boyd, D. D.; Christie, F. L.;
Deane, R. S.; Dickson, J. B.; Forbes, E. M.; Long, G. F. H.;
McGeer, G. G.; MacKay, A. T.; Maloney, C. M.; O'Neill, F. M.;
Roper, J. S.; Skinner, W. H.; Stack, L. H.; Vair, J. D.

SHIPPING.

Class I.—Jones, O. B.; (Morse, H. C.); Black, C. G.; Dickson,
J. B.; Ross, W. A.); MacPherson, M. A.; Arenberg, H. R.;
Skinner, W. H.

Class II.—Maloney, C. M.; Vair, J. D.; Parker, E. T.

Passed.—MacKay, A. T.

WILLS.

Class I.—MacPherson, M. A.; Jones, O. B.; Arenberg, H. R.;
(Forbes, E. M.; Parker, E. T.); Macdonald, J. W.; Dickson,
J. B.; Black, C. G.; (Roper, J. S.; McGeer, G. G.)

Class II.—Maloney, C. M.; Ross, W. A.; Vair, J. D.;
(MacKay, A. T.; Long, G. F. H.)

Passed.—Michand, J. E.; Skinner, W. H.

COMPANIES.

Class I.—Smiley, J. S.

Class II.—Blois, H. M.

Passed.—Deane, R. S.; Dysart, A. A.; Forbes, E. M.; Long, G. F. H.; Phinney, E. C.; Stack, L. H.

CONFLICT OF LAWS.

Class I.—Roper, J. S.; (Blois, H. M.; O'Neill, F. M.); Smiley, J. S.

Class II.—Morse, H. C.; Stack, L. H.; Deane, R. S.; Dysart, A. A.; Forbes, E. M.

Passed.—Christie, F. S.

EVIDENCE, THIRD YEAR.

Class I.—Layton, F.; Fairweather, E. E.; Christie, F. S.; Dysart, A. A.

Class II.—Blois, H. M.; (O'Neill, F. M.; Rice, G. E.)

Passed.—Boyd, D. D.; Deane, R. S.; Forbes, E. M.; Smiley, J. S.; Stack, L. H.

INTERNATIONAL LAW.

Class I.—Layton, F.; Forbes, E. M.

Class II.—Stack, L. H.; O'Neill, F. M.; Roper, J. S.; Dysart, A. A.

Passed.—Blois, H. M.; Christie, F. L.; Deane, R. S.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE

GENERAL PASS LIST

Names are in Alphabetical Order.

FINAL PROFESSIONAL.

Beaton, John; Creighton, Thomas McCully; Deveau, A. J.; Goodwin, Guy Stewart; Grant, H. G.; *Hartigan, D. J.; *Kenney, W. F.; McAnlay, John P.; *Souders, R. M.; *Thibault, S. H.

FOURTH PROFESSIONAL.

Barrs, Geoffrey; Bethune, Boderick Owen; Finlay, Francis Stanislaus; MacKinnon, Albert H.; McNeil, D.; Wilson, Arthur A. C.

THIRD PROFESSIONAL.

Campbell, Alexander R.; Deveau, Alfred Joseph; Dickie, Walter Reginald; Donll, James A.; Gass, Charles Leonard; *Kenney, W. F.; MacKenzie, Seymour Guesley; McKeough, William Thomas; MacLean, Jean Augusta; *McNeil, Daniel; Mackinay, William Patrick; Morton, Lewis Mark; Reid, John Burris; Tait, H. S.; Tompkins, Miles Gregory.

SECOND PROFESSIONAL.

Hackett, Arthur Edwin; Breen, Joseph Seward; Chisholm, Stanley James; Davidson, Victor D.; Denamore, Fred T.; Deveau, A. J.; *Dickie, W. R.; Gittleson, Philip M.; Godfrey, Harry Munn; Graham, Judson Vye; Heal, James Gordon Freeman; Kilpatrick, Eliza; LeBlanc, Joseph Emile; *Little, F. R.; *MacLean, Jean A.; Meech, Lloyd Remington.

FIRST PROFESSIONAL.

Blackadar, K. K.; Deveau, A. J.; *Gittleson, P. M.; Godfrey, A. T.; Hines, A.; *Keith, C. H.; *Kilpatrick, Eliza; *Little, F. R.; MacInnis, D. F.; *MacLean, Jean A.; *McNeil, D.; Marsters, C. G. *Read, W. W.; Stoddard, R. H.

CLASS LISTS.

Names under heading "Distinction" are in Order of Merit; under heading "Passed," in Alphabetical Order. Brackets indicate Candidates of equal merit.

ANATOMY I.

Distinction—Hines, A.; Stoddard, R. H.; MacInnis, D. F.; Kirkpatrick, H. W.

Passed—Blackadar, K. K.; Currie, J. A.; Godfrey, A. T.; Hall, R. S.; Lyons, J. N.; Marsters, C. G.; Whitehouse, S.

Supplementary, Sept., 1911—MacLean Jean A.

Supplementary, April, 1912—Moore, H. S.; Read, W. W.

*Supplementary Exams, September, 1911.

Supplementary Exams, April, 1912.

Special Exams.

BIOLOGY I.

Passed—Archibald, H. B.; Blackadar, K. K.; Hines, A.; Kirkpatrick, H. W.; Pennington, Louise, A.; Stoddard, R. H.
Supplementary, September, 1911—Gittleson, P. M.

CHEMISTRY I B.

Passed—Blackadar, K. K.; Currie, J. A.; Hall, R. S.; Herman, G. E.; Hines, A.; Kirkpatrick, H. W.; Lyons, J. N.; Whitehouse, S.

Supplementary, September, 1911—McNeil, D.
Supplementary, April, 1912—Keith, C. H.

PHYSICS I B.

Passed—Blackadar, K. K.; Hines, A.; Lyons, J. N.; Stoddard, R. H.

Supplementary, September, 1911—Godfrey, A. T.
Supplementary, April, 1912—Little, F. R.
Special, April, 1912—Marsters, C. G.

HISTOLOGY.

Distinction—Hines, A.

Passed—Archibald, H. B.; Blackadar, K. K.; Currie, J. A.; Godfrey, A. T.; Grant, W. A.; Kirkpatrick, H. W.; Marzina, D. F.; Stoddard, R. H.

Supplementary, September, 1911—Kilpatrick, Eliza.

ANATOMY 2.

Distinction—(Godfrey, H. M.; Heal, J. G. F.); LeBlanc, J. E.; Densmore, F. T.

Passed—Blackett, A. E.; Breen, J. S.; Chisholm, S. J.; Davidson, V. D.; Gittleson, P. M.; Graham, J. V.; Kilpatrick, Eliza; Meech, L. R.; Wiswell, G. B.

CHEMISTRY 2.

Passed—Blackett, A. E.; Breen, J. S.; Davidson, V. D.; Densmore, F. T.; Gittleson, P. M.; Godfrey, H. M.; Graham, J. V.; Heal, J. G. F.; Kilpatrick, Eliza; LeBlanc, J. E.; Meech, L. R.

Supplementary, September, 1911—Dickie, W. R.

PHYSIOLOGY.

Distinction—Graham, J. V.; Breen, J. S.

Passed—Blackett, A. E.; Chisholm, S. J.; Davidson, V. D.; Densmore, F. T.; Gittleson, P. M.; Godfrey, H. M.; Heal, J. G. F.; Kilpatrick, Eliza; LeBlanc, Joseph E.

Supplementary (including Histology), September, 1911—McLean, Jean A.

Supplementary (including Histology), April, 1912—Little, F. R.; Withrow, R. R.

CHEMISTRY 2 B.

Distinction—Campbell, A. R.

Passed—Dickie, W. R.; Little, F. R.; MacKenzie, S. G.; McKeough, W. T.; MacLean, Jean A.; Mackasay, W. F.; Morton, L. M.; Reid, J. B.; Tait, H. S.; Tompkins, M. G.
Supplementary, September, 1911—McNeil, D.

MATERIA MEDICA.

Passed—Campbell, A. R.; Devan, A. J.; Dickie, W. R.; Donll, J. A.; Gass, C. L.; Little, F. R.; MacKenzie, S. G.; McKeough, W. T.; MacLean, Jean A.; Mackasay, W. F.; Morton, L. M.; Reid, J. B.; Tait, H. S.; Tompkins, M. G.
Supplementary, September, 1911—McNeil, D.

PATHOLOGY AND BACTERIOLOGY.

Distinction—Campbell, A. R.; Donll, J. A.; Mackasay, W. F.; Tompkins, M. G.; Gass, C. L.; McKeough, W. T.; MacLean, Jean A.

Passed—Devan, A. J.; Dickie, W. R.; MacKenzie, S. G.; McNeil, D.; Morton, L. M.; Reid, J. B.; Tait, H. S.
Supplementary, April, 1912—Kenney, W. F.; McNeil, D.

SURGERY, JR.

Distinction—Wilson, A. A. C.

Passed—Barrs, G. A.; Bethune, R. O.; Finlay, F. S.; Johnson, J. M.; McNeil, D.; MacKinnon, A. H.

MEDICINE, JR.

Distinction—Wilson, A. A. C.

Passed—Barrs, G. A.; Bethune, R. O.; Finlay, F. S.; Johnson, J. M.; McNeil, D.; MacKinnon, A. H.

OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY.

Passed—Barrs, G. A.; Bethune, R. O.; Finlay, F. S.; MacKinnon, A. H.; McNeil, D.; Wilson, A. A. C.

MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

Distinction—Goodwin, G. S.; (Grant, H. G.; Johnson, J. M.; MacKinnon, A. H.); Wilson, A. A. C.; (Barrs, G. A.; Finlay, F. S.).

Passed—Beaton, J.; Bethune, R. O.; Creighton, T. M.; McAulay, J. P.; McNeil, D.

THERAPEUTICS AND HYGIENE.

Passed—Beaton, John; Creighton, T. M.; Devan, A. J.; Goodwin, G. S.; Grant, H. G.; McAulay, J. P.

SURGERY.

Distinction—Goodwin, G. S.; Grant, H. G.

Passed—Beaton, John; Creighton, Thomas M.; Devan, A. J.; McAulay, J. P.

Supplementary, September, 1911—Hartigan, D. J.; Saunders, R. M.; Thibault, S. H.
Supplementary, April, 1912—Kenney, W. F.

CLINICAL SURGERY.

Distinction—Goodwin, G. S.; Grant, H. G.

Passed—Beaton, John; Creighton, T. M.; Deveau, A. J.; McAulay, J. P.

Supplementary, September, 1911—Hartigan, D. J.

Supplementary, April, 1912—Kenney, W. F.

MEDICINE.

Passed—Beaton, John; Creighton, T. M.; Deveau, A. J.; Goodwin, G. S.; Grant, H. G.; McAulay, J. P.

Supplementary, April, 1912—Kenney, W. F.

CLINICAL MEDICINE.

Distinction—Goodwin, G. S.

Passed—Beaton, J.; Deveau, A. J.; Creighton, T. M.; Grant, H. G.; McAulay, J. P.

OBSTETRICS AND DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

Distinction—Goodwin, G. S.

Passed—Beaton, J.; Creighton, T. M.; Deveau, A. J.; Grant, H. G.; McAulay, J. P.

Supplementary, September, 1911—Hartigan, D. J.

FACULTY OF DENTISTRY

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

CLASS LISTS.

Names in the *Distinction* division are in order of merit. Names under heading "*Passed*" are in alphabetical order.

FOURTH YEAR.

CROWN AND BRIDGE WORK, CERAMICS AND HYGIENE.

Distinction—Faulkner, Allen W.; Tolson, Harry S.; Burke, John A.; Crowe, Allen B.

HISTORY, ETHICS AND JURISPRUDENCE.

Distinction—Tolson, Harry S.; Faulkner, Allen W.

Passed—Burke, John A.; Crowe, Allen B.

OPERATIVE DENTISTRY.

Distinction—Faulkner, Allen W.; Tolson, Harry S.

Passed—Burke, John A.; Crowe, Allen B.

ORTHODONTIA.

Distinction—Tolson, Harry S.; (Faulkner, Allen W.; Crowe, Allen B.); Burke, John A.

PROSTHETIC DENTISTRY.

Distinction—Tolson, Harry S.; Faulkner, Allen W.; Crowe, Allen B.; Burke, John A.

SURGERY AND ANAESTHETICS.

Distinction—Tolson, Harry S.; Faulkner, Allen W.; Crowe, Allen B.

Passed—Burke, John A.

THIRD YEAR.

CROWN AND BRIDGE WORK AND CERAMICS.

Distinction—Hopper, Anson D.

ORTHODONTIA.

Passed—Hopper, Anson D.

OPERATIVE DENTISTRY.

Distinction—Hopper, Anson D.

PATHOLOGY AND BACTERIOLOGY.

Passed—Hopper, Anson D.

ORAL PATHOLOGY AND THERAPEUTICS.

Passed—Hopper, Anson D.

MATERIA MEDICA.

Passed—Hopper, Anson D.

PROSTHETIC DENTISTRY.

Passed—Hopper, Anson D.

SECOND YEAR.

ANATOMY.

Passed—Chisholm, George P.; Cowan, C. Harold; Daniel, H. LeMert; Parker, Charles W.

CHEMISTRY B.

Passed—Parker, Charles W.

DENTAL HISTOLOGY AND COMPARATIVE ANATOMY.

Distinction—Parker, Charles W.

Passed—Chisholm, George P.; Cowan, C. Harold; Daniel, H. LeMert.

PHYSIOLOGY.

Passed—Cowan, C. Harold; Parker, Charles W.

OPERATIVE DENTISTRY.

Passed—Chisholm, George P.; Cowan, C. Harold; Daniel, H. LeMert; Parker, Charles W.

PROSTHETIC DENTISTRY.

Passed—Chisholm, George P.; Cowan, C. Harold; Daniel, H. LeMert; Parker, Charles W.

FIRST YEAR.

ANATOMY.

Distinction—McCurdy, Dexter S.

Passed—Bagnall, John S.; Macdonald, James W.; McLellan, James W.; Nichols, Morley P.; Warren, Percy H.; Woodbury, Karl F.

Supplementary Examination, September, 1911: Chisholm, George P.

BIOLOGY.

Passed—Bagnall, John S.; McCurdy, Dexter S.; Macdonald, James W.; McLellan, Fred. F.; Nichols, Morley P.; Woodbury, Karl F.

CHEMISTRY 1B.

Distinction—Bagnall, John S.

Passed—Cowan, C. Harold; Daniel, H. LeMert; McCurdy, Dexter S.; Macdonald, James W.; Nichols, Morley P.; Woodbury, Karl F.

HISTOLOGY.

Distinction—Bagnall, John S.

Passed—McCurdy, Dexter S.; Macdonald, James W.; Nichols, Morley P.; Woodbury, Karl F.

OPERATIVE DENTISTRY.

Passed—Bagnall, John S.; McCurdy, Dexter S.; Macdonald, James W.; McLellan, Fred. F.; Nichols, Morley P.; Sproul, George A.; Warren, Percy H.; Woodbury, Karl F.

PHYSICS 1B.

Passed—Bagnall, John S.; McCurdy, Dexter S.; Macdonald, James W.; McLellan, Fred. F.; Nichols, Morley P.

PROSTHETIC DENTISTRY.

Passed—Bagnall, John S.; McCurdy, Dexter S.; Macdonald, James W.; McLellan, Fred. F.; Nichols, Morley P.; Sproul, George A.; Warren, Percy H.; Woodbury, Karl F.

STUDENTS, 1911-12

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE

Ackhurst, Ernest Vincent	Halifax.
Adams, James Bedford	Parrsboro, N. S.
Adams, Robert Smyth	Truro, N. S.
Allen, Kathleen Emma	Halifax.
Archibald, Alexander Daniel	New Town, Guys. Co.
Archibald, George Stewart	New Town, Guys. Co.
Archibald, Leith Prescott	Up. Stewiacke, Col. Co.
Arensburg, Harry Roy	Lanenburg, N. S.
Arthur, Edna Maudie	Halifax.
Auld, Walter Richard	Freetown, P. E. I.
Anster, Kenneth John	N. E. Margaree, Viet. Co.
Bancroft, George Russell	Halifax.
Bayer, Lillian Beatrice	Rockingham, N. S.
Bell, Hugh Philip	Halifax.
Bernard, Samuel David	Old Harbour, Me.
Billman, Walter Melville	N. W. Arm, Halifax.
Blackie, Edith May	Halifax.
Blair, Edward Murray	Truro, N. S.
Blanchard, Henry Hubbard	Baddeck, C. B.
Bligh, Harriet Alice	Lakesville, King's Co.
Book, Charlotte Phillis	Halifax.
Britton, Harry Earle	Northport, Cumb. Co.
Brown, Gordon Charles	Halifax.
Brownell, Laurence Edward	Truro, N. S.
Buckley, William Knapp	Sydney, C. B.
Cameron, John Alistair	Halifax.
Campbell, Alexander Brown	Inverness, C. B.
Campbell, Donald St. Clair	Halifax.
Campbell, George Henderson	Halifax.
Campbell, Jean Pauline	Halifax.
Campbell, John George Dumeau	Halifax.
Campbell, Katherine	Halifax.
Campbell, Lawrence Blair	Halifax.
Carson, Frank Somersetville	Dartmouth, N. S.
Carson, James Brittain	Dartmouth, N. S.
Chambers, Stanley William	Truro, N. S.
Chisholm, Edith Annie	Halifax.
Chisholm, Williams	Halifax.
Claydon, Frederick	Fredricton, N. B.
Clayton, Edward Reginald	Halifax.
Clayton, Mary Louise	Halifax.
Clemen, Rudolph Alexander	Halifax.
Cockburn, Kathleen	St. Andrew's, N. B.
Collier, Florence	Sydney, C. B.
Colquhoun, Catherine Cameron	Halifax.
Colquhoun, Lillias Williamson	Halifax.
Coulter, William Bushy	Wallace Sta., Cumb. Co.
Craig, Jean	Talamagouche, Col. Co.
Craigie, George Maitland	French River, Pict. Co.
Creighton, Edith Murray	Halifax.
Creighton, John James	Seedsbarn, Pictou Co.
Crowe, Clara Alice	Truro, N. S.
Crowe, Walko Perley	Halifax.

Cunningham, Velma Purvis	Antigonish, N. S.
Currie, Mary Maude	Tatamagouche, Col. Co.
Currie, William	Belfast, Ireland.
Daley, Gordon McLaren	Halifax.
Davidson, Mary Isabella	Amherst, N. S.
Davies, John Angus	Salt Springs, Pict. Co.
Davis, Harold Simmonds, B. A.	Clifton, Col. Co.
Dawson, Robert MacGregor	Bridgewater, N. S.
Day, Robert Earle	Halifax.
Deunis, Sara Miller	Cent. Quislow.
Dickie, Annie Catherine	Cent. Quislow, Col. Co.
Dickie, John Barris	Truro, N. S.
Dickson, William Parker	Londonderry, N. S.
Doane, William Edward Everett	Halifax.
Dobson, Eldon	Halifax.
Donovan, James Albertis	Halifax.
Dwyer, Gerald	Halifax.
Earle, Bayne DeWitt	Passokang, N. B.
Evans, Cyril Ansell	Halifax.
Pages, Cortlandt Alfred	Halifax.
Farley, Samuel	Armagh, Ireland.
Faulkner, Georgene Lillian	Halifax.
Ferguson, Bessie Catherine	Balmoral Mills, Col. Co.
Ferguson, Malcolm	Caladonia Mines, C. B.
Fergusson, Donald MacEachern	Dartmouth, N. S.
Floyd, George David	Westville, N. S.
Fraser, Catherine Jean	Westville, N. S.
Fraser, Dorothy May	Moncton, N. B.
Fraser, David Donald	Whin Rd. Cross, P.E.I.
Fraser, Isaac Matheson	Pictou, N. S.
Fraser, James Stanley	New Glasgow, N. S.
Fraser, John Hugh	Stellarton, N. S.
Fraser, William Lawrence	New Glasgow, N. S.
Freeman, Robert Porter	Halifax.
Fry, Frank	Halifax.
Geddes, William	Halifax.
Gilliatt, Mary Esther	Granville Cent. Ann. Co.
Gillies, Emma Catherine	Glace Bay, C. B.
Graham, Frank Dunstan	Halifax.
Graham, Ida May	Brookfield, Col. Co.
Grant, Gerald Wallace	Halifax.
Grant, William Alexander	West River, Pict. Co.
Gray, Samuel Wilson	Westville, N. S.
Guildford, David Adams	Halifax.
Hall, Agnes Fulton	Halifax.
Hall, Harry	Sheet Harbor, Hfx. Co.
Hanna, William Fielding	Middle Musquodoboit.
Hanrigh, Frederic Bice	Halifax.
Hardy, Francis Aubrey	Halifax.
Harris, Helen Joyce	Halifax.
Hawkins, Charles Robert	Lunenburg, N. S.
Hawkins, Gertrude May	Halifax.
Hawkins, Rupert Clarence Giles	Halifax.
Hayden, Frank George	Halifax.
Heffer, Foster Almon	Halifax.
Henderson, George Hugh	Pictou, N. S.
Henderson, Marion Bessie	Union Road, P.E.I.
Henry, Charles Blanchard	Halifax.
Henry, Jessie Ellen	River John, Pict. Co.
Hobbs, Alma Grace	Halifax.

Hodder, Ella Geraldine	Halifax.
Horne, Angus	Enfield, Hants Co.
Huggins, John Alexander	Halifax.
Irving, Gladys Blanche	Buctouche, N. B.
Irving, Margaret Patterson	New Glasgow, N. S.
Irving, William Sowerby	Shubenacadie, N. S.
Jack, Hilda	Halifax.
James, Alan McKenzie	Halifax.
Jones, Harvey West	Halifax.
Johnstone, John Hamilton Lane	Halifax.
Keeler, George Lorimer	Pictou, N. S.
Kemp, Hector Dennis	Dartmouth, N. S.
Kempall, Arthur Frederick Ralph	St. Peter's, C. B.
Kerr, Ephraim Joseph	Sydney, C. B.
Kessick, Robert McLaren	Belfast, Ireland.
King, George Kinross	Buctouche, N. B.
Kirk, Oscar Howe	Buctouche, N. B.
Knowles, Benjamin Alan	Dalhousie, N. B.
Lantz, Norah Gladys	Windsor, N. S.
Lawrence, LeRoy Litchfield	Halifax.
Lent, James Murrle	Hantsport, N. S.
Leslie, Kenneth	Tusket, Yar. Co.
Lewis, George Murray	Halifax.
Lindsay, Roy Dickson	Yarmouth, N. S.
Little, Garnet Alexander	Carleton Mines, Hfx. Co.
MacAloney, Jessie	Halifax.
MacAloney, Ralph Gordon	Halifax.
MacArthur, James William	New Glasgow, N. S.
Macaskill, John	Indian Brook, Vict. Co.
Macaskill, William Ross	Baddeck, C. B.
MacAulay, Peter	Big Baddeck, Vict. Co.
McCabe, John Maxwell Skinner	Durham, Pict. Co.
McCharles, Malcolm Donald	Baddeck Bridge, Vict.
McCurdy, Edward Grant	Middle Musquodoboit.
MacDonald, Anna Josephine	West Bay, Iny. Co.
MacDonald, John	Rose' Ferry, Vict. Co.
Macdonald, John Angus	Sharbrooke, Gays. Co.
MacDonald, John Herbert	Sidney Mines, C. B.
Macdonald, Janet Sutherland	Sherbrooke, Gays. Co.
MacDonald, James William	Green Hill, Pict. Co.
Macdonald, Wilfred Murray	Sydney Mines, C. B.
Macdonnell, Jessie Laurence	Parroboro, N. S.
MacGillivray, John Alexander	New Glasgow, N. S.
McGrath, Joseph Percy	Tusket, Yar. Co.
McGrath, Walter Neville	Tusket, Yar. Co.
McGregor, Athol Fraser	New Glasgow, N. S.
MacGregor, Jean Margaret	New Glasgow, N. S.
MacGregor, Murdoch Bold	Amherst, N. S.
MacGuire, Donald	Mineral Rock, C. B.
MacInnes, Charles Malcolm	Calgary, Alt.
MacInnes, Dan Finlayson	Middle River, Vict. Co.
MacInnes, Willie Hector	N. Annapis, Iny. Co.
MacIntosh, Donald Smith	West River, Pict. Co.
MacIntosh, James MacGregor	West River, Pict. Co.
MacIntosh, Mabel Irene	Kennetcook Cor., Hants
MacIsaac, Frederick Robert	Moose Riv. Mines, Hfx.
MacIver, Arthur	Port Beris, Vict. Co.
MacKay, Charles Alexander	Truro, N. S.
McKay, James William	Truro, N. S.

MacKay, Norman Erickson	Halfax.
MacKay, William Kemp	Kemp Head, Vict. Co.
McKenna, John Patrick	Antigonish, N. S.
MacKenna, Archibald Alexander	River John, Pict. Co.
McKenzie, Charles Edward	Springhill, N. S.
McKenzie, Daniel Christie	North Sydney, C. B.
MacKenzie, Earl Eaton	River John, Pict. Co.
MacKenzie, Emalya Laura	Lr. Mid. Riv., Vict. Co.
MacKenzie, Kathryn Douglas	Halfax.
McKenzie, William	Caledonia Mines, C. B.
MacKinlay, Lois Christine	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
MacKinnon, Angus Harold	Igonish, Vict. Co.
MacKinnon, Eoderick	Willowbank, Inv. Co.
McKittick, Mary Lillian	Kentville, N. S.
McLaren, Phillip Doane	Halfax.
McLean, Alexander Leslie	Thorburn, Pict. Co.
MacLean, Christina Myrtle	Thorburn, Pict. Co.
Maclean, George Munro Grant	Strathlorne, Inv. Co.
Maclean, John Peter	Pleasant Bay, Inv. Co.
McLean, Thomas Malcolm	Bridgewater, N. S.
McLellan, Frederic Fulton	Noel Shore, Hants Co.
McLennan, Alexander Gordon	Sydney, C. B.
McLennan, Charles Eoderick Finlayson	E. Lake Ainslie, Inv.
MacLeod, Charles Tupper	New Haven, Vict. Co.
MacLeod, Dan Campbell	S. Side Boularderie.
MacLeod, Hugh Gordon	Green Hill, Pict. Co.
MacLeod, John Charles	Point Tupper, Rich. Co.
MacLeod, MacIntosh	Baddeck, C. B.
MacLeod, Wilfred John	New Glasgow, P.E.I.
MacMahon, Harvey Keith	Waterville, King's Co.
MacMechan, Grace	Halfax.
MacMillan, Duncan Alexander	E. Lake Ainslie, Inv.
MacMillan, John Angus	E. Lake Ainslie, Inv.
MacMillan, Malcolm James	Marion Bridge, C. B.
McMillan, Sadie Nell	Sydney, C. B.
McPhail, Annie Laurie	Tangier, Hfx. Co.
MacQuarrie, Waldron Abbott	Hampton, P. E. I.
McQueen, John Park	King's Head, Pict. Co.
MacVicar, Dan	Caledonia Mines, C. B.
Magee, Mabe Evelyn	Amnapolis, N. S.
Mahabir, Kenneth Grant	San Fernando, Trin.
Mahon, Harry Wendell	Bedford, N. S.
Marsters, Charles Galtsian	Halfax.
Marsters, Helena Beatrice	Halfax.
Maycock, Elizabeth Jane	Vancouver, B. C.
Metherall, Isabel Macrae	North Sydney, C. B.
Millard, Herman	Springhill, N. S.
Milligan, John	New Glasgow, N. S.
Mills, Everard Hall	Cook's Brook, Hfx. Co.
Moir, Elisabeth	Halfax.
Morash, Sara Margaret	Dartmouth, N. S.
Morrison, Donald John	Francoise, Elch. Co.
Morrison, Katherine	Dartmouth, N. S.
Mosford, Beatrice Egeenie	Dartmouth, N. S.
Munnis, Dorothy Knaut	Halfax.
Murchison, John Kenneth	Grand River, Rich. Co.
Murray, Annie Letitia	Pictou, N. S.
Murray, George	W. Branch, River John
Murray, Hugh Allan	Halfax.

Murray, Robert Roy	Springhill, N. S.
Nelson, Eda Maske	Truro, N. S.
Nelson, William McCally	Tatamagouche, Col. Co.
Nicoll, Margaret Woollard	Halfax.
Nicholson, Malcolm	Halfax.
Nickerson, James Stanley	Shelburne, N. S.
Parker, Eugene Troop	Belleisle, Ann. Co.
Patterson, George John	Grand River, Rich. Co.
Patrick, Ivan	Halfax.
Patterson, Robert Archibald	Koschebouguac, N. B.
Pearman, Lionel Guy	Halfax.
Piers, Judith Forbes	Halfax.
Porter, William Arthur	Yarmouth.
Porter, Williamina Jessie	Alma, Pict. Co.
Reid, Norman Graham	Green Hill, Pict. Co.
Reilly, Annie Isabel	Stilwell, Pict. Co.
Reiborough, Una Hae	North Sydney, C. B.
Ross, Agnes Stewart	St. John, N. B.
Rutledge, James Edward	Halfax.
Salter, Benjamin Chalmers	Chatham, N. B.
Salter, Millet	Chatham, N. B.
Scott, Robert Hamilton	Jardinville, N. B.
Semple, Jean	Brule, Col. Co.
Sibley, Gladys Marguerite	Halfax.
Sieniewicz, Thaddeus	Halfax.
Smeltzer, Harold Roland	Mahone, Lun. Co.
Smith, Charles Gordon	North Sydney, C. B.
Smith, Ernest Spurgeon	North Sydney, C. B.
Smith, George Raymond	Londonderry, N. S.
Smith, Harold Archibald	Sydney, C. B.
Smith, Marion	Dartmouth, N. S.
Stairs, Graham	Halfax.
Stairs, Hugh Morrow	Halfax.
Stairs, John Cutberr	Halfax.
Stapleton, William Clarke	Dartmouth, N. S.
Steeves, Helen	Summerside, P. E. I.
Stewart, Evelyn Jean	Bridgewater, N. S.
Stewart, Florence MacGregor	Halfax.
Stewart, John MacKenzie	Grove's Point, C. B.
Strachan, Annie McNab	Beckingham, N. S.
Sutherland, Archibald	Trenton, Pict. Co.
Sutherland, Colin George	New Glasgow, N. S.
Swanson, John King	Kentville, N. S.
Thompson, Samuel Stirling	Fredericton, N. B.
Thorne, Golda Milson	Dartmouth, N. S.
Tobin, Joseph Michael	Halfax.
Tomey, Fanny Hazel	Halfax.
Twenlie, William John Vane	Koschebouguac, N. B.
Umlak, Annie Leona Book	Halfax.
Warner, Frederick Alexander	Halfax.
Watson, Harry Alfred	Baddeck, C. B.
Whitman, Inez Leona	Aylesford, King's Co.
Yeoman, Alan Ritchie	Halfax.
Yeoman, Robert Forsyth	Halfax.
Young, George DeWitt	Millerville, Pict. Co.
Young, Neuman Edgar	Dingwall, Vict. Co.
Zwickor, Fenwick Homer	Lunenburg.
Zwickor, Robert Josiah	LalHave, Lun. Co.

FACULTY OF LAW.

THIRD YEAR.

Blois, Harry Morris	Halifax.
Boyd, Donald David, M.A. (St. F. X.)	River Bourgeois.
Christie, Frank Lionel	Farrington, Passage.
Deane, Robert Sedgewick	Upper Musquodoboit.
Dysart, Albert Allison	Cocagne, N. B.
Fairweather, Ernest Eugene, M.A. (Acadia)	Kentville, N. S.
Forbes, Evan McKenzie	North Sydney, C. B.
Layton, Francis	Truro, N. S.
O'Neill, Francis	Fredericton, N. B.
Rice, George Edward Anthony	Bear River, N. S.
Smiley, John Stanley, M.A. (Mt. Allison)	Halifax.
Stack, Luke Haman	Melrose, N. B.

SECOND YEAR.

Arenberg, Henry Roy	Lunenburg, N. S.
Black, Charles Guy	Oxford, N. S.
Curry, Nathaniel Bonnie	Montreal, Que.
Dares, Robie St. Clair	Dartmouth, N. S.
Dickson, James Bacon	Fredericton, N. B.
Graham, Roderick Douglas	New Glasgow, N. S.
Long, George Frederick Heber	Centreville, N. B.
MacKay, Alexander Thomas	Pictou, N. S.
MacPherson, Murdoch Alexander	Grand Ave., C. B.
Maloney, Clarence McDonald	San Fernando, W. I.
Michaud Joseph Emel, B.A. (Laval)	Edmundston, N. B.
Morse, Herman Clara, B.A. (Kings)	Middleton, N. S.
Parker, Eugene Troop	Helle Isle.
Roper, John Shenstone, M. A. (Dal.)	Halifax.
Ryan, Joseph Lawrence, B.A. (U.N.B.)	Three brothers, N. B.
Skinner, William Henry	Calgary, Alta.
Stewart James McGregor, M.A. (Dal.)	Halifax.
Vair, James Douglas, B.A. (Dal.)	New Glasgow, N. S.

FIRST YEAR.

Bradley, Frederick Gordon	St. John's, N.B.
Croughan, John Adams, B.A. (U.N.B.)	Newcastle, N. B.
Jones, Owen Bell, B.A. (Dal.)	Halifax.
LeBlanc Raymond, B.A. (St. Ann's)	Arichat, C. B.
Macdonald, John Welsford, B.A. (Tor.)	Pictou, N. S.
McGeer, Gerald Grattan	Hikerst, Ont.
Patterson, Malcolm Alexander	Sydney, C. B.
Ross William Alexander	St. John, N. B.
Seaman, Alexander McFarlane	Minville, C. B.
Smith, Vincent Reynold, B.A. (St. F. X.)	Amherst, N. S.
Stairs, John Cutbert	Halifax.
Titus, Laurence Leo	Westport, N. S.
Whitney, LeMert Stevens	Lawrencetown, N. S.

SPECIAL STUDENTS.

Ackhurst, Ernest Victor	Halifax.
Clemens, Rudolf Alexander	Halifax.
Graham, Frank Dunstone	Halifax.
Hanna William Fjelding	Middle Musquodoboit.
Hardy, Francis Aubrey	Halifax.

Hawkins, Charles Robert	Lunenburg, N. S.
Kemp, Hector Dawson	St. Peter's, C. B.
Mackay, Charles Alexander	Truro, N. S.
McLean, Thomas Malcolm	Bridgewater, N. S.
McLeod, Charles Tupper	New Haven, C. B.
MacMahon, Harry Keith	Waterville.
MacMillan, John Angus	E. Lake Ainslie, C. B.
McQueen, John Park	King's Head, Pict. Co.
Phinney, Earle Caleb	Bear River, N. S.
Stairs, Hugh Morrow	Halifax.
Webber, Harry Louis	Halifax.
Yeoman, Robert Forsyth	Halifax.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE

FOURTH YEAR (FINAL).

Beaton, John	Caledonia, P. E. I.
Crichton, Thomas	Dartmouth.
Deveau, Alfred Joseph	Meteghan, Digby.
Goodwin, Guy Stewart	Halifax.
Grant, Harry Goudge	Halifax.
Hartigan, David James	Sydney, Miase, C. B.
Kenny, William Francis	Halifax.
McAulay, John Philip	Englishtown, C. B.
Saunders, Reginald McKean	Clarence West, Annap.
Thibault, Siffroi Henry	Salmon River, Digby.

FOURTH YEAR (FIVE YEAR COURSE).

Barss, Geoffrey Alden	Dartmouth.
Bethune, Roderick Owen	Baddeck.
Finlay, Francis Stanislaus	Halifax.
Johanson, James MacGregor	Talamagouche.
*Lobbetter, Thomas Alphonso	North Sydney.
MacKinnon, Albert Hugh	Pictou Landing.
McNeil, Daniel	Mabou.
Wilson, Arthur Augustus Cutbert	Springhill.

THIRD YEAR.

Campbell, Alexander Rae	Halifax.
Dickie, Walter Reginald	Stewiacke.
Doull, James Angus	New Glasgow.
Gass, Charles Leonard	Leondoderry.
Little Ferguson Robert	Halifax.
MacKenzie, Seymour Gourley	Truro.
McKeough, William Thomas	Afton, Antig.
MacLean, Jean Augusta	North Sydney.
Markassy, William Patrick	Moncton, N. B.
Morris, Lewis Mark	Springfield, Annap.
Reid, John Barris	Midd. Musquodoboit.
Tait, Harold Sinclair	St. John's, N.B.
Tompkins, Miles Gregory	East Margaree, C. B.
*Wiswell, Gordon Blanchard	Halifax.

*Conditional.

SECOND YEAR.

Blackett, Arthur Edwin	Glace Bay, C. B.
Breen, Joseph Seward	Glace Bay, C. B.
Chisholm, Stanley James	Halifax.
Davidson, Victor David	Truro.
Densmore, Fred Thompson	Noel Shore, Hants.
Gittleson, Philip Michael	Glace Bay, C. B.
Godfrey, Harry Munn	Marshfield, P. E. I.
Graham, Judson Vye	New Glasgow.
Heal, James Gordon Freeman	Dartmouth.
Keith, Claude Hill	New Glasgow, N. S.
Kilpatrick, Eliza	Sydney Mines.
LeBlanc, Joseph Emile	Church Point, Digby.
Meech, Lloyd Remington	North Sydney.
Moore, Hugh Stewart	Kentville.
Withrow, Ralph Roscoe	Elmsdale.

FIRST YEAR.

Archibald, Harry Bambrick	Truro.
Blackadar, Karl Kenneth	Hebron, Yarmouth Co.
Calhoun, Whitmore Pipes	Gaspé, Quebec.
Currie, James Albert	Port Morien, C. B.
Godfrey, Alexander, Taylor	Brooklyn, Queens Co.
Grant, William Alexander	West River, Pictou Co.
Hall, Benben Stanford	Kingston, Jamaica
Herman, George Evans, B.A. (Dal)	Dartmouth.
Hines, Arthur	Noel, N. S.
Kirkpatrick, Hartley William	Gaspereaux Sta., N. B.
Lyons, James Norbert	Halifax.
MacLain, Dan Finlayson	Middle River, N. S.
Marsters, Charles Gallizan	Halifax.
Pennington, Louise Alberta	Montreal.
Read, Walter Welton	Halifax.
Stoddard, Robert Harvey	Jeddore, Halifax Co.
Whitehouse, Samuel	Lunenburg.
Zwicker, Douglas William Norman	Lunenburg.

SPECIAL STUDENTS.

Adams, James Bedford	Parrisboro.
Claydon, Frederick	Fredericton, N. B.
Fry, Frank	Halifax.
Grumley, Martin Edward	Shubenacadie.
Keyes, Berton	Dartmouth.
McKenna, John Patrick	Antigonish.
Watson, Harry Alfred	Baddeck.

FACULTY OF DENTISTRY.

FOURTH YEAR.

Burke, John Anthony	St. John's, N.B.
Crowe, Allen Boyd	Annapolis, N. S.
Faulkner, Alden West	Selma, N. S.
Tolson, Harry Stanislaus	Bedford, N. S.

THIRD YEAR.

Hopper, Anson Duncan	Truro, N. S.
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SECOND YEAR.

Chisholm, George Phillip	Halifax, N. S.
Cowan, C. Harold	Regina, Sask.
Daniel, Herbert LeMert	Bear River, N. S.
Parker, Charles William	Belle Isle, N. S.

FIRST YEAR.

Bagnall, John Stanley	Charlottetown, P. E. I.
McCurdy, Dexter Scott	Truro, N. S.
Macdonald James William	Halifax, N. S.
McLellan, Frederic Fulton	Noel Shore, N. S.
Nichols, Morley Puzoson	Aylesford, N. S.
Sprout, George Alexander	Chatham, N. B.
Warren, Percy Herbert	Sussex, N. B.
Woodbury, Karl Fairbaird	Halifax, N. S.